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Michigan. Dept. of State.
Michigan official directory
and legislative manual

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M. D. Wiggins.

Pag. 106 "Senator"

George W. Fleeman

Bayford Van Buren

died 7. Senator

1795, 97, 1

STATE CAPITOL, LANSING.

MICHIGAN
OFFICIAL DIRECTORY
AND
LEGISLATIVE MANUAL

FOR THE YEARS
1913 - 1914

COMPILED BY
FREDERICK C. MARTINDALE
SECRETARY OF STATE

Allen County Public Library
Ft. Wayne, Indiana

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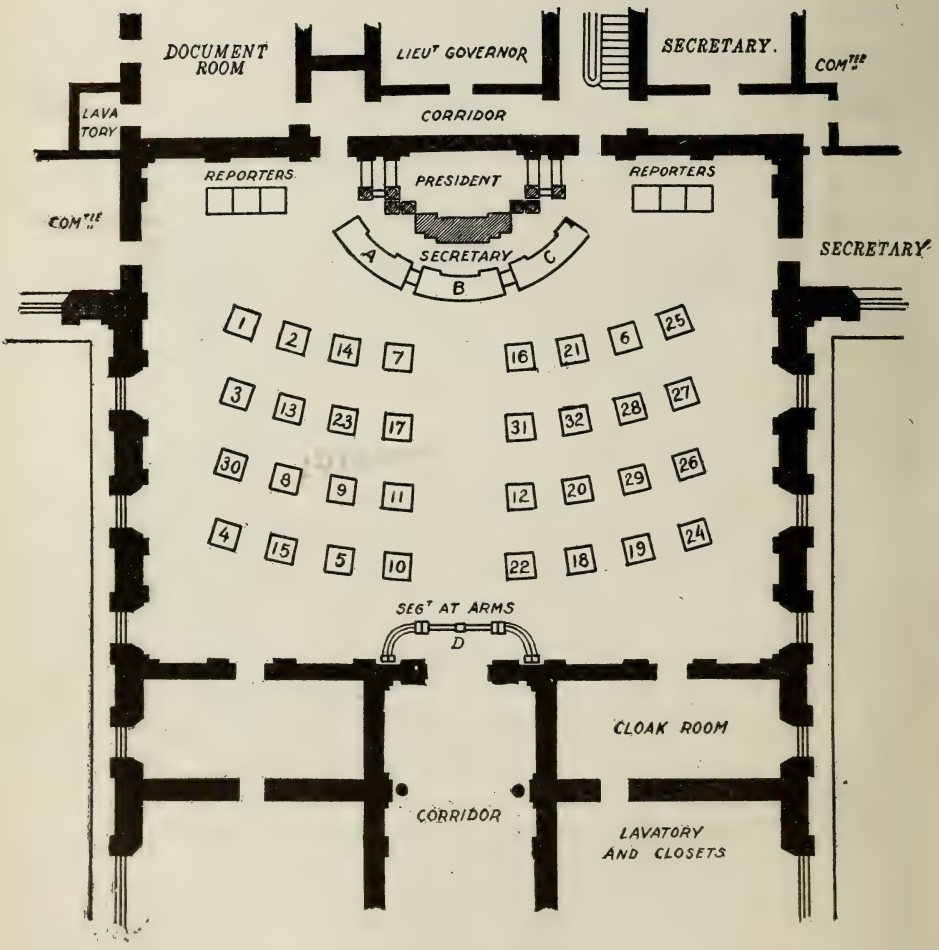
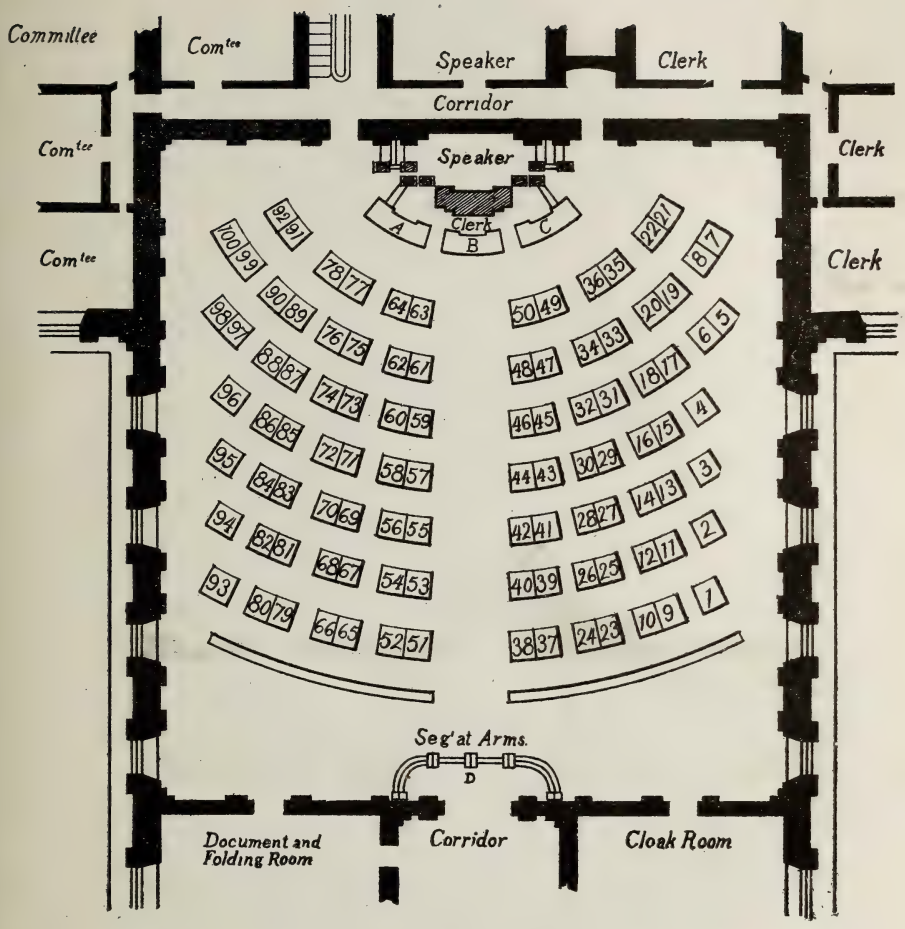


SENATE CHAMBER.



REPRESENTATIVE HALL.

THE CAPITOL.

Under the provisions of an act entitled "An act to provide for the erection of a new state capitol and a building for the temporary use of the state officers," approved March 31, 1871, Governor Baldwin appointed E. O. Grosvenor, James Shearer, and Alexander Chapoton as a board of building commissioners. They met at the office of the governor on the 11th day of April, 1871, took the constitutional oath of office, filed their bonds and completed their organization by the election of Commissioner Grosvenor as vice president of the board, the governor being *ex officio* the presiding officer. It was decided at this meeting to make a tour of observation and in furtherance of this design the board visited Springfield, Illinois, and Madison, Wisconsin, during the month of May.

On the fifth of June the board met and prepared an advertisement and ordered the same published in New York, Chicago, Detroit and Lansing, inviting from architects the submission of plans and designs for the proposed new capitol, in competition for the premiums offered by the legislature; said plans to be deposited with the governor on or before the first day of December next. On account of the Chicago fire, October, 1871, in which some of the designs were destroyed, the time was extended until December 28th, at noon, when twenty sets of drawings were submitted. On the 24th of January, 1872, the examination of designs was completed and by a unanimous vote of the commissioners and all the state officers present, the design entitled "Tuebor," submitted by Elijah E. Myers of Springfield, Illinois, was adopted. The second prize was awarded to P. H. Decker and the third to Edward S. Jenison, both of Chicago, Illinois. On March 20th the board entered into an agreement with Elijah E. Myers to act as architect and general superintendent of the construction of the new capitol, at a compensation of twenty-five thousand dollars. On the 20th of May the detail drawings and specifications were completed by Mr. Myers and on the 21st an advertisement was prepared and forwarded for publication to the cities of New York, Chicago, Detroit and Lansing soliciting proposals from builders and contractors for erecting and completing the capitol in accordance with the plans and specifications adopted. The bids were submitted July 8, and on the 15th the commissioners entered into a contract with N. Osburn & Co. of Rochester, New York, and Detroit, Michigan, to construct and complete the capitol, in accordance with the plans, specifications and detail drawing, for the sum of $1,144,057.20, all four fronts to be constructed of No. 1 Amherst, Ohio, sandstone. The contract required the building to be completed December 1, 1877, and the contractors entered at once upon the work.

The legislature of 1873, by a joint resolution, approved April 24, provided for a public celebration upon the laying of the corner stone of the capitol and for the appointment of a committee to provide appropriate arrangements therefor.

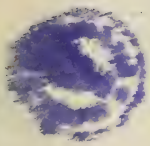
The committee was to consist of the governor, who should be its chairman, the members of the board of state building commissioners and ten citizens of the state, to be appointed by the governor. The committee so appointed consisted of the following persons:

Governor John J. Bagley, *Chairman*	Detroit
Ebenezer O. Grosvenor, *Vice President*	Jonesville
Allen L. Bours, *Secretary*	Lansing
James Shearer	Bay City
Alexander Chapoton	Detroit
David Anderson	Bear Lake Mills
John P. Hoyt	Vassar
William H. Withington	Jackson

Augustus S. Gaylord	Saginaw
Ellery I. Garfield	Detroit
John Hibbard	Port Huron
Leonard H. Randall	Grand Rapids
Oliver L. Spaulding	St. Johns
William H. Stone	Adrian
John S. Tooker	Lansing

The board of state building commissioners was directed by the legislature to procure a suitable corner stone and to cause the following inscription to be carved thereon with raised letters in sunk panels. On the east face, "A. D. 1872," and on the north face, "A. D." and the year of completion.

The commissioners selected New Hampshire granite. The design was prepared by Architect Myers and the contract for preparing it awarded to Struthers & Sons of Philadelphia.



The corner stone of the capitol of the state of Michigan was laid in the city of Lansing on Thursday, the 2d day of October, 1873. A procession was formed under the direction of General William Humphrey, chief marshal, consisting of the military, civil officers, commanderies of knights templar, masonic fraternity, encampment I. O. O. F., and fraternity I. O. O. F., after which an introductory address was delivered by Governor Bagley. This was followed by prayer of Bishop Samuel A. McCoskry, and the singing of the national anthem, "America," by the assembled multitude. Then came the oration of the day by Hon. William A. Howard, following which was the impressive ceremony of laying the corner stone, conducted by Hon. Hugh McCurdy, grand master of the grand lodge of ancient free and accepted masons of Michigan. The capitol was finally completed in 1878 at a total cost of $1,510,130.59. The total appropriations amounted to $1,525,241.05, leaving an unexpended balance of $15,110.46. The state capitol was dedicated and occupied in January, 1879. It is situated in the center of a square tract of land containing ten acres; is 345 feet long, including porticoes and steps 420 feet; 192 feet wide, including porticoes and steps 274 feet; and 267 feet high. It covers one and one-sixth acres and has a walk around the outside of 1,520 feet in length.

During the year 1899-1900 a system of electric lighting was inaugurated in the capitol, which necessitated the laying of 34 miles of rubber covered wire, 34,000 feet of circular loom conduit and 4,500 feet of iron conduit; 3,400 incandescent and five arc lamps were placed in position, the expense of which was about $18,500. The dome of the capitol was wired in November, 1905, 800 incandescent lights being installed at a cost of $1,218.64.

In March, 1909, the board of state auditors decided to more effectively preserve the Civil and Spanish-American battle flags of Michigan which had previously been kept in the war museum. Eight substantial, air tight compartment cases were placed encircling the main floor rotunda, wherein rests each separate flag in a bronze base indicating the organization to which it belonged. Nine bronze tablets are installed in connection with these cases, giving a permanent record of every Michigan organization serving during these wars. The total cost involved was $5,613.13.

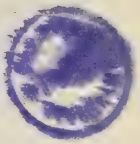
The capitol is at present occupied by the legislature when in session, the governor, the state officers, the supreme court and the library. Owing to the growth and development of the state the business of the various departments has increased until the commissioner of labor, the dairy and food commissioner, the state highway commissioner and the state geologist are compelled to occupy quarters in the old state building, corner Washington avenue and Allegan street. The military equipage is also stored in the old state building. The state tax commission is quartered in the city national bank building, and the railroad commission, and state game, fish and forestry warden in the Oakland building.

AN OUTLINE HISTORY OF MICHIGAN.

NOTE.—This outline history of the state is Hon. H. R. Pattengill's "Primer of Michigan History" in condensed form, the use of which in the MANUAL was courteously permitted by Mr. Pattengill.

FRENCH PERIOD—1634 TO 1760.

Exploration.—It is believed that the first white man who visited any part of the territory embraced in the present state of Michigan was Jean Nicolet—who was in the service of Governor Champlain—and that he first set foot upon the soil at the spot now occupied by the town of Sault de Ste. Marie. Nicolet ascended the Ottowa and Mattawan rivers, passed through Lake Nipissing, descended French river, coasted the northern shore of Lake Huron and ascended the strait to the falls, where he probably arrived in the summer of 1634. After a few days of rest and some friendly interviews with the natives, Nicolet descended the strait, made a brief visit at Michilimackinac*—the Moche-ne-mok-e-nung of the Indians—and passed on to other fields of exploration not immediately connected with this narrative.



Missionaries.—The next Europeans that came to this region were the Jesuit missionaries, Raymbault and Jougues, who arrived at the Sault in 1641. They found about two thousand Indians there, who gave them a warm welcome and urged them to remain; but this they could not do, and after suitable religious ceremonies the priests returned to the eastern missions.

In 1660, Pere Rene Menard resolved to found a mission on Lake Superior, and after a long and tiresome voyage he reached the head of Keweenaw bay, in October. He spent the winter with the Indians in that vicinity, and in the spring resumed his travels, intending, it is supposed, to visit La Pointe, on Madeline Island. He was accompanied by a single Indian guide and was either lost or murdered near the modern waterway known as the Portage lake ship canal.

Five years later, Pere Claude Allouez reached La Pointe, established a mission and erected a chapel, which was the first church edifice west of Lake Huron.

The second mission on Lake Superior was founded at the Sault de Ste. Marie, by Pere Marquette, in 1668. Inhabited by Europeans and Americans from that time forth, the Sault is the oldest settlement in the state.

In 1669 Marquette was joined at the Sault by Pere Dablon, superior of the mission, and they were soon "established in a square fort of cedar pickets * * enclosing a chapel and a house," with growing crops of wheat, maize, peas, etc., in their clearing.

In the fall of the same year, Marquette took charge of the mission at La Pointe, Allouez went to Green Bay, and Dablon remained at the Sault.

For the purpose of gaining a better foothold in the region of the great lakes, and in order to foster and perpetuate the spirit of friendship in which the Ottawas had received the early missionaries and explorers, M. Talon, Intendant of New France, sent messengers to call a great council of the Indians at the Sault, in the spring of 1671. Fourteen tribes of the northwest sent representatives to meet the French officers, who, with due ceremonies, took formal possession of the country. After raising the cross and the lilies of France, Pere Allouez, who acted as interpreter on the occasion, made a speech, in the course of which he pronounced a glowing panegyric on his king, Louis XIV, representing him as the "chief of chiefs," who had not "his equal in the world."

During the year (1671) Marquette lost the greater portion of his La Pointe people

* Afterwards shortened by the English to Mackinac, and sometimes written Mackinaw.

through removal, and himself accompanied a band of Hurons to the straits of Mackinac, where he founded the mission of St. Ignatius. (Now St. Ignace.) Father Marquette's grave is situated near the site of the mission which he founded here, more than two centuries ago.

For the next nine years (1671-1680) Pere Druilletes was the leading spirit at the Sault. On several occasions his little chapel was burned to the ground, but the aged missionary was full of energy, and continued to work until, "broken by age, hardships and infirmities," he found it necessary to return to Quebec, where he died in 1680.

Fur traders.—As the first settlements in New France were made under the auspices of companies organized for the carrying on of the fur trade, the enterprising followers of this traffic were early and frequent visitors in the region of the great lakes. Induced by the prospect of gain, and having perhaps a keen relish for adventure, the trader embarked with his merchandise in birch canoes, coasted the shores of the lakes, followed the winding courses of the rivers and penetrated the secluded retreats of the vast wilderness.

Voyage of "The Griffin."—On the 7th of August, 1679, the schooner *Griffin* set sail for the first voyage ever made by a vessel on the great lakes. The *Griffin* was commanded by La Salle,—who was accompanied by Hennepin, the missionary,—and manned by a crew of fur traders. They were ignorant of the depth of the water, and felt their way cautiously. They reached the mouth of the Detroit river on the 10th of August, and sailing northward passed the Indian village of *Teuchsagrondie*, on the site now occupied by the city of Detroit The place had been visited by the French missionaries and traders, but no settlement had been attempted.

They passed on through Lake St. Clair, ascended the St. Clair river, and experienced a severe storm on Lake Huron.

At length the tempest-tossed *Griffin* reached the harbor of St. Ignace.

Early in September, La Salle resumed his voyage, crossed Lake Michigan and cast anchor at some point on Green bay.

The *Griffin* was loaded with furs, and sailed for Niagara, with orders to return to the mouth of the St. Joseph river as soon as possible, but was never heard of more. It is probable that she foundered the night of her departure, as a violent storm swept over the lake at that time.

La Salle, with a few men, coasted Lake Michigan to the mouth of the St. Joseph—the site of the city of the same name—and built a rude fort. After spending nearly a month at Fort St. Joseph, where they were joined by a party from Mackinac under Tonty, La Salle's trusted agent, they lost hope of the return of the *Griffin* with needed supplies. The near approach of winter made further delay dangerous, and the explorers at once began the ascent of the St. Joseph river. Near the site of South Bend, Indiana, they made the portage, and descended the Illinois to the point where they built Fort Crevecoeur.

Founding of Detroit.—On the 24th of July, 1701, Antoine de la Motte Cadillac founded the first European settlement at Detroit. He brought fifty soldiers and fifty traders and artisans. "A stockade fort was immediately constructed, which * * * was named Fort Pontchartrain, and log houses thatched with grass soon went up, in which the settlers found shelter and a home."

Cadillac remained in charge at Detroit until called away from the colony in 1710. Detroit continued to exist, but did not grow much during the period of French control.

French and Indian War.—Meanwhile the rival claims of France and England to the same territory, in the valley of the Ohio and elsewhere, led to quarrels which finally culminated in war. During the struggle the French lost the forts of Niagara, Ticonderoga and Crown Point; and the surrender of Quebec in the fall of 1759 practically decided the contest. In September, 1760, the vast territory was abandoned to the English, and New France became a British province.

General note on the French period.—The most prominent feature of the French management, or rather *mismanagement*, of the territory was the neglect to develop the agricultural and other resources of the country. Very little land was cleared, few permanent improvements were made, and the settlements were small and weak. The fur trade, which was the chief occupation of the people, was not calculated to build up and sustain large and thriving settlements. Hence, at the close of the French

and Indian War, the little trading posts of Sault de Ste. Marie, Michilimackinac and Detroit were the meager results of a hundred years of French colonization and control in the future state of Michigan.

ENGLISH PERIOD—1760 TO 1796.

British occupation.—Shortly after the surrender of the territory to the English, Major Robert Rogers was sent, with a military force, to take possession of the post at Detroit.

After reading the articles of capitulation signed by his superior officers, M. Bellestre, the French commandant, surrendered Fort Pontchartrain (Detroit), in November, 1760, and the English took quiet possession of the post. The population of Detroit and vicinity at that time was estimated at 2,500 persons.

The forts at Michilimackinac, Sault de Ste. Marie, and St. Joseph were not occupied by the English until the fall of 1761.

PONTIAC'S CONSPIRACY.

Condition of the province.—Although the French had surrendered the territory, and their chief military leaders had returned to France, the English were not long permitted to possess the land before a dangerous and secret foe sought their destruction. Less than three years of intercourse served to deepen the hostility of the Indians.

Many of the French inhabitants remained in the settlements, and as no effort had been made to win their favor they had little attachment for the new government, but —in common with the Indians—hoped for its speedy overthrow.

The leader.—Pontiac, the originator and leader of the conspiracy, was an Ottawa chief. He was well fitted for the daring enterprise,—an effective speaker; a bold and crafty warrior, who had won the first place among the Indians of his day; and, more than all, a thoughtful and far-seeing general who could originate and manage complicated plans In the latter qualification he was probably the greatest chief that his race has produced.

The plan.—Pontiac's plan was to attack all of the English posts west of the Alleghany mountains at about the same time. The Indians were to massacre the soldiers of the garrisons, and thus, at a single stroke, they hoped and planned to rid themselves of the presence of a people whom they hated and looked upon as intruders in the valleys of the west. The plan of operations included a line of posts scattered from Niagara to Chicago, twelve forts in all, three of which—St. Joseph, Michilimackinac and Detroit—were in Michigan. Pontiac's ambassadors visited the various Indian tribes between the Ottawa and the lower Mississippi, and succeeded in enlisting all of the Algonquins, most of the Wyandots and some of the southern tribes in the enterprise.

A great council was held at a point on the River Ecorces, near Detroit, April 27, 1763, and arrangements were made to attack the posts in May.

The attack.—The attack on the fort at Detroit was led by Pontiac in person. The crafty chief sought an interview with Major Gladwyn, commander of the post, on the 7th of May, and was admitted. He was accompanied by a band of sixty warriors, who to all appearance were unarmed, as their weapons were carefully concealed under their blankets. It had been arranged that Pontiac should make a speech to the commander of the fort, and at the point where he should present a belt of wampum wrong end foremost the Indians were to strike down the officers, and the massacre was to be continued by the hosts of savages in waiting outside. Happily for the garrison, however, the plot had been revealed to Major Gladwyn, by an Ojibwa girl, the evening before the proposed attack, and he was prepared for it. When the Indians entered the fort they found the soldiers in arms and ready for duty at a moment's notice. Feeling sure that his treacherous purpose was known, and that there was no chance to surprise the English, Pontiac scarcely knew what to do or say, and made his speech very brief. Major Gladwyn told the Indians that they should have the friendship of the English "so long as they deserved it," but, "that instant vengeance would be taken for any hostile act."

On the 9th of May the crafty chief tried to gain an entrance with a larger party of his followers, but was promptly refused. The Indians then set up the war-whoop, proceeded to murder several defenseless English persons who were outside of the stockade, and after these fiendish acts began the attack on the fort.

A reinforcement, with provisions and ammunition, was expected about the last of May; "and, on the 30th, the sentinel on duty announced that a fleet of boats was coming around the point, at the Huron church. The whole garrison flocked to the bastions, eagerly anticipating the arrival of their friends. But they were greeted with no sounds of joy. The death-cry of the Indians, that harbinger of misery, alone broke upon the ear. The fate of the detachment was at once known. The Indians had ascertained their approach and had stationed a party of warriors at Point Pelee. Twenty-three batteaux, laden with all the stores necessary for the defense of the town and the subsistence of the garrison, and manned by a detachment of troops, landed at this place in the evening, ignorant of danger and unsuspicious of attack. The enemy watched all their movements, and, about the dawn of day, rushed upon them. An officer and thirty men threw themselves into a boat and crossed the lake to Sandusky bay. All the others were killed or taken.

One of the most noteworthy episodes in the siege of Detroit was the massacre at Bloody Run. Captain Dalzell, who arrived at the post in July with re-inforcements and supplies, foolishly imagined that he could surprise the Indians in their camp by a night attack, and against the better judgment of Major Gladwyn, the attempt was made. "At two o'clock in the morning of July 31, 1763, 250 men marched out of the fort and up the River road, protected in part on the river by two large boats with swivels. Two miles above the fort the road crossed a bridge at the mouth of a stream then known as Parent's creek, but since as Bloody Run."* By some means Pontiac had learned of their movements and had prepared an ambush for them. "As soon as the troops reached the bridge they were assailed by a murderous fire, and the ravine became a scene of carnage. The darkness bewildered them and they were compelled to retreat, fighting against ambuscades all the way, until they reached the fort again at eight o'clock, after six hours of marching and fighting in that short road. Dalzell was killed while gallantly striving to save a wounded sergeant."† In this engagement seventy Englishmen were killed and forty wounded.

The siege lasted from early May until late October, but the battle of Bloody Run was the only one fought outside the stockade. Within the fort the watchful garrison had little to fear from Indian arms or valor. The chief danger was that the siege might be continued until their provisions were exhausted; and this fear came near being realized before scarcity of food in the Indian camp made it necessary for the natives to raise the siege and go on their annual hunt. Major Gladwyn at once laid in a good supply of provisions for the winter, in anticipation of a possible renewal of hostilities, but the Indians made no further demonstrations until spring, when "the negotiations of Sir William Johnson and the approach of General Bradstreet * * * * * induced them to relinquish their vengeful purpose."‡

Capture of Fort St. Joseph.—Fort St. Joseph was held by Ensign Schlosser and fourteen men. On the 25th of May (1763) a band of Pottawotamies gained admission to the fort through pretended friendship, suddenly fell upon the unsuspecting garrison and massacred all except the commander and three men, who were taken to Detroit and afterwards exchanged.

Capture of Fort Michilimackinac.—This fort—situated on the south side of the strait, about one-half mile southwest of the present site of Mackinaw city—was occupied by Major Etherington, ninety-two soldiers, and four English traders.

The commander had full and timely warning of the designs of the Indians, but foolishly disbelieved the reports and neglected all precautions. On the second of June (1763), the king's birthday, the savages engaged in a game of ball near the gates of the fort. The officers and soldiers, unsuspicious of danger, were idle spectators of the sport. About noon the ball was thrown into the fort and the dark skinned players

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* Judge Campbell's "Outlines of the Political History of Michigan."
† Judge Campbell's "Outlines of the Political History of Michigan."
‡ Sheldon's "Early History of Michigan."

rushed after it through the open gate. A party of squaws standing near furnished the assassins with tomahawks which had been concealed beneath their blankets, and the massacre began. "The amazed English had no time to think or act. * * * * Some of the Indians assailed the spectators without, while others rushed into the fort, and all was carnage and confusion." Lieutenant Jamette and seventy men were killed. Major Etherington, three of the English traders, and twenty-three soldiers were taken prisoners and afterwards released.

After appropriating the goods of the traders and burning Fort Michilimackinac, the savages sought greater security from the deserved vengeance of the English by encamping on Mackinac island.

Result of the Conspiracy.—Eight out of the twelve posts attacked by the Indians, during the execution of Pontiac's plans, were captured, hundreds of Englishmen were killed, and a reign of terror prevailed throughout the valleys of the west. But in the chief object at which it was aimed—the removal of the English from the great interior—the scheme failed.

In the summer of 1764, General Bradstreet arrived at Detroit with an army of three thousand men. "The Indians, perceiving that they could no longer contend against so powerful a foe, laid down their arms, and thus the war was brought to a close."*

Conclusion of the English period.—Few noteworthy events took place during the remainder of the English period. Settlements grew slowly.

During the American revolution the scene of conflict was so far from Michigan that the few settlers in this region had neither occasion nor opportunity to take an active part in the war; but the posts of Michilimackinac and Detroit were still occupied by British garrisons.

Although the treaty of Paris, 1783, provided for the surrender of all these posts to the United States, Great Britain retained possession of Detroit and Michilimackinac until July, 1796, when Michigan for the first time, became an American possession.

TERRITORIAL PERIOD.

Michigan in the Northwest Territory.—Although the ordinance creating the northwest territory was passed by congress in 1787, the retention of Michigan posts by the British until 1796 made the latter date the practical beginning of the American territorial period. This ordinance, providing for the government of the vast territory lying between the Ohio river and Lake Superior, was framed with such wisdom that it has received high praise from an eminent modern jurist. "No charter has so completely withstood the tests of time and experience; it had not a temporary adaptation to a particular emergency, but its principles were for all time and worthy of acceptance under all circumstances. It has been the fitting model for all subsequent territorial governments in America."†

This ordinance contained six articles of compact between the original states and the people and states of the territory, and it provides that these articles shall forever remain unalterable except by common consent. Provision was made for each of the following important objects:

I. Freedom of worship.

II. A bill of rights, with a provision making contracts inviolable.

III. "Religion, morality, and knowledge being necessary to good government and the happiness of mankind, schools and the means of education shall forever be encouraged."

IV. The states to be formed out of this territory were bound to remain in the Union and help to bear the expenses and obligations of the general government, and all navigable waters should be free to commerce.

V. The fifth article provided that not less than three nor more than five states should be formed from the northwest territory, and that these, as they attained a popu-

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* Charles Lanman's "Red Book of Michigan."
† Judge Cooley's "Michigan."

lation of sixty thousand, should be admitted to the Union under republican constitutions.

VI. The sixth article declared that neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, except in punishment for crime, should ever be allowed in this territory or in the states to be erected therefrom.

Thus at the very dawn of its political existence under the United States, this vast region was pledged to education, freedom, and equal rights for all.

In the fall of 1787 congress appointed General Arthur St. Clair governor of the Northwest territory.

Owing to the failure of the British to surrender the posts in this section until 1796, however, the first pages of territorial history have slight connection with Michigan. After the Americans gained actual possession of the country, the lower peninsula formed the single county of Wayne in the northwest territory, and was entitled to one representative in the territorial legislature.

Indiana territory.—Indiana territory was organized by act of congress in 1800, and two years later (1802) the lower peninsula of the present state of Michigan was made a part of the new territory, and so remained until 1805. Nothing of importance to Michigan history occurred during the brief union with Indiana, except the passage of an act of congress (1804) "providing for the disposal of the public lands within the territory, to which the Indian title had been extinguished * * By this act, section 16 in each township was reserved for the use of schools within the same, and an entire township was to be located in each of the districts afterwards forming Michigan, Indiana, and Illinois, for a seminary of learning. This was the germ of the university fund in Michigan, and of the primary school fund."*

Michigan territory.—On the 11th of January, 1805, congress passed an act for the organization of Michigan territory. "It was to embrace all that portion of Indiana territory lying north of a line drawn east from the southerly bend or extreme of Lake Michigan, until it intersected Lake Erie, and lying east of a line drawn from the same southerly bend through the middle of Lake Michigan to its northern extremity, and thence due north to the northern boundary of the United States."† General William Hull was appointed governor of Michigan territory, and arrived at Detroit in July, 1805. A few weeks before the arrival of the governor the town had been destroyed by fire, and he found the people encamped in the fields, with scanty food and little shelter. But they were not discouraged by misfortune, and at once began to rebuild on the site now occupied by the metropolis of Michigan. The population of the territory at that time did not exceed four thousand persons, and unfortunately there seemed to be little inducement for emigration from the eastern states. Detroit was made the territorial capital.

About two years after the arrival of Governor Hull in Michigan, the Indians, instigated by the English fur traders, began to show signs of evil intentions concerning the frontier settlements. Tecumseh and his brother, generally known as the prophet, were the leaders. The plan, which resembled the scheme of Pontiac, was not ready for execution for several years, but well-founded rumors of ill feeling and evil designs reached the governor and people from time to time, which caused anxiety and retarded the settlement of the territory.

Second war with England.—Such was the condition of territorial affairs, when the impressment of American seamen, and other British insults, furnished occasion for another struggle with England.

The Indians were encouraged by the gathering war-clouds long before the breaking of the tempest, and, in 1811, they assembled in considerable numbers on the banks of the Wabash river. Fortunately for Indiana and the whole northwest, General Harrison, the governor of that territory, was a brave and energetic officer, who lost no time in taking vigorous measures against the redskins. With an army of about nine hundred men he marched to the Indian camp, called the prophet's town. He was met by some of the chiefs who professed surprise at his warlike movements, assured him that they had no thought of fighting, and asked for a conference on the morrow,

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*Judge Campbell's "Outline of the Political History of Michigan."
† Judge Cooley's "Michigan."

General Harrison replied that he would be glad to give them an opportunity to disperse in peace and would grant the desired council. In selecting an encampment and in making arrangements for the night, however, every precaution was wisely taken to prevent surprise in case of a treacherous attack. True to their nature, the wily savages had only requested a conference for the purpose of throwing the soldiers off their guard and gaining an easy victory by a night attack. The Indians fell upon the camp about four o'clock in the morning, but, contrary to their expectations, they found the army ready for action at a moment's notice. This engagement, which is known in history as the battle of Tippecanoe, took place on the 7th of November, 1811, and resulted in a total defeat of the Indians.

Governor Hull was given command of a military force, for the protection of the frontier and the invasion of Canada, if war should be declared. With an army of about fifteen hundred men, he started from Dayton, Ohio, and after a tedious march of three weeks reached Detroit on the sixth of July (1812). War was declared on the 18th of June, but through some neglect, General Hull was not notified of the fact until the 2nd of July.

Capture of Fort Mackinac.—Fort Mackinac was garrisoned by a little band of fifty-seven men, under command of Lieutenant Porter Hanks. The British Commandant on St. Joseph's island learned of the declaration of war about the middle of July, and at once started for Mackinac with a force of nearly a thousand men. The British landed and proceeded to a commanding position above the fort.

As he was at the mercy of the foe, Lieutenant Hanks was obliged to surrender, and himself and his men were paroled and sent to Detroit.

Thus Fort Mackinac fell into the hands of the British, on the 17th of July, 1812.

General Hull's Canadian campaign.—General Hull had orders to cross the Detroit river, take possession of Canada, and dislodge the British at Fort Malden. The garrison at Malden was small, and would probably have surrendered at once if General Hull had moved forward in a vigorous manner. "Under pretext that heavy artillery was necessary to an attack on the fort at Malden, the army lay inactive at Sandwich from the 12th of July to the 8th of August."

While General Hull was waiting at Sandwich for "something to turn up," General Brock moved toward Fort Malden with a considerable military force. On the 9th of August, Hull recrossed the river, entered the fort at Detroit, and abandoned Canada.

The next day after his arrival at Malden, General Brock moved up to Sandwich and summoned General Hull to surrender. On the refusal of the latter, the British at once began a cannonade on the American fort, and the fire was returned, with little damage to either side.

Surrender of Detroit and Michigan.—On the morning of July 16th General Brock crossed the river and at once repeated his demand for the surrender of the fort. Brock had about thirteen hundred men and Hull not less than a thousand. Without consulting his officers and without waiting to make any stipulations or terms, General Hull hoisted a white flag and sent word to the British commander that he would surrender.

The American officers and soldiers were provoked beyond measure at the cowardly action of the commander.

Hull was accused of treason, cowardice, and criminal neglect of duty; and although acquitted of the first charge, he was convicted by court-martial of the second and third, and sentenced to be shot. The president of the United States pardoned him in consideration of his services in the revolutionary war.

British possession of Michigan.—On taking possession of Detroit, General Brock placed Colonel Proctor, with a small force, in command of the fort and territory. Proctor soon proceeded to organize the civil government. He assumed the title of governor, and appointed Judge Woodward secretary. In this position the former chief justice had some influence with the cruel Briton, and won the gratitude of the people whose interests he tried to protect.

During the fall and winter following Hull's surrender, General Harrison collected an army and started northward for the recovery of the frontier posts. While at Sandusky, he sent General Winchester in advance to the Maumee. A few days later General Winchester moved forward and encamped on the River Raisin. On the 22d of Jan-

uary (1813) the camp was attacked by the British and Indians, under Proctor. The Americans were surprised and obliged to surrender, and during the following night the savages butchered the wounded soldiers and defenseless inhabitants of Frenchtown without mercy.

Recapture of Michigan.—Commodore Perry's victory at Put-in-Bay, Sept. 10, 1813, by which the entire naval force of Commodore Barclay was surrendered to the Americans, was a fortunate and decisive stroke. "The engagement began a quarter before noon. At three o'clock the British fleet surrendered, after one of the closest engagements known in naval history. No entire British fleet had ever been captured before. The utmost bravery was shown on both sides. The American loss was 27 killed and 96 wounded; the British, 41 killed and 94 wounded."*

This victory prepared the way for the recapture of Michigan and the entire northwest. General Harrison used the captured vessels to transport his army across Lake Erie, and prepared to clinch the advantage gained by a vigorous campaign in Canada. Malden and Detroit were evacuated by the British and Proctor made a speedy retreat, much to the disgust of Tecumseh, but was overtaken and defeated at Moravian town. Tecumseh was killed in the engagement, and Proctor fled.

On the 29th of September (1813) the Americans again took possession of Detroit, and Colonel Lewis Cass was placed in command.

On the 9th of October, 1813, Colonel Cass was made governor of Michigan Territory, by appointment of the president.

Fort Mackinac.—In the mid-summer of 1814 an attempt was made to recover Mackinac island, still held by the British. Lieutenant Croghan was sent to effect the recapture, but delayed the attack so long that the English commander had an opportunity to strengthen his position and increase his force, and the expedition ended in failure. The island remained in possession of the British until after the close of the war. The post was evacuated in the spring of 1815, and the fort was again occupied by American soldiers.

Condition of affairs.—At the beginning of his term of office, Governor Cass found a small population, confined to a few settlements on the eastern border, while the great interior was not only uninhabited, but an unknown wilderness.

Worse yet, it was often regarded as an impenetrable swamp, and people in the eastern states had no desire to gain a closer acquaintance with the country. Some of the civil engineers sent out by the United States government to survey lands for the bounty claims of soldiers, soon after the war of 1812, were responsible for false reports of this kind, which helped to injure the territory. Governor Cass took pains to correct these wrong impressions, made treaties with the Indians, and secured the cession of their lands to the United States government—always treating the natives fairly and honorably. After the necessary treaties had been made, the lands were surveyed and opened for settlement.

Survey and sale of public lands.—The survey of public lands was begun in 1816, and two years later, had progressed sufficiently to permit the authorities to begin the sale. Farmers would not come in large numbers until there was a chance to procure lands, and little growth or prosperity could be expected without the tillers of the soil. But with the settlement of the interior, which practically began in 1818, came substantial growth and prosperity.

The steamboat.—The first steamboat on the great lakes—the *Walk-in-the-Water*—reached Detroit in the summer of 1818. From that time forth, westward-bound settlers found fewer difficulties in coming to Michigan. For although the *Walk-in-the-Water* was wrecked in 1821, the *Superior* and other steamers soon took her place, and steam navigation contributed not a little to the commercial prosperity of the growing territory.

Public roads.—"Another matter of immediate and pressing importance was that of roads. Immigrants could not come into the territory in any considerable numbers so long as they must find their way through the woods by trails, or by roads cut out but never worked, and which in a little while by use became nearly impassable."† Roads around the west end of Lake Erie to Detroit, and from the latter place to Chicago,

* Judge Campbell's "Outlines of the Political History of Michigan."
† Judge Cooley's "Michigan."

and other highways of importance were built as soon as possible, through the energetic and wise management of Governor Cass and his efficient assistant, Secretary Woodbridge.

The Erie canal.—The opening of the Erie canal, in 1825, was an event of great importance to Michigan.

Steamers and sailing craft became abundant on the lakes, and it was estimated that not less than 300 passengers a week were landed at Detroit during the fall of 1825.

Close of territorial period.—Geo. B. Porter of Pennsylvania was then appointed governor of Michigan territory and Stevens T. Mason, secretary. As governor Porter was absent a considerable portion of the time, the secretary was acting governor; and after the death of the chief executive in 1834, no change was made, and Mr. Mason continued to manage the duties of the office until the close of the territorial period.

Meanwhile the population of Michigan territory had reached and passed the number fixed by the ordinance of 1787—60,000—as necessary to admission as a state, and the people desired to be admitted into the Union.

The Toledo war.—About this time a dispute arose concerning the boundary between Michigan and Ohio. Careless management had admitted Ohio, in 1802, with an indefinite northern boundary. The act of 1805, organizing Michigan territory, fixed the boundary at a line running due east from the southern bend of Lake Michigan. This included Toledo and a considerable strip of land which Ohio tried to claim. In 1835 Governor Lucas of Ohio issued a proclamation assuming control, and the state legislature passed an act to organize the county of Lucas. Acting Governor Mason of Michigan territory called out the militia and proceeded to Toledo to prevent the Ohio officers from exercising control of the disputed land. Several shots were exchanged, but no blood was shed.

Anxious to settle the dispute without giving offense to Ohio and Indiana, congress endeavored to satisfy both parties by giving to Michigan the extensive territory known as the upper peninsula. Michigan reluctantly accepted the terms, permitting Ohio to fix the boundary as it is shown on our maps, and herself acquired the title to the rich and valuable mineral districts of the Lake Superior region.

State conventions.—The first state convention for the adoption of a constitution was held at Detroit, May, 1835. An election for the adoption of the constitution, and for the election of state officers was held on the first Monday of the following October. The constitution was adopted by a vote of the people, and Stevens T. Mason was elected governor, Edward Mundy, lieutenant governor, and Isaac E. Crary, representative in congress. The legislature met in November (1835), and elected John Norvell and Lucius Lyon, United States senators for Michigan. Everything was ready for admission into the Union, but the unfortunate boundary dispute with Ohio prevented the favorable action of congress at that time.

Finally, by an act approved January 26, 1837, Michigan became the twenty-sixth state of the Union.

MICHIGAN AS A STATE.

First constitution.—The state constitution under which Michigan was admitted into the federal Union contained peculiar features which deserve brief mention. The secretary of state, auditor general and attorney general were appointed by the governor, with the advice and consent of the state senate. The superintendent of public instruction was appointed by the governor, with the advice and consent of the legislature, in joint vote. The governor and lieutenant governor were elected, and all state officers above mentioned were chosen for a term of two years, as at present. Judges of the supreme court were appointed by the governor, with the advice and consent of the senate, for a term of seven years.

The constitution contained the following provision, which had a considerable influence on the early history of the state: "Internal improvements shall be encouraged by the government of this state; and it shall be the duty of the legislature, as soon as may be, to make provision by law for ascertaining the proper objects of improvement in relation to roads, canals and navigable waters," etc.

Internal improvement scheme.—It so happened that the Hon. Stevens T. Mason, "the boy governor of Michigan," who was the first chief executive of the young state, was in hearty sympathy with the plan of internal improvements for which provision was made in the constitution. With his approval, the legislature speedily passed the necessary laws, and the scheme was put into execution. Arrangements were made to borrow five millions of dollars on bonds issued by the state, and Governor Mason was authorized to negotiate the loan.

Among the various internal improvements which were begun and carried on for several years by the state, two of the most important were the Michigan Central and Southern railroads.* The first named road was to begin at Detroit and extend to the mouth of the St. Joseph river on Lake Michigan. The second was to extend from Monroe to New Buffalo. After an experience of four or five years in prosecuting these enterprises, and others of lesser note, it became evident that it would be better for the state to dispose of the railroads to private corporations; and accordingly the Michigan Central and Southern railroads, which were only partially completed, were sold, in 1846, for the sum of two and a half millions of dollars. This was less than they had cost the state, but nevertheless the sale was considered a good bargain. Under the management of their new owners the roads were speedily pushed forward to completion, with some changes in the western portions of their routes.

"Wild-cat" banking.—When Michigan was admitted into the Union, there were fifteen banks doing business within her borders. But among other theories of that time was the notion that banking, like farming and store-keeping, should be free to all. Accordingly, in the spring of 1837, a general banking law was passed by the legislature. Under this act "any ten or more freeholders" might engage in banking with a capital of not less than fifty thousand nor more than three hundred thousand dollars. The provisions for the security of the public were loosely framed, and proved utterly worthless in practice. Among other things it was provided that thirty per cent of the entire capital should be paid in, in specie, before commencing business; that debts and bills issued should be secured by mortgages on real estate, etc. The banks were subject to examination and supervision by commissioners. But all provisions of safety were successfully evaded. Banks were started by persons who were mere adventurers, alike destitute of capital and credit. When the bank commissioners started upon their rounds of inspection, bags of coin were secretly and swiftly carried by messengers from one bank to another, so that they were constantly deceived. The requisite amount of coin would be found in the vaults, the commissioners could discover nothing wrong, and the inspection was over. During the following night the coin would be spirited away to the next bank, and counted again as before. Meanwhile these fraudulent banks were issuing bills and getting them into circulation as fast as possible.

The year 1837 is memorable as the time of a great financial panic in the United States. In June of that year, the legislature of Michigan, in the hope of relieving the financial difficulties for the time being, passed a law authorizing the suspension of specie payment until May 16, 1838. But the general banking law remained in force, banks were organized, and bills were issued as fast as possible during the period of suspension.

Banks were located anywhere and everywhere. One was found flourishing in an old saw-mill; and it was humorously asserted that a "hollow stump, to serve as a vault," was all that was needed for a bank in those days.

The greater number of the "wild-cat" banks had, however, suspended operations by the end of the year 1839. But more than a million dollars of worthless bills had been put in circulation. In 1844 the general banking law was declared unconstitutional, and "wild-cat" banks caused no further trouble.

Education.—By the ordinance of 1787—creating the northwest territory—and subsequent legislation, congress made provision for the support of public schools in this part of the Union. The sixteenth section of every organized township was set apart for the creation of a permanent school fund, of which the interest only is used from year to year. Since 1858, the "primary school fund," as it is called, has been increased by the addition of one-half of the yearly cash receipts from the sale of swamp lands belonging to the state.

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* In 1835–6.

After the state was admitted into the Union, one of the first steps of interest in this connection was the appointment of a superintendent of public instruction. Governor Mason selected for this important office the Rev. John D. Pierce, a congregational clergyman, who was engaged in missionary work among the pioneers of central Michigan.

Father Pierce—as the founder of the Michigan school system is reverently called—wished to place the primary school within the reach of every child in the state; and to establish a state university for the higher culture of advanced students.

The plan which was drawn up by Superintendent Pierce, and passed by act of the legislature in 1837, contained most of the essential features of the present school system. And when it is remembered that Father Pierce was the first state superintendent of public instruction in the United States, we are the better prepared to appreciate the wisdom and foresight of the founder of the Michigan schools.

Pioneers.—Most of the early settlers of interior Michigan came from New England, New York and Ohio. Some of them came from the birth-place of the "town-meeting," and they took an active interest in the wise and honest government of their adopted state. Intelligent and public spirited, but prudent as well, they were good and safe citizens.

The style of living was necessarily plain. For clothing, "cheap, coarse cloth answered the purpose, and the wives and daughters made it up for use. The pioneers could not be particular about other qualities of their cloth than those of wear and comfort, and nobody would criticise the style or the fit. Silk for the woman and broadcloth for the man were rare extravagancies."*

The first houses were log cabins, and the food of the pioneers, like the clothing, was plain and substantial. Hard work was the order of the day.

Hospitality and genuine friendship are usual characteristics of pioneers, and the "pathfinders" of the Michigan wilderness were bright examples of the general rule. "If one had a barrel of flour it was divided with the others. No one was allowed to want for what another had."†

Mormons in Michigan.—In 1847, a colony of Mormons, under the leadership of James J. Strang, located on Beaver Island. At first the Mormon colony consisted of only five families, but a system of vigorous proselyting increased their numbers to nearly two thousand persons within the few years of their stay on the island. But internal dissensions arose, and Strang was assassinated in 1856. Soon after the death of the leader, the colony was dispersed by an armed band of fishermen from the neighboring shores, and the Mormons were given only twenty-four hours to leave the place.

Removal of capital.—From the time of Cadillac's occupancy of Fort Pontchartrain (1701) until 1847, the seat of government was at Detroit, but in the latter year the legislature decided to locate the permanent capital of Michigan at Lansing—then covered by a dense forest, and forty miles distant from a railroad. The project was greeted with both ridicule and severe denunciation at first, but the decision was made and the location proved to be generally satisfactory.

Second constitution.—After the experience of more than a dozen years with the state constitution under which Michigan came into the Union, the people wished to make some changes in the supreme law of the commonwealth, and a convention for that purpose met at Lansing in June, 1850. After careful preparation, a new constitution was submitted to the people, by whom it was adopted.

Among other changes, the second constitution provided for the election, by the people, of all heads of state departments and judges of the supreme court.

Third constitution.—In April, 1906, the people voted that the constitution of 1850 be revised. The delegates assembled at Lansing in October, 1907, and completed the revision in March, 1908. The new constitution was submitted to the people November 3, 1908, and adopted.‡

Politics.—When Michigan was admitted into the Union, the democratic party was in power and the governor of the state was a member of that party. Dissatisfaction

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*Judge Cooley's "Michigan,"
† Hon. Charles D. Little in "Michigan Pioneer Collections."
‡ Compiler.

with the financial mismanagement of 1837 and 1838 caused a change in the political control of the state, which was secured by the whig party—headed by William Woodbridge—for a single term. From 1841 to 1854 the democrats were again in power. In the latter year the newly organized republican party elected its candidates, and with the exception of two terms—1883-85, and 1891-93—has continued in political control of the state to the present time.

Michigan in the civil war.—During the four years of the civil war, Michigan was fortunate in having Austin Blair as her chief executive. Every effort was made to lend all possible support to the United States government in its struggle for existence. Few states were more prompt, and none sent braver soldiers to the front. All told, Michigan furnished 93,700 men, of whom 14,855 died in the service of the nation.

Spanish-American war.—On April 23, 1898, President McKinley issued his proclamation calling for 125,000 volunteers to engage in the war with Spain. Michigan's quota of this number was 4,104 to consist of four regiments of infantry of 1,026 officers and men each.

May 25, 1898, the president issued his second call for troops, of which Michigan's quota was one regiment of infantry of a maximum strength of 1,272 men and 47 officers.

The 33d and 34th Michigan formed part of the expedition under command of General Shafter against Santiago.

The Michigan naval reserves, consisting of eleven officers and two hundred and seventy men, were detailed on the auxiliary cruiser Yosemite and saw service at Havana, Santiago, Guantanamo and San Juan de Puerto Rico.

The 31st regiment served at garrison duty two months and twelve days on Cuban soil.

The 32d and 35th Michigan regiments were quartered in southern camps, anxiously waiting orders to go to the front, but the sudden termination of the war prevented them from seeing service on foreign soil.

CONCLUSION.

The first half century of state history witnessed many wonderful changes. In 1837 the interior was sparsely settled, and the forests and prairies showed few signs of human industry. Wagon roads were scarce and poor, and there was no completed railroad. Postal arrangements were exceedingly inconvenient, and correspondence was an expensive luxury. The population of the state was 174,467. Cities there were none. Schools, churches and newspapers were few, and the privations of pioneer life were many and severe.

Seventy years have changed the wilderness into more than two hundred thousand cultivated farms. Over eight thousand seven hundred miles of railroads and nine hundred miles of interurban electric roads afford good market and traveling facilities to the people of almost every county in the state. The census reports show a population of over two and one-half million people. Over eight thousand schools afford instruction to about seven hundred and fifty thousand pupils. Postal facilities have improved a hundred fold.

ADMISSION OF MICHIGAN TO THE UNION.

[5 U. S. Statute at Large, 144.]

AN ACT to admit the State of Michigan into the Union, upon an equal footing with the original states.

WHEREAS, In pursuance of the act of congress of June the fifteenth, eighteen hundred and thirty-six, entitled, "An act to establish the northern boundary of the state of Ohio, and to provide for the admission of the state of Michigan into the Union, upon the conditions therein expressed," a convention of delegates, elected by the people of the said state of Michigan, for the sole purpose of giving their assent to the boundaries of the said state of Michigan, as described, declared and established in and by the

said act, did, on the fifteenth of December, eighteen hundred and thirty-six, assent to the provisions of said act, therefore:

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America, in Congress Assembled,* That the State of Michigan shall be one, and is hereby declared to be one, of the United States of America, and admitted into the Union on an equal footing with the original states, in all respects whatever.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted,* That the secretary of the treasury, in carrying into effect the thirteenth and fourteenth sections of the act of the twenty-third of June, eighteen hundred and thirty-six, entitled, "An act to regulate the deposits of the public money," shall consider the said state of Michigan as being one of the United States.

Approved Jan. 26, 1837.

DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE.

UNANIMOUSLY PASSED BY THE CONGRESS OF THE THIRTEEN UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, JULY 4, 1776.

When, in the course of human events, it becomes necessary for one people to dissolve the political bands which have connected them with another, and to assume among the powers of the earth the separate and equal station to which the laws of nature and of nature's God entitled them, a decent respect to the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the causes which impel them to the separation.

We hold these truths to be self-evident; that all men are created equal; that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable rights; that among these are life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness. That, to secure these rights governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed; that whenever any form of government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the right of the people to alter or abolish it, and to institute new government, laying its foundation on such principles, and organizing its powers in such form as to them shall seem most likely to effect their safety and happiness. Prudence, indeed, will dictate that governments long established should not be changed for light and transient causes; and accordingly all experience hath shown, that mankind are more disposed to suffer, while evils are sufferable, than to right themselves by abolishing the forms to which they are accustomed. But when a long train of abuses and usurpations, pursuing invariably the same object, evinces a design to reduce them under absolute despotism, it is their right, it is their duty to throw off such government, and to provide new guards for their future security. Such has been the patient sufferance of these colonies and such is now the necessity which constrains them to alter their former system of government. The history of the present king of Great Britain is a history of repeated injuries and usurpations, all having in direct object the establishment of an absolute tyranny over these states. To prove this, let facts be submitted to a candid world:

He has refused his assent to laws the most wholesome and necessary for the public good.

He has forbidden his governors to pass laws of immediate and pressing importance, unless suspended in their operation till his assent should be obtained, and when so suspended, he has utterly neglected to attend to them.

He has refused to pass other laws for the accommodation of large districts of people, unless those people would relinquish the right of representation in the legislature—a right inestimable to them, and formidable to tyrants only.

He has called together legislative bodies at places unusual, uncomfortable, and distant from the repository of their public records, for the sole purpose of fatiguing them into a compliance with his measures.

He has dissolved representative houses repeatedly, for opposing with manly firmness his invasions on the rights of the people.

He has refused for a long time after such dissolutions, to cause others to be elected; whereby the legislative powers, incapable of annihilation, have returned to the people at large for their exercise; the state remaining, in the meantime, exposed to all the dangers of invasion from without, and convulsions within.

He has endeavored to prevent the population of these states; for that purpose obstructing the laws for the naturalization of foreigners, refusing to pass others to encourage their migration hither, and raising the conditions of new appropriations of lands.

He has obstructed the administration of justice by refusing his assent to laws for establishing judiciary powers.

He has made judges dependent on his will alone for the tenure of their offices, and the amount and payment of their salaries.

He has erected a multitude of new offices, and sent hither swarms of officers to harass our people and eat out their substance.

He has kept among us, in time of peace, standing armies, without the consent of our legislatures.

He has affected to render the military independent of, and superior to, the civil power.

He has combined with others to subject us to a jurisdiction foreign to our constitution, and unacknowledged by our laws; giving his assent to their acts of pretended legislation:

For quartering large bodies of armed troops among us;

For protecting them by mock trial from punishment for any murders which they should commit on the inhabitants of these states;

For cutting off our trade with all parts of the world;

For imposing taxes on us without our consent;

For depriving us, in many cases, of the benefit of trial by jury;

For transporting us beyond seas to be tried for pretended offenses;

For abolishing the free system of English laws in a neighboring province, establishing therein an arbitrary government, and enlarging its boundaries, so as to render it at once an example and fit instrument for introducing the same absolute rule into these colonies;

For taking away our charters, abolishing our most valuable laws, and altering fundamentally the forms of our governments;

For suspending our own legislatures, and declaring themselves invested with power to legislate for us in all cases whatsoever.

He has abdicated government here, by declaring us out of his protection and waging war against us.

He has plundered our seas, ravaged our coasts, burnt our towns, and destroyed the lives of our people.

He is at this time transporting large armies of foreign mercenaries to complete the works of death, desolation and tyranny, already begun, with circumstances of cruelty and perfidy, scarcely paralleled in the most barbarous ages, and totally unworthy the head of a civilized nation.

He has constrained our fellow citizens, taken captive on the high seas, to bear arms against their country, to become the executioners of their friends and brethren, or to fall themselves by their hands.

He has excited domestic insurrections amongst us, and has endeavored to bring on the inhabitants of our frontiers the merciless Indian savages, whose known rule of warfare is an undistinguished destruction of all ages, sexes and conditions.

In every stage of these oppressions we have petitioned for redress in the most humble terms; our repeated petitions have been answered only by repeated injury. A prince, whose character is thus marked by every act which may define a tyrant, is unfit to be the ruler of a free people.

Nor have we been wanting in attentions to our British brethren. We have warned them, from time to time, of attempts by their legislature to extend an unwarrantable jurisdiction over us. We have reminded them of the circumstances of our emigration and settlement here. We have appealed to their native justice and magnanimity, and we have conjured them, by the ties of our common kindred, to disavow these usurpations, which would inevitably interrupt our connections and correspondence. They, too, have been deaf to the voice of justice, and of consanguinity. We must, therefore, acquiesce in the necessity which denounces our separation, and hold them, as we hold the rest of mankind, enemies in war; in peace, friends.

We, therefore, the representatives of the United States of America, in general congress assembled, appealing to the Supreme Judge of the world for the rectitude of our intentions, do, in the name and by the authority of the good people of these colonies, solemnly publish and declare that these united colonies are, and of right ought to be, free and independent states; and they are absolved from all allegiance to the British crown, and that all political connection between them and the state of Great Britain is, and ought to be totally dissolved, and that as free and independent states, they have full power to levy war, conclude peace, contract alliances, establish commerce

and to do all other acts and things which independent states may of right do. And for the support of this declaration, with a firm reliance on the protection of Divine Providence, we mutually pledge to each other our lives, our fortunes and our sacred honor.

JOHN HANCOCK.

SIGNERS OF THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE.

No.	Name.	Colony.	Occupation.	Born.	Died.
1	John Adams	Massachusetts Bay	Lawyer	1735	1826
2	Samuel Adams	Massachusetts Bay	Merchant	1722	1803
3	Josiah Bartlett	New Hampshire	Physician	1729	1795
4	Carter Braxton	Virginia	Planter	1736	1797
5	Charles Carroll	Maryland	Lawyer	1737	1832
6	Samuel Chase	Maryland	Lawyer	1741	1811
7	Abraham Clark	New Jersey	Lawyer	1726	1794
8	George Clymer	Pennsylvania	Merchant	1739	1813
9	William Ellery	Rhode Island, etc	Lawyer	1727	1820
10	William Floyd	New York	Farmer	1734	1821
11	Benjamin Franklin	Pennsylvania	Printer	1706	1790
12	Elbridge Gerry	Massachusetts Bay	Merchant	1744	1814
13	Button Gwinnett	Georgia	Merchant	1732	1777
14	Lyman Hall	Georgia	Physician	1725	1790
15	John Hancock	Massachusetts Bay	Merchant	1737	1793
16	Benjamin Harrison	Virginia	Farmer	1740	1791
17	John Hart	New Jersey	Farmer	1708	1780
18	Joseph Hewes	North Carolina	Merchant	1730	1779
19	Thomas Heyward, Jr.	South Carolina	Lawyer	1746	1809
20	William Hooper	North Carolina	Lawyer	1742	1790
21	Stephen Hopkins	Rhode Island, etc	Farmer	1707	1785
22	Francis Hopkinson	New Jersey	Lawyer	1737	1791
23	Samuel Huntington	Connecticut	Lawyer	1731	1796
24	Thomas Jefferson	Virginia	Lawyer	1743	1826
25	Francis Lightfoot Lee	Virginia	Farmer	1734	1797
26	Richard Henry Lee	Virginia	Statesman	1732	1794
27	Francis Lewis	New York	Merchant	1713	1803
28	Philip Livingston	New York	Merchant	1716	1778
29	Thomas Lynch, Jr	South Carolina	Lawyer	1749	1779
30	Thomas McKean	Delaware	Lawyer	1734	1817
31	Arthur Middleton	South Carolina	Planter	1743	1787
32	Lewis Morris	New York	Farmer	1726	1798
33	Robert Morris	Pennsylvania	Merchant	1733	1806
34	John Morton	Pennsylvania	Surveyor	1724	1777
35	Thomas Nelson, Jr.	Virginia	Statesman	1738	1789
36	William Paca	Maryland	Lawyer	1740	1799
37	Robert Treat Paine	Massachusetts Bay	Lawyer	1731	1814
38	John Penn	North Carolina	Lawyer	1741	1788
39	George Read	Delaware	Lawyer	1733	1798
40	Cæsar Rodney	Delaware	General	1730	1783
41	George Ross	Pennsylvania	Lawyer	1730	1779
42	Benjamin Rush	Pennsylvania	Physician	1746	1813
43	Edward Rutledge	South Carolina	Lawyer	1749	1800
44	Roger Sherman	Connecticut	Shoemaker	1721	1793
45	James Smith	Pennsylvania	Lawyer	1719	1806
46	Richard Stockton	New Jersey	Lawyer	1730	1781
47	Thomas Stone	Maryland	Lawyer	1743	1787
48	George Taylor	Pennsylvania	Foundryman	1716	1781
49	Matthew Thornton	New Hampshire	Physician	1714	1803
50	George Walton	Georgia	Lawyer	1740	1804
51	William Whipple	New Hampshire	Sailor	1730	1785
52	William Williams	Connecticut	Statesman	1731	1811
53	James Wilson	Pennsylvania	Lawyer	1742	1798
54	John Witherspoon	New Jersey	Educator	1722	1794
55	Oliver Wolcott	Connecticut	Soldier	1726	1797
56	George Wythe	Virginia	Lawyer	1726	1806

CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

ARTICLE I.

SECTION—

1. Of the legislative power.
2. House of representatives; qualification of members; apportionment of representatives and direct taxes; census; first apportionment; vacancies; officers of the house; impeachments.
3. Senate, classification of senators; qualifications of; vice president to preside; other officers, trial of impeachments.
4. Election of members of congress; meetings of congress.
5. Powers of each house; expulsion of members; journal; adjournments.
6. Compensation and privileges; disabilities of members.
7. Revenue bills; passage and approval of bills; orders and resolutions.
8. General powers of congress.
9. Certain limitations of the powers of congress.
10. Limitations of the powers of individual states.

ARTICLE II.

1. Of the executive power; electors, how and when chosen; qualifications of president; when powers of, to devolve upon vice president; compensation and oath of president.
2. Powers and duties of president; making of treaties; power of appointment.

SECTION—

3. Other powers and duties.
4. Officers liable to impeachment.

ARTICLE III.

1. Of the judicial power.
2. Extent of the judicial power; jurisdiction of the supreme court; trials for crimes.
3. Treason defined; trial for and punishment.

ARTICLE IV.

1. Effect of public acts, records, etc., of each state.
2. Citizenship; fugitives from justice and from service to be delivered up.
3. Admission of new states; power of congress over territory.
4. Republican form of government guaranteed to the several states; protection from invasion or domestic violence.

ARTICLE V.

1. How constitution may be amended.

ARTICLE VI.

1. Of the public debt; constitution to be supreme law of the land; constitutional oath of office; religious tests prohibited.

ARTICLE VII.

1. Ratification of constitution.

AMENDMENTS.

ARTICLE—

1. Religious freedom; freedom of speech and of the press; right of petition.
2. Right to bear arms.
3. Quartering of soldiers.
4. Unreasonable searches and seizures; search warrants.
5. Rights of persons charged with crimes; taking of private property.
6. Trials in criminal cases and rights of the accused.
7. Trials by jury in civil cases.
8. Excessive bail, fines and punishments.
9. Rights of the people.

ARTICLE—

10. Of powers reserved to the states.
11. Extent of judicial powers.
12. Manner of electing president and vice president; qualification of vice president.
13. Prohibition of slavery.
14. Citizenship; security of persons and property; apportionment of representatives; who prohibited from holding office; validity of the public debt; what obligations to be void.
15. Right of citizens to vote.

PREAMBLE.

We the people of the United States, in order to form a more perfect union, establish justice, insure domestic tranquillity, provide for the common defense, promote the general welfare, and secure the blessings of liberty to ourselves and our posterity, do ordain and establish this CONSTITUTION for the United States of America.

ARTICLE I.

SECTION I.

[1]All legislative powers herein granted shall be vested in a congress of the United States, which shall consist of a senate and house of representatives.

SECTION II.

[1]The house of representatives shall be composed of members chosen every second year by the people of the several states; and the electors in each state shall have the qualifications requisite for electors of the most numerous branch of the state legislature.

[2]No person shall be a representative who shall not have attained to the age of twenty-five years, and been seven years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that state in which he shall be chosen.

[3][Representatives and direct taxes shall be apportioned among the several states which may be included within this union, according to their respective numbers, which shall be determined by adding to the whole number of free persons, including those bound to service for a term of years, and excluding Indians not taxed, three-fifths of all other persons.] (*a*) The actual enumeration shall be made within three years after the first meeting of the congress of the United States, and within every subsequent term of ten years, in such manner as they shall by law direct. The number of representatives shall not exceed one for every thirty thousand, but each state shall have at least one representative; and until such enumeration shall be made, the state of New Hampshire shall be entitled to choose three, Massachusetts eight, Rhode Island and Providence Plantations one, Connecticut five, New York six, New Jersey four, Pennsylvania eight, Delaware one, Maryland six, Virginia ten, North Carolina five, South Carolina five, and Georgia three.

[4]When vacancies happen in the representation from any state, the executive authority thereof shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies.

[5]The house of representatives shall choose their speaker and other officers, and shall have the sole power of impeachment.

SECTION III.

[1]The Senate of the United States shall be composed of two senators from each state, chosen by the legislature thereof, for six years; and each senator shall have one vote.

[2]Immediately after they shall be assembled in consequence of the first election, they shall be divided as equally as may be into three classes. The seats of the senators of the first class shall be vacated at the expiration of the second year, of the second class at the expiration of the fourth year, and of the third class at the expiration of the sixth year, so that one-third may be chosen every second year; and if vacancies happen by resignation, or otherwise, during the recess of the legislature of any state, the executive thereof may make temporary appointments until the next meeting of the legislature, which shall then fill such vacancies.

[3]No person shall be a senator who shall not have attained to the age of thirty years, and been nine years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that state for which he shall be chosen.

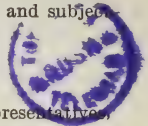
[4]The vice president of the United States shall be president of the senate, but shall have no vote, unless they be equally divided.

(*a*) The part of this paragraph between brackets is amended by the fourteenth amendment.

[5]The senate shall choose their other officers, and also a president *pro tempore*, in the absence of the vice president, or when he shall exercise the office of president of the United States.

[6]The senate shall have the sole power to try all impeachments. When sitting for that purpose, they shall be on oath or affirmation. When the president of the United States is tried, the chief justice shall preside. And no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present.

[7]Judgment in cases of impeachment shall not extend further than to removal from office, and disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honor, trust or profit under the United States: But the party convicted shall nevertheless be liable and subject to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment, according to law.



SECTION IV.

[1]The times, places and manner of holding elections for senators and representatives, shall be prescribed in each state by the legislature thereof; but the congress may at any time by law make or alter such regulations, except as to the places of choosing senators.

[2]The congress shall assemble at least once in every year, and such meeting shall be on the first Monday in December, unless they shall by law appoint a different day.

SECTION V.

[1]Each house shall be the judge of the elections, returns and qualifications of its own members, and a majority of each shall constitute a quorum to do business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and may be authorized to compel the attendance of absent members, in such manner, and under such penalties as each house may provide.

[2]Each house may determine the rules of its proceedings, punish its members for disorderly behavior, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, expel a member.

[3]Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings, and from time to time publish the same, excepting such parts as may in their judgment require secrecy; and the yeas and nays of the members of either house on any question shall, at the desire of one-fifth of those present, be entered on the journal.

[4]Neither house, during the session of congress, shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two houses shall be sitting.

SECTION VI.

[1]The senators and representatives shall receive a compensation for their services, to be ascertained by law, and paid out of the treasury of the United States. They shall in all cases, except treason, felony and breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at the session of their respective houses, and in going to and returning from the same; and for any speech or debate in either house, they shall not be questioned in any other place.

[2]No senator or representative shall, during the time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil office under the authority of the United States, which shall have been created, or the emoluments whereof shall have been encreased during such time; and no person holding any office under the United States, shall be a member of either house during his continuance in office.

SECTION VII.

[1]All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the house of representatives; but the senate may propose or concur with amendments as on other bills.

[2]Every bill which shall have passed the house of representatives and the senate shall, before it become a law, be presented to the president of the United States; if he approve he shall sign it, but if not he shall return it, with his objections to that house in which it shall have originated, who shall enter the objections at large on their journal, and proceed to reconsider it. If after such reconsideration two-thirds of that house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if approved by two-thirds of

that house, it shall become a law. But in all such cases the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journal of each house respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the president within ten days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law, in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the congress by their adjournment prevent its return, in which case it shall not be a law.

[3]Every order, resolution, or vote to which the concurrence of the senate and house of representatives may be necessary (except on a question of adjournment) shall be presented to the president of the United States; and before the same shall take effect, shall be approved by him, or being disapproved by him, shall be repassed by two-thirds of the senate and house of representatives, according to the rules and limitations prescribed in the case of a bill.

SECTION VIII.

[1]The congress shall have power to lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts and excises to pay the debts and provide for the common defense and general welfare of the United States; but all duties, imposts and excises shall be uniform throughout the United States.

[2]To borrow money on the credit of the United States;

[3]To regulate commerce with foreign nations, and among the several states, and with the Indian tribes;

[4]To establish an uniform rule of naturalization, and uniform laws on the subject of bankruptcies throughout the United States;

[5]To coin money, regulate the value thereof, and of foreign coin, and fix the standard of weights and measures;

[6]To provide for the punishment of counterfeiting the securities and current coin of the United States;

[7]To establish postoffices and post-roads;

[8]To promote the progress of science and useful arts, by securing for limited times to authors and inventors the exclusive right to their respective writings and discoveries;

[9]To constitute tribunals inferior to the supreme court;

[10]To define and punish piracies and felonies committed on the high seas, and offenses against the law of nations;

[11]To declare war, grant letters of marque and reprisal, and make rules concerning captures on land and water;

[12]To raise and support armies, but no appropriation of money to that use shall be for a longer term than two years;

[13]To provide and maintain a navy;

[14]To make rules for the government and regulation of the land and naval forces;

[15]To provide for calling forth the militia to execute the laws of the union, suppress insurrections and repel invasions;

[16]To provide for organizing, arming, and disciplining, the militia, and for governing such part of them as may be employed in the service of the United States, reserving to the states respectively, the appointment of the officers, and the authority of training the militia according to the discipline prescribed by congress;

[17]To exercise exclusive legislation in all cases whatsoever, over such district (not exceeding ten miles square), as may, by cession of particular states, and the acceptance of congress, become the seat of the government of the United States, and to exercise like authority over all places purchased by the consent of the legislature of the state in which the same shall be, for the erection of forts, magazines, arsenals, dockyards, and other needful buildings; and

[18]To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof.

SECTION IX.

[1]The migration or importation of such persons as any of the states now existing shall think proper to admit, shall not be prohibited by the congress prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight, but a tax or duty may be imposed on such importation, not exceeding ten dollars for each person.

[2]The privilege of the writ of *habeas corpus* shall not be suspended, unless when in cases of rebellion or invasion the public safety may require it.

[3]No bill of attainder or *ex post facto* law shall be passed.

[4]No capitation, or other direct, tax shall be laid, unless in proportion to the census or enumeration hereinbefore directed to be taken.

[5]No tax or duty shall be laid on articles exported from any state.

[6]No preference shall be given by any regulation of commerce or revenue to the ports of one state over those of another: Nor shall vessels bound to, or from, one state, be obliged to enter, clear, or pay duties in another.

[7]No money shall be drawn from the treasury, but in consequence of appropriations made by law; and a regular statement and account of the receipts and expenditures of all public money shall be published from time to time.

[8]No title of nobility shall be granted by the United States: And no person holding any office of profit or trust under them, shall, without the consent of the congress accept of any present, emolument, office, or title, of any kind whatever from any king, prince, or foreign state.

SECTION X.

[1]No state shall enter into any treaty, alliance, or confederation; grant letters of marque and reprisal; coin money; emit bills of credit; make anything but gold and silver coin a tender in payment of debts; pass any bill of attainder, *ex post facto* law or law impairing the obligation of contracts, or grant any title of nobility.

[2]No state shall, without the consent of the congress, lay any imposts or duties on imports or exports, except what may be absolutely necessary for executing its inspection laws: And the net produce of all duties and imposts, laid by any state on imports or exports, shall be for the use of the treasury of the United States; and all such laws shall be subject to the revision and control of the congress.

[3]No state shall, without the consent of congress, lay any duty of tonnage, keep troops, or ships of war in time of peace, enter into any agreement or compact with another state, or with a foreign power, or engage in war, unless actually invaded, or in such imminent danger as will not admit of delay.

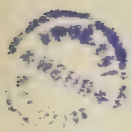
ARTICLE II.

SECTION I.

[1]The executive power shall be vested in a president of the United States of America. He shall hold his office during the term of four years, and, together with the vice president, chosen for the same term, be elected, as follows:

[2]Each state shall appoint, in such manner as the legislature thereof may direct, a number of electors, equal to the whole number of senators and representatives to which the state may be entitled in the congress: But no senator or representative, or person holding an office of trust or profit under the United States, shall be appointed an elector.

[3]The electors shall meet in their respective states, and vote by ballot for two persons, of whom one at least shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves. And they shall make a list of all the persons voted for, and of the number of votes for each; which list they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the president of the senate. The president of the senate shall, in the presence of the senate and house of representatives, open all the certificates, and the votes shall then be counted. The person having the greatest number of votes shall be the president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if there be more than one who have such majority, and have



an equal number of votes, then the house of representatives shall immediately choose by ballot one of them for president; and if no person have a majority, then from the five highest on the list the said house shall in like manner choose the president. But in choosing the president, the vote shall be taken by states, the representation from each state having one vote: A quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the states, and a majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice. In every case, after the choice of the president, the person having the greatest number of votes of the electors shall be the vice president. But if there should remain two or more who have equal votes, the senate shall choose from them by ballot the vice president.(a)

[4]The congress may determine the time of choosing the electors, and the day on which they shall give their votes; which day shall be the same throughout the United States.

[5]No person except a natural-born citizen, or a citizen of the United States, at the time of the adoption of this constitution, shall be eligible to the office of president; neither shall any person be eligible to that office who shall not have attained to the age of thirty-five years, and been fourteen years a resident within the United States

[6]In case of the removal of the president from office, or of his death, resignation or inability to discharge the powers and duties of the said office, the same shall devolve on the vice president, and the congress may by law provide for the case of removal, death, resignation or inability, both of the president and vice president, declaring what officer shall then act as president, and such officer shall act accordingly, until the disability be removed, or a president shall be elected.

[7]The president shall, at stated times, receive for his services, a compensation, which shall neither be encreased nor diminished during the period for which he shall have been elected, and he shall not receive within that period any other emolument from the United States, or any of them.

[8]Before he enter on the execution of his office, he shall take the following oath or affirmation:

"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will faithfully execute the office of president of the United States, and will to the best of my ability, preserve, protect and defend the constitution of the United States."

SECTION II.

[1]The president shall be commander-in-chief of the army and navy of the United States, and of the militia of the several states, when called into the actual service of the United States; he may require the opinion, in writing, of the principal officer in each of the executive departments, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices, and he shall have power to grant reprieves and pardons for offenses against the United States, except in cases of impeachment.

[2]He shall have power, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, to make treaties, provided two-thirds of the senators present concur; and he shall nominate, and by and with the advice and consent of the senate, shall appoint ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls, judges of the supreme court, and all other officers of the United States, whose appointments are not herein otherwise provided for, and which shall be established by law; but the congress may by law vest the appointment of such inferior officers as they think proper, in the president alone, in the courts of law, or in the heads of departments.

[3]The president shall have power to fill up all vacancies that may happen during the recess of the senate, by granting commissions which shall expire at the end of their next session.

SECTION III.

[1]He shall from time to time give to the congress information of the state of the union, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he shall judge necessary and expedient; he may, on extraordinary occasions, convene both houses, or either of them, and in case of disagreement between them, with respect to the time

(a) This paragraph is annulled by article XII of the amendments.

of adjournment, he may adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper; he shall receive ambassadors and other public ministers; he shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed, and shall commission all the officers of the United States.

SECTION IV.

[1]The president, vice president and all civil officers of the United States, shall be removed from office on impeachment for, and conviction of, treason, bribery, or other high crimes and misdemeanors.

ARTICLE III.

SECTION I.

[1]The judicial power of the United States, shall be vested in one supreme court, and in such inferior courts as the congress may from time to time ordain and establish. The judges, both of the supreme and inferior courts, shall hold their offices during good behavior, and shall, at stated times, receive for their services, a compensation, which shall not be diminished during their continuance in office.

SECTION II.

[1]The judicial power shall extend to all cases, in law and equity, arising under this constitution, the laws of the United States, and treaties made, or which shall be made, under their authority; to all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls; to all cases of admiralty and maritime jurisdiction; to controversies to which the United States shall be a party; to controversies between two or more states; between a state and citizens of another state; between citizens of different states; between citizens of the same state claiming lands under grants of different states, and between a state, or the citizens thereof, and foreign states, citizens or subjects.

[2]In all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls, and those in which a state shall be a party, the supreme court shall have original jurisdiction. In all the other cases before mentioned, the supreme court shall have appellate jurisdiction, both as to law and fact, with such exceptions, and under such regulations as the congress shall make.

[3]The trial of all crimes, except in cases of impeachment, shall be by jury; and such trial shall be held in the state where the said crimes shall have been committed; but when not committed within any state, the trial shall be at such place or places as the congress may by law have directed.

SECTION III.

[1]Treason against the United States, shall consist only in levying war against them or in adhering to their enemies, giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason unless on the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or on confession in open court.

[2]The congress shall have power to declare the punishment of treason, but no attainder of treason shall work corruption of blood, or forfeiture except during the life of the person attainted.

ARTICLE IV.

SECTION I.

[1]Full faith and credit shall be given in each state to the public acts, records, and judicial proceedings of every other state. And the congress may by general laws prescribe the manner in which such acts, records and proceedings shall be proved, and the effect thereof.

SECTION II.

[1]The citizens of each state shall be entitled to all privileges and immunities of citizens in the several states.

[2]A person charged in any state with treason, felony, or other crime, who shall flee from justice, and be found in another state, shall on demand of the executive authority of the state from which he fled, be delivered up, to be removed to the state having jurisdiction of the crime.

[3]No person held to service or labor in one state, under the laws thereof, escaping into another, shall, in consequence of any law or regulation therein, be discharged from such service or labor, but shall be delivered up on claim of the party to whom such service or labor may be due.

SECTION III.

[1]New states may be admitted by the congress into this union; but no new state shall be formed or erected within the jurisdiction of any other state; nor any state be formed by the junction of two or more states, or parts of states, without the consent of the legislatures of the states concerned as well as of the congress.

[2]The congress shall have power to dispose of and make all needful rules and regulations respecting the territory or other property belonging to the United States; and nothing in this constitution shall be so construed as to prejudice any claims of the United States, or of any particular state.

SECTION IV.

[1]The United States shall guarantee to every state in this union a republican form of government, and shall protect each of them against invasion; and on application of the legislature, or of the executive (when the legislature cannot be convened) against domestic violence.

ARTICLE V.

[1]The congress, whenever two-thirds of both houses shall deem it necessary, shall propose amendments to this constitution, or, on the application of the legislatures of two-thirds of the several states, shall call a convention for proposing amendments which, in either case, shall be valid to all intents and purposes, as part of this constitution, when ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several states, or by conventions in three-fourths thereof, as the one or the other mode of ratification may be proposed by the congress: *Provided* that no amendment which may be made prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight shall in any manner affect the first and fourth clauses in the ninth section of the first article; and that no state without its consent, shall be deprived of its equal suffrage in the senate.

ARTICLE VI.

[1]All debts contracted and engagements entered into, before the adoption of this constitution, shall be as valid against the United States under this constitution, as under the confederation.

[2]This constitution, and the laws of the United States which shall be made in pursuance thereof; and all treaties made, or which shall be made, under the authority of the United States, shall be the supreme law of the land; and the judges in every state shall be bound thereby, anything in the constitution or laws of any state to the contrary notwithstanding.

[3]The senators and representatives before mentioned, and the members of the several state legislatures, and all executive and judicial officers, both of the United States and of the several states, shall be bound by oath or affirmation, to support this constitution; but no religious test shall ever be required as a qualification to any office or public trust under the United States.

ARTICLE VII.

[1]The ratification of the conventions of nine states, shall be sufficient for the establishment of this constitution between the states so ratifying the same.

Done in convention by the unanimous consent of the states present the seventeenth day of September, in the year of our Lord, one thousand seven hundred and eighty-seven, and of the independence of the United States of America the twelfth.

In witness whereof we have hereunto subscribed our names.

GEO. WASHINGTON,
President and Deputy from Virginia.

Attest: WILLIAM JACKSON,
Secretary.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

JOHN LANGDON,
NICHOLAS GILMAN.

MASSACHUSETTS.

NATHANIEL GORHAM,
RUFUS KING.

CONNECTICUT.

WM. SAML. JOHNSON,
ROGER SHERMAN.

NEW YORK.

ALEXANDER HAMILTON.

NEW JERSEY.

WIL. LIVINGSTON,
DAVID BREARLEY,
WM. PATERSON,
JONA. DAYTON.

PENNSYLVANIA.

B. FRANKLIN,
THOMAS MIFFLIN,
ROBT. MORRIS,
GEO. CLYMER,
THOS. FITZ SIMONS,
JARED INGERSOLL,
JAMES WILSON,
GOUV. MORRIS.

DELAWARE.

GEO. READ,
GUNNING BEDFORD, JUN.,
JOHN DICKINSON,
RICHARD BASSETT,
JACO. BROOM.

MARYLAND.

JAMES MCHENRY,
DAN OF ST. THOS. JENIFER,
DANL. CARROLL.

VIRGINIA.

JOHN BLAIR,
JAMES MADISON, JR.

NORTH CAROLINA.

WM. BLOUNT,
RICHD. DOBBS SPAIGHT,
HU WILLIAMSON.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

J. RUTLEDGE,
CHARLES COTESWORTH PINCKNEY,
CHARLES PINCKNEY,
PIERCE BUTLER.

GEORGIA.

WILLIAM FEW,
ABR. BALDWIN.

AMENDMENTS.

The following amendments from Articles I to X inclusive, were proposed at the first session of the first congress of the United States, which was begun and held at the city of New York, on the 4th of March, 1789, and were adopted by the requisite number of states, as follows: New Jersey, Nov. 20, 1789; Maryland, Dec. 19, 1789; North Carolina, Dec. 22, 1789; South Carolina, Jan. 19, 1790; New Hampshire, Jan. 25, 1790; Delaware, Jan. 28, 1790; Pennsylvania, March 10, 1790; New York, March 27, 1790; Rhode Island, June 15, 1790; Vermont, Nov. 3, 1791, and Virginia, Dec. 15, 1791.

Congress of the United States, begun and held at the city of New York, on Wednesday, the 4th of March, 1789. The conventions of a number of the states having at the time of their adopting the constitution, expressed a desire, in order to prevent

misconstruction or abuse of its powers, that further declaratory and restrictive clauses should be added; and as extending the ground of public confidence in the government will best insure the beneficent ends of its institution.

Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America, in Congress assembled, two-thirds of both houses concurring, that the following articles be proposed to the legislatures of the several states, as amendments to the constitution of the United States, all or any of which articles, when ratified by three-fourths of the said legislatures to be valid to all intents and purposes, as part of the said constitution, namely:

ARTICLE I.

Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the government for a redress of grievances.

ARTICLE II.

A well-regulated militia, being necessary to the security of a free state, the right of the people to keep and bear arms, shall not be infringed.

ARTICLE III.

No soldier shall, in time of peace be quartered in any house, without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war, but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

ARTICLE IV.

The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and effects against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated, and no warrants shall issue but upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched, and the persons or things to be seized.

ARTICLE V.

No person shall be held to answer for a capital, or otherwise infamous crime, unless on a presentment or indictment of a grand jury, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the militia, when in actual service in time of war or public danger; nor shall any person be subject for the same offense to be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself, nor be deprived of life, liberty or property, without due process of law; nor shall private property be taken for public use, without just compensation.

ARTICLE VI.

In all criminal prosecutions the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy and public trial, by an impartial jury of the state and district wherein the crime shall have been committed, which district shall have been previously ascertained by law and to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and to have the assistance of counsel for his defense.

ARTICLE VII.

In suits at common law where the value in controversy shall exceed twenty dollars, the right of trial by jury shall be preserved, and no fact tried by a jury shall be otherwise re-examined in any court of the United States, than according to the rules of the common law.

ARTICLE VIII.

Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel and unusual punishments inflicted.

ARTICLE IX.

The enumeration in the constitution, of certain rights, shall not be construed to deny or disparage others retained by the people.

ARTICLE X.

The powers not delegated to the United States by the constitution, nor prohibited by it to the states, are reserved to the states respectively, or to the people.

ARTICLE XI.

The judicial power of the United States shall not be construed to extend to any suit in law or equity, commenced or prosecuted against one of the United States by citizens of another state, or by citizens or subjects of any foreign state.

ARTICLE XII.

[1]The electors shall meet in their respective states, and vote by ballot for president and vice president, one of whom, at least, shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves; they shall name in their ballots the person voted for as president, and in distinct ballots the person voted for as vice president, and they shall make distinct lists of all persons voted for as president, and of all persons voted for as vice president, and of the number of votes for each, which lists they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed to the seat of the government of the United States directed to the president of the senate;—the president of the senate shall, in presence of the senate and house of representatives, open all the certificates and the votes shall then be counted;—the person having the greatest number of votes for president, shall be the president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed, and if no person have such majority, then from the persons having the highest numbers not exceeding three on the list of those voted for as president, the house of representatives shall choose immediately, by ballot, the president. But in choosing the president, the votes shall be taken by states, the representation from each state having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the states, and a majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice. And if the house of representatives shall not choose a president whenever the right of choice shall devolve upon them, before the fourth day of March next following, then the vice president shall act as president, as in the case of the death or other constitutional disability of the president. The person having the greatest number of votes as vice president, shall be the vice president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed, and if no person have a majority, then from the two highest numbers on the list, the senate shall choose the vice president; a quorum for the purpose shall consist of two-thirds of the whole number of senators, and a majority of the whole number shall be necessary to a choice. But no person constitutionally ineligible to the office of president shall be eligible to that of vice president of the United States.

ARTICLE XIII.

SECTION I.

[1]Neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, except as a punishment for crime, whereof the party shall have been duly convicted, shall exist within the United States, or any place subject to their jurisdiction.

SECTION II.

[2]Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

ARTICLE XIV.

SECTION I.

[1]All persons born or naturalized in the United States, and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the United States and of the state wherein they reside. No state shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States; nor shall any state deprive any person of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law; nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws.

SECTION II.

[1]Representatives shall be apportioned among the several states according to their respective numbers, counting the whole number of persons in each state, excluding Indians not taxed. But when the right to vote at any election for the choice of electors for president and vice president of the United States, representatives in congress, the executive and judicial officers of a state, or the members of the legislature thereof, is denied to any of the male inhabitants of such state, being twenty-one years of age, and citizens of the United States, or in any way abridged, except for participation in rebellion, or other crime, the basis of representation therein shall be reduced in the proportion which the number of such male citizens shall bear to the whole number of male citizens twenty-one years of age in such state.

SECTION III.

[1]No person shall be a senator or representative in congress, or elector of president and vice president, or hold any office, civil or military, under the United States, or under any state, who, having previously taken an oath, as a member of congress, or as an officer of the United States, or as a member of any state legislature, or as an executive or judicial officer of any state, to support the constitution of the United States, shall have engaged in insurrection or rebellion against the same, or given aid or comfort to the enemies thereof. But congress may by a vote of two-thirds of each house, remove such disability.

SECTION IV.

[1]The validity of the public debt of the United States, authorized by law, including debts incurred for payment of pensions and bounties for services in suppressing insurrection or rebellion, shall not be questioned. But neither the United States nor any state shall assume or pay any debt or obligation incurred in aid of insurrection or rebellion against the United States, or any claim for the loss or emancipation of any slave; but all such debts, obligations and claims shall be held illegal and void.

SECTION V.

[1]The congress shall have power to enforce, by appropriate legislation, the provisions of this article.

ARTICLE XV.

SECTION I.

[1]The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any state on account of race, color, or previous condition of servitude.

SECTION II.

[1]The congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

HISTORY OF THE AMENDMENTS.

Twelve amendments were proposed by congress, September 25, 1789, the last ten of which were adopted, and they are the first ten as given above. They were proclaimed in force December 15, 1791.

The rejected articles were as follows:

I. After the first enumeration required by the first article of the constitution, there shall be one representative for every 30,000 persons, until the number shall amount to one hundred; after which the proportion shall be so regulated by congress that there shall not be less than one hundred representatives nor more than one for every 40,000 persons, until the number shall amount to two hundred; after which the proportion shall be so regulated by congress that there shall not be less than two hundred representatives, nor more than one representative for every 50,000 persons.

II. No law varying the compensation for the services of the senators and representatives shall take effect until an election of representatives shall have intervened.

The twelve proposed amendments were acted upon as follows: All ratified by Kentucky, Maryland, New Jersey, North Carolina, South Carolina, Vermont and Virginia—7.

All excepting article I. ratified by Delaware—1.

All excepting article II. ratified by Pennsylvania—1.

All excepting articles I. and II. ratified by New Hampshire, New York, Rhode Island —3.

All rejected by Connecticut, Georgia and Massachusetts—3.

Article XI. was proposed by congress March 12, 1794, and declared in force January 8, 1798.

Article XII. was proposed in the first session of the eighth congress and declared in force September 25, 1804.

Article XIII. was proposed by congress February 1, 1865, and declared in force December 18, 1865.

It was ratified by Alabama, Arkansas, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia and Wisconsin—34.

Ratified conditionally by Alabama and Mississippi. Rejected by Delaware and Kentucky—2.

Article XIV. was proposed by congress June 13, 1866, and declared in force July 28, 1868.

It was ratified by Alabama, Arkansas, Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia and Wisconsin—33.

Of the above Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Texas and Virginia first rejected the amendment but finally ratified it. New Jersey and Ohio rescinded their ratification.

No final action was taken by California—1.

Rejected by Delaware, Kentucky and Maryland—3.

Article XV. was proposed by congress February 26, 1869, and declared in force March 30, 1870.

It was ratified by Alabama, Arkansas, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Texas, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia and Wisconsin—30.

Of the above, Georgia and Ohio first rejected but finally ratified. New York rescinded her ratification. The amendment was rejected by California, Delaware, Kentucky, Maryland, New Jersey and Oregon—6.

No final action was taken by Tennessee—1.

CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN.

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SCHEDULE.

NOTE.—In printing the constitution of 1909, a comparison is made with the constitution of 1850. Italicized words indicate new matter. References are to articles and sections of the constitution of 1850, unless otherwise specified. Sections of the constitution of 1850, eliminated by the present constitution, immediately follow the schedule.

PREAMBLE.

We, the people of the State of Michigan, grateful to Almighty God for the blessings of freedom, and earnestly desiring to secure these blessings undiminished to ourselves and our posterity, do ordain and establish this constitution.

The change was made to give recognition in the constitution to the Supreme Being.

ARTICLE I.

BOUNDARIES AND SEAT OF GOVERNMENT.

SECTION 1. The state of Michigan consists of and has jurisdiction over the territory embraced within the following boundaries, to wit: Commencing at a point on the eastern boundary line of the state of Indiana, where a direct line drawn from the southern extremity of Lake Michigan to the most northerly cape of Maumee Bay shall intersect the same—said point being the northwest *point* of the state of Ohio, as established by act of Congress, entitled "An act to establish the northern boundary line of the state of Ohio, and to provide for the admission of the State of Michigan into the Union upon the conditions therein expressed," approved June fifteenth, eighteen hundred thirty-six; thence with the said boundary line of the state of Ohio, until it intersects the boundary line between the United States and Canada in Lake Erie; thence with the said boundary line between the United States and Canada through the Detroit river, Lake Huron and Lake Superior to a point where the said line last touches Lake Superior; thence in a direct line through Lake Superior to the mouth of the Montreal river; thence through the middle of the main channel of the westerly branch of the

Montreal river to *Island Lake*, the head waters thereof; thence in a direct line to the center of the channel between Middle and South Islands in the Lake of the Desert; thence in a direct line to the southern shore of Lake Brule; thence along said southern shore and down the River Brule to the main channel of the Menominee river; thence down the center of the main channel of the same to the center of the most usual ship channel of the Green Bay of Lake Michigan; thence through the center of the most usual ship channel of the said bay to the middle of Lake Michigan; thence through the middle of Lake Michigan to the northern boundary of the State of Indiana, as that line was established by the act of congress of the nineteenth of April, eighteen hundred sixteen; thence due east with the north boundary line of the said state of Indiana to the northeast corner thereof; and thence south with the eastern boundary line of Indiana to the place of beginning.

The boundaries of the state are preserved as defined in the constitution of 1850.

SEC. 2. The seat of government shall be at Lansing, where it is now established.

No change from Art. II.

ARTICLE II.

DECLARATION OF RIGHTS.

SECTION 1. All political power is inherent in the people. Government is instituted for their equal benefit, security and protection.

New.

SEC. 2. The people have the right peaceably to assemble, to consult for the common good, to instruct their representatives and to petition the legislature for redress of grievances.

No change from Sec. 10, Art. XVIII.

SEC. 3. Every person shall be at liberty to worship God according to the dictates of his own conscience. No person shall be compelled to attend, or, against his consent, to contribute to the erection or support of any place of religious worship, or to pay tithes, taxes or other rates for the support of any minister of the gospel or teacher of religion. No money shall be appropriated or drawn from the treasury for the benefit of any religious sect or society, theological or religious seminary; nor shall property belonging to the state be appropriated for any such purpose. The civil and political rights, privileges and capacities of no person shall be diminished or enlarged on account of his religious belief.

No change from Secs. 39, 40 and 41, Art. IV, except in phraseology.

SEC. 4. Every person may freely speak, write and publish his sentiments on all subjects, being responsible for the abuse of such right; and no law shall be passed to restrain or abridge the liberty of speech or of the press.

No change from Sec. 42, Art. IV, except in phraseology.

SEC. 5. Every person has a right to bear arms for the defense of himself and the state.

No change from Sec. 7, Art. XVIII.

SEC. 6. The military shall in all cases and at all times be in strict subordination to the civil power.

No change from Sec. 8, Art. XVIII.

SEC. 7. No soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner or occupant, nor in time of war, except in a manner prescribed by law.

No change from Sec. 9, Art. XVIII.

SEC. 8. Neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, unless for the punishment of crime, shall ever be tolerated in this state.

No change from Sec. 11, Art. XVIII.

SEC. 9. No bill of attainder, ex post facto law or law impairing the obligation of contracts shall be passed.

No change from Sec. 43, Art. IV, except in phraseology.

SEC. 10. The person, houses, papers and possessions of every person shall be secure from unreasonable searches and seizures. No warrant to search any place or to seize any person or things shall issue without describing them, nor without probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation.

No change from Sec. 26, Art. VI.

SEC. 11. The privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended unless in case of rebellion or invasion the public safety may require it.

No change from Sec. 44, Art. IV, except in phraseology.

SEC. 12. Any suitor in any court of this state shall have the right to prosecute or defend his suit, either in his own proper person or by an attorney or agent of his choice.

No change from Sec. 24, Art. VI.

SEC. 13. The right of trial by jury shall remain, but shall be deemed to be waived in all civil cases unless demanded by one of the parties in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

No change from Sec 27, Art. VI.

SEC. 14. No person, after acquittal upon the merits, shall be tried for the same offense. All persons shall, before conviction, be bailable by sufficient sureties, except for murder and treason when the proof is evident or the presumption great.

No change from Sec. 29, Art. VI.

SEC. 15. Excessive bail shall not be required; excessive fines shall not be imposed; cruel or unusual punishment shall not be inflicted; nor shall witnesses be unreasonably detained.

No change from Sec. 31, Art. VI.

SEC. 16. No person shall be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself, nor be deprived of life, liberty or property, without due process of law.

No change from Sec. 32, Art. VI.

SEC. 17. No person shall be rendered incompetent to be a witness on account of his opinions on matters of religious belief.

No change from Sec. 34, Art. VI.

SEC 18. In all prosecutions for libels the truth may be given in evidence to the jury; and, if it shall appear to the jury that the matter charged as libelous is true and was published with good motives and for justifiable ends, the *accused* shall be acquitted.

Sec. 25, Art. VI. "The jury shall have the right to determine the law and the fact" omitted.

SEC. 19. In every criminal prosecution, the accused shall have the right to a speedy and public trial by an impartial jury, which may consist of less than twelve men in all courts not of record; to be informed of the nature of the accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor; *to* have the assistance of counsel for his defense; *and in courts of record, when the trial court shall so order, to have such reasonable assistance as may be necessary to perfect and prosecute an appeal.*

Sec. 28, Art. VI.

SEC. 20. No person shall be imprisoned for debt arising out of, or founded on a contract, express or implied, except in cases of fraud or breach of trust, or of moneys collected by public officers or in any professional employment. No person shall be imprisoned for a military fine in time of peace.

No change from Sec. 33, Art. VI.

SEC. 21. Treason against the state shall consist only in levying war against *it* or in adhering to its enemies, giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason unless upon the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or on confession in open court.

No change from Sec. 30, Art. VI, except in phraseology.

ARTICLE III.

ELECTIVE FRANCHISE.

SECTION 1. In all elections, every male inhabitant of this state, being a citizen of the United States; every male inhabitant residing in this state on the twenty-fourth day of June, eighteen hundred thirty-five; every male inhabitant residing in this state on the first day of January, eighteen hundred fifty; every male inhabitant of foreign birth who, having resided in the state two years and six months prior to the eighth day of November, eighteen hundred ninety-four, and having declared his intention to become a citizen of the United States two years and six months prior to said last named day; and every civilized male inhabitant of Indian descent, a native of the United States and not a member of any tribe, shall be an elector and entitled to vote: but no one shall be an elector or entitled to vote at any election unless he shall be above the age of twenty-one years, and has resided in this state six months and in the township or ward in which he offers to vote twenty days next preceding such election; Provided, That in time of war, insurrection or rebellion no qualified elector in the actual military service of the United States or of this state, or in the army or navy thereof, shall be deprived of his vote by reason of his absence from the township, ward or state in which he resides; and the legislature shall *provide by law* the manner in which and the time and place at which such absent electors may vote, and for the canvass and return of their votes.

Sec. 1, Art. VII. Certain unnecessary words are omitted.

SEC. 2. No elector shall be deemed to have gained or lost a residence by reason of his being employed in the service of the United States or of this state, nor while engaged in the navigation of the waters of this state or of the United States or of the high seas, nor while a student *at* any *institution* of learning, nor while kept at any almshouse or other asylum at public expense, nor while confined in any public prison; except that honorably discharged soldiers, seamen and marines who have served in the military or naval forces of the United States or of this state and who reside in soldiers' homes established by this state may acquire a residence where such home is located.

Sec. 5, Art. VII.

SEC. 3. No soldier, seaman or marine in the army or navy of the United States shall be deemed a resident of this state in consequence of being stationed in any military or naval place within the *state.*

Sec 7, Art. VII.

SEC. 4. Whenever any question is submitted to a vote of the electors which involves the direct expenditure of public money or the issue of bonds, every woman having the qualifications of male electors who has property assessed for taxes in any part of the district or territory to be affected by the result of such election shall be entitled to vote thereon.

New.

SEC. 5. Every elector in all cases, except *for* treason, felony or breach of the peace,

shall be privileged from arrest during his attendance at elections and in going to and returning from the same.

Sec. 3, Art. VII.

SEC. 6. No elector shall be obliged to do militia duty on the day of election, except in time of war or public danger, or to attend court as a suitor or witness.

No change from Sec. 4, Art. VII.

SEC. 7. All votes shall be given by ballot, except for such township officers as may be authorized by law to be otherwise chosen.

No change from Sec. 2, Art. VII.

SEC. 8. Laws *shall* be passed to preserve the purity of elections and guard against abuses of the elective franchise.

Sec. 6, Art. VII.

ARTICLE IV.

DIVISION OF THE POWERS OF GOVERNMENT.

SECTION 1. The powers of government are divided into three departments: The legislative, executive and judicial.

No change from Sec. 1, Art. III.

SEC. 2. No person belonging to one department shall exercise the powers properly belonging to another, except in the cases expressly provided in this constitution.

No change from Sec. 2, Art. III.

ARTICLE V.

LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

SECTION 1. The legislative power is vested in a senate and house of representatives.

No change from Sec. 1, Art. IV.

SEC. 2. The senate shall consist of thirty-two members. Senators shall be elected for two years and by single districts. Such districts shall be numbered from one to thirty-two, inclusive, each of which shall choose one senator. No county shall be divided in the formation of *senatorial districts, unless* such county shall be equitably entitled to two or more senators.

Sec. 2, Art. IV.

SEC. 3. The house of representatives shall consist of not less than sixty-four nor more than one hundred members. Representatives shall be chosen for two years and by single districts, *which* shall contain as nearly as may be an equal number of inhabitants and shall consist of convenient and contiguous territory; but no township or city shall be divided in the formation of a representative district. When any township or city shall contain a population which entitles it to more than one representative, then such township or city shall elect by general ticket the number of representatives to which it is entitled. Each county, with such territory as may be attached thereto, shall be entitled to a separate representative when it has attained a population equal to a moiety of the ratio of representation. In every county entitled to more than one representative, the board of supervisors shall assemble at such time and place as *shall be prescribed by law*, divide the same into representative districts equal to the number of representatives to which such county is entitled by law, and shall cause to be filed in the offices of the secretary of state and clerk of such county a description of such representative districts, specifying the number of each district and population thereof according to the last preceding enumeration.

Sec. 3, Art. IV. The words "exclusive of persons of Indian descent who are not civilized or are members of any tribe" omitted.

SEC. 4. At the session in nineteen hundred thirteen, and each tenth year thereafter, the legislature shall by law rearrange the senatorial districts and apportion anew the representatives among the counties and districts according to the number of inhabitants, using as the basis for such apportionment the last preceding United States census of this state. Each apportionment so made, and the division of any county into representative districts by its board of supervisors, made thereunder, shall not be altered until the tenth year thereafter.

Sec. 4, Art. IV. This section abolishes the state census and bases the decennial apportionment of representatives upon the United States census.

SEC. 5. Each senator and representative shall be a citizen of the United States and a qualified elector of the district he represents, and his removal from the district shall be deemed a vacation of the office.

No change from Sec. 5, Art. IV, except in phraseology.

SEC. 6. No person holding any office under the United States or this state or any county office, except notaries public, officers of the militia and officers elected by townships, shall be eligible to or have a seat in either house of the legislature; and all votes given for any such person shall be void.

No change from Sec. 6, Art. IV.

SEC. 7. No person elected a member of the legislature shall receive any civil appointment within this state or to the senate of the United States from the governor, *except notaries public*, or from the governor and senate, from the legislature, or any other state authority, during the term for which he is elected. All such appointments and all votes given for any person so elected for any such office or appointment shall be void. No member of the legislature shall be interested directly or indirectly in any contract with the state or any county thereof, authorized by any law passed during the time for which he is elected, nor for one year thereafter.

Sec. 18, Art. IV.

SEC. 8. Senators and representatives shall in all cases, except for treason, felony or breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during sessions of the legislature and for fifteen days next before the commencement and after the termination thereof. They shall not be subject to any civil process during the same period. They shall not be questioned in any other place for any speech in either house.

This modifies Sec. 7, Art. IV so as to limit the privilege from arrest to sessions of the legislature and for 15 days next preceding the commencement and 15 days after the termination thereof. No other change except in phraseology.

SEC. 9. The compensation of the members of the legislature shall be eight hundred dollars for the regular session. When convened in extra session their compensation shall be five dollars per day for the first twenty days and nothing thereafter. Members shall be entitled to ten cents per mile and no more for one round trip to each regular and special session of the legislature by the usually traveled route. Each member shall be entitled to one copy of the laws, journals and documents of the legislature of which he is a member, but shall not receive, at the expense of the state, books, newspapers or perquisites of the office not expressly authorized by this constitution.

Sec. 15, Art. IV. General revision.

SEC. 10. The president of the senate and speaker of the house of representatives shall be entitled to the same compensation and mileage as members of the legislature and no more.

No change in meaning from Sec. 17, Art. IV.

SEC. 11. In case of a contested election, compensation and mileage shall be paid only to the person declared to be entitled to a seat by the house in which the contest takes place.

No change from Sec. 29, Art. IV, except in phraseology.

SEC. 12. The election of senators and representatives, pursuant to the provisions of this constitution, shall be held on Tuesday succeeding the first Monday of November, *nineteen hundred ten*, and on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday of November of every second year thereafter.

Sec. 34, Art. IV.

SEC. 13. The legislature shall meet at the seat of government on the first Wednesday in January, *nineteen hundred nine*, and on the first Wednesday in January in every second year thereafter, and at no other place or time unless as provided in this constitution; and shall adjourn without day, at such time as shall be determined by concurrent resolution, at twelve o'clock noon.

Revision of Secs. 32 and 33, Art. IV. No change in effect except date.

SEC. 14. A majority of each house shall constitute a quorum to do business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and *may* compel the attendance of absent members in such manner and under such penalties as each house may prescribe

Sec. 8, Art. IV.

SEC. 15. Each house, except as otherwise provided in this constitution, shall choose its own officers and determine the rules of its proceedings, but shall not adopt any rule that will prevent a majority of the members elected from discharging a committee from the further consideration of any measure. Each house shall judge of the qualifications, elections and returns of its members, and may, with the concurrence of two-thirds of all the members elected, expel a member. The reasons for such expulsion shall be entered upon the journal, with the names of the members voting on the question. No member shall be expelled a second time for the same cause.

Revision of Sec 9, Art. IV. This section places control of all bills in the hands of the majority.

SEC. 16. Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings and publish the same, except such parts as may require secrecy. The yeas and nays of the members of either house on any question shall be entered on the journal at the request of one-fifth of the members *present*. Any member of either house may dissent from and protest against any act, proceeding or resolution which he may deem injurious to any person or the public, and have the reason for his dissent entered on the journal.

Sec. 10, Art. IV Word "elected" changed to "present."

SEC. 17. In all elections by either house or in joint convention the votes shall be given viva voce. All votes on nominations to the senate shall be taken by yeas and nays and published with the journal of its proceedings.

No change from Sec. 11, Art. IV.

SEC. 18. The doors of each house shall be open unless the public welfare requires secrecy. Neither house shall without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than where the legislature may then be in session.

No change from Sec. 12, Art. IV.

SEC. 19. All legislation shall be by bill and may originate in either house of the legislature.

New. Sec. 13, Art. IV.

Sec. 20. The style of the laws shall be: "The People of the State of Michigan enact."

No change from Sec. 48, Art. IV.

SEC. 21. No law shall embrace more than one object, which shall be expressed in its title. No law shall be revised, altered or amended by reference to its title only; but the act revised and the section or sections of the act altered or amended shall be re-enacted and published at length. No act shall take effect or be in force until the

expiration of ninety days from the end of the session at which the same is passed, *except that* the legislature *may give immediate effect to acts making appropriations and acts immediately necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health or safety* by a two-thirds vote of the members elected to each house.

Appropriation bills and acts necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health or safety only can be given immediate effect. Secs. 20 and 25, Art. IV.

SEC. 22. No bill shall be passed or become a law at any regular session of the legislature until it has been printed and in the possession of each house for at least five days. No bill shall be passed at a special session of the legislature on any other subjects than those expressly stated in the governor's proclamation or submitted by special message. No bill shall be altered or amended on its passage through either house so as to change its original purpose.

New.

SEC. 23. Every bill shall be read three times in each house before the final passage thereof. No bill shall become a law without the concurrence of a majority of all the members elected to each house. On the final passage of all bills, the vote shall be by yeas and nays and entered on the journal.

Words "joint resolution" omitted. Sec. 19, Art. IV.

SEC. 24. The assent of two-thirds of the members elected to each house of the legislature shall be requisite to every bill appropriating the public money or property for local or private purposes.

No change from Sec. 45, Art. IV.

SEC. 25. Fuel, stationery, blanks, printing and binding for the use of the state shall be furnished under contract or contracts with the lowest bidder or bidders who shall give adequate and satisfactory security for the performance thereof. The legislature shall prescribe by law the manner in which the state printing shall be executed and the accounts rendered therefor; and shall prohibit all charges for constructive labor. It shall not rescind nor alter such contract, nor release the person or persons taking the same or his or their sureties from the performance of any of the conditions of the contract. No member of the legislature nor officer of the state shall be interested directly or indirectly in any such contract.

No change from Sec. 22, Art. IV, except in phraseology.

SEC. 26. The legislature may authorize the employment of a chaplain for *each* of the state prisons; but no money shall be appropriated for the payment of any religious services in either house of the legislature.

Sec. 24, Art. IV.

SEC. 27. The legislature may authorize a trial by a jury of a less number than twelve men.

No change from Sec. 46, Art. IV.

SEC. 28. The legislature may provide by law for indeterminate sentences, so called, as a punishment for crime, on conviction thereof, and for the detention and release of persons imprisoned or detained on said sentences.

No change from Sec. 47, Art. IV, except in phraseology.

SEC. 29. The legislature shall have power to enact laws relative to the hours and conditions under which women and children may be employed.

New.

SEC. 30. The legislature shall pass no local or special act in any case where a general act can be made applicable, and whether a general act can be made applicable shall be a judicial question. No local or special act shall take effect until approved by a majority of the electors voting thereon in the district to be affected.

New.

Sec. 31. The legislature shall not authorize by private or special law the sale or conveyance of any real estate belonging to any person.

Sec. 23, Art. IV. Last clause of above section transferred to Sec. 27, Art. VIII of this constitution.

Sec. 32. Divorces shall not be granted by the legislature.

No change from Sec. 26, Art. IV.

Sec. 33. The legislature shall not authorize any lottery nor permit the sale of lottery tickets.

No change from Sec. 27, Art. IV.

Sec. 34. The legislature shall not audit nor allow any private claim or account.

No change from Sec. 31, Art. IV.

Sec. 35. The legislature shall not establish a state paper.

No change from Sec. 35, Art. IV.

Sec. 36. Every bill passed by the legislature shall be presented to the governor before it becomes a law. If he approve, he shall sign it; if not, he shall return it with his objections to the house in which it originated, which shall enter the objections at large upon its journal and reconsider it. On such reconsideration, if two-thirds of the members elected agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent with the objections to the other house, by which it shall be reconsidered. If approved by two-thirds of the members elected to that house, it shall become a law. In such case the vote of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays and the names of the members voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journals of each house, respectively. If any bill be not returned by the governor within ten days, Sundays excepted, after it has been presented to him, it shall become a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the legislature, by adjournment, prevents *its* return, in which case it shall not become a law. The governor may approve, sign and file in the office of the secretary of state within five days, *Sundays excepted*, after the adjournment of the legislature any bill passed during the last five days of the session, and the same shall become a law.

Revision of Sec. 14, Art. IV. Abolishes distinction between concurrent and joint resolutions.

Sec. 37. The governor shall have power to disapprove of any item or items of any bill making appropriations of money embracing distinct items; and the part or parts approved shall be the law; and the item or items disapproved shall be void, unless re-passed according to the rules and limitations prescribed for the passage of other bills over the executive veto.

New.

Sec. 38. Any bill passed by the legislature and approved by the governor, except appropriation bills, may be referred by the legislature to the qualified electors; and no bill so referred shall become a law unless approved by a majority of the electors voting thereon.

New.

Sec. 39. *All laws enacted at any session of the legislature shall be published in book form within sixty days after the final adjournment of the session, and shall be distributed in such manner as shall be provided by law.* The speedy publication of such judicial decisions as may be deemed expedient shall also be provided for by law. All laws and judicial decisions shall be free for publication by any person.

Sec. 36, Art. IV.

Sec. 40. No general revision of the laws shall hereafter be made. Whenever necessary, the legislature *shall by law provide* for a compilation of the laws in force, arranged without alteration, under appropriate heads and titles. Such compilation shall be

prepared under the direction of commissioners, appointed by the governor, *who may recommend to the legislature the repeal of obsolete laws* and shall examine the compilation and certify to its correctness. When so certified, the compilation shall be printed in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

Revision of Sec. 15, Art. XVIII. This section gives the legislature control over a revision, while formerly the method was stated.

ARTICLE VI.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

SECTION 1. There shall be elected at each general biennial election a governor, a lieutenant governor, a secretary of state, a state treasurer, a commissioner of the state land office, an auditor general and an attorney general, for the term of two years. They shall keep their offices at the seat of government, *superintend them in person* and perform such duties as may be prescribed by law. *The office of commissioner of the state land office may be abolished by law.*

Secs. 1 and 3, Art. V, and Secs. 1 and 2, Art. VIII. The election of a superintendent of public instruction is provided for in Sec. 2, Art. XI, herein.

SEC. 2. The *chief* executive power is vested in the governor.

Sec. 1, Art. V. The remainder of the section is found in the preceding section of this article.

SEC. 3. The governor shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed; shall transact all necessary business with the officers of government; and may require information in writing from *all executive and administrative state officers, elective and appointive*, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices.

Secs. 5 and 6, Art. V, combined. The governor may exercise power of inquiry as to all state officers, except judicial and legislative.

SEC. 4. He shall be commander-in-chief of the military and naval forces, and may call out such forces to execute the laws, to suppress insurrection and to repel invasion.

No change from Sec. 4, Art. V, except in phraseology.

SEC. 5. He shall communicate by message to the legislature, and at the close of his official term to the incoming legislature, the condition of the state, and recommend such measures as he may deem expedient.

No change from Sec. 8, Art. V, except in phraseology.

SEC. 6. He shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies as occur in the senate or house of representatives.

No change from Sec. 10, Art. V.

SEC. 7. He may convene the legislature on extraordinary occasions.

No change from Sec. 7, Art. V.

SEC. 8. He may convene the legislature at some other place when the seat of government becomes dangerous from disease or a common enemy.

No change from Sec. 9, Art. V.

SEC. 9. He may grant reprieves, commutations and pardons after convictions for all offenses, except treason and cases of impeachment, upon such conditions and with such restrictions and limitations as he may think proper, subject to regulations provided by law relative to the manner of applying for pardons. Upon conviction for treason, he may suspend the execution of the sentence until the case shall be reported to the legislature at its next session, when the legislature shall either pardon or commute the sentence, direct the execution of the sentence or grant a further reprieve.

He shall communicate to the legislature at each session information of each case of reprieve, commutation or pardon granted and the reasons therefor.

No change from Sec. 11, Art. V.

SEC. 10. Whenever a vacancy shall occur in any of the state offices, the governor shall fill the same by appointment, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, if in session.

No change from Sec. 3, Art. VIII.

SEC. 11. All official acts of the governor, except his approval of the laws, shall be authenticated by the great seal of the state, which shall be kept by the secretary of state.

No change from Sec. 18, Art. V, except in phraseology.

SEC. 12. All commissions issued to persons holding office under the provisions of this constitution shall be in the name and by the authority of the people of the state of Michigan, sealed with the great seal of the state, signed by the governor and countersigned by the secretary of state.

No change from Sec. 19, Art. V.

SEC. 13. No person shall be eligible to the office of governor or lieutenant governor who shall not have attained the age of thirty years and who has not been five years a citizen of the United States and a resident of this state two years next preceding his election.

No change from Sec. 2, Art. V, except in phraseology.

SEC. 14. No member of congress nor any person holding office under the United States or this state shall execute the office of governor, *except as provided in this constitution.*

Sec. 15, Art. V.

SEC. 15. No person elected governor or lieutenant governor shall be eligible to any office or appointment from the legislature, or either house thereof, during the time for which he was elected. All votes for either of them for any such office shall be void.

No change from Sec. 16, Art. V.

SEC. 16. In case of the impeachment of the governor, his removal from office, death, inability, resignation or absence from the state, the powers and duties of the office shall devolve upon the lieutenant governor for the residue of the term or until the disability ceases. When the governor shall be out of the state at the head of a military force thereof, he shall continue commander-in-chief of all the military force of the state

Sec. 12, Art V. Words "in time of war" eliminated.

SEC. 17. During a vacancy in the office of governor, if the lieutenant governor die, resign, or be impeached, displaced, be incapable of performing the duties of his office, or absent from the state, the *secretary of state* shall act as governor until the vacancy be filled or the disability cease.

Sec. 13, Art V. Secretary of state substituted for president pro tempore of the senate.

SEC. 18. The lieutenant governor or *secretary of state*, while performing the duties of governor, shall receive the same compensation as the governor.

Sec. 17, Art. V Similar change to that in preceding section.

SEC. 19. The lieutenant governor shall be president of the senate, *but shall have no vote.*

Revision of Sec. 14, Art. V.

SEC. 20. The secretary of state, state treasurer and commissioner of the state land office shall constitute a board of state auditors. They shall examine and adjust all claims against the state not otherwise provided for by general law. They shall constitute a board of state canvassers to determine the result of all elections for governor, lieutenant governor, state officers and such other officers as shall by law be referred to them. *They shall act as a state board of escheats and a board of fund commissioners. They shall perform such other duties as may be prescribed by law. In case the office of commissioner of the state land office is abolished, another state officer shall be designated by law as a member of the several boards mentioned in this section.*

Sec. 4, Art. VIII.

SEC. 21. The governor and attorney general shall each receive an annual salary of five thousand dollars. The secretary of state, state treasurer, commissioner of the state land office and auditor general shall each receive an annual salary of twenty-five hundred dollars. They shall receive no fees or perquisites whatever for the performance of any duties connected with the offices. It shall not be competent for the legislature to increase the salaries herein provided.

Sec. 1, Art. IX Supersedes provisions relating to salaries of officers named.

ARTICLE VII.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

SECTION 1. The judicial power shall be vested in one supreme court, circuit courts, probate courts, justices of the peace *and such other courts of civil and criminal jurisdiction, inferior to the supreme court, as the legislature may establish by general law, by a two-thirds vote of the members elected to each house.*

Sec. 1, Art. VI.

THE SUPREME COURT.

SEC. 2. The supreme court shall consist of one chief justice and associate justices, to be chosen by the electors of the state at the regular biennial spring elections; and not more than two justices shall go out of office at the same time. The term of office shall be prescribed by law.

Recasts Sec. 2, Art. VI.

SEC. 3. Four terms of the supreme court shall be held annually at such times and places as may be designated by law.

No change from Sec. 4, Art. VI.

SEC. 4. The supreme court shall have a general superintending control over all inferior courts; and shall have power to issue writs of error, habeas corpus, mandamus, quo warranto, procedendo and other original and remedial writs, and to hear and determine the same. In all other cases it shall have appellate jurisdiction only.

No change from Sec. 3, Art. VI.

SEC. 5. The supreme court shall by general rules establish, modify and amend the practice in such court and in *all other courts of record*, and simplify the same The legislature shall, as far as practicable, abolish distinctions between law and equity proceedings. The office of master in chancery is prohibited.

Sec. 5, Art. VI.

SEC. 6. The supreme court may appoint and remove its clerk, a reporter of its decisions and a *court crier*, each of whom shall perform such duties and receive such salary as shall be prescribed by law; *and all fees, perquisites and income collected by the clerk shall be turned over by him to the state treasury and credited to the general fund.* No

justice of the supreme court shall exercise any other power of appointment to public office.

Portions of Secs. 10 and 12, Art. VI. Adds appointment of court crier and provides that the clerk be paid a salary.

SEC. 7. Decisions of the supreme court, *including all cases of mandamus, quo warranto and certiorari,* shall be in writing, with a concise statement of the facts and reasons for the decisions; and shall be signed by the justices concurring therein. Any justice dissenting from a decision shall give the reasons for such dissent in writing under his signature. All such opinions shall be filed in the office of the clerk of the supreme court.

Revises part of Sec. 10, Art. VI. Additional proceedings in the decision of which the court shall file written opinions.

CIRCUIT COURTS.

SEC. 8. The state shall be divided into judicial circuits in each of which there shall be elected one circuit judge. The legislature may provide by law for the election of more than one circuit judge in any judicial circuit. A circuit court shall be held at least four times in each year in every county organized for judicial purposes. Each circuit judge shall hold court in the county or counties within the circuit in which he is elected, and in other circuits as may be provided by law. The legislature may by law arrange the various circuits into judicial districts, and provide for the manner of holding courts therein. Circuits and districts may be created, altered or discontinued by law, but no such alteration or discontinuance shall have the effect to remove a judge from office.

General revision. Secs. 6, 7 and 11, Art. VI.

SEC. 9. Circuit judges shall be elected on the first Monday in April, nineteen hundred eleven, and every sixth year thereafter. They shall hold office for a term of six years and until their successors are elected and qualified. They shall be ineligible to any other than a judicial office during the term for which they are elected and for one year thereafter.

Corresponds with Sec. 20, Art. VI with changes in phraseology. Last sentence taken from Sec. 9, Art. VI.

SEC. 10. Circuit courts shall have original jurisdiction in all matters civil and criminal not excepted in this constitution and not prohibited by law, and appellate jurisdiction from all inferior courts and tribunals and a supervisory control of the same. They shall also have power to issue writs of habeas corpus, mandamus, injunction, quo warranto and certiorari and to hear and determine the same; and to issue such other writs as may be necessary to carry into effect their orders, judgments and decrees and give them general control over inferior courts and tribunals within their respective jurisdictions, and in all such other cases and matters as the supreme court shall by rule prescribe.

No change from Sec. 8, Art. VI, except in phraseology.

SEC. 11. The clerk of each county organized for judicial purposes shall be clerk of the circuit court for such county. The judges of the circuit courts may fill any vacancy in the offices of county clerk or prosecuting attorney within their respective jurisdictions, but shall not exercise any other power of appointment to public office.

Revises portions of Secs. 10 and 12, Art. VI. No change in effect.

SEC. 12. Each of the judges of the circuit courts shall receive a salary payable *monthly. In addition to the salary paid from the state treasury, each circuit judge may receive from any county in which he regularly holds court such additional salary as may be determined from time to time by the board of supervisors of the county. In any county where such additional salary is granted it shall be paid at the same rate to all circuit judges regularly holding court therein.*

Revises portions of Secs. 6 and 9, Art. VI.

PROBATE COURTS.

SEC. 13. In each county organized for judicial purposes, there shall be a probate court. The jurisdiction, powers and duties of such courts and of the judges thereof shall be prescribed by law, *and they shall also have original jurisdiction in all cases of juvenile delinquents and dependents.*

Part of Sec. 13, Art. VI.

SEC. 14. Judges of probate shall be elected in the counties in which they reside and shall hold office for four years and until their successors are elected and qualified. They shall be elected on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday of November, nineteen hundred twelve, and every four years thereafter. *The legislature may provide by law for the election of more than one judge of probate in counties with more than one hundred thousand inhabitants, and may provide for the election of such judges in such counties at alternate biennial elections.*

Substituted for Sec. 21 and part of Sec. 13, Art. VI.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

SEC. 15. There shall be elected in each organized township not to exceed four justices of the peace, each of whom shall hold the office for four years and until his successor is elected and qualified. At the first election in any township they shall be classified as shall be prescribed by law. A justice elected to fill a vacancy shall hold the office for the residue of the unexpired term. The legislature may provide by law for justices in cities.

No change from Sec. 17, Art. VI, except in phraseology.

SEC. 16. In civil cases, justices of the peace shall have exclusive jurisdiction to the amount of one hundred dollars and concurrent jurisdiction to the amount of three hundred dollars, which may be increased to five hundred dollars, with such exceptions and restrictions as may be provided by law. They shall also have such criminal jurisdiction and perform such duties as shall be prescribed by *law.*

Sec. 18, Art. IV. No change except that word "law" substituted for "the legislature."

GENERAL PROVISIONS.

SEC. 17. The supreme court and the circuit and probate courts of each county shall be courts of record, and shall each have a common seal.

No change from Sec. 15, Art. VI, except in phraseology.

SEC. 18. Justices of the supreme court, circuit judges and justices of the peace shall be conservators of the peace within their respective jurisdictions.

No change from Sec. 19, Art. VI, except in phraseology.

SEC. 19. Whenever a judge shall remove beyond the limits of the jurisdiction for which he was elected, or a justice of the peace from the township in which he was elected, or by a change in the boundaries of such township shall be placed without the same, he shall be deemed to have vacated the office.

No change from Sec. 22, Art. VI, except in phraseology.

SEC. 20. When a vacancy occurs in the office of judge of any court of record, it shall be filled by appointment of the governor, and the person appointed shall hold the office until a successor is elected and qualified. When elected, such successor shall hold the office the residue of the unexpired term.

No change from Sec. 14, Art. VI, except in phraseology.

SEC. 21. The legislature may provide by law for the election of one or more persons in each organized county who may be vested with judicial powers not exceeding those of a judge of the circuit court at chambers.

No change from Sec. 16, Art. VI.

SEC. 22. The style of all process shall be: "In the Name of the People of the State of Michigan."

No change from Sec. 35, Art. VI.

ARTICLE VIII.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT.

COUNTIES.

SECTION 1. Each organized county shall be a body corporate, with such powers and immunities as shall be established by law. All suits and proceedings by or against a county shall be in the name thereof.

No change from Sec. 1, Art. X.

SEC. 2. No organized county shall be reduced by the organization of new counties to less than sixteen townships as surveyed by the United States, unless in pursuance of law a majority of electors voting on the question in each county to be affected thereby shall so decide. When any city has attained a population of *one hundred thousand* inhabitants, the legislature may organize it into a separate county without reference to geographical extent, *if a majority of the electors of such city and of the remainder of the county* in which such city may be situated voting on the question shall each determine in favor of organizing said city into a separate county.

Revision of Sec. 2, Art. X. Population of a city increased from 20,000 to 100,000 before it may be organized into a separate county; and requires the affirmative vote of a majority of the electors of the city and of the remainder of the county.

SEC. 3. There shall be elected biennially in each organized county a sheriff, a county clerk, a county treasurer, a register of deeds and a prosecuting attorney, whose duties and powers shall be prescribed by law The board of supervisors in any county may unite the offices of county clerk and register of deeds in one office or separate the same at pleasure.

Sec. 3, Art. X. Change in phraseology, and following words omitted, "and as often as vacancies shall happen." See Sec. 5, Art. XVI, herein.

SEC. 4. The sheriff, county clerk, county treasurer, judge of probate and register of deeds shall hold their offices at the county seat.

No change from Sec. 4, Art. X.

SEC. 5. The sheriff shall hold no other office, and shall be incapable of holding the office of sheriff longer than four in any period of six years. He may be required by law to renew his security from time to time, and, in default of giving such security, his office shall be deemed vacant. The county shall never be responsible for his acts.

No change from Sec. 5, Art. X.

SEC. 6. The legislature shall by general law provide for the appointment of a board of jury commissioners in each county; but such law shall not become operative in any county until a majority of the electors of the county voting thereon shall so decide.

New.

SEC. 7. A board of supervisors, consisting of one from each organized township, shall be established in each county, with such powers as shall be prescribed by law. Cities shall have such representation in the boards of supervisors of the counties in which they are situated as may be provided by law.

Combines Secs. 6 and 7, Art. X. No change except in phraseology.

SEC. 8. The legislature may by general law confer upon the boards of supervisors of the several counties such powers of a local, legislative and administrative character, not inconsistent with the provisions of this constitution, as it may deem proper.

Subdivision of Sec. 38, Art. IV.

SEC. 9. The boards of supervisors shall have exclusive power to fix the salaries and compensation of all county officials not otherwise provided for by law. The boards of supervisors, or in counties having county auditors, such auditors, shall adjust all claims against their respective counties; *appeals may be taken from such decisions of the boards of supervisors or auditors to the circuit court in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.*

Supplants Sec. 10, Art. X. Gives boards of supervisors exclusive power to fix salaries and compensation of county officials not otherwise provided for by law.

SEC. 10. The board of supervisors of any county may *in any one year levy a tax of one-tenth of one mill on the assessed valuation of said county* for the construction or repair of public buildings or bridges, or may borrow an equal sum for such purposes; *and, in any county where the assessed valuation is less than ten million dollars,* the board may levy a tax or borrow for such purposes to the amount of one thousand dollars; but no greater sum shall be raised for such purposes in any county in any one year, unless submitted to the electors of the county and approved by a majority of those voting thereon.

Sec. 9, Art. X.

SEC. 11. Any county in this state, either separately or in conjunction with other counties, may appropriate money for the construction and maintenance or assistance of public and charitable hospitals, sanatoria or other institutions for the treatment of persons suffering from contagious or infectious diseases. Each county may also maintain an infirmary for the care and support of its indigent poor and unfortunate, and all county poor houses shall hereafter be designated and maintained as county infirmaries.

New.

(*a*) SEC. 12. No county shall incur any indebtedness which shall increase its total debt beyond three per cent of its assessed valuation, except counties having an assessed valuation of five million dollars or less, which counties may increase their total debt to five per cent of their assessed valuation.

Subdivision of Sec. 49, Art. IV.

SEC. 13. No county seat once established shall be removed until the place to which it is proposed to be removed shall be designated by two-thirds of the board of supervisors of the county, and a majority of the electors voting thereon shall have voted in favor of the proposed location, in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

No change from Sec. 8, Art. X.

SEC. 14. No navigable stream of this state shall be either bridged or dammed without permission granted by the board of supervisors of the county under the provisions of law, *which permission shall be subject to such reasonable compensation and other conditions as may seem best suited to safeguard the rights and interests of the county and the municipalities therein.* No such law shall preclude the state from improving the navigation of any such stream, nor prejudice the right of individuals to the free navigation thereof.

Sec. 4, Art. XVIII. Change in phraseology, and italicized words added.

SEC. 15. The board of supervisors of each organized county may organize and *consolidate* townships under such restrictions and limitations as shall be prescribed by law.

Supplants Sec. 11, Art. X.

(*a*) As amended by concurrent resolution No. 4, public acts of 1909, p. 805; ratified November 8, 1910.

TOWNSHIPS.

SEC. 16. Each organized township shall be a body corporate, with such powers and immunities as shall be prescribed by law. All suits and proceedings by or against a township shall be in the name thereof.

No change from Sec. 2, Art. XI.

SEC. 17. The legislature may by general law confer upon organized townships such powers of a local, legislative and administrative character, not inconsistent with the provisions of this constitution, as it may deem proper.

Subdivision of Sec. 38, Art. IV.

SEC. 18. There shall be elected annually on the first Monday of April in each organized township one supervisor, one township clerk, one commissioner of highways, one township treasurer, not to exceed four constables and one overseer of highways for each highway district, whose powers and duties shall be prescribed by law.

Sec. 1, Art. XI. Office of school inspector eliminated.

SEC. 19. No township shall grant any public utility franchise which is not subject to revocation at the will of the township, unless such proposition shall have first received the affirmative vote of a majority of the electors of such township voting thereon at a regular or special election.

New.

CITIES AND VILLAGES.

SEC. 20. The legislature shall provide by a general law for the incorporation of cities, and by a general law for the incorporation of villages; such general laws shall limit their rate of taxation for municipal purposes, and restrict their powers of borrowing money and contracting debts.

New.

SEC. 21. Under such general laws, the electors of each city and village shall have power and authority to frame, adopt and amend its charter, and, through its regularly constituted authority, to pass all laws and ordinances relating to its municipal concerns, subject to the constitution and general laws of this state.

New.

SEC. 22. Any city or village may acquire, own, establish and maintain, either within or without its corporate limits, parks, boulevards, cemeteries, hospitals, almshouses and all works which involve the public health or safety.

New.

SEC. 23. Subject to the provisions of this constitution, any city or village may acquire, own and operate, either within or without its corporate limits, public utilities for supplying water, light, heat, power and transportation to the municipality and the inhabitants thereof; and may also sell and deliver water, heat, power and light without its corporate limits to an amount not to exceed twenty-five per cent of that furnished by it within the corporate limits; and may operate transportation lines without the municipality within such limits as may be prescribed by law: Provided, That the right to own or operate transportation facilities shall not extend to any city or village of less than twenty-five thousand inhabitants.

New.

SEC. 24. When a city or village is authorized to acquire or operate any public utility, it may issue mortgage bonds therefor beyond the general limit of bonded indebtedness prescribed by law: Provided, That such mortgage bonds issued beyond the general limit of bonded indebtedness prescribed by law shall not impose any liability upon such city or village, but shall be secured only upon the property and revenues of such public utility, including a franchise stating the terms upon which, in case of

foreclosure, the purchaser may operate the same, which franchise shall in no case extend for a longer period than twenty years from the date of the sale of such utility and franchise on foreclosure.

New.

SEC. 25. No city or village shall have power to abridge the right of elective franchise, to loan its credit, nor to assess, levy or collect any tax or assessment for other than a public purpose. Nor shall any city or village acquire any public utility or grant any public utility franchise which is not subject to revocation at the will of the city or village, unless such proposition shall have first received the affirmative vote of three-fifths of the electors of such city or village voting thereon at a regular or special municipal election; and upon such proposition women taxpayers having the qualifications of male electors shall be entitled to vote.

New. The foregoing sections supersede Sec. 38, Art. IV and Secs. 13 and 14, Art. XV in so far as such sections relate to cities and villages.

GENERAL PROVISIONS.

SEC. 26. The legislature may by general law provide for the laying out, construction, improvement and maintenance of highways, bridges and culverts by counties, *districts* and townships; and may authorize counties *or districts* to take charge and control of any highways within their limits for such purposes. The legislature may also by general law prescribe the powers and duties of boards of supervisors in relation to highways, bridges and culverts; may provide for county *and district* road commissioners to be appointed or elected, with such powers and duties as may be prescribed by law; and may change and abolish the powers and duties of township commissioners and overseers of highways. *The legislature may provide by law for submitting the question of adopting a county or district road system to the electors of the counties or proposed districts, and such road system shall not go into operation in any county or district until approved by a majority of the electors thereof voting on such question.* The tax raised for road purposes shall not exceed in any one year *three* dollars upon each one thousand dollars of assessed valuation for the preceding year.

Sec. 49, Art. IV. The three per cent limit on county indebtedness is placed in Sec. 12 of this article.

SEC. 27. The legislature shall not vacate nor alter any road laid out by commissioners of highways, or any street, *alley or public ground* in any city or village or in any recorded town plat.

Revision of part of Sec. 23, Art. IV.

SEC. 28. No person, partnership, association or corporation operating a public utility shall have the right to the use of the highways, streets, alleys or other public places of any city, village or township for wires, poles, pipes, tracks or conduits, without the consent of the duly constituted authorities of such city, village or township; nor to transact a local business therein without first obtaining a franchise therefor from such city, village or township. The right of all cities, villages and townships to the reasonable control of their streets, alleys and public places is hereby reserved to such cities, villages and townships.

New.

SEC. 29. No franchise or license shall be granted by any municipality of this state for a longer period than thirty years.

New.

ARTICLE IX.

IMPEACHMENTS AND REMOVALS FROM OFFICE.

SECTION 1. The house of representatives shall have the sole power of impeaching civil officers for corrupt conduct in office, or for crimes or misdemeanors; but a majority of the members elected shall be necessary to direct an impeachment.

No change from Sec. 1, Art. XII.

SEC. 2. When an impeachment is directed, the house of representatives shall elect from its own body three members, whose duty it shall be to prosecute such impeachment. No impeachment shall be tried until the final adjournment of the legislature, when the senate shall proceed to try the same.

No change from Sec. 3, Art. XII, except in phraseology.

SEC. 3. Every impeachment shall be tried by the senate. When the governor or lieutenant governor is tried, the chief justice of the supreme court shall preside. When an impeachment is directed, the senate shall take an oath or affirmation truly and impartially to try and determine the same according to the evidence. No person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members elected. Judgment in case of impeachment shall not extend further than removal from office, but the person convicted shall be liable to punishment according to law.

No change from Sec. 2, Art. XII, except in phraseology.

SEC. 4. No judicial officer shall exercise his office after an impeachment is directed until he is acquitted.

No change from Sec. 4, Art. XII.

SEC. 5. The governor may make a provisional appointment to fill a vacancy occasioned by the suspension of an officer, until he shall be acquitted or until after the election and qualification of a successor.

No change from Sec. 5, Art. XII.

SEC. 6. For reasonable cause, which shall not be sufficient ground for impeachment, the governor shall remove any judge on a concurrent resolution of two-thirds of the members elected to each house of the legislature; and the cause for which such removal is required shall be stated at length in such resolution.

No change from Sec. 6, Art. XII, except in phraseology.

SEC. 7. The governor shall have power and it shall be his duty, except at such time as the legislature may be in session, to examine into the condition and administration of any public office and the acts of any public officer, elective or appointive; to remove from office for gross neglect of duty or for corrupt conduct in office, or any other misfeasance or malfeasance therein, any elective or appointive state officer, except legislative or judicial, and report the causes of such removal to the legislature at its next session.

Sec. 8, Art. XII. Change in phraseology. Authority of the governor to appoint a state officer for the remainder of an unexpired term is prescribed in Sec. 10, Art. VI, herein.

SEC. 8. Any officer elected by a county, city, village, township or school district may be removed from office in such manner and for such cause as shall be prescribed by law.

Supersedes Sec. 7, Art. XII.

ARTICLE X.

FINANCE AND TAXATION.

SECTION 1. All subjects of taxation now contributing to the primary school interest fund under present laws shall continue to contribute to that fund, and all taxes from such subjects shall be first applied in paying the interest upon the primary school, university and other educational funds in the order herein named, after which the surplus of such moneys shall be added to and become a part of the primary school interest fund.

SEC. 2. The legislature shall provide by law for an annual tax sufficient with other resources to pay the estimated expenses of the state government, the interest on any state debt and such deficiency as may occur in the resources.

The two preceding sections revise Sec. 1, Art. XIV.

SEC. 3. The legislature shall provide *by law* a uniform rule of taxation, except on property paying specific taxes, and taxes shall be levied on such property as shall be prescribed by law: Provided, That the legislature shall provide *by law* a uniform rule of taxation for such property as shall be assessed by a state board of assessors, and the rate of taxation on such property shall be the rate which the state board of assessors shall ascertain and determine is the average rate levied upon other property upon which ad valorem taxes are assessed for state, county, township, school and municipal purposes.

Sec. 11, Art. XIV.

SEC. 4. The legislature may by law impose specific taxes, which shall be uniform upon the classes upon which they operate.

SEC. 5. The legislature may provide by law for the assessment at its true cash value by a state board of assessors, *of which the governor shall be ex-officio a member*, of the property of corporations *and the property, by whomsoever owned, operated or conducted, engaged in the business of transporting passengers and freight, transporting property by express, operating any union station or depot, transmitting messages by telephone or telegraph, loaning cars, operating refrigerator cars, fast freight lines or other car lines and running or operating cars in any manner upon railroads, or engaged in any other public service business;* and for the levy and collection of taxes thereon.

The two preceding sections revise and supersede Sec. 10, Art. XIV.

SEC. 6. Every law which imposes, continues or revives a tax shall distinctly state the tax, and the objects to which it is to be applied; and it shall not be sufficient to refer to any other law to fix such tax or object.

No change from Sec. 14, Art. XIV.

SEC. 7. All assessments hereafter authorized shall be on property at its cash value.

No change from Sec. 12, Art. XIV.

SEC. 8. In the year *nineteen hundred eleven*, every fifth year thereafter and at such other times as the legislature may direct, the legislature shall provide *by law* for an equalization of assessments by a state board, on all taxable property, except that taxed under laws passed pursuant to sections *four and five* of this article.

Sec. 13, Art. XIV.

SEC. 9. The power of taxation shall never be surrendered or suspended by any grant or contract to which the state or any municipal corporation shall be a party.

New.

SEC. 10. The state may contract debts to meet deficits in revenue, *but* such debts shall not in the aggregate at any time exceed *two hundred fifty thousand dollars*. The state may also contract debts to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, defend the state *or aid the United States* in time of war. The money so raised shall be applied to the purposes for which it is raised or to the payment of the debts contracted.

Combines Secs. 3 and 4, Art. XIV. Material change in phraseology.

SEC. 11. No scrip, certificate or other evidence of state indebtedness shall be issued, except for such debts as are expressly authorized in this constitution.

Sec. 7, Art. XIV. Omits the words "except for the redemption of stock previously issued."

SEC. 12. The credit of the state shall not be granted to, nor in aid of any person, association or corporation, *public or private*.

Sec. 6, Art. XIV.

SEC. 13. The state shall not subscribe to, nor be interested in the stock of any company, association or corporation.

No change from Sec. 8, Art. XIV, except in phraseology.

SEC. 14. The state shall not be a party to, nor be interested in any work of internal improvement, nor engage in carrying on any such work, except in the improvement of, or aiding in the improvement of the public wagon roads, *in the reforestation and protection of lands owned by the state* and in the expenditure of grants to the state of land or other property.

Corresponds with Sec. 9, Art. XIV. The provision relative to the issuance of bonds by Grand Rapids city omitted.

SEC. 15. No state money shall be deposited in banks other than those organized under the national or state banking laws. No state money shall be deposited in any bank in excess of fifty per cent of the capital and surplus of such bank. Any bank receiving deposits of state money shall show the amount of state money so deposited as a separate item in all published statements.

New.

SEC. 16. No money shall be paid out of the *state* treasury except in pursuance of appropriations made by law.

Sec. 5, Art. XIV.

SEC. 17. An accurate statement of the receipts and expenditures of the public moneys shall be attached to and published with the laws passed at every regular session of the legislature.

No change from Sec. 5, Art. XVIII, except in phraseology.

SEC. 18. The legislature shall provide by law for the keeping of accounts by all state officials, boards and institutions, and by all county officials; and shall also provide for the supervision and audit thereof by competent state authority and for uniform reports of all public accounts to such authority. Such systems of account shall provide for accurate records of all financial and other transactions and for checks upon all receipts and disbursements of all such officials, boards and institutions; and shall be uniform for all similar boards, institutions and county officials. All public accounts and the audit thereof shall be public records and open to inspection.

New.

SEC. 19. No collector, holder or disburser of public moneys shall have a seat in the legislature, nor be eligible to any office of trust or profit under this state, until he shall have accounted for and paid over, as provided by law, all sums for which he may be liable.

No change from Sec. 30, Art. IV.

ARTICLE XI.

EDUCATION.

SECTION 1. Religion, morality and knowledge being necessary to good government and the happiness of mankind, schools and the means of education shall forever be encouraged.

New.

SEC. 2. A superintendent of public instruction shall be elected at the regular election to be held on *the first Monday in April, nineteen hundred nine*, and every second year thereafter. He shall hold office for a period of two years from the first day of *July following his election* and until his successor is elected and qualified. He shall have general supervision of public instruction in the state. *He shall be a member and secretary of the state board of education.* He shall be *ex-officio a member of all other boards* having control of public instruction in any state institution, with the right to speak but not to vote. His duties and compensation shall be prescribed by law.

This section takes the place of Sec. 1, Art. XIII, and includes certain provisions of Sec. 1, Art. VIII and Sec. 1, Art. IX.

SEC. 3. There shall be a board of regents of the university, consisting of eight members, who shall hold the office for eight years. There shall be elected at each regular biennial spring election two members of such board. When a vacancy shall occur in the office of regent it shall be filled by appointment of the governor.

In effect the same as Sec. 6, Art. XIII.

SEC. 4. The regents of the university and their successors in office shall continue to constitute the body corporate known as "The Regents of the University of Michigan."

No change from Sec. 7, Art. XIII, except in phraseology.

SEC. 5. The regents of the university shall, as often as necessary, elect a president of the university. The president of the university and the *superintendent of public instruction* shall be ex-officio members of the board of regents, with the privilege of speaking but not of voting. The president shall preside at the meetings of the board and be the principal executive officer of the university. The board of regents shall have the general supervision of the university and the direction and control of all expenditures from the university funds.

Sec. 8, Art. XIII. Change also in phraseology.

SEC. 6. The state board of education shall consist of four members. On the first Monday in April, nineteen hundred nine, and at each succeeding biennial spring election, there shall be elected one member of such board who shall hold his office for six years from the first day of July following his election. The state board of education shall have general supervision of the state normal college and the state normal schools, and the duties of said board shall be prescribed by law.

In effect, the same as Sec. 9, Art. XIII, except the provision for election in April. Reference to superintendent of public instruction is found in Sec. 2 of this article.

SEC. 7. There shall be elected on the first Monday in April, nineteen hundred nine, a state board of agriculture to consist of six members, two of whom shall hold the office for two years, two for four years and two for six years. At every regular biennial spring election thereafter, there shall be elected two members whose term of office shall be six years. The members thus elected and their successors in office shall be a body corporate to be known as "The State Board of Agriculture."

New.

SEC. 8. The state board of agriculture shall, as often as necessary, elect a president of the agricultural college, who shall be ex-officio a member of the board with the privilege of speaking but not of voting. He shall preside at the meetings of the board and be the principal executive officer of the college. The board shall have the general supervision of the college, and the direction and control of all agricultural college funds; and shall perform such other duties as may be prescribed by law.

New.

(*a*) SEC. 9. The legislature shall continue a system of primary schools, whereby every school district in the state shall provide for the education of its pupils without charge for tuition; and all instruction in such schools shall be conducted in the English language. If any school district shall neglect to maintain a school within its borders as prescribed by law for at least five months in each year, or to provide for the education of its pupils in another district or districts for an equal period, it shall be deprived for the ensuing year of its proportion of the primary school interest fund. If any school district shall, on the second Monday in July of any year, have on hand a sufficient amount of money in the primary school interest fund to pay its teachers for the next ensuing two years as determined from the pay roll of said district for the last school year, and in case of a primary district, all tuition for the next ensuing two years, based upon the then enrollment in the seventh and eighth grades in said school district, the

(*a*) As amended by concurrent resolution No. 1, public acts of 1911, pp. 537-8; ratified April 3, 1911.

children in said district shall not be counted in making the next apportionment of primary school money by the superintendent of public instruction; nor shall such children be counted in making such apportionment until the amount of money in the primary school interest fund in said district shall be insufficient to pay teachers' wages or tuition as herein set forth for the next ensuing two years.

Supplants Secs. 4 and 5, Art. XIII.

SEC. 10. The legislature shall maintain the university, the college of mines, the state agricultural college, the state normal college and such state normal schools and other educational institutions as may be established by law.

New.

SEC. 11. The proceeds from the sales of all lands that have been or hereafter may be granted by the United States to the state for educational purposes and the proceeds of all lands or other property given by individuals or appropriated by the state for like purposes shall be and remain a perpetual fund, the interest and income of which, together with the rents of all such lands as may remain unsold, shall be inviolably appropriated and annually applied to the specific objects of the original gift, grant or appropriation.

No change from Sec. 2, Art. XIII.

SEC. 12. All lands, the titles to which shall fail from a defect of heirs, shall escheat to the state, and the interest on the clear proceeds from the sales thereof shall be appropriated exclusively to the support of the primary schools.

No change from Sec. 3, Art. XIII.

SEC. 13. The legislature shall appropriate all salt spring lands now unappropriated, or the money arising from the sale of the same, where such lands have already been sold, and any *funds or* lands which may hereafter be granted or appropriated for such purpose, for the support and maintenance of the agricultural college.

Revision of Sec. 11, Art. XIII.

SEC. 14. The legislature shall provide by law for the establishment of at least one library in each township and city; and all fines assessed and collected in the several counties, *cities* and townships for any breach of the penal laws shall be exclusively applied to the support of such libraries.

Supplants Sec. 12, Art. XIII. Certain words omitted.

SEC. 15. Institutions for the benefit of those inhabitants who are deaf, dumb, blind, *feeble-minded* or insane shall always be fostered and supported.

Sec. 10, Art. XIII.

ARTICLE XII.

CORPORATIONS.

SECTION 1. Corporations may be formed under general laws, but shall not be created, *nor shall any rights, privileges or franchises be conferred upon them*, by special act of the legislature. All laws *heretofore or hereafter* passed by the legislature for the formation of, *or conferring rights, privileges or franchises upon* corporations and all rights, privileges or franchises conferred by such laws may be amended, altered, repealed *or abrogated*.

Revision and enlargement of Sec. 1, Art. XV and omits the third sentence. The words "except for municipal purposes" also omitted.

SEC. 2. The term "corporation" as used in this *article* shall be construed to include all associations and joint stock companies having any of the powers or privileges of corporations not possessed by individuals or partnerships. All corporations shall have the right to sue and be subject to be sued in all courts in like cases as natural persons.

No change from Sec. 11, Art. XV, except in phraseology.

SEC. 3. No corporation shall be created for a longer period than thirty years, except for municipal, railroad, *insurance*, canal *or cemetery purposes, or corporations organized without any capital stock for religious, benevolent, social or fraternal purposes;* but the legislature may provide by general laws, applicable to any corporations, for one or more extensions of the term of such corporations, while such term is running, not exceeding thirty years for each extension, on the consent of not less than two-thirds of the capital stock of the corporation; and by like general laws for the corporate reorganization for a further period, not exceeding thirty years, of such corporations whose terms have expired by limitation, on the consent of not less than four-fifths of the capital stock.

Revision of Sec. 10, Art. XV.

SEC. 4. The stockholders of every corporation and joint stock association shall be individually liable for all labor performed for such corporation or association.

No change from Sec. 7, Art. XV.

SEC. 5. No corporation shall hold any real estate for a longer period than ten years, except such real estate as shall be actually occupied by such corporation in the exercise of its franchises.

Sec. 12, Art. XV. Words "hereafter acquired" omitted.

SEC. 6. The legislature shall pass no law renewing or extending any special act of incorporation heretofore granted.

Revision of Sec. 8, Art. XV.

SEC. 7. The legislature may, from time to time, pass laws establishing reasonable maximum rates of charges for the transportation of passengers and freight on different railroads in this state, *and may pass laws establishing reasonable maximum rates of charges for the transportation of property by express companies in this state, and may delegate such power to fix reasonable maximum rates of charges for the transportation of freight by railroad companies and for the transportation of property by express companies to a commission created by law;* and shall prohibit running contracts between such railroad companies whereby discrimination is made in favor of either of such companies as against other companies owning connecting or intersecting lines of railroad.

Sec. 1, Art. XIX-A.

SEC. 8. No railroad corporation shall consolidate its stock, property or franchises with any other railroad corporation owning a parallel or competing line; and in no case shall any consolidation take place except upon at least sixty days' public notice to all stockholders in such manner as shall be provided by law.

No change from Sec. 2, Art. XIX-A, except in phraseology.

SEC. 9. No general law providing for the incorporation of trust companies or corporations for banking purposes, or regulating the business thereof, shall be adopted, amended or repealed except by a vote of two-thirds of the members elected to each house of the legislature. Such laws shall not authorize the issue of bank notes or paper credit to circulate as money.

Supplants Sec. 2, Art. XV.

ARTICLE XIII.

EMINENT DOMAIN.

SECTION 1. Private property shall not be taken by the public nor by any corporation for public use, without *the necessity therefor being first determined and just* compensation therefor being first made or secured in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

Supplants Secs. 9 and 15, Art XV.

SEC. 2. When private property is taken for the use or benefit of the public, the necessity for using such property and the just compensation to be made therefor, except when to be made by the state, shall be ascertained by a jury of twelve freeholders residing in the vicinity of such property, or by not less than three commissioners appointed by a court of record, as shall be prescribed by law: Provided, That the foregoing provision shall not be construed to apply to the action of commissioners of highways *or road commissioners* in the official discharge of their duties.

Sec. 2, Art. XVIII.

SEC. 3. Private roads may be opened in the manner prescribed by law; but in every case the necessity for the road and the amount of all damages to be sustained by the opening thereof shall be first determined by a jury of six freeholders or by not less than three commissioners, and such amount, together with the expense of proceedings, shall be paid by the person or persons to be benefited.

Revision of Sec. 14, Art. XVIII.

SEC. 4. The regents of the university of Michigan shall have power to take private property for the use of the university, in the manner prescribed by law.

New.

ARTICLE XIV.

EXEMPTIONS.

SECTION 1. The personal property of every resident of this state, to consist of such property only as shall be designated by law, shall be exempted to the amount of not less than five hundred dollars from sale on execution or other final process of any court.

No change from Sec. 1, Art. XVI, except in phraseology.

SEC. 2. Every homestead of not exceeding forty acres of land and the dwelling house thereon and the appurtenances to be selected by the owner thereof and not included in any town plat, city or village; or instead thereof, at the option of the owner, any lot in any city, village or recorded town plat, or such parts of lots as shall be equal thereto, and the dwelling house thereon and its appurtenances, owned and occupied by any resident of the state, not exceeding in value fifteen hundred dollars, shall be exempt from forced sale on execution or any other final process from a court. Such exemption shall not extend to any mortgage thereon lawfully obtained, but such mortgage or other alienation of such land by the owner thereof, if a married man, shall not be valid without the signature of his wife to the same.

No change from Sec. 2, Art. XVI, except in phraseology.

SEC. 3. The homestead of a family, after the death of the owner thereof, shall be exempt from the payment of his debts in all cases during the minority of his children.

No change from Sec. 3, Art. XVI, except in phraseology.

SEC. 4. If the owner of a homestead die, leaving a widow but no children, such homestead shall be exempt, and the rents and profits thereof shall accrue to her benefit during the time of her widowhood, unless she be the owner of a homestead in her own right.

No change from Sec. 4, Art. XVI, except in phraseology.

ARTICLE XV.

MILITIA.

SECTION 1. The militia shall be composed of all able-bodied male citizens between the ages of eighteen and forty-five years, except such as are exempted by the laws of the United States or of this state; but all such citizens of any religious denomination,

who, from scruples of conscience, may be averse to bearing arms, shall be excused therefrom upon such conditions as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 2. The legislature shall provide by law for organizing, equipping and disciplining the militia in such manner as it shall deem expedient, not incompatible with the laws of the United States.

SEC. 3. Officers of the militia shall be elected or appointed and be commissioned in such manner as may be prescribed by law.

No change in above sections from Art. XVII, except in phraseology.

ARTICLE XVI.

MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS.

SECTION 1. The terms of office of all elective state officers and of all judges of courts of record shall begin on the first day of January next succeeding their election, except as otherwise prescribed in this constitution. The terms of office of all county officers shall begin on the first day of January next succeeding their election, except as otherwise prescribed by law.

This section is a condensation of like provisions appearing in various sections of the constitution of 1850.

SEC. 2. Members of the legislature and all officers, executive and judicial, except such officers as may by law be exempted, shall, before they enter on the duties of their respective offices, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation: "I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support the constitution of the United States and the constitution of this state, and that I will faithfully discharge the duties of the office of ————————according to the best of my ability." No other oath, declaration or test shall be required as a qualification for any office or public trust.

No change from Sec. 1, Art. XVIII.

SEC. 3. Neither the legislature *nor any municipal authority* shall grant or authorize extra compensation to any public officer, agent, employe or contractor after the service has been rendered or the contract entered into. Salaries of public officers, *except circuit judges*, shall not be increased, nor shall the salary of any public officer be decreased after election or appointment.

Revision of Sec. 21, Art. IV and Sec. 20 of the Schedule.

SEC. 4. In case two or more persons have an equal and the highest number of votes for any office, as canvassed by the board of state canvassers, the legislature in joint convention shall choose one of said persons to fill such office. When the determination of the board of state canvassers is contested, the legislature in joint convention shall decide which person is elected.

No change from Sec. 5, Art. VIII.

SEC. 5. The legislature may provide by law the cases in which any office shall be deemed vacant and the manner of filling vacancies, where no provision is made in this constitution.

No change from Sec. 37, Art. IV, except in phraseology.

SEC. 6. The laws, public records and the written judicial and legislative proceedings of the state shall be conducted, promulgated and preserved in the English language.

No change from Sec. 6, Art. XVIII.

SEC. 7. The legislature may establish courts of conciliation with such powers and duties as shall be prescribed by law.

No change from Sec. 23, Art. VI.

SEC. 8. The real and personal estate of every woman, acquired before marriage,

and all property to which she may afterwards become entitled by gift, grant, inheritance or devise shall be and remain the estate and property of such woman, and shall not be liable for the debts, obligations or engagements of her husband, and may be devised or bequeathed by her as if she were unmarried.

No change from Sec. 5, Art. XVI, except in phraseology.

SEC. 9. Aliens, who are or who may hereafter become bona fide residents of this state, shall enjoy the same rights in respect to the possession, enjoyment and inheritance of property as native born citizens.

No change from Sec. 13, Art. XVIII.

SEC. 10. No lease or grant of agricultural land *for agricultural purposes* for a longer period than twelve years, reserving any rent or service of any kind, shall be valid.

Sec. 12, Art. XVIII.

ARTICLE XVII.

AMENDMENT AND REVISION.

SECTION 1. Any amendment or amendments to this constitution may be proposed in the senate or house of representatives. If the same shall be agreed to by two-thirds of the members elected to each house, such amendment or amendments shall be entered on the journals, respectively, with the yeas and nays taken thereon; and the same shall be submitted to the electors at the next spring or autumn election thereafter, as the legislature shall direct; and, if a majority of electors qualified to vote for members of the legislature voting thereon shall ratify and approve such amendment or amendments, the same shall become part of the constitution.

No change from Sec. 1, Art. XX.

SEC. 2. Amendments may also be proposed to this constitution by petition of the qualified electors of this state but no proposed amendment shall be submitted to the electors unless the number of petitioners therefor shall exceed twenty per cent of the total number of electors voting for secretary of state at the preceding election of such officer. All petitions shall contain the full text of any proposed amendment, together with any existing provisions of the constitution which would be altered or abrogated thereby. Such petitions shall be signed at the regular registration or election places at a regular registration or election under the supervision of the officials thereof, who shall verify the genuineness of the signatures and certify the fact that the signers are registered electors of the respective townships and cities in which they reside, and shall forthwith forward the petitions to the secretary of state. All petitions for amendments filed with the secretary of state shall be certified by that officer to the legislature at the opening of its next regular session; and, when such petitions for any one proposed amendment shall be signed by not less than the required number of petitioners, he shall also submit the proposed amendment to the electors at the first regular election thereafter, unless the legislature in joint convention shall disapprove of the proposed amendment by a majority vote of the members elected. The legislature may, by a like vote, submit an alternative or a substitute proposal on the same subject. The action of the legislature shall be entered on the journal of each house, with the yeas and nays taken thereon. But no amendment to this section may be proposed in the manner herein prescribed.

If a majority of the electors qualified to vote for members of the legislature voting thereon shall ratify and approve any such amendment or amendments, the same shall become a part of the constitution: Provided, That for any amendment proposed under this section, the affirmative vote shall be not less than one-third of the highest number of votes cast at the said election for any office. In case alternative proposed amendments on the same subject are submitted at the same election, the vote shall be for one of such alternatives or against such proposed amendments as a whole. If the affirmative vote for one proposed amendment is the required majority of all the votes cast for and

against such proposed amendments, it shall become a part of the constitution. If the total affirmative vote for such alternative proposed amendments is the required majority of all the votes for and against them, but no one proposed amendment receives such majority, then the proposed amendment which receives the largest number of affirmative votes shall be submitted at the next regular election, and if it then receives the required majority of all the votes cast thereon it shall become a part of the constitution. The legislature shall enact appropriate laws to carry out the provisions of this section.

New.

SEC. 3. All proposed amendments to the constitution submitted to the electors shall be published in full, with any existing provisions of the constitution which would be altered or abrogated thereby, and a copy thereof shall be posted at each registration and election place. Proposed amendments shall also be printed in full on a ballot or ballots separate from the ballot containing the names of nominees for public office.

New.

SEC. 4. At the general election to be held in the year nineteen hundred twenty-six, in each sixteenth year thereafter and at such other times as may be provided by law, the question of a general revision of the constitution shall be submitted to the electors qualified to vote for members of the legislature. In case a majority of such electors voting at such election shall decide in favor of a convention for such purpose, at the next biennial spring election the electors of each senatorial district of the state as then organized shall elect three delegates. The delegates so elected shall convene at the state capitol on the first Tuesday in September next succeeding such election, and shall continue their sessions until the business of the convention shall be completed. A majority of the delegates elected shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. The convention shall choose its own officers, determine the rules of its proceedings and judge of the qualifications, elections and returns of its members. In case of a vacancy by death, resignation or otherwise, of any delegate, such vacancy shall be filled by appointment by the governor of a qualified resident of the same district. The convention shall have power to appoint such officers, employes and assistants as it may deem necessary and to fix their compensation, and to provide for the printing and distribution of its documents, journals and proceedings. Each delegate shall receive for his services the sum of one thousand dollars and the same mileage as shall then be payable to members of the legislature, but such compensation may be increased by law. No proposed constitution or amendment adopted by such convention shall be submitted to the electors for approval as hereinafter provided unless by the assent of a majority of all the delegates elected to the convention, the yeas and nays being entered on the journal. Any proposed constitution or amendments adopted by such convention shall be submitted to the qualified electors in the manner provided by such convention on the first Monday in April following the final adjournment of the convention; but, in case an interval of at least ninety days shall not intervene between such final adjournment and the date of such election, then it shall be submitted at the next general election. Upon the approval of such constitution or amendments by a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon such constitution or amendments shall take effect on the first day of January following the approval thereof.

Substituted for Sec. 2, Art. XX.

SCHEDULE.

That no inconvenience may arise from the changes in the constitution of this state, and in order to carry the same into complete operation, it is hereby declared that:

SECTION 1. The common law and the statute laws now in force, not repugnant to this constitution, shall remain in force until they expire by their own limitations, or are altered or repealed.

Final words "by the legislature" omitted.

SEC. 2. All writs, actions, causes of action, prosecutions and rights of individuals,

and of bodies corporate, and of the state, and all charters of incorporation which shall not have been heretofore forfeited or become subject to forfeiture shall continue; and all complaints, informations or indictments which shall have been made, filed or found or which may hereafter be made, filed or found for any crime or offense committed before the adoption of this constitution, may be proceeded upon as if no change had taken place. The several courts shall continue with the same powers and jurisdiction, both at law and in equity, as heretofore, until otherwise provided by law.

No change.

SEC. 3. All fines, taxes, penalties, forfeitures and escheats, accruing to the state or any municipal corporation under the existing constitution and laws, shall accrue to the use of the state or such municipal corporation under this constitution.

No change.

SEC. 4. All recognizances, bonds, obligations and all other instruments entered into or executed before the adoption of this constitution to the people of this state, or to any municipal corporation, or to any public officer or public body, or which may be entered into or executed under existing laws to the people of this state or to any such officer or public body shall remain binding and valid, and rights and liabilities upon the same shall continue and may be prosecuted as provided by law. And all crimes and misdemeanors and penal actions shall be prosecuted, tried and punished as though no change had taken place, until otherwise provided by law.

No change, except in phraseology.

SEC. 5. All officers, civil and military, now holding any office or appointment, shall continue to hold their respective offices, unless removed by competent authority, until superseded under the laws now in force or under this constitution.

No change from Sec. 6, Schedule.

SEC. 6. All officers elected under the existing constitution and laws on the Tuesday after the first Monday of November, nineteen hundred eight, shall take office on and after the first day of January, nineteen hundred nine, under this constitution.

Supplants Sec. 8, Schedule.

SEC. 7. Until otherwise provided, the salaries or compensation of all public officers shall continue as provided under the existing constitution and laws.

Supplants Sec. 20, Schedule.

SEC. 8. The attorney general of the state shall prepare and report to the legislature at the commencement of the next session such changes in existing laws as may be deemed necessary to adapt the same to this constitution.

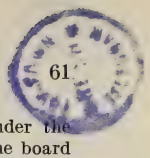
Supplants Sec. 14, Schedule.

SEC. 9. Any territory attached or that may be attached to any county for judicial purposes, if not otherwise represented, shall be considered as forming a part of such county, so far as regards elections for the purpose of representation.

No change from Sec. 15, Schedule, except in phraseology.

SEC. 10. This constitution shall be submitted to the people for their adoption or rejection at the general election to be held on the Tuesday after the first Monday of November, nineteen hundred eight. It shall be the duty of the secretary of state to forthwith give notice of such submission to the sheriffs of the several counties, and it shall also be the duty of the secretary of state and all other officers required to give or publish any notice in regard to said election, to give notice as provided by law in case of an election for governor, that this constitution will be duly submitted to the electors at said election.

Supersedes Sec. 16, Schedule.



SEC. 11. Every person entitled to vote for members of the legislature under the existing constitution and laws may vote on said adoption or rejection, and the board of election commissioners in each county shall cause to be printed on a ballot separate from the ballot containing the names of the nominees for office the words "Adoption of the Revised Constitution [ ] Yes." "Adoption of the Revised Constitution [ ] No." All votes cast at said election shall be taken, counted, canvassed and returned as provided by law for the election of state officers. Should the revised constitution so submitted receive more votes in its favor than shall be cast against it, it shall be the supreme law of the state on and after the first day of January, nineteen hundred nine, except as herein otherwise provided; otherwise it shall be rejected.

Supplants Secs. 17, 18 and 19, Schedule.

Adopted by the Constitutional Convention of nineteen hundred seven at the capitol at Lansing on the twenty-first day of February, nineteen hundred eight.

JOHN J. CARTON,
President.

PAUL H. KING,
Secretary.

ELIMINATED SECTIONS OF THE CONSTITUTION OF 1850.

ART. IV, SECTION 4. All that portion which directs the taking of a state census once in ten years.

ART. IV, SEC. 16. Allowing the legislature to provide for the payment of postage on mailable matter received by its members, but not on any sent by them.

ART. VII, SEC. 8. Providing that any inhabitant engaging in a duel shall be disqualified from voting or holding office.

ART. X, SEC. 10. Giving certain county boards of supervisors or auditors exclusive power to fix compensation for services rendered for and adjust claims against their respective counties, subject to no appeal. This section superseded by Sec. 9, Art. VIII.

ART. XIV, SEC. 2. Providing for a sinking fund of at least $20,000 a year, beginning in the year 1852, to be applied to the extinguishment of the state debt.

ART. XV, SEC. 1. All that portion which permits the legislature to create a single bank with branches.

ART. XV, SEC. 3. Making the officers and stockholders of banking corporations which issue bank notes or paper credits to circulate as money individually liable for debts, etc.

ART. XV, SEC. 4. Providing for the registry of all bills or notes issued or put in circulation as money.

ART. XV, SEC. 5. Making the bill holders of any bank preferred creditors in case of its insolvency.

ART. XV, SEC. 6. Providing that the legislature shall pass no law authorizing the suspension of specie payments by any person, association or corporation.

ART. XV, SEC. 16. Requiring notice to be given of any application for an alteration of the charter of any corporation.

ART. XIX, SEC. 1. Providing that certain counties of the upper peninsula, with certain islands, shall constitute a separate judicial district.

ART. XIX, SEC. 2. Providing for the election of a district judge for the territory mentioned in section 1, and defining his powers and duties.

ART. XIX, SEC. 3. Providing for a district attorney for said district.

ART. XIX, SEC. 4. Prescribing the representation of said district in the legislature.

ART. XIX, SEC. 5. Providing salaries in said district for the judge, district attorney, and extra compensation for members of the legislature.

ART. XIX, SEC. 6. Prescribing the time for election and the canvass of votes in said district.

ART. XIX, SEC. 7. Providing for a division between the state and the several counties, of the annual tax of one per cent from mining corporations of the upper peninsula.

ART. XIX, SEC. 8. Permitting the legislature to change the location of the state prison from Jackson to the upper peninsula.

ART. XIX, SEC. 9. Relative to amending special charters then existing of mining corporations.

SCHEDULE, SECS. 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12 and 13.

SCHEDULE, SECS. 16, 17, 18 and 19, superseded by Secs. 10 and 11 of the Schedule.

SCHEDULE, SEC. 20. A similar provision appears in Art. XVI, Sec. 3.

SCHEDULE, SEC. 21.

SCHEDULE, SEC. 22. See Art. V, Sec. 3.

SCHEDULE, SECS. 23, 25, 26 and 29.

SCHEDULE, SEC. 24. Substantially the same provision is found in Art. XVI, Sec. 1.

SCHEDULE, SEC. 27. Similar provisions found in Art. V, Sec. 4.

SCHEDULE, SEC. 28. Superseded by Art. XVI, Sec. 1.

AMENDMENTS TO CONSTITUTION OF 1909.

SUMMARY OF VOTES BY WHICH ADOPTED OR REJECTED FROM 1909 TO 1912.

NOVEMBER, 1910.

An amendment "relative to bonded indebtedness of counties," was submitted to the people November 8, 1910, and adopted by the following vote: For, 137,147; against, 128,729.

APRIL, 1911.

An amendment "relative to the apportionment of primary school interest money," was submitted to the people April 3, 1911, and adopted by the following vote: For, 246,167; against, 118,391.

IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY

CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS.

CONVENTION OF 1835.

(Convened at Detroit, May 11, and adjourned June 24, 1835.)

OFFICERS.

JOHN BIDDLE, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - President.
CHARLES W. WHIPPLE, }
MARSHALL J. BACON, } - - - - - - - - - - - - - Secretaries.
OLMSTEAD HOUGH, - - - - - - - - - - - - - Sergeant-at-Arms.

DELEGATES.

First District.—Wayne county.—John Biddle, John Norvell, John McDonell, John R. Williams, Alpheus White, Amos Stevens, Conrad Ten Eyck, Louis Beaufait, Peter Van Every, Jonathan D. Davis, Caleb Herrington, Ammon Brown, Theophilus E. Tallman, George W. Ferrington, Asa H. Otis, Charles F. Irwin, William Woodbridge.

Second District.—Monroe county.—David White, Edward D. Ellis, Peter P. Ferry, Lemuel Colbath, Josephus V. D. Sutphen, Robert McClelland, Eliphalet Clark, Samuel Ingersoll, James F. Godfroy.

Third District.—Lenawee county.—Ross Wilkins, Seleck C. Boughton, Allen Hutchins, John J. Adam, Joseph Howell, Joseph H. Patterson, Darius Comstock, John Whitney (*a*), Alexander R. Tiffany (*b*).

Fourth District.—Washtenaw county.—Gilbert Shattuck, Abel Godard, William Moore, Robert Purdy, John Brewer, Alpheus Collins, Michael P. Stubbs, Richard Brower, Rufus Crossman, Nathaniel Noble, Russell Briggs, Orin How, Emanuel Case, Edward Mundy, Orrin White.

Fifth District.—Oakland county.—Isaac I. Voorheis, Randolph Manning, Seneca Newberry, Joshua B. Taylor, Elijah F. Cook, Ebenezer Raynale, John Ellenwood, Jeremiah Riggs, Benjamin B. Morris, William Patrick, Jonathan Chase, Samuel White, Thomas Curtis, Norman Davison.

Sixth District.—Macomb county.—Samuel Axford, Jacob Tucker, Henry Porter, John S. Axford, Ephraim Calkin, Solomon Porter.

Seventh District.—St. Clair county.—Ralph Wadhams, John Clark

Eighth District.—Jackson county.—Townsend E. Gidley, Rosevelt Davis (*c*), Roswell B. Rexford (*c*).

Ninth District.—Hillsdale and Branch counties.—Lewis T. Miller.

Tenth District.—Calhoun county.—Isaac E. Crary, Ezra Convis.

Eleventh District.—Kalamazoo county.—Hezekiah G. Wells, William H. Welch, Lucius Lyon.

Twelfth District.—Cass county.—James Newton, James O'Dell, Baldwin Jenkins.

Thirteenth District.—St. Joseph county.—John S. Barry, Hubbell Loomis, Martin G. Shelhouse.

Fourteenth District.—Berrien county.—Elijah Lacy, Titus B. Willard.

Fifteenth District.—Mackinaw county.—Michael Dousman.

Sixteenth District.—Chippewa county.—Bela Chapman.

It was this convention that formed the first constitution of the state.

(*a*) Held seat in convention until May 16, 1835.
(*b*) Seated by the convention May 16, in place of John Whitney.
(*c*) The vote for Davis and Rexford was a tie. Matter referred back to district for special election, when Rexford was elected, and seated by convention, June 3, 1835. Davis acted until June 3.

The delegates were elected April 4, 1835, in pursuance of an act of the territorial council of January 26, 1835. The constitution was adopted by a vote of the people in October, 1835, there being 6,299 yeas and 1,359 nays (*a*). It remained in force as the fundamental law of the state until the constitution of 1850 went into operation.

FIRST CONVENTION OF ASSENT.

(Convened at Ann Arbor, September 26, and adjourned September 30, 1836.)

OFFICERS.

WILLIAM DRAPER, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - President.
CHARLES A. JEFFERIES, }
SAMUEL YORK AT LEE, } - - - - - - - - - - - - - Secretaries.
MARTIN DAVIS, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Sergeant-at-Arms.

DELEGATES.

Allegan and Barry.—Richard Weare.
Berrien.—Titus B. Willard.
Branch.—Harvey Warner.
Calhoun.—Lorenzo B. Collamer.
Cass.—James Newton, James O'Dell.
Chippewa.—Stephen R. Wood.
Hillsdale.—Zachariah Van Duser.
Jackson.—Ethan Allen.
Kalamazoo.—Joseph A. Smith, William H. Welch.
Lapeer.—Mason Butts.
Lenawee.—Darius Comstock, Joseph Rickey, Ross Wilkins, John Hutchins.
Macomb.—Jacob Tucker, John S. Axford, Linus S. Gilbert.
Monroe.—Austin E. Wing, Robert Clark, Edward D. Ellis, Wolcott Lawrence.
Oakland.—Origen D. Richardson, William Draper, S. A. L. Warner, Samuel Satterlee, Edward W. Peck, John L. Brownell.
Ottawa, Kent, Ionia and Clinton.—William A. Richmond.
Saginaw, Genesee and Shiawassee.—Thomas J. Drake.
St. Clair.—Charles Kimball.
St. Joseph.—Columbia Lancaster, Watson Sumner.
Washtenaw and Livingston.—Seth Markham, Michael P. Stubbs, Marcus Lane, Ebenezer H. Conklin, Geo. P. Jefferies, Elnathan Noble, Geo. W. Glover.
Wayne.—Titus Dort, David C. McKinstry, Louis Beaufait, Benjamin B. Kercheval, Ammon Brown, Eli Bradshaw, Horace A. Noyes, John McDonell.

The act of congress, of June 15, 1836, establishing the northern boundary line of the state of Ohio and providing for the admission of Michigan into the union, required that the assent of a convention of delegates elected by the people for that purpose be given.

The delegates were elected September 12, 1836, in pursuance of an act of the state legislature of July 25, 1836. The conditions presented by the aforesaid act of congress, cutting off Toledo and vicinity from the limits of Michigan and giving that territory to the state of Ohio, were rejected by this convention.

(*a*) These figures were taken from senate documents of 1835, and do not include the vote of Kalamazoo county—453 for and 15 against the constitution, as per returns in the secretary of state's office.

SECOND CONVENTION OF ASSENT.

(Convened at Ann Arbor, December 14, and adjourned December 15, 1836.)

OFFICERS.

JOHN R. WILLIAMS, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - President.
KINTZING PRITCHETTE, }
J. E. FIELDS, } - - - - - - - - - - - - Secretaries.

DELEGATES.

Allegan.—Silas F. Littlejohn, Orsemus Eaton.

Berrien.—Hart L. Stewart, *George W. Hoffman.*

Branch.—James B. Tomkins, Peris A. Tisdel.

Calhoun.—Benjamin Wright, Justus Goodwin.

Cass.—Edwin N. Bridges, Jacob Silver, Joseph Smith, Abiel Silver.

Hillsdale.—Rockwell Manning, Zachariah Van Duser.

Jackson.—Joab Page, Benjamin H. Packard.

Kalamazoo.—Samuel Percival, Ira Lyon, *Isaac W. Willard, Ambrose Searle.*

Kent.—Samuel Dexter, Charles J. Walker.

Lapeer.—Norman Davison, Harvey Gray.

Lenawee.—John Hutchins, Jeremiah D. Thompson, Joseph Rickey, Addison J. Comstock, Peter Morey, John J. Adam, Oliver Miller, Darius C. Jackson.

Oakland.—Gideon O. Whittemore, Hiram Baritt, Joseph Coates, Charles Grant, Parley W. C. Gates, John S. Livermore, *Henry S. Babcock*, William K. Crooks, Samuel White, James B. Hunt, *David Chase, Benjamin B. Morris.*

Saginaw.—Gardner D. Williams, Samuel G. Watson.

St. Clair.—Ralph Wadhams, Joel Tucker.

St. Joseph.—Phillip R. Toll, Aaron B. Watkins, William H. Adams, Stephen W. Truesdell.

Van Buren.—Charles B. Avery.

Washtenaw.—Nelson H. Wing, Salmon Champion, Jr., Nathaniel Noble, Lyman Downs, James Houston, Esek Pray, George W. Jewett, Solomon Sutherland, Samuel Denton, Samuel B. Bradley, Elisha Congdon, Stoddard W. Twatchell, Jesse Warner.

Wayne.—John R. Williams, Ross Wilkins, Charles Moran, *Marshal J. Bacon*, Daniel Goodwin, *Benjamin F. H. Witherell*, John E. Schwarz, *Reynold Gillett*, Eli Bradshaw, Horace A. Noyes, Elihu Morse, Warren Tuttle, Archibald Y. Murray, James Bucklin, *Josiah Mason*, Charles F. Irwin.

The delegates to this convention were elected December 5 and 6, 1836, in pursuance of a recommendation of the people, and ostensibly in compliance with the act of the state legislature of July 25, 1836. They met in convention at Ann Arbor, December 14 and 15, 1836, and adopted a resolution giving the assent of the state to the requirement of the act of congress of June 15, 1836. The resolution was signed by the above named delegates, excepting those whose names are printed in italics, who were returned to the secretary of state as elected, but do not appear to have taken part in the convention The above information is obtained from the record of the election returns and canvass of 1835-45, now in the office of the secretary of state.

CONVENTION OF 1850.

(Convened at Lansing, June 3, and adjourned August 15, 1850.)

OFFICERS.

DANIEL GOODWIN, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - President.
JOHN SWEGELS, JR., }
HORACE F. ROBERTS, } - - - - - - - - - - - - - Secretaries.
CHARLES HASCALL, }
DAVID HUBBARD, JR., - - - - - - - - - - - - Sergeant-at-Arms.

DELEGATES.

Allegan.—Oka Town.

Barry.—Joseph W. T. Orr.

Berrien.—Calvin Britain, Jacob Beeson, Charles W. Whipple.

Branch.—Wales Adams, Alvarado Brown, Asahel Brown.

Calhoun.—Isaac E. Crary, Milo Soule, William V. Morrison, John D. Pierce, Nathan Pierce.

Cass.—George Redfield, Mitchel Robinson, James Sullivan.

Chippewa.—Elijah J. Roberts.

Clinton.—David Sturgis.

Eaton.—Charles E. Beardsley, John D. Burns.

Genesee.—John Bartow, Elbridge G. Gale, Dewitt C. Leach.

Hillsdale.—John P. Cook, Daniel Kinne, John Mosher, Jonathan B. Graham.

Ingham.—Charles P. Bush, Ephraim B. Danforth.

Ionia.—Henry Bartow, Cyrus Lovell.

Jackson.—Robert H. Anderson, John L. Butterfield, Jerry G. Cornell, Elisha S. Robinson, Wilbur F. Storey.

Kalamazoo.—Hezekiah G. Wells, Samuel Clark, Volney Hascall.

Kent and Ottawa.—Rix Robinson, Thomas B. Church, Timothy Eastman.

Lapeer.—Noah H. Hart, Jonathan R. White.

Lenawee.—Addison J. Comstock, Alexander R. Tiffany, Peter R. Adams, Charles Chandler, George C. Harvey, Nelson Green, Ebenezer Daniels.

Livingston.—Daniel S. Lee, Robert Crouse, Robert Warden, Jr., Ely Barnard.

Mackinac.—William Norman McLeod.

Macomb.—DeWitt C. Walker, Charles W. Chapel, Andrew S. Robertson, Hiram Hathaway.

Monroe.—Robert McClelland, Alexander M. Arzeno, Emerson Choate, Henry B. Marvin

Oakland.—James Webster, Alfred H. Hanscom, Seneca Newberry, Jacob Vanvalkenburgh, Ebenezer Raynale, Gideon O. Whittemore, William Axford, Zebina M. Mowry, Elias S. Woodman.

Saginaw.—Jabez G. Sutherland.

Shiawassee.—Francis J. Prevost.

St. Clair.—John Clark, Lorenzo M. Mason, Reuben B. Dimond.

St. Joseph.—William Connor, Joseph R. Williams, Edward S. Moore.

Van Buren.—Isaac W. Willard.

Washtenaw.—James Kingsley, Elias M. Skinner, Earls P. Gardiner, Daniel Hixson, Morgan O'Brien, William S. Carr, Benjamin W. Waite, James M. Edmunds.

Wayne.—Daniel Goodwin, Benjamin F. H. Witherell, John Gibson, Ammon Brown, Henry J. Alvord, Henry Fralick, Peter Desnoyers, Harry T. Backus, Joseph H. Bagg, Ebenezer C. Eaton.

The delegates to the convention were elected May 6, 1850, in pursuance of act No. 78 of the laws of 1850. The constitution as revised by the convention was submitted to the people November 5, 1850, and adopted by a majority of 26,736 votes. It remained the supreme law of the state until the constitution of 1909 went into effect.

CONVENTION OF 1867.

(Convened at Lansing, May 15, and adjourned August 22, 1867.)

OFFICERS.

CHARLES M. CROSWELL, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - President.
THOMAS H. GLENN,
G. X. M. COLLIER, } - - - - - - - - - - - - - Secretaries.
T. P. MILES,
D. B. PURINTON, - - - - - - - - - - - - - Sergeant-at-Arms.
SEYMOUR FOSTER, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Postmaster.

DELEGATES.

Allegan.—William B. Williams, William E. White.
Barry.—Harvey Wright, Adam Elliott.
Bay.—James Birney.
Berrien.—William S. Farmer, Lorenzo P. Alexander, Henry H. Coolidge.
Branch.—Cyrus G. Luce, Asahel Brown, Julius S. Barber.
Calhoun.—Charles D. Holmes, Eden F. Henderson, George Willard.
Cass.—Levi Aldrich, Jacob J. Van Riper.
Clinton.—Alvah H. Walker, Nathaniel I. Daniells.
Eaton.—Joseph Musgrave, Milton P. Burch.
Genesee.—Sumner Howard, Henry R. Lovell, Thaddeus G. Smith.
Grand Traverse, etc.—De Witt C. Leach.
Gratiot.—De Witt C. Chapin.
Hillsdale.—Lewis J. Thompson, Daniel L. Pratt, Simeon P. Root.
Houghton.—John Q. McKernon.
Huron.—Richard Winsor.
Ingham.—John W. Longyear, Lemuel Woodhouse.
Ionia.—George W. Germain, Sanford A. Yeomans.
Jackson.—Eugene Pringle, Freeman C. Watkins, William F. Goodwin.
Kalamazoo.—Marsh Giddings, Delamore Duncan, Milton Bradley.
Kent.—Solomon L. Withey, Jacob Ferris, Milton C. Watkins, Lyman Murray.
Keweenaw.—Robert F. Gulick.
Lapeer.—Myron C. Kenney, John M. Lamb.
Lenawee.—Jacob C. Sawyer, Perley Bills, Martin P. Stockwell, Horace J. Sheldon, Charles M. Croswell.
Livingston.—Benjamin W. Lawrence, Edwin B. Winans.
Mackinac, etc.—Bela Chapman.
Macomb.—Dexter Mussey, Thomas M. Crocker, William W. Andrus.
Marquette.—Eleazer S. Ingalls.
Midland, etc.—Perry H. Estee.
Monroe.—Edward G. Morton, William A. Rafter, William Corbin.
Montcalm.—George F. Case.
Muskegon.—Henry H. Holt.
Newaygo, etc.—William S. Utley.
Oakland.—P. Dean Warner, Edward P. Harris, Willard M. McConnell, Jacob Vanvalkenburgh.
Ontonagon.—James Burtenshaw.
Ottawa.—John Haire, Hiram Jennison.
Saginaw.—Jabez G. Sutherland, Hiram L. Miller.
Sanilac.—John Divine.
Shiawassee.—Josiah Turner, S. Titus Parsons.
St. Clair.—Marcus H. Miles, Ezra Hazen, Omar D. Conger.
St. Joseph.—William L. Stoughton, Comfort Tyler, Levi T. Hull.
Tuscola.—Benjamin W. Houston, Jr.

Van Buren.—Samuel H. Blackman, Charles Duncombe.

Washtenaw.—Thomas Ninde, Charles H. Richmond, Lyman D Norris, Daniel Hixson.

Wayne.—Robert McClelland, Daniel Goodwin, Peter Desnoyers, William A. Smith, Jonathan Shearer, William E. Warner, George V. N Lothrop, Peter Henkel, William Purcell.

The delegates to this convention were elected April 1, 1867, in pursuance of act No. 41, of the session laws of 1867. The constitution as revised by this convention was submitted to the people April 6, 1868. It was rejected by a vote of 71,733 yeas, to 110,582 nays.

CONSTITUTIONAL COMMISSION OF 1873.

(Convened at Lansing, August 27, and adjourned October 16, 1873.)

OFFICERS.

SULLIVAN M. CUTCHEON, - - - - - - - - - - - - - Chairman.
HENRY S. CLUBB, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Clerk.
STEPHEN B. MCCRACKEN, - - - - - - - - - - - - Assistant Clerk.
WILLIAM BURNHAM, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Door Keeper.

Congressional Districts.	Members.	Counties.
1	Elijah W. Meddaugh	Wayne.
	Ashley Pond	Wayne.
2	Edwin Willits	Monroe.
	Sullivan M. Cutcheon (*a*)	Washtenaw.
3	Isaac M. Crane	Eaton
	Charles Upson	Branch.
4	Henry H. Riley	St. Joseph.
	Hezekiah G. Wells	Kalamazoo.
5	Solomon L. Withey	Kent.
	Lyman G. Mason, (resigned September 2, 1873)	Muskegon.
	William M. Ferry (*b*)	Ottawa.
6	Ira D. Crouse	Livingston.
	Lysander Woodward	Oakland.
7	Edwin W. Giddings, (resigned October 8, 1873)	Macomb.
	John Divine	Sanilac.
8	Herschel H. Hatch	Bay.
	David H. Jerome	Saginaw.
9	James R. Devereaux	Houghton.
	Seth C. Moffatt	Leelanau.

(*a*) Elected chairman.
(*b*) Appointed October 2, 1873, vice Mason.

This commission consisted of two members from each congressional district of the state, who were appointed by the governor, pursuant to joint resolution No. 19 of the legislature of 1873. It completed its labors October 16, and made a formal report to the governor. The constitution as revised by the commission was submitted to the people November 3, 1874, in pursuance of joint resolution No. 4 of the session of 1874, and was rejected by a vote of 39,285 yeas to 124,034 nays.

TOY TOWN PUBLIC TELEGRAM

CONVENTION OF 1907–8.

(Convened at Lansing, October 22, 1907, and adjourned March 3, 1908.)

OFFICERS.

JOHN J. CARTON, Flint, - - - - - - - - - - - - - President.
CHARLES H. WATSON, Crystal Falls, - - - - - - - - President pro tem.
PAUL H. KING, Lansing, - - - - - - - - - - - - - Secretary.
ANDREW J. SCOTT, Saginaw, - - - - - - - - - - - Sergeant-at-Arms.

DELEGATES.

First District.—Henry M. Campbell, Detroit; Thomas H. Brown, Highland Park; Louis E. Tossy, Detroit.

Second District.—Clarence M. Burton, Detroit; Levi L. Barbour, Detroit; Charles C. Simons, Detroit.

Third District.—Patrick J. M. Hally, Detroit; Frederick F. Ingram, Detroit; Joseph Merrell, Detroit.

Fourth District.—Ignatius J. Salliotte, Ecorse; William C. Manchester, Detroit; George W. Coomer, Wyandotte.

Fifth District.—Clarke E. Baldwin, Adrian; George B. Horton, Fruit Ridge; Leslie B. Robertson, Adrian.

Sixth District.—Hugh P. Stewart, Centerville; Alfred Milnes, Coldwater; Victor Hawkins, Jonesville.

Seventh District.—Walter C. Jones, Marcellus; Lawrence C. Fyfe, St. Joseph; Victor M. Gore, Benton Harbor.

Eighth District.—Guy J. Wicksall, South Haven; Benjamin F. Heckert, Paw Paw; Charles N. Thew, Allegan.

Ninth District.—Edwin C. Nichols, Battle Creek; Walter R. Taylor, Kalamazoo; Delos Fall, Albion.

Tenth District.—Charles J. DeLand, Jackson; John Archibald Fairlie, Ann Arbor; Martin J. Cavanaugh, Ann Arbor.

Eleventh District.—George W. Moore, Port Huron; Nathan S. Boynton, Port Huron; Jefferson G. Brown, Avoca.

Twelfth District.—William H. Acker, Richmond; Kleber P. Rockwell, Pontiac; Andrew L. Moore, Pontiac.

Thirteenth District.—John J. Carton, Flint; Jay C. Walton, Howell; Herbert L. Freeman, Flushing.

Fourteenth District.—Wm. M. Kilpatrick, Owosso; Albert B. Cook, Owosso, R. F. D.; Lawton T. Hemans, Mason.

Fifteenth District.—John M. C. Smith, Charlotte; Charles H. Thomas, Hastings; Edward A. Turnbull, Grand Ledge.

Sixteenth District.—James F. Barnett, Grand Rapids; Henry T. Heald, Grand Rapids; Edgar J. Adams, Grand Rapids.

Seventeenth District.—Roger I. Wykes, Grand Rapids; Horace T Barnaby, Jr., Grand Rapids; George E. Rowe, Grand Rapids, R. F. D.

Eighteenth District.—Frederick J. Baldwin, Coral; Herbert E. Powell, Ionia; Justin L. Sutherland, Portland.

Nineteenth District.—Henry E. Walbridge, St. Johns; John W. Holmes, Alma; Frank R. Monfort, Ithaca.

Twentieth District.—Charles D. Thompson, Bad Axe; James H. Hall, Port Austin; William Dawson, Sandusky.

Twenty-first District.—Theron W. Atwood, Caro; William E. Brown, Lapeer; Walter S. Wixson, Caro.

Twenty-second District.—John Baird, Zilwaukie; Wellington R. Burt, Saginaw; Ernest A. Snow, Saginaw.

Twenty-third District.—Charles M. Black, Muskegon; Colon C. Lillie, Coopersville; William E. Osmun, Montague.

Twenty-fourth District.—Floyd L. Post, Midland; Frank S. Pratt, Bay City; James Van Kleeck, Bay City.

Twenty-fifth District.—Archibald Broomfield, Big Rapids; Alfred M. Fleischhauer, Reed City; Edwin O. Shaw, Newaygo

Twenty-sixth District.—Roswell P. Bishop, Ludington (*a*); Ozro N. Cranor, Ludington (*b*); Frederick J. Russell, Hart; Robert S. Babcock, Manistee.

Twenty-seventh District.—Leonard F. Knowles, Boyne City; Medor E. Louisell, Frankfort; Eugene F. Sawyer, Cadillac.

Twenty-eighth District.—Eugene Foster, Gladwin; Osmond H. Smith, Harrisville; Henry H. Woodruff, Roscommon.

Twenty-ninth District.—Andrew L. Deuel, Harbor Springs; Merritt Chandler, Onaway; Willis L. Townsend, Gaylord.

Thirtieth District.—Albert E. Sharpe, Sault Ste. Marie; Frank D. Mead, Escanaba; William J. Oberdorffer, Stephenson.

Thirty-first District.—Richard C. Flannigan, Norway; Charles H. Watson, Crystal Falls; David T. Morgan, Republic.

Thirty-second District.—Gordon R. Campbell, Calumet; William D. Calverley, Houghton; Calvin E. Houk, Ironwood.

The constitutional convention of 1907-8 consisted of 96 delegates, who were elected September 17, 1907, according to the provisions of Act No. 272 of 1907. Three delegates were elected from each of the thirty-two senatorial districts as districted by Act No. 264 of 1895. The convention convened at Lansing, October 22, 1907, and completed the revision March 3, 1908. The new constitution was submitted to the people November 3, 1908, pursuant to a *writ of mandamus* issued out of the supreme court March 9, 1908, and adopted by a vote of 244,705 to 130,783.

(*a*) Resigned.
(*b*) Appointed November 27, 1907, vice Roswell P. Bishop, resigned.

VOTE ON REVISED CONSTITUTIONS.

[ADOPTED.]

Counties.	1908 (a)		Counties.	1908	
	Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.
Alcona	707	219	Lake	431	294
Alger	758	155	Lapeer	1,651	1,758
Allegan	4,277	2,372	Leelanau	834	587
Alpena	622	372	Lenawee	5,275	3,583
Antrim	1,479	678	Livingston	1,584	1,471
Arenac	712	600	Luce	258	84
Baraga	489	272	Mackinac	817	360
Barry	2,401	1,650	Macomb	2,521	1,740
Bay	2,066	1,002	Manistee	2,771	1,342
Benzie	1,044	586	Marquette	4,269	1,363
Berrien	5,156	2,459	Mason	1,708	1,034
Branch	2,699	2,385	Mecosta	1,922	1,155
Calhoun	5,979	2,317	Menominee	1,692	1,171
Cass	2,508	1,705	Midland	1,422	1,136
Charlevoix	2,212	779	Missaukee	970	704
Cheboygan	1,599	753	Monroe	2,825	2,207
Chippewa	2,361	719	Montcalm	2,887	2,195
Clare	845	651	Montmorency	334	176
Clinton	2,622	2,213	Muskegon	4,242	2,254
Crawford	329	204	Newaygo	1,461	1,219
Delta	2,957	1,030	Oakland	5,533	3,403
Dickinson	1,408	455	Oceana	1,716	1,320
Eaton	2,568	2,094	Ogemaw	887	436
Emmet	2,003	1,047	Ontonagon	775	172
Genesee	4,666	2,319	Osceola	1,375	1,322
Gladwin	948	570	Oscoda	217	163
Gogebic	1,739	507	Otsego	567	434
Grand Traverse	2,063	1,249	Ottawa	4,508	2,065
Gratiot	2,597	1,961	Presque Isle	1,021	680
Hillsdale	2,633	2,215	Roscommon	322	202
Houghton	6,394	2,408	Saginaw	3,625	3,266
Huron	2,057	1,676	Sanilac	2,517	2,304
Ingham	4,478	2,378	Schoolcraft	1,067	287
Ionia	3,321	2,149	Shiawassee	3,241	2,448
Iosco	1,091	501	St. Clair	6,319	2,157
Iron	1,010	506	St. Joseph	2,964	2,568
Isabella	1,701	1,814	Tuscola	3,112	1,838
Jackson	4,585	2,600	Van Buren	4,042	1,621
Kalamazoo	6,405	3,312	Washtenaw	4,033	2,645
Kalkaska	606	361	Wayne	45,173	13,554
Kent	13,275	7,325	Wexford	1,936	1,347
Keweenaw	511	150			
Totals				244,705	130,783

(a) Submitted to the people, November, 1908.

VOTE ON REVISED CONSTITUTIONS.—Continued.

[Adopted and rejected.]

Counties.	1873 (a)		1867 (b)		1850 (c)		1835 (d)	
	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.
Alcona	190	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	667	3,274	1,963	2,880	509	107	49	2
Alpena	192	358	113	163	.....	.....	.....	.....
Antrim	208	110	198	79	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barry	609	2,245	1,862	2,014	629	52	.....	.....
Bay	904	1,147	497	973	.....	.....	.....	.....
Benzie	249	207	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Berrien	1,070	3,417	2,416	3,761	989	255	282	11
Branch	794	2,942	2,295	2,370	1,280	198	29	32
Calhoun	1,088	3,756	3,329	3,656	2,340	180	228	13
Cass	713	2,697	1,190	2,371	1,069	323	345	20
Charlevoix	162	131	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cheboygan	85	111	14	132	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chippewa	63	7	84	90	16	18	20	2
Clare	122	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clinton	647	3,033	1,465	2,596	555	92	(e) 84	(e) 6
Delta	730	36	49	127	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eaton	1,134	2,446	1,786	2,522	809	204	.....	.....
Emmet	60	17	159	171	.....	.....	.....	.....
Genesee	1,188	3,366	2,254	3,323	1,109	297	.....	.....
Gd. Traverse	351	262	682	257	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gratiot	542	1,153	808	917	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hillsdale	965	4,071	2,922	2,969	1,360	152	97	.....
Houghton	162	672	212	911	40	43	.....	.....
Huron	525	642	375	554	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ingham	1,191	3,424	2,193	2,846	1,000	300	.....	.....
Ionia	525	3,886	1,999	2,677	842	144	(e)	(e)
Iosco	289	220	153	218	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	290	489	282	334	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	837	4,756	2,401	4,100	1,810	597	217	18
Kalamazoo	770	4,259	2,219	3,430	1,140	228	453	15
Kalkaska	115	101	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kent	2,028	4,910	3,441	4,153	1,225	248	(e)	(e)
Keweenaw	119	187	218	483	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lake	108	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lapeer	787	1,793	1,087	2,264	505	258	76	27
Leelanau	370	162	334	238	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lenawee	1,172	6,451	3,980	5,071	2,692	246	436	26
Livingston	583	3,206	1,272	2,669	1,519	306	.....	.....
Mackinac	36	88	33	101	20	88	33	4
Macomb	640	2,904	1,570	2,877	1,294	582	447	98
Manistee	277	688	338	227	.....	.....	.....	.....
Manitou	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marquette	380	642	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mason	224	351	192	232	.....	.....	.....	.....

(a) Submitted to the people, November, 1874.
(b) Submitted to the people, April, 1868.
(c) Submitted to the people, November, 1850.
(d) Submitted to the people, November, 1835.
(e) Clinton, Ionia, Kent and Ottawa returned together.

VOTE ON REVISED CONSTITUTIONS.—Concluded.

Counties.	1873 (*a*)		1867 (*b*)		1850 (*c*)		1835 (*d*)	
	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.
Mecosta	487	421	333	474	.....	.....	.....	.....
Menominee	147	22	27	56	.....	.....	.....	.....
Midland	454	373	179	202	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missaukee	60	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monroe	561	3,722	1,365	3,080	1,429	64	376	84
Montcalm	596	1,754	776	1,125	130	9	.....	.....
Muskegon	584	1,266	761	912	.....	.....	.....	.....
Newaygo	372	362	440	475	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oakland	907	5,574	2,760	4,964	2,530	1,384	915	499
Oceana	329	1,026	661	548	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ontonagon	105	168	115	384	.....	.....	.....	.....
Osceola	325	322	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ottawa	704	2,227	1,236	2,289	314	133	(*e*)	(*e*)
Saginaw	885	3,577	1,739	3,067	139	148	90	8
Sanilac	149	1,383	572	892	91	70	.....	.....
Schoolcraft	46	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shiawassee	607	2,918	1,423	2,024	549	275	.....	.....
St. Clair	1,025	3,058	1,493	3,120	633	230	100	20
St. Joseph	917	2,886	1,901	2,899	1,411	256	163	14
Tuscola	411	1,072	866	968	54	1	.....	.....
Van Buren	666	3,159	1,863	3,214	648	160	.....	.....
Washtenaw	1,432	4,785	2,950	4,754	3,082	309	1,030	150
Wayne	3,232	8,727	3,888	10,379	2,407	1,476	1,282	325
Wexford	123	265	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	39,285	124,034	71,733	110,582	36,169	9,433	6,752	1,374

(*a*) Submitted to the people, November, 1874.
(*b*) Submitted to the people, April, 1868.
(*c*) Submitted to the people, November, 1850.
(*d*) Submitted to the people, November, 1835.
(*e*) Clinton, Ionia, Kent and Ottawa returned together.

VOTE ON CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS.

[Adopted and rejected.]

Counties.	Total No. votes. (a)	1906. (b)		Total No. voters.	1904. (c)		Total No. voters.	1898. (d)	
		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.
Alcona	742	436	306	1,036	386	128	814	294	88
Alger	1,182	878	304	1,333	578	196	1,120	340	139
Allegan	5,420	3,077	2,343	7,598	2,358	2,583	6,571	2,066	2,743
Alpena	2,856	1,668	1,188	3,604	1,725	911	2,993	1,068	816
Antrim	1,885	1,334	551	3,154	1,281	721	1,781	877	628
Arenac	1,648	1,025	623	1,991	509	515	1,422	826	353
Baraga	777	556	221	769	376	173	909	534	153
Barry	3,462	1,919	1,543	5,862	1,219	1,292	5,484	1,675	2,427
Bay	4,371	2,676	1,695	11,036	2,621	3,222	9,629	4,596	2,223
Benzie	1,082	689	393	2,154	592	444	1,406	780	447
Berrien	8,008	5,402	2,606	11,659	3,868	2,709	10,491	4,914	3,247
Branch	4,129	1,837	2,292	6,313	2,206	1,825	6,734	1,988	3,329
Calhoun	6,040	3,728	2,312	11,685	3,332	2,776	10,241	3,321	2,871
Cass	3,855	1,651	2,204	5,476	1,184	1,478	5,402	1,729	2,180
Charlevoix	2,183	1,500	683	3,429	1,286	760	1,416	706	553
Cheboygan	2,757	1,818	939	3,650	1,236	905	2,475	1,360	773
Chippewa	2,728	2,041	687	3,758	1,962	833	2,735	1,395	384
Clare	1,201	734	467	2,059	546	509	1,427	623	458
Clinton	4,332	2,120	2,212	6,351	1,634	1,809	6,022	2,438	2,523
Crawford	492	363	129	799	182	97	641	272	132
Delta	3,035	1,930	1,105	4,184	2,405	990	1,790	985	418
Dickinson	1,652	1,328	324	3,376	905	315	2,352	1,098	366
Eaton	4,801	2,389	2,412	8,052	1,963	2,022	8,147	2,727	3,007
Emmet	2,786	1,932	854	3,925	1,835	1,113	2,632	1,194	846
Genesee	6,007	3,428	2,579	9,735	2,844	2,515	8,231	2,218	2,425
Gladwin	1,349	892	457	1,383	528	453	1,003	606	230
Gogebic	1,501	1,177	324	2,711	1,413	460	2,297	1,356	377
Gd. Traverse	3,199	2,378	821	4,186	2,182	1,051	2,733	1,464	719
Gratiot	5,129	2,582	2,547	6,718	1,768	2,110	6,158	2,128	2,118
Hillsdale	4,403	2,114	2,289	7,095	1,799	2,165	7,416	2,272	3,087
Houghton	6,903	5,554	1,349	11,309	5,474	1,938	6,041	4,104	859
Huron	4,735	2,441	2,294	5,945	1,999	1,507	4,768	1,736	1,446
Ingham	5,957	3,114	2,843	11,283	4,246	3,711	9,450	3,469	3,421
Ionia	6,302	3,665	2,637	8,580	2,374	2,507	8,547	2,232	3,070
Iosco	1,405	828	577	1,977	469	374	1,676	737	520
Iron	1,047	758	289	1,807	937	284	1,095	585	270
Isabella	3,504	1,864	1,640	5,017	1,265	1,377	4,197	1,603	1,546
Jackson	6,152	3,265	2,887	12,381	2,290	2,572	10,407	4,128	3,514
Kalamazoo	8,453	4,093	4,360	11,494	3,704	3,266	9,031	3,579	3,082
Kalkaska	1,083	686	397	1,611	278	281	902	348	302

(a) No basis for determining number of voters; no state officers elected.
(b) Submitted to the people, April, 1906.
(c) Submitted to the people, November, 1904.
(d) Submitted to the people, November, 1898.

VOTE ON CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS.—Continued.

Counties.	Total No. votes. (a)	1906. (b)		Total No. voters.	1904. (c)		Total No. voters.	1898. (d)	
		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.
Kent	18,455	11,637	6,818	28,511	9,587	6,395	23,695	4,582	8,016
Keweenaw	489	391	98	695	217	65	353	169	46
Lake	714	429	285	1,147	399	322	1,126	340	438
Lapeer	4,179	2,230	1,949	5,722	1,654	1,846	4,951	2,214	2,074
Leelanau	1,074	801	273	1,957	823	443	1,178	453	301
Lenawee	3,888	2,424	1,464	11,748	1,161	1,418	11,366	2,766	3,364
Livingston	3,351	1,519	1,832	5,345	1,035	1,059	5,301	1,460	1,948
Luce	449	340	109	457	201	73	632	393	149
Mackinac	1,261	835	426	1,725	645	325	1,232	655	245
Macomb	5,366	3,424	1,942	8,019	1,443	1,218	6,898	2,036	2,215
Manistee	3,433	2,278	1,155	4,692	2,077	1,276	4,510	1,934	1,666
Manitou	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marquette	5,014	3,911	1,103	7,045	3,643	995	4,818	2,988	793
Mason	2,547	1,785	762	3,346	1,445	873	2,757	1,550	817
Mecosta	2,774	1,923	851	4,384	1,361	1,017	2,978	1,208	1,272
Menominee	2,465	1,734	731	4,431	858	522	2,935	1,495	516
Midland	2,351	1,304	1,047	3,012	909	932	2,336	866	785
Missaukee	1,371	819	552	2,218	699	639	1,495	644	432
Monroe	4,022	2,043	1,979	7,746	1,283	1,642	6,628	1,711	2,137
Montcalm	5,888	2,934	2,954	6,955	1,779	2,196	5,517	1,648	1,827
Montmorenc	535	296	239	821	259	132	737	329	216
Muskegon	5,627	4,027	1,600	7,190	3,518	1,624	6,144	3,046	1,843
Newaygo	2,501	1,598	903	3,917	1,198	1,022	3,261	792	961
Oakland	8,130	4,816	3,314	11,346	3,613	3,156	10,174	2,712	2,337
Oceana	3,289	1,427	1,862	3,527	1,163	1,427	3,260	1,177	1,217
Ogemaw	1,297	745	552	1,746	482	418	1,398	728	329
Ontonagon	1,298	978	320	1,745	597	196	891	486	133
Osceola	2,555	1,254	1,301	3,678	1,238	1,066	2,327	1,071	869
Oscoda	203	156	47	375	165	53	248	150	76
Otsego	906	569	337	1,574	620	383	1,316	772	391
Ottawa	5,749	3,613	2,136	7,855	3,317	2,188	6,466	2,382	3,108
Presque Isle	1,672	1,071	601	2,245	625	469	1,181	445	298
Roscommon	424	196	228	525	148	98	394	36	23
Saginaw	11,122	5,989	5,133	16,757	5,889	4,717	12,616	5,527	3,537
Sanilac	5,260	2,611	2,649	6,298	2,025	2,023	4,946	1,916	1,968
Schoolcraft	1,172	861	311	1,768	915	334	1,244	552	148
Shiawassee	6,358	3,291	3,067	8,391	2,293	1,878	7,371	3,147	2,772
St. Clair	6,197	3,257	2,940	12,096	2,760	2,502	9,986	2,820	2,384
St. Joseph	4,595	2,310	2,285	6,104	2,446	2,403	4,966	2,093	2,022
Tuscola	5,107	2,385	2,722	6,933	1,784	1,460	6,406	1,844	1,608
Van Buren	6,862	3,710	3,152	7,246	2,625	2,000	7,067	2,689	2,499
Washtenaw	5,239	2,894	2,345	10,630	2,129	2,781	9,469	2,449	3,279
Wayne	27,350	22,377	4,973	72,295	22,666	8,566	47,740	24,429	7,231
Wexford	2,877	1,718	1,159	4,019	1,670	969	2,264	1,048	767
Totals	323,969	196,780	127,189	524,721	165,123	120,018	421,164	162,123	127,147

(a) No basis for determining number of voters; no state officers elected.
(b) Submitted to the people, April, 1906.
(c) Submitted to the people, November, 1904.
(d) Submitted to the people, November, 1898.

VOTE ON CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS.—Continued.

Counties.	Total No. voters.	1892. (a)		Total No. voters.	1890. (b)		Total No. voters.	1882. (c)	
		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.
Alcona	980	54	31	863	11	4	671	.....	.....
Alger	323	16	3	329	60	43	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	8,327	220	305	7,864	356	938	6,594	202	1,323
Alpena	3,146	78	32	2,805	61	64	1,691	73	57
Antrim	2,209	155	83	1,696	308	254	988	87	177
Arenac	1,152	108	95	985	33	90	.....	.....	.....
Baraga	1,023	19	9	910	6	11	477	21	1
Barry	5,852	241	262	5,124	90	351	5,273	223	568
Bay	10,720	273	97	8,818	654	262	6,480	543	396
Benzie	1,492	75	40	882	80	92	664	121	156
Berrien	10,527	398	379	8,931	305	398	7,993	485	1,219
Branch	6,614	203	419	6,259	131	927	5,807	425	498
Calhoun	10,588	374	519	8,477	266	998	7,486	483	1,189
Cass	5,755	105	129	5,395	103	443	5,044	239	1,723
Charlevoix	2,076	73	47	1,880	156	144	1,102	2	1
Cheboygan	2,485	51	67	2,307	104	114	1,258	.....	.....
Chippewa	2,371	35	12	1,820	142	88	829	.....	.....
Clare	1,722	22	26	1,510	56	44	893	114	41
Clinton	6,495	132	274	6,016	104	251	6,235	292	508
Crawford	618	26	9	642	16	41	439	76	57
Delta	3,288	446	278	2,715	152	57	941	9	4
Dickinson	3,192	79	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eaton	7,872	157	204	7,670	176	586	7,092	454	626
Emmet	2,204	67	61	1,896	71	111	1,487	18	7
Genesee	9,589	410	660	8,159	321	737	7,859	505	1,111
Gladwin	881	53	34	738	127	72	287	53	33
Gogebic	4,114	149	31	2,572	68	14	.....	.....	.....
Gd. Traverse	3,183	200	117	2,345	136	153	1,626	140	234
Gratiot	6,241	233	320	5,732	76	330	4,901	233	485
Hillsdale	7,712	255	349	7,356	173	773	6,736	600	1,912
Houghton	7,279	242	52	4,794	97	58	2,196	446	15
Huron	4,822	246	34	4,101	220	441	2,741	149	288
Ingham	9,888	410	300	9,107	448	375	7,820	631	673
Ionia	8,652	.....	.....	7,914	244	490	6,631	491	637
Iosco	2,827	122	92	2,943	158	70	1,251	297	251
Iron	1,544	.....	.....	1,761	5	3	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	4,133	89	176	3,627	54	280	2,363	119	57
Jackson	11,450	723	520	10,099	568	475	9,301	530	1,057
Kalamazoo	9,889	336	445	8,801	316	304	6,882	270	550
Kalkaska	1,206	58	57	1,065	87	96	781	70	70
Kent	26,531	1,142	1,333	23,453	1,397	1,212	15,012	527	1,042
Keweenaw	613	2	1	400	61	12	679	25	94
Lake	1,376	55	70	1,275	77	121	1,190	8	1
Lapeer	6,370	183	210	5,392	262	541	4,487	287	410
Leelanau	1,447	54	36	1,091	78	77	763	35	127
Lenawee	12,453	326	254	11,641	241	739	10,899	899	1,577
Livingston	5,598	.....	.....	5,422	70	194	5,614	1	2
Luce	423	2	1	488	8	1	.....	.....	.....
Mackinac	1,357	46	30	1,141	134	14	660	209	15
Macomb	6,736	169	118	5,819	108	309	5,668	363	490

(a) Submitted to the people, November, 1892.
(b) Submitted to the people, November, 1890.
(c) Submitted to the people, November, 1882.

VOTE ON CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS.—Concluded.

Counties.	Total No. voters.	1892. (a)		Total No. voters.	1890. (b)		Total No. voters.	1882. (c)	
		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.
Manistee	4,196	208	143	3,745	126	303	2,860	.....	.....
Manitou	147	.....	.....	106	.....	69	140	40	47
Marquette	7,319	232	23	5,477	361	150	4,366	1,152	85
Mason	3,149	611	731	2,719	188	173	2,039	446	274
Mecosta	3,794	154	152	3,324	186	287	2,667	444	231
Menominee	3,872	118	17	4,453	213	97	2,275	9	4
Midland	2,311	162	207	1,941	141	251	1,659	37	176
Missaukee	1,380	38	21	1,081	47	68	406	.....	15
Monroe	7,043	159	422	5,821	139	839	5,799	173	1,246
Montcalm	6,832	242	271	6,014	168	538	5,843	232	475
Montmorency	525	11	8	478	6	35	170	.....	.....
Muskegon	7,742	308	134	6,819	256	163	4,766	258	856
Newaygo	4,111	163	204	3,655	302	97	3,014	157	215
Oakland	10,626	228	318	9,941	413	1,118	9,852	366	1,251
Oceana	3,466	70	85	3,170	91	175	2,089	96	277
Ogemaw	1,179	46	62	1,113	115	112	677	13	48
Ontonagon	1,768	37	11	964	29	30	589	136	.....
Osceola	3,148	91	124	2,462	86	192	1,387	100	164
Oscoda	462	8	17	592	5	63	206	.....	.....
Otsego	1,102	24	37	1,085	33	97	742	96	72
Ottawa	7,111	232	220	6,412	433	541	5,745	394	475
Presque Isle	842	58	40	749	83	60	530	23	108
Roscommon	540	14	5	488	20	5	492	1	1
Saginaw	5,234	507	593	13,471	1,354	1,146	9,200	635	1,357
Sanilac	5,314	357	184	4,475	252	580	2,974	168	651
Schoolcraft	1,360	69	26	1,125	21	5	621	225	9
Shiawassee	7,609	136	128	6,689	200	412	5,568	298	1,043
St. Clair	11,027	380	616	9,158	409	1,315	6,997	651	746
St. Joseph	6,449	197	171	6,243	154	240	6,059	677	1,895
Tuscola	6,558	176	160	5,877	99	158	4,407	363	644
Van Buren	7,045	208	302	6,238	357	686	6,626	371	669
Washtenaw	10,355	366	769	9,211	128	595	8,449	463	1,227
Wayne	54,888	2,355	1,352	38,617	874	1,316	28,249	1,970	1,097
Wexford	2,788	71	59	1,912	167	143	1,465	188	83
Totals	468,637	16,948	16,245	398,655	16,431	26,261	314,719	20,937	35,123

(a) Submitted to the people, November, 1892.
(b) Submitted to the people, November, 1890.
(c) Submitted to the people, November, 1882.

FORMER OFFICIALS OF MICHIGAN.

FRENCH-CANADIAN GOVERNORS.

No.	Name.	Title.	Year.
1	M. Chauvin, Commander de Chastes and M. de Monts		1603–12
2	Samuel de Champlain with Prince de Condé as acting governor		1612–19
3	Admiral Montmorency, acting governor		1619–29
4	Samuel de Champlain (*a*)	Lieut. Gen. and Viceroy	1633 1635
5	Marc Antoine de Bras-de-Fer de Chateaufort	Lieut. Gen. and Viceroy	1636
6	Charles Huault de Montmagny	Gov. and Lieut. Gen.	1636–47
7	Louis D'Aillebout de Coulonges	Governor	1648–51
8	Jean de Lauson	Governor	1651–55
9	Charles de Lauson-Charny (*b*)	Governor	1656–57
10	Chevalier Louis D'Aillebout de Coulonges (*c*)	Governor	1657–58
11	Pierre de Voyer, Viscount D'Argenson	Governor	1658–61
12	Pierre du Bois, Baron D'Avaugour	Governor	1661–63
13	Chevalier-Augustin de Saffrey-Mésy	Governor	1663–65
14	Alexandre de Prouville, Marquis de Tracy	Viceroy	1663
15	Chevalier Daniel de Remi de Courcelles	Gov. and Lieut. Gen.	1665–72
16	Louis de Buade, Count de Frontenac et du Paluau	Governor	1672–82
17	Antoine Joseph Le Febore de la Barre	Governor	1682–85
18	Jacques René de Brisay, Marquis de Denonville	Governor	1685–89
19	Louis de Buade, Count de Frontenac et du Paluau (*d*)	Governor	1689–98
20	Chevalier Louis Hector de Calliéres Bonnevue	Governor	1698 1702
21	Philippe de Rigaud, Marquis de Vaudreuil	Governor	1703
22	Charles LeMoyne, Baron de Longueuil	Governor	1725
23	Charles de la Boische, Marquis de Beauharnois	Governor	1726–47
24	Rolland Michael Barrin, Count de la Gallissonniére	Governor	1747–49
25	Jacques Pierre de Tafanell, Marquis de la Jonquiere	Governor	1749–52
26	Charles LeMoyne, Baron de Longueuil (*e*)	Governor	1752
27	Marquis Duquesne de Menneville	Governor	1752–55
28	Pierre Francois, Marquis de Vaudreuil Cavagnal	Governor	1755–60

(*a*) The English held possession of Canada from 1629 to 1632.
(*b*) Son of No. 8. (*c*) Same as No. 7. (*d*) Same as No. 16. (*e*) Same as No. 22.

BRITISH-CANADIAN GOVERNORS.

No.	Name.	Title.	Year.
1	Sir Jeffery Amherst	Maj. Gen. and Commander-in-chief	1760–63
2	Sir James Murray	Governor of Quebec	1763–66
3	Palinus Emelius Irvine	President of Elective Council for 3 months.	1766
4	Brigadier General Guy Carleton	Lieut. Gov. and Commander-in-chief	1766–70
5	Hector Theophilus Cramahe	Acting Governor	1770–74
6	Major General Guy Carleton (*a*)	Governor General	1774–78
7	Sir Frederick Haldimand	Governor General	1778–84
8	Henry Hamilton (*b*)	Lieutenant Governor	1784
9	Colonel Henry Hope	President of Council	1785
10	Guy Carleton (as Lord Dorchester) (*c*)	Governor General	1785
11	John Graves Simcoe	Lieut. Governor of U. P. Canada	1792

(*a*) Same as No. 4.
(*b*) Captured at Vincennes, Ind., February 24, 1778, by General George Rogers Clarke, U. S. A.
(*c*) Same as Nos. 4 and 6.

GOVERNORS OF THE NORTHWEST TERRITORY. (*d*)

No.	Name.	Title.	Year.
1	General Arthur St. Clair	Governor	1787–1800
2	Winthrop Sargent	Secretary and acting Governor	1796

(*d*) Ordinance of 1787 made Michigan part of the Northwest territory.

GOVERNOR OF INDIANA TERRITORY.

No.	Name.	Title.	Year.
1	General William Henry Harrison	Governor	1800–1805

GOVERNORS OF MICHIGAN TERRITORY.

No.	Governor.	Date of appointment.
1	General William Hull, Governor	March 1, 1805.
	Stanley Griswold, Secretary and Acting Governor	1806.
2	General William Hull, Governor	April 1, 1808.
3	General William Hull, Governor (*a*) (*d*)	January 12, 1811.
	Reuben Atwatter, Acting Governor	1811-12.
4	General Lewis Cass, Governor	October 29, 1813.
5	General Lewis Cass, Governor	January 21, 1817.
	William Woodbridge, Secretary and Acting Governor	August 17, 1818.
6	General Lewis Cass, Governor	January 24, 1820.
	William Woodbridge, Secretary and Acting Governor	August 8, 1820; Sept. 18, 1821.
7	General Lewis Cass, Governor	Dec. 20, 1822.
	William Woodbridge, Secretary and Acting Governor	Sept 29, 1823; May 28, 1825.
8	General Lewis Cass, Governor	Dec. 22, 1825.
	William Woodbridge, Secretary and Acting Governor	August 31, 1826; October 3, 1826; July 25, 1827.
9	General Lewis Cass, Governor	Dec. 24, 1828.
	James Witherell, Secretary and Acting Governor	January 1, 1830, to April 2, 1830.
	General John T. Mason, Secretary and Acting Governor	Sept. 24, 1830, to Oct. 4, 1830; Apr. 4 to May 27,1831.
	Stevens Thompson Mason, Sec'y and Acting Governor (*c*)	Aug. 1, 1831, to Sept. 17, 1831.
10	George B. Porter, Governor (*d*)	Aug. 6, 1831.
	Stevens Thompson Mason, Sec'y and Acting Governor	Oct. 30, 1831, to June 11, 1832; May 23, to July 14, 1833; Aug. 13 to Aug. 28, 1833; Sept. 5, to Dec. 14, 1833; Feb. 1, to Feb. 7, 1834.
11	Stevens Thompson Mason, *ex officio* Governor as Secretary of Territory (*e*)	July 6, 1834.
	Charles Shaler (*f*)	August 29, 1835.
	John S. Horner, Secretary and Acting Governor (*g*)	Sept. 8, 1835.

(*a*) Court martialed at Albany, January 3, 1814, for his surrender of Detroit, Aug. 16, 1812, and sentenced to be shot. Sentence remitted

(*b*) Hull's appointment would have expired in 1814. The territorial records were destroyed by the British at the capture of Detroit, so that we have no official data on that point.

(*c*) On the resignation of General Cass, Aug. 1, 1831, who was appointed secretary of war by President Jackson, July, 1831.

(*d*) Died July 6, 1834.

(*e*) Henry D. Gilpin was appointed governor by President Jackson, November 5, 1834, but the nomination was rejected. No other appointment was made for the office, while Michigan was a territory.

(*f*) To supersede Mason as secretary, but the appointment was declined.

(*g*) Vice Shaler resigned. Appointed secretary of Wisconsin territory by President Jackson, May 6, 1836.

GOVERNORS OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN.

No.	Governor.	Date of inauguration.
	Under the Constitution of 1835.	
1	Stevens Thompson Mason, Governor	Nov. 3, 1835.
2	Stevens Thompson Mason, Governor	January 1, 1838.
	Edward Mundy, Lieut Governor and Acting Governor (*a*)	April 13 to June 12, 1838; Sept. 19 to Dec. 9, 1838.
3	William Woodbridge, Governor (*b*)	January 7, 1840.
	James Wright Gordon, Lieut. Gov. and Acting Governor	Feb. 24, 1841.
4	John S. Barry, Governor	January 3, 1842.
5	John S. Barry, Governor	January 1, 1844.
6	Alpheus Felch, Governor (*c*)	January 5, 1846.
	William L. Greenly, Lieut. Governor and Acting Governor	March 4, 1847.
7	Epaphroditus Ransom, Governor	January 3, 1848.
8	John S. Barry, Governor	January 7, 1850.
	Under the Constitution of 1850.	
9	Robert McClelland, Governor	January 1, 1851.
10	Robert McClelland, Governor (*d*)	January 5, 1853.
	Andrew Parsons, Lieut. Governor and Acting Governor	March 8, 1853.
11	Kinsley S. Bingham, Governor	January 3, 1855.
12	Kinsley S. Bingham, Governor	January 7, 1857.
13	Moses Wisner, Governor	January 5, 1859.
14	Austin Blair, Governor	January 2, 1861.
15	Austin Blair, Governor	January 7, 1863.
16	Henry H. Crapo, Governor	January 4, 1865.
17	Henry H. Crapo, Governor	January 2, 1867.
18	Henry P. Baldwin, Governor	January 6, 1869
19	Henry P. Baldwin, Governor	January 4, 1871.
20	John J. Bagley, Governor	January 1, 1873.
21	John J. Bagley, Governor	January 6, 1875.
22	Charles M. Croswell, Governor	January 3, 1877.
23	Charles M. Croswell, Governor	January 1, 1879.
24	David H. Jerome, Governor	January 1, 1881.
25	Josiah W. Begole, Governor	January 1, 1883.
26	Russell A. Alger, Governor	January 1, 1885.
27	Cyrus G. Luce, Governor	January 1, 1887.
28	Cyrus G. Luce, Governor	January 1, 1889.
29	Edwin B. Winans, Governor	January 1, 1891.
30	John T. Rich, Governor	January 1, 1893
31	John T. Rich, Governor	January 1, 1895.
32	Hazen S. Pingree, Governor	January 1, 1897.
33	Hazen S. Pingree, Governor	January 1, 1899
34	Aaron T. Bliss, Governor	January 1, 1901.
35	Aaron T. Bliss, Governor	January 1, 1903.
36	Fred M Warner, Governor	January 2, 1905.
37	Fred M. Warner, Governor	January 12, 1907.
38	Fred M. Warner, Governor	January 1, 1909
39	Chase S Osborn, Governor	January 2, 1911.

(*a*) During the absence of the governor.
(*b*) Resigned Feb. 23, 1841. Elected senator Feb. 3, 1841.
(*c*) Resigned March 3, 1847. Elected United States senator Feb. 2, 1847.
(*d*) Resigned March 7, 1853. Appointed secretary of the interior by President Pierce.

LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS.

Appointed.

Edward Mundy.....1835–1840
Jas. Wright Gordon (*a*) 1840–Feb. 24, 1841
Thomas J. Drake, (acting).....1841–1842
Origen D. Richardson.....1842–1846
William L. Greenly (*a*) 1846–Mar. 4, 1847
Charles P. Bush (acting).....1847–1848
William M. Fenton.....1848–1852

Elected.

Calvin Britain.....1852–1853
Andrew Parsons (*a*)..1853–Mar. 8, 1853
George R. Griswold (acting)...1853–1854
George A. Coe.....1855–1858
Edmund B. Fairfield.....1859–1860
James Birney.....1861–April 3, 1861
Jos. R. Williams (acting).....1861–1862
Henry T. Backus (acting).....1862–1862
Charles S. May.....1863–1864

Elected.

Ebenezer O. Grosvenor.....1865–1866
Dwight May.....1867–1868
Morgan Bates.....1869–1872
Henry H. Holt.....1873–1876
Alonzo Sessions.....1877–1880
Moreau S. Crosby.....1881–1884
Archibald Buttars.....1885–1886
James H. McDonald (*b*).....1887–1889
William Ball (acting).....1889–1890
John Strong.....1891–1892
J. Wight Giddings.....1893–1894
Alfred Milnes (*c*).....1894–1895
Jos. R. McLaughlin (acting)...1895–1897
Thomas B. Dunstan.....1897–1898
Orrin W. Robinson.....1899–1902
Alexander Maitland.....1903–1906
Patrick H. Kelley.....1907–1910
John Q. Ross.....1911–1912

SECRETARIES OF STATE.

Appointed.

Kintzing Pritchette...Nov. 13, 1835–1838
Randolph Manning...Feb. 6, 1838–1840
Thomas Rowland.....Feb. 6, 1840–1842
Robert P. Eldredge...Feb. 2, 1842–1846
Gideon O. Whittemore Jan. 28, 1846–1848
George W. Peck.....Feb. 4, 1848–1850
George Redfield.....Feb. 16, 1850–1850
Charles H. Taylor....April 11, 1850–1850

Elected.

Charles H. Taylor.....1851–1852
William Graves.....1853–1854
John McKinney.....1855–1858
Nelson G. Isbell.....1859–1860
James B. Porter.....1861–1866

Elected.

Oliver L. Spaulding.....1867–1870
Daniel Striker.....1871–1874
Ebenezer G. D. Holden.....1875–1878
William Jenney.....1879–1882
Harry A. Conant.....1883–1886
Gilbert R. Osmun.....1887–1890
Daniel E. Soper (*d*).....1891–1892
Robert R. Blacker (*e*)..... –1892
John W. Jochim (*f*).....1893–1894
Washington Gardner (*g*).....1894–1896
Washington Gardner.....1897–1898
Justus S. Stearns.....1899–1900
Fred M. Warner.....1901–1904
George A. Prescott.....1905–1908
Frederick C. Martindale.....1909–1912

STATE TREASURERS.

Appointed.

Henry Howard.....Mar. 1, 1836–1839
Peter Desnoyers.....April 27, 1839–1840
Robert Stuart.....Jan. 23, 1840–1841
George W. Germain...Jan., 1841–1842
John J. Adam.....Jan. 13, 1842–1845
George Redfield.....May 24, 1845–1846
George B. Cooper....Mar. 17, 1846–1850
Bernard C. Whittemore Mar. 13, 1850–1850

Elected.

Bernard C. Whittemore.....1851–1854
Silas M. Holmes.....1855–1858
John McKinney.....1859–1860
John Owen.....1861–1866

Elected.

Ebenezer O. Grosvenor.....1867–1870
Victory P. Collier.....1871–1874
William B. McCreery.....1875–1878
Benjamin D. Pritchard.....1879–1882
Edward H. Butler.....1883–1886
George L. Maltz.....1887–1890
Frederick Braastad.....1891–1892
Joseph F. Hambitzer (*f*).....1893–1894
James M. Wilkinson (*g*).....1894–1896
George A. Steel.....1897–1900
Daniel McCoy.....1901–1904
Frank P. Glazier (*h*).....1905–1908
John T. Rich (*i*)..... –1908
Albert E. Sleeper.....1909–1912

AUDITORS GENERAL.

Appointed.

Robert Abbott.....Feb. 25, 1836–1839
Henry Howard.....May 1, 1839–1840
Erotus P. Hastings...Jan. 1, 1840–1842
Alpheus Felch.....Feb., 1842–1842
Henry L. Whipple....April 4, 1842–1842

Appointed.

Chas. G. Hammond...April 13, 1842–1845
John J. Adam.....May 24, 1845–1846
Digby V. Bell.....Jan. 28, 1846–1848
John J. Adam.....May 9, 1848–1850

(*a*) Acting governor subsequently.
(*b*) Killed in railroad accident, January 19, 1889.
(*c*) Elected member of fifty-fourth congress, April 1, 1895. Resigned office of lieutenant governor May 31, 1895.
(*d*) Resigned December 19, 1891.
(*e*) Appointed December 24, 1891.
(*f*) Removed March 20, 1894.
(*g*) Appointed March 20, 1894.
(*h*) Resigned January 22, 1908.
(*i*) Appointed January 23, 1908.

AUDITORS GENERAL.—Concluded.

Elected.

John Swegles, Jr.	1851–1854
Whitney Jones	1855–1858
Daniel L. Case	1859–1860
Langford G. Berry	1861–1862
Emil Anneke	1863–1866
William Humphrey	1867–1874
Ralph Ely	1875–1878
W. Irving Latimer	1879–1882
William C. Stevens	1883–1886
Henry A. Aplin	1887–1890
George W. Stone	1891–1892
Stanley W. Turner	1893–1896
Roscoe D. Dix	1897–1900
Perry F. Powers	1901–1904
James B. Bradley	1905–1908
Oramel B. Fuller	1909–1912

COMMISSIONERS OF STATE LAND OFFICE.

Appointed.

Digby V. Bell	Feb. 2, 1844–1846
Abiel Silver	Feb. 16, 1846–1850
Porter Kibbee	April 2, 1850–1850

Elected.

Porter Kibbee	1851–1854
Seymour B. Treadwell	1855–1858
James W. Sanborn	1859–1860
Samuel S. Lacey	1861–1864
Cyrus Hewitt	1865–1866
Benjamin D. Pritchard	1867–1870
Charles A. Edmunds	1871–1872
Leverett A. Clapp	1873–1876
Benjamin F. Partridge	1877–1878
James M. Neasmith	1879–1882
Minor C. Newell	1883–1886
Roscoe D. Dix	1887–1890
George T. Shaffer	1891–1892
John G. Berry (*a*)	1893–1894
William A. French (*b*)	1894–1896
William A. French	1897–1900
Edwin A. Wildey	1901–1904
William H. Rose	1905–1908
Huntley Russell	1909–1912

ATTORNEYS GENERAL.

Appointed.

Daniel LeRoy	July 18, 1836–1837
Peter Morey	Mar. 21, 1837–1841
Zephaniah Platt	Mar. 4, 1841–1843
Elon Farnsworth	Mar 9, 1843–1845
Henry N. Walker	Mar. 24, 1845–1847
Edward Mundy	Mar. 12, 1847–1848
Geo. V. N. Lothrop	April 3, 1848–1850

Elected.

William Hale	1851–1854
Jacob M. Howard	1855–1860
Charles Upson	1861–1864
Albert Williams	1865–1866
William L. Stoughton	1867–1868
Dwight May	1869–1872
Byron D. Ball (*c*)	1873–1874
Isaac Marston	April 1, 1874–1874
Andrew J Smith	1875–1876
Otto Kirchner	1877–1880
Jacob J. Van Riper	1881–1884
Moses Taggart	1885–1888
Stephen V. R. Trowbridge (*d*)	1889–1890
Benjamin W Huston	Mar. 25, 1890–1890
Adolphus A. Ellis	1891–1894
Fred A. Maynard	1895–1898
Horace M. Oren	1899–1902
Charles A. Blair	1903–1904
John E. Bird	1905–1908
John E. Bird (*e*)	1909–1910
Franz C. Kuhn (*l*)	June 6, 1910–1912
Roger I. Wykes	1912–1912

SUPERINTENDENTS OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

Appointed.

John D. Pierce	July 26, 1836–1841
Franklin Sawyer, Jr.	April 8, 1841–1843
Oliver C. Comstock	May 8, 1843–1845
Ira Mayhew	April 17, 1845–1849
Francis W. Shearman	Mar. 28, 1849–1850

Elected.

Francis W. Shearman	1851–1854
Ira Mayhew	1855–1858
John M. Gregory	1859–1864
Oramel Hosford	1865–1872
Daniel B. Briggs	1873–1876
Horace S. Tarbell (*f*)	1877–1878
Cornelius A. Gower (*g*)	Sept. 3. 1878–1881
Varnum B. Cochran (*h*)	1881–1883
Herschel R. Gass (*i*)	1883–1885
Theodore Nelson (*j*)	1885–1886
Joseph Estabrook	1887–1890
Ferris S. Fitch	1891–1892
Henry R. Pattengill	1893–1896
Jason E. Hammond	1897–1900
Delos Fall	1901–1904
Patrick H. Kelley	1905–1906
Luther L. Wright	1907–1908
Luther L. Wright	1909–1910
Luther L. Wright (*k*)	July 1. 1909–1913

(*a*) Removed March 20, 1894.
(*b*) Appointed March 20, 1894.
(*c*) Resigned April 1, 1874. Isaac Marston appointed to fill vacancy.
(*d*) Resigned March 25, 1890. Benjamin W. Huston appointed to fill vacancy.
(*e*) Resigned June 6, 1910. Franz C. Kuhn appointed to fill vacancy.
(*f*) Resigned August 31, 1878. Cornelius A. Gower appointed to fill vacancy, and elected in November, 1880, for the full term of two years.
(*g*) Resigned May 10, 1881. Varnum B. Cochran appointed to fill vacancy.
(*h*) Elected in November, 1882, for the full term of two years. Resigned February 21, 1883. Herschel R. Gass appointed to fill vacancy, and elected in November, 1884, for the full term of two years.
(*i*) Appointed to fill vacancy February 21, 1883. Elected for two years in November, 1884. Resigned April 2, 1885.
(*j*) Appointed to fill vacancy April 15, 1885.
(*k*) Elected under constitution of 1909.
(*l*) Resigned September 9, 1912. Roger I Wykes appointed to fill vacancy.

MEMBERS OF STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION. (a)

Name.	Date of appointment.	Term of office.	Remarks.
Samuel Newberry	Mar. 30, 1849	3 years	Resigned Mar. 22, 1850.
Samuel Barstow	Mar. 30, 1849	2 years.	
Randolph Manning	Mar. 30, 1849	1 year.	
Isaac E. Crary	Mar. 29, 1850	Until March 20, '52	Vice Sam'l Newberry.
George N. Skinner	Mar 29, 1850	3 years	Died during term of office.
Elias M. Skinner	April 19, 1850	Until close of Sess. Leg. '51.	
Consider A. Stacy	April 2, 1851	3 years.	
Chauncey Joslin	April 2, 1851	Until March 28, '53	Vice Geo. N. Skinner.
Under the Constitution of 1850.			
Isaac E. Crary	Nov. 2, 1852	6 years	Died during term of office.
Gideon O. Whittemore	Nov. 2, 1852	4 years	Resigned Mar. 28, 1856.
Chauncey Joslin	Nov. 2, 1852	2 years.	
John R. Kellogg	Nov. 7, 1854	6 years.	
Hiram L. Miller (b)	Nov. 7, 1854		Vice Isaac E. Crary.
B. Bethune Duffield (c)	Mar. 28, 1856		Vice G. O. Whittemore.
George Willard	Nov. 4, 1856	6 years.	
Witter J. Baxter (d)	July 21, 1857		Vice Hiram L. Miller.
Edwin Willits	Nov. 6, 1860	6 years.	
Daniel E. Brown	Nov. 4, 1862	6 years.	
Witter J. Baxter	Nov. 8, 1864	6 years.	
Edwin Willits	Nov. 6, 1866	6 years.	
Daniel E. Brown	Nov. 3, 1868	6 years	Deceased.
Witter J. Baxter	Nov. 8, 1870	6 years	Resigned Oct. 26, 1876.
Edward Dorsch	Nov. 5, 1872	6 years.	
David P. Mayhew (d)	Jan. 3, 1874		Vice Daniel E. Brown, deceased.
Edgar Rexford	Nov. 3, 1874	6 years.	
Witter J. Baxter	Nov. 7, 1876	6 years	Resigned April 6, 1881.
George F. Edwards	Nov. 5, 1878	6 years.	
Edgar Rexford	Nov. 2, 1880	6 years.	
Bela W. Jenks (d)	April 21, 1881		Vice Witter J. Baxter, resigned.
Bela W. Jenks	Nov. 7, 1882	6 years.	
James M. Ballou	Nov. 4, 1884	6 years.	
Samuel S. Babcock	Nov. 2, 1886	6 years.	
Perry F. Powers	Nov. 6, 1888	6 years.	
David A. Hammond	Nov. 4, 1890	6 years	Resigned Aug. 1, 1896.
Eugene A. Wilson	Nov. 8, 1892	6 years.	
Perry F. Powers	Nov. 6, 1894	6 years.	
James W. Simmons (d)	Aug. 17, 1896		Vice David A. Hammond, resigned.
James W. Simmons	Nov. 3, 1896	6 years	Resigned May 13, 1898.
Elias F. Johnson (d)	May 18, 1898		Vice James W. Simmons, resigned.
Elias F. Johnson	Nov. 8, 1898	4 years	Resigned.
Frederick A. Platt	Nov. 8, 1898	6 years	Resigned.
James H. Thompson	Nov. 6, 1900	6 years	Resigned.
Patrick H. Kelley (d)	April 10, 1901		Vice E. F. Johnson, resigned.
Patrick H. Kelley	Nov. 4, 1902	6 years	Resigned.
Lincoln Avery (d)	April 10, 1901		Vice F. A. Platt, resigned.
Luther L. Wright (d)	Sept. 11, 1901		Vice L. Avery, resigned.
Luther L. Wright	Nov. 4, 1902	2 years.	
Edward C. Hinman (d)	Nov. 10, 1905		Vice J. H. Thompson, resigned.
D. M. Ferry, Jr. (d)	Jan. 11, 1906		Vice E. C. Hinman, resigned.

MEMBERS OF STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION. (a)—Concluded.

Name.	Date of appointment.	Term of office.	Remarks.
William J. McKone (e)	April 3, 1905		
Luther L. Wright	Nov. 8, 1904	6 years	Resigned.
William A. Cotton (d)	Jan. 18, 1907		Vice L. L. Wright, resigned.
William A. Cotton (f)	April 1, 1907		
D. M. Ferry, Jr.	Nov. 6, 1906	6 years.	
William J. McKone	Nov. 3, 1908	6 years.	
Under the Constitution of 1909.			
William J. McKone	April 5, 1909	6 years.	
Thomas W. Nadal (d)	Feb. 2, 1911		Vice W. A. Cotton, resigned.
Thomas W. Nadal	April 3, 1911	6 years.	

(a) The board was established by Act No. 138 of the session laws of 1849. Previous to 1850 the members were appointed by the governor, and the lieutenant governor was *ex officio* a member. The constitution of 1850 made the membership elective and the superintendent of public instruction *ex officio* a member. The constitution of 1909 provided for the election of one member on the first Monday in April, 1909, and one at each succeeding biennial spring election thereafter, to hold office six years from July 1, following his election. The superintendent of public instruction is designated a member and secretary of the board.

(b) Resigned July 15, 1857.

(c) Appointed by governor; appointment revoked Dec. 1, 1856; reappointed Dec. 13, 1856.

(d) Appointed by governor.

(e) Term expires Dec. 31, 1908; succeeds Patrick H. Kelley.

(f) Term expires Dec. 31, 1910.

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY BY APPOINTMENT.

Name.	Date of appointment.	Term expires.	Remarks.
John Norvell	Mar. 21, 1837	1838	
Ross Wilkins	Mar. 21, 1837	1838	
John J. Adam	Mar. 21, 1837	1838	
Lucius Lyon	Mar. 21, 1837	1839	
Isaac E. Crary	Mar. 21, 1837	1839	
Thomas Fitzgerald	Mar. 21, 1837	1839	Resigned in 1837.
John F. Porter	June 2, 1837		Vice T. Fitzgerald. Resigned in 1838.
Jonathan Kearsley	Mar. 9, 1838		Vice J. F. Porter.
Samuel Denton	Mar. 21, 1837	1840	
Gideon O. Whittemore	Mar. 21, 1837	1840	
Michael Hoffman	Mar. 21, 1837	1840	Resigned in 1838.
Gurdon C. Leach	Mar. 9, 1838		Vice Michael Hoffman.
Zina Pitcher	Mar. 21, 1837	1841	
Henry R. Schoolcraft	Mar. 21, 1837	1841	
Robert McClelland	Mar. 21, 1837	1841	Resigned in 1837.
Seba Murphy	Dec. 1, 1837		Vice Robert McClelland. Resigned in 1839.
Joseph W. Brown	July 1, 1839		Vice Seba Murphy. Resigned in 1840.
Daniel Hudson	Feb. 20, 1840		Vice Joseph W. Brown.
John J. Adam	Mar. 9, 1838	1842	Resigned in 1840.

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY BY APPOINTMENT.—Concluded.

Name.	Date of appointment.	Term expires.	Remarks.
John Norvell	Mar. 9, 1838	1842	Resigned in 1839.
Rose Wilkins	Mar. 9, 1838	1842	
Charles T. Trowbridge	July 1, 1839	.....	Vice John Norvell.
Michael A. Patterson	Feb. 4, 1840	.....	Vice John J. Adam.
Rev. George Duffield	Feb. 15, 1840	.....	Vice L. Lyon, resigned. Confirmed by the senate.
Lucius Lyon	Feb. 27, 1839	1843	Resigned in 1839.
Jonathan Kearsley	Feb. 27, 1839	1843	
Isaac E. Crary	Feb. 27, 1839	1843	
George Duffield	July 1, 1839	.....	Vice Lucius Lyon.
William Draper	Feb. 4, 1840	1844	
Charles C. Trowbridge	July 1, 1840	.....	Vice Norvell. Confirmed by the senate.
Francis J. Higginson	Feb. 20, 1840	1844	Resigned in 1841.
Samuel W. Dexter	Feb. 20, 1840	1844	Resigned in 1841.
John Owen	Mar. 18, 1841	.....	Vice Francis J. Higginson.
Oliver C. Comstock	Mar. 11, 1841	.....	Vice Samuel W. Dexter. Resigned in 1843.
Lewis Cass	April 1, 1843	.....	Vice Oliver C. Comstock.
Zina Pitcher	Mar. 4, 1841	1845	
Martin Kundig	Mar. 18, 1841	1845	
George Goodman	April 5, 1841	1845	Resigned in 1843.
Dewitt C. Walker	Mar. 8, 1843	.....	Vice George Goodman. Resigned in 1844.
Robert R. Kellogg	Mar. 11, 1844	.....	Vice Dewitt C. Walker.
Andrew M. Fitch	Feb. 16, 1842	1846	
Randolph Manning	Feb. 16, 1842	1846	Resigned in 1842.
Elisha Crane	Feb. 16, 1842	1846	
William A. Fletcher	April 5, 1842	.....	Vice Randolph Manning.
Jonathan Kearsley	Mar. 8, 1843	1847	
Isaac E. Crary	Mar. 8, 1843	1847	Resigned in 1843.
William A. Fletcher	Mar. 8, 1843	.....	Vice Manning until Mar. 9, '46. Confirmed by senate.
Marvin Allen	Mar. 9, 1843	1847	
Alexander H. Redfield	Mar. 11, 1844	.....	Vice Isaac E. Crary.
Edward Mundy	Mar. 11, 1844	1848	
John Owen	Mar. 11, 1844	1848	
George Duffield	Mar. 12, 1844	1848	
Zina Pitcher	Mar. 17, 1845	1849	
Austin E. Wing	Mar. 17, 1845	1849	
Minot T. Lane	Mar. 17, 1845	1849	
Charles C. Taylor	Mar. 16, 1846	1850	
Elijah Pilcher	Mar. 16, 1846	1850	
Elon Farnsworth	Mar. 16, 1846	1850	
Jonathan Kearsley	Feb. 16, 1847	1851	
Alexander H. Redfield	Feb. 16, 1847	1851	
Marvin Allen	Feb. 18, 1847	1851	
John G. Atterbury	Feb. 14, 1848	1852	
Justus Goodwin	Feb. 14, 1848	1852	
Benjamin F. H. Witherell	Feb. 14, 1848	1852	
Zina Pitcher	Feb. 2, 1849	1852	
Austin E. Wing	Feb. 2, 1849	1852	Resigned in 1850.
Edwin M. Cust	Feb. 2, 1849	1852	Resigned in 1849.
Gustavus L. Foster	Mar. 2, 1850	.....	Vice Austin E. Wing.
Epaphroditus Ransom	Jan. 8, 1850	.....	Vice Edwin M. Cust.
Robert McClelland	April 2, 1850	1852	
Elon Farnsworth	April 2, 1850	1852	
Elijah Pilcher	Nov. 20, 1850	1852	
Jonathan Kearsley	July 5, 1851	1852	
Alexander H. Redfield	July 5, 1851	1852	
Marvin Allen	July 5, 1851	1852	
Elijah Pilcher	July 5, 1851	.....	Until January 1, 1852.

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY BY ELECTION.

The constitution of 1850 provided for the election of a regent in each judicial circuit to hold office for the period of six years. Act No. 25, laws of 1851.

By an amendment of the constitution, adopted in 1862, it was provided that eight regents should be elected in 1863, to enter upon their office in 1864, two for two years, two for four years, two for six years, and two for eight years, and at every regular election of a justice of the supreme court thereafter, there should be elected two regents for eight years. In accordance with this provision the following were elected and the term of their office was determined by lot, according to law. Act No. 143, laws of 1863.

The constitution of 1909 designated the president of the university and the superintendent of public instruction members *ex officio*, with the privilege of speaking but not of voting.

Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Remarks.
Michael A. Patterson	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	1st circuit.
Edward S. Moore	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	2d circuit.
Elon Farnsworth	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	3d circuit.
James Kingsley	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	4th circuit.
Elisha Ely	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	5th circuit. Deceased, 1884.
Charles H. Palmer	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	6th circuit.
Andrew Parsons	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	7th circuit. Deceased, 1854.
H'y Horatio Northrop	.....	.....	Vice Andrew Parsons.
William Upjohn	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	8th circuit.
Benjamin L. Baxter	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	1st circuit.
J. Eastman Johnson	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	2d circuit.
Levi Bishop	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	3d circuit.
Donald McIntyre	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	4th circuit.
Ebenezer L. Brown	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	5th circuit.
George W. Pack	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	6th circuit. Did not qualify.
Henry Whiting	.....	.....	Vice George W. Pack.
Luke H. Parsons	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	7th circuit. Deceased, 1862.
John Van Vleck	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	8th circuit. Resigned in 1858.
Oliver L. Spaulding, Jr	.....	.....	Vice John Van Vleck.
William M. Ferry	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	9th circuit.
George Bradley	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	10th circuit.
Edward C. Walker	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1865	
George Willard	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1865	
Thomas D. Gilbert	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1867	
Thomas J. Joslin	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1867	
Henry C. Knight	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1869	Deceased, March 26, 1867.
J. Eastman Johnson	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1869	
Alvah Sweetzer	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1871	Deceased, 1864.
James A. Sweezey	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1871	
Cyrus M. Stockwell	.....	.....	Vice Alvah Sweetzer.
J. M. B. Sill	.....	.....	Vice Henry C. Knight.
George Willard	Jan. 1, 1866	Dec. 31, 1873	
Edward C. Walker	Jan. 1, 1866	Dec. 31, 1873	
Hiram A. Burt	Jan. 1, 1868	Dec. 31, 1875	
Thomas D. Gilbert	Jan. 1, 1868	Dec. 31, 1875	
Jonas H. McGowan	Jan. 1, 1870	Dec. 31, 1877	Resigned Jan. 2, 1877.
Joseph Estabrook	Jan. 1, 1870	Dec. 31, 1877	
Victory P. Collier (*a*)	Mar. 8, 1877	.....	Vice Jonas H. McGowan. Resigned Sept. 24, 1877.
George Duffield	Sept. 27, 1877	.....	Vice Victory P. Collier.
Claudius B. Grant	Jan. 1, 1872	Dec. 31, 1879	
Charles Rynd	Jan. 1, 1872	Dec. 31, 1879	
Edward C. Walker	Jan. 1, 1874	Dec. 31, 1881	
Andrew Climie	Jan. 1, 1874	Dec. 31, 1881	Resigned.
Austin Blair (*a*)	Oct. 10, 1881	.....	Vice Andrew Climie.
Samuel S. Walker	Jan. 1, 1876	Dec. 31, 1883	
Byron M. Cutcheon	Jan. 1, 1876	Dec. 31, 1883	Resigned Jan., 1883.
Lyman D. Norris (*a*)	Jan. 19, 1883	.....	Vice Byron M. Cutcheon.
Victory P. Collier	Jan. 1, 1878	Dec. 31, 1885	Resigned.
George L. Maltz	Jan. 1, 1878	Dec. 31, 1885	Resigned Feb. 16, 1880.
George Duffield (*a*)	Jan. 14, 1878	.....	Vice Victory P. Collier, who did not qualify.
Jacob J. VanRiper (*a*)	Mar. 16, 1880	.....	Vice George L. Maltz.

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY BY ELECTION.—Concluded.

Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Remarks.
Ebenezer O. Grosvenor.	Jan. 1, 1880	Dec. 31, 1887	
James Shearer.....	Jan. 1, 1880	Dec. 31, 1887	
James F. Joy.....	Jan. 1, 1882	Dec. 31, 1889	Resigned Dec. 21, 1886.
Austin Blair.....	Jan. 1, 1882	Dec. 31, 1889	
Charles S. Draper.....	Dec. 21, 1886	.....	Vice James F. Joy.
Arthur M. Clark.....	Jan. 1, 1884	Dec. 31, 1891	
Charles J. Willett.....	Jan. 1, 1884	Dec. 31, 1891	
Moses W. Field.....	Jan. 1, 1886	Dec. 31, 1893	Deceased.
Charles R. Whitman...	Jan. 1, 1886	Dec. 31, 1893	
Herman Kiefer (*a*).....	Mar. 15, 1889	.....	Vice Moses W. Field.
Charles Hebard.....	Jan. 1, 1888	Dec. 31, 1895	
Roger W. Butterfield...	Jan. 1, 1888	Dec. 31, 1895	
Charles S. Draper.....	Jan. 1, 1890	Dec. 31, 1897	Deceased.
William J. Cocker.....	Jan. 1, 1890	Dec. 31, 1897	
Levi L. Barbour (*a*)....	Aug. 25, 1892	.....	Vice Chas. S. Draper, deceased.
Henry Howard.....	Jan. 1, 1892	Dec. 31, 1899	Deceased.
Henry S. Dean (*a*).....	June 1, 1894	Dec. 31, 1899	Vice Henry Howard, deceased.
Peter N. Cook.....	May 19, 1891	Dec. 31, 1899	
Herman Kiefer.....	Jan. 1, 1894	Dec. 31, 1901	
Frank W. Fletcher.....	Jan. 1, 1894	Dec. 31, 1901	
Charles H. Hackley....	Jan. 1, 1896	Dec. 31, 1903	Resigned Jan. 2, 1896.
Roger W. Butterfield...	Jan. 1, 1896	Dec. 31, 1903	
George A. Farr (*a*).....	Jan. 11, 1896	Dec. 31, 1903	Vice Charles H. Hackley, resigned.
William J. Cocker.....	Jan 1, 1898	Dec. 31, 1905	Deceased.
Charles D. Lawton.....	Jan. 1, 1898	Dec. 31, 1905	
Henry S. Dean.....	Jan. 1, 1900	Dec. 31, 1907	
Eli R. Sutton.....	Jan. 1, 1900	Dec. 31, 1907	Resigned.
Henry W. Carey.....	Jan. 1, 1902	Dec. 31, 1909	
Frank W. Fletcher.....	Jan. 1, 1902	Dec. 31, 1909	
Arthur Hill (*a*).....	June 10, 1901	Dec. 31, 1905	Vice W. J. Cocker, deceased.
Levi L. Barbour (*a*)....	June 20, 1902	Dec. 31, 1907	Vice Eli R. Sutton, resigned.
Peter White.....	Jan. 1, 1904	Dec. 31, 1911	Deceased.
Chase S. Osborn (*a*)....	July 3, 1908	Dec. 31, 1911	Vice Peter White, deceased; resigned.
Lucius L. Hubbard (*a*)..	Jan. 23, 1911	Dec. 31, 1911	Vice Chase S. Osborn, resigned.
Loyal E. Knappen.....	Jan. 1, 1904	Dec. 31, 1911	Resigned.
Benj. S. Hanchett (*a*)..	April 13, 1911	Dec. 31, 1911	Vice Loyal E. Knappen, resigned.
Arthur Hill.....	Jan. 1, 1906	Dec. 31, 1913	Deceased.
John H. Grant (*a*).....	Dec. 23, 1909	Dec. 31, 1913	Vice A. Hill, deceased.
Walter H. Sawyer.....	Jan. 1, 1906	Dec. 31, 1913	
Junius E. Beal.....	Jan. 1, 1908	Dec. 31, 1915	
Frank B. Leland.....	Jan. 1, 1908	Dec. 31, 1915	
William L. Clements...	Jan. 1, 1910	Dec. 31, 1917	
George P. Codd	Jan. 1, 1910	Dec. 31, 1917	Resigned
Harry C. Bulkley (*a*)...	April 7, 1911	Dec. 31, 1917	Vice Geo. P. Codd, resigned.
Benjamin S. Hanchett..	Jan. 1, 1912	Dec. 31, 1919	
Lucius L. Hubbard.....	Jan. 1, 1912	Dec. 31, 1919	

(*a*) Appointed.

BY APPOINTMENT OF THE GOVERNOR.

TERM OF OFFICE.

COMMISSIONERS OF INSURANCE.

Samuel H. Row	April 14, 1871–1883	Milo D. Campbell (*a*)	Mar. 17, 1897–1900
Eugene Pringle	Jan. 20, 1883–1885	Harry H. Stevens (*b*)	July 8, 1899–1900
Henry S. Raymond	Jan. 15, 1885–1891	James V. Barry	July 1, 1901–1911
Wm. E. Magill	Jan. 21, 1891–1893	Calvin A. Pa[illegible]	July 1, 1911–1913
Theron F. Giddings	Mar. 16, 1893–1897		

COMMISSIONERS OF RAILROADS.

Stephen S. Cobb (*c*)	April 25, 1873–1877	Simeon R. Billings	Jan. 10, 1893–1897
William B. Williams	May 1, 1877–1883	Sybrant Wesselius	Jan. 14, 1897–1899
Wm. P. Innes	Jan. 12, 1883–1885	Chase S. Osborn	April 6, 1899–1900
Wm. McPherson, Jr.	Jan. 15, 1885–1887	Chase S. Osborn	Jan. 1, 1901–1903
John T. Rich	1887–1891	Theron W. Atwood	Jan. 8, 1903–1907
Charles R. Whitman	Jan. 14, 1891–1893	Cassius L. Glasgow	Jan. 24, –1907

RAILROAD COMMISSION.

Under Act No. 312, P. A. 1907.

Cassius L. Glasgow	Sept. 28, 1907–1909	James Scully	Sept. 28, 1907–1909
George W. Dickinson	Sept. 28, 1907–1909		

*Under Act No. 300, P. A. 1909

James Scully	Sept. 28, 1907–1909	Cassius L. Glasgow	Sept. 28, 1907–1915
George W. Dickinson	Sept. 28, 1907–1913	Lawton T. Hemans	Jan. 20, 1911–1917

COMMISSIONERS OF LABOR STATISTICS.

John W. McGrath	June 19, 1883–1885	Scott Griswold	Mar. 1, 1901–1905
Cornelius V. R. Pond	Feb. 18, 1885–1887	Malcom J. McLeod (*j*)	Mar. 1, 1905–1909
Alfred H. Heath	Feb. 28, 1887–1891	Richard H. Fletcher (*k*)	Aug. 15, 1908–1909
Henry A. Robinson	Feb. 8, 1891–1893	Richard H. Fletcher	Mar. 1, 1909–1911
Charles H. Morse	April 13, 1893–1897	Richard H. Fletcher (*l*)	July 1, 1909–1911
Joseph L. Cox	April 29, 1897–1900	Perry F. Powers	July 1, 1911–1913

STATE LIBRARIANS.

Henry Tisdale	April 2, 1850–1851	J. Eugene Tenney	Jan. 27, 1859–1869
Charles J. Fox	Jan. 27, 1851–1853	Mrs. H. A. Tenney	April 5, 1869–1891
Charles P. Bush (*d*)	July 1, 1853–1854	Mrs. Margaret Custer Calhoun	Feb. 20, 1891–1893
John James Bush (*e*)	Dec. 5, 1854–1855	Mary C. Spencer	Mar. 3, 1893–1915
Dewitt C. Leach	Jan. 6, 1855–1857		
George W. Swift	Feb 2, 1857–1859		

ADJUTANTS GENERAL.

John E. Schwarz	April 14, 1836–1839	Charles L. Eaton (*f*)	Jan 10, 1893–1895
Isaac S. Rowland	April 16, 1839–1842	William S. Green (*g*)	1895–1897
Elijah J. Roberts	Feb. 14, 1842–1844	Edwin M. Irish (*h*)	Jan. 14, 1897–1899
John E. Schwarz	Mar. 11, 1844–1855	Fred H. Case (*i*)	July 11, 1898–1900
Fred W. Curtenius	Mar. 31, 1855–1861	George H. Brown	Jan. 1, 1901–1905
John Robertson	Mar. 14, 1861–1887	William T. McGurrin	Jan. 1, 1905–1911
Daniel B. Ainger	April 25, 1887–1891	James N. Cox (*m*)	April 17, 1911–1912
Judson S. Farrar	Jan. 22, 1891–1893		

*Terms expire on Jan. 15.
(*a*) Resigned July 7, 1899.
(*b*) Vice Milo D. Campbell.
(*c*) Resigned April 30, 1877.
(*d*) Resigned December 5, 1854.
(*e*) Vice Chas. P. Bush, resigned.
(*f*) Died February 27, 1895.
(*g*) Vice Chas. L. Eaton, deceased.
(*h*) Resigned July 11, 1898.
(*i*) Vice E. M. Irish, resigned.
(*j*) Resigned.
(*k*) Vice Malcolm J. McLeod, resigned.
(*l*) Reappointed under Act 285, P. A. 1909.
(*m*) Under Act 67, P. A. 1911.

QUARTERMASTERS GENERAL.

William Hammond	Mar.	25, 1863–1865	Sherman B. Daboll(*a*)	Jan.	9, 1887–1889
Orrin N. Giddings	Mar.	21, 1865–1867	Geo. M. Devlin	Aug.	8, 1889–1891
Friend Palmer	Mar.	26, 1867–1870	Frederick B. Wood	Jan.	22, 1891–1893
William A. Throop	Sept.	12, 1870–1875	Geo. M. Devlin (*b*)	Jan.	10, 1893–1895
Salmon S. Matthews	April	29, 1875–1877	James H. Kidd (*c*)		1895–1897
Lemuel Saviers	May	21, 1877–1881	Wm. L. White (*d*)	Jan.	14, 1897–1899
Nathan Church	Jan.	20, 1881–1883	O'Brien Atkinson (*e*)	Jan.	25, 1900
Wm. Shakespeare	Feb.	2, 1883–1885	James H. Kidd	Jan.	1, 1901–1911
Geo. A. Hart	Jan.	15, 1885–1887			

INSPECTORS GENERAL.

James E. Pitman	Mar.	25, 1863–1867	Henry B. Lothrop	Jan.	22, 1891–1893
Russell A. Alger	Mar.	26, 1867–1873	Frank J. Haynes	Jan.	10, 1893–1895
Luther S. Trowbridge	Mar.	13, 1877–1877	Joseph Walsh	Jan.	8, 1895–1897
Lewis W. Heath	Mar.	8, 1877–1881	Fred H. Case (*f*)	Feb.	17, 1897–1899
William [illegible] Gage	Jan.	20, 1881–1883	Arthur F. Marsh (*g*)	July	11, 1898–1899
F[illegible] Hutchinson	Feb.	2, 1883–1885	Fred W. Green (*h*)	Jan.	25, 1900
J. H. Kidd	Jan.	15, 1885–1887	Fred W. Green	Jan.	1, 1901–1905
Frank D. Newberry	Jan.	9, 1887–1891	Carl A. Wagner	Jan.	1, 1905–1911

STATE OIL INSPECTORS.

Albert A. Day (*i*)	May	17, 1875–1876	Neal McMillan	April	14, 1893–1897
Perry Averill	Aug.	1, 1876–1879	Thomas R. Smith	April	17, 1897–1899
Cyrus G. Luce	June	26, 1879–1883	William Judson	July	1, 1899–1901
Elliott J. Smith	Jan.	12, 1883–1885	William Judson (*r*)	July	1, 1901–1903
Stalham W. LaDu(*j*)	Jan.	15, 1885–1887	Charles L. Benjamin(*s*)	Aug.	8, 1903–1907
Henry D. Platt	June	14, 1887–1891	Frank S. Neal	Aug.	30, 1907–1912
John O'Brien	Feb.	3, 1891–1893	John T. Owens	Aug.	26, 1912–1914

STATE SALT INSPECTORS.

Samuel S. Garrigues	Mar.	17, 1869–1881	Frank P. Dunwell	Jan.	26, 1901–1903
George W. Hill	Mar.	22, 1881–1891	John S. Porter	Jan.	26, 1903–1905
Michael Casey	Jan.	21, 1891–1893	Edwin A. Wildey	Jan.	26, 1905–1907
George W. Hill	Jan.	10, 1893–1897	Temple Emery	Feb.	25, 1907–1911
Jabez B. Caswell	Feb.	4, 1897–1901	John Baird	Jan.	30, 1911–1913

COMMISSIONERS OF THE BANKING DEPARTMENT.

Theo. C. Sherwood(*k*)	Jan.	1, 1889–1896	George W. Moore	Jan.	8, 1903–1907
Daniel B. Ainger (*l*)		1896–1897	Henry M. Zimmermann	Feb.	19, 1907–1911
Josiah E. Just (*m*)	Jan.	21, 1897–1900	Edward H. Doyle	Jan.	20, 1911–1915
George L. Maltz (*n*)	Feb.	26, 1898–1903			

GAME AND FISH WARDENS.

William A. Smith	Mar.	15, 1887–1891	Grant M. Morse	Feb.	1, 1899–1903
Charles S. Hampton	Jan.	25, 1891–1894	Charles H. Chapman	Mar.	16, 1903–1907
Chase S. Osborn	Jan.	28, 1895–1898			

GAME, FISH AND FORESTRY WARDENS.

Charles S. Pierce	June	20, 1907–1911	William R. Oates	July	1, 1911–1915

STATE VETERINARIANS.

E. A. A. Grange	June	12, 1885–1897	Frank C. Wells (*p*)	July,	1903–1905
Geo. W. Dunphy (*o*)	Sept.	25, 1897–1901	William M. Morris(*v*)	July,	1905–1910
D. G. Sutherland (*p*)	July,	1901–1903	Ward Giltner	June	3, 1911–1913
Frank C. Wells (*q*)	Sept.	6, 1901–1903			

DAIRY AND FOOD COMMISSIONERS.

Charles E. Storrs	Jan.	1, 1893–1897	Arthur C. Bird (*t*)	Jan.	1, 1905–1910
Elliot O. Grosvenor	Jan.	22, 1897–1900	Colon C. Lillie (*u*)	June	2, 1910
Wilber B. Snow	Jan.	1, 1901–1902	Gilman M. Dame	Jan.	16, 1911–1913
Alfred W. Smith	Jan.	1, 1903–1905			

STATE HIGHWAY COMMISSIONERS.

Horatio S. Earle	July	1, 1905–1909	Townsend A. Ely	July	1, 1909–1913

(*a*) Resigned August, 1889.
(*b*) Died June 21, 1895.
(*c*) Vice Geo. M. Devlin, deceased.
(*d*) Resigned Dec. 21, 1899.
(*e*) Vice Wm. L. White, resigned.
(*f*) Resigned July 11, 1898.
(*g*) Resigned Dec, 21, 1899.
(*h*) Vice A F. Marsh, resigned.
(*i*) Resigned July 19, 1876.
(*j*) Resigned May 27, 1887.
(*k*) Resigned Nov. 11, 1896.
(*l*) Vice Theodore C. Sherwood, resigned.
(*m*) Died Feb. 19, 1898.
(*n*) Vice J. E. Just, deceased.
(*o*) George Corester failed to qualify.
(*p*) Resigned.
(*q*) Vice D. G. Sutherland, resigned. Second appointment runs from second Tuesday of July.
(*r*) Died August 4, 1903.
(*s*) Vice William Judson, deceased.
(*t*) Died May 27, 1910.
(*u*) Vice A. C. Bird, deceased.
(*v*) Hold over.

TERRITORIAL LEGISLATURES, 1824–1835.

FIRST LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

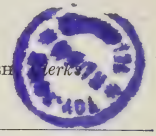
Convened at Detroit at the council house. The first session began June 7, 1824, and adjourned August 5. The second session began and was held at the same place January 17, 1825, and adjourned April 21.

OFFICERS.

ABRAHAM EDWARDS, *President.*

JOHN P. SHELDON, GEORGE A. O'KEEFE, EDMUND A. BRUSH, *Clerks.*

MORRIS JACKSON, *Sergeant-at-arms.*



County.	Members.	County.	Members.
Brown	Robert Irwin, Jr.	Oakland	Stephen Mack. Roger Sprague.
Macomb	John Stockton. Joseph Miller.	St. Clair	Zephaniah W. Bunce.
Michilimackinac	William H. Puthuff.	Wayne	Abraham Edwards.
Monroe	Hubert Lecroix. Wolcott Lawrence.		

SECOND LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

The first session of the council met November 2, 1826, and adjourned December 30. The second session met January 1, 1827, and adjourned April 13.

OFFICERS

ABRAHAM EDWARDS, *President.*

JOHN P. SHELDON, EDMUND A. BRUSH, RANDALL S. RICE, *Clerks.*

WILLIAM MELDRUM, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

County.	Members.	County.	Members.
Brown	Robert Irwin, Jr. (*a*)	Oakland	Sidney Dole. William F. Mosely. (*b*)
Macomb	John Stockton. William A. Burt.	St. Clair	Zephaniah W. Bunce. (*a*)
Monroe	Wolcott Lawrence. Hubert Lecroix. Laurent Durocher.	Wayne	Abraham Edwards. Henry Connor. Robert A. Forsyth. John McDonell. (*c*)

(*a*) Took his seat January 1, 1827.
(*b*) Took his seat November 6, 1826.
(*c*) Took his seat November 16, 1826

THIRD LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

The first session convened May 5, 1828, and adjourned July 3. The second session convened September 7, 1829, and adjourned November 5

OFFICERS.

ABRAHAM EDWARDS, *President.*

JOHN P. SHELDON, SAMUEL SATTERLEE, SENECA ALLEN, *Clerks.*

WILLIAM MELDRUM, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

County.	Members.	County.	Members.
Brown, Chippewa, Crawford, Michilimackinac, Macomb, St. Clair	Henry R. Schoolc'ft(*a*) Robert Irwin, Jr. (*a*) John Stockton.	Oakland	Thomas J. Drake. Stephen V. R. Trowbridge.
Monroe	Laurent Durocher. Wolcott Lawrence. Charles Noble.	Washtenaw	Henry Rumsey.
		Wayne	William Brown. Henry Connor. Abraham Edwards. John McDonell.

(*a*) Took his seat May 16, 1828.

FOURTH LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

The first session convened May 11, 1830, and adjourned July 31. The second session convened January 4, 1831, and adjourned March 4.

OFFICERS.

ABRAHAM EDWARDS, *President.*

EDMUND A. BRUSH, *Secretary;* WILLIAM MELDRUM, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

County.	Members.	County.	Members.
Brown, Chippewa, Crawford, Michilimackinac, Macomb, St. Clair	Robert Irwin, Jr. (*a*) Henry R. Schoolcraft. John Stockton.	Oakland	Daniel LeRoy. Thomas J. Drake.
Lenawee, Monroe	Wolcott Lawrence. Abraham Edwards. Laurent Durocher.	Washtenaw	James Kingsley. William Brown.
		Wayne	William Bartow. John McDonell. Wm. A. Fletcher.

(*a*) Not in attendance at second session.

FIFTH LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

The first session convened May 1, 1832, and adjourned June 29. The second session convened January 1, 1833, and adjourned April 23.

OFFICERS.

JOHN MCDONELL, *President.*

EDMUND A. BRUSH, *Secretary;* JAMES T. ALLEN, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

Dist.	County.	Members.	Dist.	County.	Members.
1	Wayne	John McDonell. Joseph W. Torrey. Charles Moran.	6	Cass St. Joseph Kalamazoo	Calvin Britain.
2	Macomb St. Clair	Alfred Ashley.	7	Chippewa Michilimackinac Brown Crawford Iowa	Henry Dodge. (*a*) Morgan L. Martin.
3	Oakland	Chas. C. Hascall.			
4	Washtenaw, etc	Roger Sprague. James Kingsley. George Renwick.			
5	Monroe Lenawee	Daniel S. Bacon. Laurent Durocher.			

(*a*) Did not appear in either session.

SIXTH LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

The first session convened January 7, 1834, and adjourned March 7. Extra session met September 1, 1834, and adjourned September 8. Adjourned session met November 11, 1834, and adjourned December 31. Second regular annual session convened January 12, 1835, and adjourned March 28. Special session met August 17, 1835, and adjourned August 25.

OFFICERS.

JOHN MCDONELL, *President.*

JOHN NORVELL, (*a*) *Secretary;* ELISHA L. ATKINS, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

Dist.	County.	Members.	Dist.	County.	Members.
1	Wayne	John McDonell. Charles Moran. Elon Farnsworth.	6	Cass St. Joseph Kalamazoo	Calvin Britain.
2	Macomb St. Clair	John Stockton.	7	Brown Chippewa Crawford Iowa Michilimackinac	James Duane Doty. Morgan Lewis Martin. (*b*)
3	Oakland	Charles C. Hascall.			
4	Washtenaw, etc	Samuel Satterlee. George Renwick. Abel Millington.			
5	Monroe Lenawee	Daniel S. Bacon. Laurent Durocher.			

(*a*) Charles W. Whipple succeeded Mr. Norvell at second session.
(*b*) Elected president of the second annual session.

FORMER LEGISLATURES.

No.	Time of meeting.	Adjournment.	Length of session. Days.	Laws enacted.	Joint and concurrent resolutions.	Total membership. Sen.	Total membership. Rep.	Politics. Dem.	Politics. Whig.
1	1835, Nov. 2	Nov. 14	13	9	.....	16	.....	.....	.....
	1836, Feb. 1	Mar. 28	57	90		....	(a) 50	.....	.....
	1836, July 11	July 26	16	33					
2	1837, Jan. 2	Mar. 22	80	111	16	16	.....	.....	.....
	1837, June 12	June 22	11	19	3	....	50	.....	.....
	1837, Nov. 9	Dec. 30	52	14	5				
3	1838, Jan. 1	April 6	96	126	23	16	.....	.....	.....
						....	50	.....	.....
4	1839, Jan. 7	April 20	104	117	35	17	.....	.....	.....
						....	(b) 52	.....	.....
5	1840, Jan. 6	April 1	87	127	27	17	.....	.....	.....
						....	52	.....	.....
6	1841, Jan. 4	April 13	100	90	30	17	.....	.....	.....
						....	52	.....	.....
7	1842, Jan. 3	Feb. 17	46	89	42	18	.....	.....	.....
						....	(c) 53	.....	.....
8	1843, Jan. 2	Mar. 9	67	98	25	18	.....	.....	.....
						....	53	.....	.....
9	1844, Jan. 1	Mar. 12	72	96	34	18	.....	18	.....
						....	53	47	6
10	1845, Jan. 6	Mar. 24	78	115	30	18	.....	.....	.....
						....	53	.....	.....
11	1846, Jan. 5	May 18	134	160	30	18	.....	.....	.....
						....	53	.....	.....
12	1847, Jan. 4	Mar. 17	73	110	38	22	.....	.....	.....
						....	(d) 66	.....	.....
13	1848, Jan. 3	April 3	92	295	52	22	.....	.....	.....
						....	66	.....	.....
14	1849, Jan. 1	April 2	92	267	41	22	.....	.....	.....
						....	66	.....	.....
15	1850, Jan. 7	April 2	86	346	33	22	.....	18	4
						....	66	40	23
16	1851, Feb. 5	April 5	60	157	18	22	.....	16	6
	1851, June 9	June 28	20	38	1	.....	(e) 68	40	23
LEGISLATURES UNDER CONSTITUTION OF 1850.									
17	1853, Jan. 5	Feb. 14	41	97	25	(f) 32	(f) 71	25	7
								52	19
									Rep.
18	1855, Jan. 3	Feb. 13	42	174	32	32	72	7	25
								24	48
19	1857, Jan. 7	Feb. 17	42	195	31	32	.....	3	29
	1858, Jan. 12	Feb. 4	16	32	10	.....	(g) 80	17	63
20	1859, Jan. 5	Feb. 16	43	263	29	32	81	8	24
								25	56
21	1861, Jan. 2	Mar. 16	74	265	19	32	.....	2	30
	1861, May 2	May 10	4	10	2				
	1862, Jan. 2	Jan. 20	19	26	16	.....	83	11	72

(a) See constitution of 1835, schedule, Sec. 11. The house admitted a member from Allegan, which made 50.
(b) See act 82, laws of '38.
(c) See act 61, laws of '41.
(d) See act 25, laws of '46.
(e) The house of '51 admitted members from Tuscola and Montcalm, making 68.
(f) The number of senators is fixed by Sec. 2, Art. IV, of the constitution of 1850. For number of representatives see act 167, laws of '51 (extra session).
(g) See act 104, laws of '55.

NOTE.—The political complexion of the earlier legislatures was ascertained as nearly as is possible by searching the files of the newspapers, of which, however, 1850 was the earliest obtainable. D. & N., Democrat and National.

LEGISLATURES UNDER CONSTITUTION OF 1850.—Concluded.

No.	Time of meeting.	Adjournment.	Length of session. Days.	Laws enacted.	Joint and concurrent resolutions.	Total membership. Sen.	Total membership. Rep.	Politics. Dem. and Union.	Politics. Rep.
22	1863, Jan. 7	Mar. 23	76	243	26	32	.....	14	18
	1864, Jan. 19	Feb. 6	19	71	9	.....	(a) 100	(b) 39	(b) 60
23	1865, Jan. 4	Mar. 23	79	365	58	32	.....	11	21
						.....	100	27	73
								Dem.	
24	1867, Jan. 2	Mar. 28	86	520	47	32	.....	2	30
						.....	100	21	79
25	1869, Jan. 6	April 5	90	486	56	32	.....	5	27
	1870, July 27	Aug. 10	15	8	4	.....	100	25	75
26	1871, Jan. 4	April 18	105	494	52	32	.....	5	27
	1872, Mar. 13	April 11	(c) 30	64	14	.....	100	29	71
	1872, April 13	May 24	(d) 42						
27	1873, Jan. 1	May 1	121	396	43	32	.....	[illegible]	31
	1874, Mar. 3	Mar. 26	24	7	11	.....	100	5	95
28	1875, Jan. 6	May 4	119	400	48	32	.....	15	17
						.....	100	46	54
29	1877, Jan. 3	May 22	140	364	49	32	.....	9	23
						.....	100	25	75
								D. & N.	
30	1879, Jan. 1	May 31	151	408	53	32	.....	9	23
						.....	100	35	65
31	1881, Jan. 5	June 11	158	432	43	32	.....	2	30
	1882, Feb. 23	Mar. 14	20	48	5	.....	100	(e) 14	86
32	1883, Jan. 3	June 9	158	34[illegible]	[illegible]	32	.....	(f) 13	19
						.....	100	(ef) 38	62
33	1885, Jan. 7	June 20	165	3[illegible]	42	32	.....	(f) 14	18
						.....	100	(ef) 48	52
34	1887, Jan. 5	June 29	176	[illegible]	36	32	.....	(g) 10	22
						.....	(h) 99	(hi) 37	63
35	1889, Jan. 2	July 3	183	484	42	32	.....	8	24
						.....	100	30	70
36	1891, Jan. 7	July 3	178	400	24	32	.....	17	(j) 15
	1892, Aug. 5	Aug. 8	4			.....	100	(k) 66	34
37	1893, Jan. 4	May 29	146	422	67	32	.....	(l) 10	22
						.....	100	(m) 31	69
38	1895, Jan. 2	May 31	150	469	33	32	100	.....	32
								1	99
39	1897, Jan. 6	May 31	146	497	37	32	.....	(n) 6	26
	1898, Mar. 22	April 13	23	8	3	32	100	(n) 19	81
								Dem.	Rep.
40	1899, Jan. 4	June 24	171	463	37	32	100	5	27
								8	92
	1899, Dec. 18	Jan. 6	19	7	2	32	100	5	27
								8	92
	1900, Oct. 10	Oct. 15	6	6	2	32	100	5	27
								8	92
	1900, Dec. 12	Dec. 22	11	.....	.....	32	100	5	27
								8	92
41	1901, Jan 2	June 6	155	486	31	32	100	1	31
								10	90
42	1903, Jan. 7	June 18	163	548	27	32	100	1	31
								10	90
43	1905, Jan. 4	June 17	165	671	21	32	100	.....	32
									100
44	1907, Jan. 2	June 29	179	754	36	32	100	.....	32
								5	95
	1907, Oct. 7	Oct. 26	20	9	2	32	100	.....	32
								5	95

LEGISLATURES UNDER CONSTITUTION OF 1909.

No.	Time of meeting.	Adjournment.	Length of session. Days.	Laws enacted.	Joint and concurrent resolutions.	Total membership		Politics.	
						Sen.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
45	1909, Jan. 6	June 2	148	327	4	32	100	 2	32 98
46	1911, Jan. 4	May 2	120	311	1	32	100	4 12	28 88
	1912, Feb. 26	Mar. 20	24	12	.....	32	(o) 99	4 12	28 87
	1912, Mar. 20	April 10	22	9	2	32	(o) 99	4 12	28 87

(a) Act 116, laws of '61, having raised the number of representatives to the constitutional limit, it has remained so ever since.

(b) No election of representatives in Oakland county, tie vote.

(c) The extra session was continued beyond the constitutional limit of 20 days to enable the senators to go home and return before organizing as a court of impeachment.

(d) Session of the senate as a court of impeachment.

(e) One independent.

(f) Democratic, fusion and greenback.

(g) Greenback and Republican, 1; labor and fusionist, 1; labor and republican, 1.

(h) Member from first district died before taking his seat.

(i) Labor republicans, 4; labor and fusionists, 3; greenback and labor, 1; labor, greenback and republican, 1.

(j) Three patrons of industry.

(k) Four patrons of industry and 3 industrial.

(l) One democrat and populist.

(m) Three populists.

(n) Composed of democrats, populists and silverites.

(o) Member from Van Buren county died April 12, 1911.

MEMBERS OF MICHIGAN LEGISLATURE FROM 1835 TO 1912 INCLUSIVE.

NOTE.—The postoffice addresses in the following lists are the addresses of senators and representatives at the time of the different sessions.

SENATORS.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Abel, Sylvester	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	7	1857, '58.
Abell, Oliver C	Wayne, Wayne	3	1867.
Adair, William	Detroit, Wayne	1	1861, '2, '3, '4, '5, '9, '70, '5, '7.
Adam, John J. (*a*)	Clinton, Lenawee	2	1840, '41.
Aitkin, William H	Croswell, Sanilac	20	1909.
Aldrich, Levi (*a*)	Edwardsburg, Cass	17	1865.
Alexander, Lorenzo P. (*a*)	Buchanan, Berrien	16	1871, '72.
Allen, John	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	2	1845, '6, '7, '8.
Allen, Thomas J	Flint, Genesee	13	1907.
Alvord, Henry J	Lapeer, Lapeer	29	1855.
Ambler, William E	Pentwater, Oceana	27	1879, '81, '2.
Anderson, David	Bear Lake Mills, Van Buren	13	1873, '74.
Andrews, Charles	Armada, Macomb	4	1867, '9, '70.
Andrus, Wesley P	Cedar Springs, Kent	25	1877.
Andrus, William W. (*b*)	Utica, Macomb	20	1881, '82.
Anhut, John W	Detroit, Wayne	4	1909.
Arms, Willard B	White Lake, Oakland	5	1855.
		6	1857, '58.
	Fenton, Genesee	23	1867.
Arzeno, Alexander M. (*a*)	Newport, Monroe	8	1853.
Ashley, Noble (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	3	1905.
Atwood, Theron W	Caro, Tuscola	21	1899, '00, '01.
Atwood, William A	Flint, Genesee	13	1887.
Austin, Charles (*a*)	Battle Creek, Calhoun	8	1883, '85.
Axford, Samuel (*a*)	Oxford, Oakland	6	1851.
Babcock, Charles V	Southfield, Oakland	5	1863, '64.
		20	1875.
Babcock, Johnathan W	Lexington, Sanilac	16	1887.
Babcock, W. Irving	Niles, Berrien	9	1887, '89.
Backus, Henry T. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	3	1861, '62.
Backus, Ira C	Jackson, Jackson	12	1859.
Bailey, Norman	Hastings, Barry	21	1861, '62.
Baird, John (*a*)	Zilwaukee, Saginaw	22	1901, '03, '05.
Baker, Fred K	Menominee, Menominee	30	1899, '00, '01.
Baker, William, Jr	Hudson, Lenawee	10	1861, '62.
Balch, Nathaniel A	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	5	1847, '48.
Baldwin, Henry P	Detroit, Wayne	2	1861, '62.
Ball, Byron D	Grand Rapids, Kent	29	1871, '72.
Ball, Willam (*a*)	Hamburg, Livingston	13	1889.
Bancroft, William L. (*a*)	Port Huron, St. Clair	25	1865.
Bangham, Arthur D	Homer, Calhoun	9	1901, '03.
Barber, Homer G	Vermontville, Eaton	20	1871, '72.
Barber, John	Adrian, Lenawee	3	1851.
Barnaby, Horace T., Jr. (*a*)	Grand Rapids, Kent	17	1909, '11.
Barnard, Edmund M. (*a*)	Grand Rapids, Kent	17	1893, '95, '97, '98.
Barnes, George	Howell, Livingston	13	1903.
Barnes, Henry	Detroit, Wayne	2	1859.
Barnum, Ezra C	Petoskey, Emmet	29	1895, '97, '98.
Barringer, John E	Armada, Macomb	15	1887, '89.
Barry, John S	Constantine, St. Joseph	3	1835–6, '7, '8.
		7	1841.
Barton, Walter W. (*a*)	Leland, Leelanau	29	1887.
Bartow, John	Flint, Genesee	5	1838.

(*a*) Also representative, see list. | (*b*) Succeeded Jno. T. Rich, resigned.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Bastone, John (*b*)	Caro, Tuscola	17	1891.
Bates, Erastus N. (*a*)	Moline, Allegan	8	1907, '09.
Baxter, Levi	Jonesville, Hillsdale	3	1849, '50.
Baxter, Witter J	Jonesville, Hillsdale	9	1877.
Beach, Noah (*a*)	Bridgeport, Saginaw	6	1850, '51.
Beattie, Adam	Ovid, Clinton	17	1873, '74.
Beckwith, Jefferson H	Lyons, Ionia	25	1855.
Beebe, Joseph E. (*a*)	Jackson, Jackson	12	1857, '58.
Beers, John S	Stevensville, Berrien	9	1891, '92.
Beeson, Jesse G	Dowagiac, Cass	18	1853.
Begole, Josiah W	Flint, Genesee	23	1871, '72.
Belknap, James W	Greenville, Montcalm	21	1883, '85.
Bell, Digby V. (*a*)	Ada, Kent	5	1842, '43.
Bell, George W	Cheboygan, Cheboygan	30	1879.
Benjamin, William H. P. (*a*)	Bridgeport, Saginaw	23	1879.
Bennet, Theodore G	Jackson, Jackson	10	1871, '72.
Benson, John R	Mt. Morris, Genesee	13	1891, '92.
Berrick, Francis H	Buchanan, Berrien	12	1875.
Berry, Enos G. (*a*)	Quincy, Branch	3	1848, '49.
Berry, John G	Berryville, Otsego	27	1889.
Bialy, Mendel J	Bay City, Bay	24	1895.
Billings, Simeon R. (*a*)	Flint, Genesee	19	1879, '81, '2.
Bills, Perley	Tecumseh, Lenawee	10	1855.
		11	1857, '58.
Birney, James	Bay City, Bay	28	1859.
Bitely, Nathan H. (*c*)	Lawton, Van Buren	18	1867, '69, '70.
Blackman, Samuel H. (*a*)	Paw Paw, Van Buren	19	1863, '64.
Blackwell, Albert O	Gladstone, Delta	30	1889.
Blair, Austin (*a*)	Jackson, Jackson	12	1855.
Blakeslee, Edwin A	Galien, Berrien	7	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Bland, J. Edward (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	3	1907.
Bliss, Aaron T	Saginaw, Saginaw	25	1883.
Boies, Henry M	Hudson, Lenawee	9	1855.
		10	1857, '58.
Boies, John K. (*a*)	Hudson, Lenawee	8	1869, '70.
		6	1875.
Bolt, Tom J. G	Ravenna, Muskegon	23	1909.
Bonine, Evan J. (*a*)	Niles, Berrien	16	1869, '70.
Boss, Alfred J	Pontiac, Oakland	4	1855.
Bostwick, Edward E	Union City, Branch	6	1897, '98.
Boughner, Charles B	Pontiac, Oakland	14	1891, '92.
Bowne, John (*a*)	Hickory Corners, Barry	7	1850.
	Fulton, Kalamazoo	7	1851.
Bradford, Vincent L	Niles, Berrien	3	1838.
		7	1839.
Bradley, Edward	Marshall, Calhoun	4	1843.
Bradley, Nathan B	Bay City, Bay	27	1867.
Bradley, William H	Greenville, Montcalm	18	1909, '11.
Breitung, Edward (*a*)	Negaunee, Marquette	31	1877.
Brewer, Mark S	Pontiac, Oakland	20	1873, '74.
Bridge, Henry P	Kent, Kent	6	1840, '41.
Briggs, F. Markham	Plymouth, Wayne	1	1895.
Briggs, Henry C. (*d*)	Allegan, Allegan	19	1861.
Briggs, Robert V. (*a*)	Wyandotte, Wayne	3	1871, '72.
Britain, Calvin (*a*)	St. Joseph, Berrien	3	1835–6, '7.
Brockway, William H. (*a*)	Albion, Calhoun	14	1855.
Broadhead, Thornton F	Pontiac, Oakland	6	1850.
	Trenton, Wayne	3	1859.
Brown, Aaron B	Sheridan, Montcalm	23	1891, '92.
Brown, Addison M	Schoolcraft, Kalamazoo	9	1899, '00.
Brown, Asahel	Algansee, Branch	15	1857, '58.
	Coldwater, Branch	15	1859.
Brown, E. Lakin (*a*)	Schoolcraft, Kalamazoo	21	1855.
		11	1879.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Resigned July 3, '91.
(*c*) Did not take his seat in 1869.
(*d*) Did not sit in extra sessions of '61, '62.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Brown, Giles T	Ithaca, Gratiot	28	1881, '82.
Brown, Stephen F. (*a*)	Schoolcraft, Kalamazoo	20 10	1861, '2, '5. 1885.
Brown, Thomas J	Houghton, Houghton	32	1867.
Brown, Wm E	Lapeer, Lapeer	21	1903, '05.
Brownell, Seymour (*b*)	Utica, Macomb	4	1872.
Brundage, Charles L	Muskegon, Muskegon	23	1893, '95.
Buell, Emmons	Little Prairie Ronde, Cass	17	1863, '64.
Burch, John	Monroe, Monroe	3	1842, '43.
Burch, Marsden C	Hersey, Osceola	27	1877.
Burleigh, John L	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	4	1877.
Burns, David E. (*a*)	Grand Rapids, Kent	16	1903.
Burt, Wellington R	Saginaw, Saginaw	22	1893.
Bush, Charles P. (*a*)	Genoa, Livingston Lansing, Ingham	2 26	1846, '47. 1855.
Buttars, Archibald	Charlevoix, Charlevoix	30 28	1881, '82. 1883.
Butterfield, Ira H	Utica, Macomb Lapeer, Lapeer	25 23	1861, '62. 1873, '74.
Cady, Burt D	Port Huron, St. Clair	11	1907.
Campbell, Andrew	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	10	1897, '98.
Campbell, Daniel	Bay City, Bay	25	1887.
Canfield, William	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	25	1857, '8, '9.
Cannon, Ellery Channing (*a*)	Evart, Osceola	25	1901, '03.
Caplis, James (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1881, '82.
Carleton, Israel E. (*a*)	Mears, Oceana Whitehall, Muskegon	30 30	1867. 1869, '70.
Carpenter, Joel	Blissfield, Lenawee	11	1859, '61, '2.
Carpenter, Manson (*a*)	Woodbridge, Lenawee	6	1885.
Cartier, Charles E	Ludington, Mason	26	1911.
Carton, Augustus C	East Tawas, Iosco	28	1907.
Carveth, John	Middleville, Barry	13	1885
Case, Barnabas	Manchester, Washtenaw	2	1851.
Cawley, James P	Morenci, Lenawee	8	1871, '72.
Chamberlain, Wm. (*a*)	Three Oaks, Berrien	13	1877, '79.
Champion, Schuyler	Lansing, Ingham	14	1893.
Champlin, Elisha P. (*a*)	Jonesville, Hillsdale	2 3	1841. 1842.
Chandler, Joseph H	Hancock, Houghton	32	1881, '82
Chapman, Adelbert R. (*a*)	Reading, Hillsdale	6	1889.
Chapman, Warren	St. Joseph, Berrien	18 16	1865. 1867.
Childs, J. Webster (*a*)	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	8 6 4	1865. 1867. 1873, '4, '9.
Chipman, Joseph S	Niles, Berrien	5	1845, '46.
Chittenden, Clyde C	Cadillac, Wexford	27	1895.
Christiancy, Isaac P	Monroe, Monroe	3	1850, '51.
Clapp, Frank W. (*a*)	Battle Creek, Calhoun	9	1893, '95.
Clark, John (*a*)	China, St. Clair	5	1835–6, '7, '8.
Clark, Myron W	Parma, Jackson	10	1893.
Clark, William A	Howell, Livingston	23	1863, '64.
Clarke, Luther W	Eagle River, Keweenaw	32	1853.
Cline, William M	Port Huron, St. Clair	17	1885.
Clisbee, Charles W	Cassopolis, Cass	15	1867.
Clubb, Henry S	Grand Haven, Ottawa	29	1873, '74.
Cobb, Thomas S. (*a*)	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	15	1875.
Cochrane, James W	Midland, Midland	28	1879.
Coe, George A. (*a*)	Coldwater, Branch	4 3	1846 1847.
Colgrove, Philip T	Hastings, Barry	11	1889.
Collier, Victory P	Battle Creek, Calhoun	13 11	1865. 1867.
Collingwood, Charles B	Lansing, Ingham	14	1899, '00.
Collins, William A	Bay City, Bay	24	1909, '11.
Colman, Huston B	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	9	1897, '98.
Compton, Henry (*a*)	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	2	1843, '44.

(*a*) Also representative, see list | (*b*) Vice Gilbert Hathaway, deceased.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Comstock, Horace H. (*b*)	Comstock, Kalamazoo	3	1835–6, '7, '8.
Conant, Harry A	Monroe, Monroe	5	1879.
Conger, Omar D	Port Huron, St. Clair	31	1855.
		26	1857, '8, '9.
Conkling, Henry C	Tecumseh, Lenawee	9	1869, '70.
Conley, John (*f*)	Lapeer, Lapeer	21	1911.
Cook, Albert B	Owosso, Shiawassee	14	1903, '05.
Cook, David R. (*b*)	Hastings, Barry	15	1877, '81, '2.
Cook, Elijah F	Farmington, Oakland	5	1838.
		3	1839.
Cook, John P. (*b*) (*c*)	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	3	1847, '48.
		9	1874.
Cook, William (*b*)	Homer, Calhoun	8	1875, '77.
Cooper, George B. (*b*)	Jacksonopolis, Jackson	4	1837, '38.
Copeland, Joseph T. (*d*)	St. Clair, St. Clair	1	1850, '51.
Corbin, William (*b*)	Petersburg, Monroe	9	1863, '64.
Corey, Jeremiah D. (*b*)	Manchester, Washtenaw	4	1875.
Coulter, Joseph (*e*)	Ontonagon, Ontonagon	32	1861.
Covell, George G. (*b*)	Traverse City, G. Traverse	27	1897.
Crane, Jesse D	Fenton, Genesee	13	1893.
Crapo, Henry H	Flint, Genesee	24	1863, '64.
Cravath, Isaac M	Lansing, Ingham	21	1871, '72.
Crawford, John G	Holly, Oakland	6	1865.
Crego, Richard J. (*b*)	Brooklyn, Jackson	12	1865.
Cressy, Alonzo (*b*)	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	15	1855.
Crocker, Martin (*b*)	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	15	1891, '92.
Cropsey, Jesse R	Vicksburg, Kalamazoo	9	1905, '07.
Crosby, Calvin B	Plymouth, Wayne	2	1887.
Crosby, Moreau S	Grand Rapids, Kent	28	1873, '74.
Croswell, Charles M. (*b*)	Adrian, Lenawee	10	1863, '4, '5.
		8	1867.
Crouse, Robert (*b*)	Hartland, Livingston	23	1859.
Curry, James L. (*b*)	Clio, Genesee	19	1873, '74.
Curtenius, Frederick W	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	21	1853.
		19	1867.
Curtis, John L	Grand Rapids, Kent	22	1885.
Curtis, Norman D	Monroe, Monroe	2	1838, '39.
Curtis, Wm. L. (*b*)	Petoskey, Emmet	29	1903, '05.
Cust, Edwin M	Hamburg, Livingston	2	1842, '3, '4, '5.
Danforth, Ephraim B	Mason, Ingham	7	1847, '48.
Danforth, George	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	2	1851.
Davenport, George	Saginaw, Saginaw	25	1885.
David, James I. (*b*)	Ecorse, Wayne	3	1875.
Davis, Alexander P	Flint, Genesee	24	1859, '65.
Davis, George B. (*b*)	Utica, Macomb	12	1899, '00.
Davis, Jonathan D	Plymouth, Wayne	1	1835, '6, '7.
Davis, Lewis C	Vassar, Tuscola	30	1885.
De Land, Charles V	Jackson, Jackson	12	1861, '62.
	East Saginaw, Saginaw	25	1873, '74.
Deming, David E	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	6	1841.
		5	1842.
Den Herder, Jacob	Zeeland, Ottawa	21	1889.
Denton, Samuel	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	2	1845, '6, '7, '8.
Dewey, George M	Hastings, Barry	16	1873, '74.
Dexter, John C	Ionia, Ionia	28	1871, '72.
Deyo, Charles I	Oxford, Oakland	14	1887.
Dickerman, Albert	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	9	1881, '82.
Dickey, Charles (*b*)	Marshall, Calhoun	5	1850, '51.
		13	1853.
Dickinson, Luren D. (*b*)	Charlotte, Eaton	15	1909.
Dickinson, William E	Clifton, Keweenaw	32	1859.

(*a*) Vice Lewis Durkee, deceased.
(*b*) Also representative, see list.
(*c*) In 1874, vice Wm. Stoddard, deceased.
(*d*) Resigned June 27, '51, during extra session.
(*e*) Did not sit in extra sessions of '61, '62.
(*f*) Elected January 30, 1911, to fill vacancy caused by death of Edwin G. Fox.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Divine, Westbrook	Greenville, Montcalm	28	1863, '4, '5.
Doherty, Alfred J	Clare, Clare	28	1901, '03, '05.
Doran, Peter	Grand Rapids, Kent	20	1891, '92.
		16	1893.
Dort, Titus (*a*)	Dearborn, Wayne	1	1849, '50, '1.
Dow, Peter (*a*)	Pontiac, Oakland	6	1863, '64.
		18	1879, '81. '2.
Drake, Thomas J	Flint, Genesee	3	1839, '40, '1.
Draper, Charles	Pontiac, Oakland	5	1867.
Dudgeon, Anthony	Detroit, Wayne	1	1859.
Duffield, William W	Inkster, Wayne	3	1879.
Duncan, Lawson A	Niles, Berrien	11	1883.
Duncan, William C	Detroit, Wayne	2	1863, '64.
Dunham, Nelson (*a*)	Dundee, Monroe	3	1848, '49.
Dunstan, Thomas B. (*a*)	Hancock, Houghton	32	[illegible]
Durkee, Lewis (*b*)	Nashville, Barry	15	1881
Durocher, Laurent (*a*)	Monroe, Monroe	2	[illegible] '6.
Earle, Horatio S	Detroit, Wayne	3	1901.
Earle, J. Milton	Belding, Ionia	18	1895, '97.
Eaton, Edwin	Hudson, Lenawee	5	1895.
Edinborough, Frank L	Bay City, Bay	24	1907.
Edmunds, James M. (*a*)	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	5	1840, '41
Edsell, Wilson C	Otsego, Allegan	19	1865.
		14	1877, '81, '2.
Edwards, Edward E. (*a*)	Fremont, Newaygo	26	1885.
		22	1887.
Eldredge, Robert P	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	1	1847, '48.
Ellis, Edward D	Monroe, Monroe	2	1835–6, '7.
Ely, Ralph	Alma, Gratiot	26	1873, '74.
Ely, Townsend A	Alma, Gratiot	19	1905, '07.
Emerson, Philip H. (*c*)	Battle Creek, Calhoun	11	1871, '72.
		8	1873.
Etheridge, Samuel	Coldwater, Branch	7	1839, '40.
Fairbanks, Earl (*a*)	Luther, Lake	26	1907, '09.
Fairfield, Edmund B	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	14	1857, '58.
Fancher, Isaac A. (*a*)	Mt. Pleasant, Isabella	26	1875.
Farr, Augustine W. (*a*)	Onekama, Manistee	26	1901, '03, '05.
Farr, George A	Grand Haven, Ottawa	26	1879, '81, '2.
Fast, Orlando J	Mendon, St. Joseph	10	1883.
Fenton, Wm. M	Fentonville, Genesee	6	1846.
	Flint, Genesee	6	1847.
Ferry, Thomas W. (*a*)	Grand Haven, Ottawa	31	1857, '58.
Finch, Silas	Saline, Washtenaw	4	1835–6.
Finley, William	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	2	1849, '50.
Fish, George W	Flint, Genesee	19	1875.
Fitch, Lyman A	Mattawan, Van Buren	20	1855.
Fitzgerald, Jerome B	St. Joseph, Berrien	4	1847, '48.
FitzGerald, John C	Marshall, Calhoun	11	1869, '70.
Flesheim, Joseph	Menominee, Menominee	31	1891, '92.
		30	1893.
Flood, James K. (*a*)	Hart, Oceana	26	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Foote, Dan P	Saginaw City, Saginaw	23	1877.
Ford, Henry	Lawton, Van Buren	12	1881, '82.
Forster, John H	Houghton, Houghton	32	1865.
Forsyth, Alexander	Standish, Arenac	24	1897, '98.
Foster, Eugene	Gladwin, Gladwin	28	1909, '11.
Foster, Wilder D	Grand Rapids, Kent	24	1855.
Fowle, Otto	Sault Ste. Marie, Chippewa	30	1909, '11.
Fowler, Frederick (*a*)	Reading, Hillsdale	14	1865.
Fowler, Smith W	Charlotte, Eaton	21	1863, '64.
Fox, Edwin G. (*d*)	Mayville, Tuscola	17	1887, '89.
		21	1893, 1909.
Fralick, Henry (*a*)	Plymouth, Wayne	3	1853.
Francis, Wm. H. (*a*)	Frankfort, Benzie	28	1885.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Died April 11, 1881; succeeded by David R. Cook.
(*c*) Resigned before extra session of '74 and succeeded by Wm. F. Hewitt.
(*d*) Died November 21, 1910; succeeded by John Conley.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Freeman, Franklin S	Ionia, Ionia	24	1877.
Freeman, Leonard	Fenton, Genesee	13	1911.
French, Alfred (*b*)	Bronson, Branch	3	1850, '51.
French, George H	Homer, Calhoun	13	1861, '2, '3, '4.
French, Robert E	Fort Gratiot, St. Clair	11	1893, '95.
Fridlender, Charles A	Oscoda, Iosco	26	1891, 92.
Frisbee, Alonzo T	Oak Grove, Livingston	20	1883.
Fuller, Edward L. (*a*)	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	5	1841.
		2	1842.
Fuller, Oramel B. (*a*)	Ford River, Delta	30	1901, '03, '07.
Fyfe, Andrew	Grand Rapids, Kent	16	1905, '07.
Gaige, Joseph M	Croswell, Sanilac	20	1895.
Galbraith, Franklin B	Pontiac, Oakland	14	1889.
Gale, Elbridge G. (*a*)	Goodrich, Genesee	24	1861, '62.
Galloway, John H	Howell, Livingston	23	1861, '62.
Gardner, Ransom	Jonesville, Hillsdale	15	1853.
Garvey, Matthew T	Cassopolis, Cass	11	1875.
Garvelink, Jan W. (*a*)	Graafschap, Allegan	10	1891, '92.
		8	1893.
Garwood, Alonzo	Cassopolis, Cass	17	1857, '58.
Gay, Mylo L. (*a*)	Howell, Livingston	22	1871, '72.
Gibson, Charles F	Bay City, Bay	29	1881, '82.
	Detroit, Wayne	4	1893.
Giddings, Charles W	St. Louis, Gratiot	19	1899, '00.
Giddings, J. Wight	Cadillac, Wexford	28	1887, '89.
Gidley, Townsend E. (*a*)	Barry, Jackson	5	1839, '40, '1.
		4	1842.
	Parma, Jackson	12	1863, '64.
Gies, Paul (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1867.
Gilbert, Peter	Sterling, Arenac	25	1891, '92.
		24	1893.
Gilmore, Arthur D. (*a*)	Blissfield, Lenawee	5	1889.
Glasgow, Cassius L	Nashville, Barry	15	1903, '05.
Glazier, Frank P	Chelsea, Washtenaw	10	1903.
Godfrey, Joseph	Detroit, Wayne	2	1865.
Goodell, James M	Corunna, Shiawassee	18	1873, '74.
Goodell, Solon (*a*)	Denton, Wayne	4	1901, '03.
Goodrich, Enos (*a*)	Goodrich, Genesee	28	1853.
Goodrich, Reuben (*a*)	Goodrich, Genesee	28	1855
Goodwin, William F. (*a*)	Concord, Jackson	7	1881, '82.
Goodyear, Henry A. (*a*)	Hastings, Barry	22	1885.
Gordon, James Wright	Marshall, Calhoun	6	1839.
Gorham, Charles T	Marshall, Calhoun	13	1859.
Gorman, James S. (*a*)	Chelsea, Washtenaw	4	1887, '89.
Gould, Amos	Owosso, Shiawassee	26	1853.
Graham, Robert D. (*a*)	Grand Rapids, Kent	17	1899, '00.
Granger, Lyman	Columbus, St. Clair	1	1842, '43.
Graveraet, Robert J	Marquette, Marquette	32	1857, '58.
Gray, Edgar L. (*a*)	Newaygo, Newaygo	30	1873, '4, '5.
Gray, Neil, Jr	Ray, Macomb	1	1843, '44.
Green, Albertus L. (*a*)	Olivet, Eaton	20	1867.
Green, Edbert B	Alma, Gratiot	24	1889.
Green, Nelson (*a*)	White River, Muskegon	31	1861, '62.
	Clay Bank, Oceana	30	1863, '64.
Green, Sanford M	Owosso, Shiawassee	6	1843.
	Pontiac, Oakland	6	1844, '6, '7.
Greenly, William L	Adrian, Lenawee	2	1839, '40.
		3	1842, '43.
Greiner, Michael (*a*)	Connors Creek, Wayne	1	1885.
Greusel, John (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	2	1875, '81, '2, '3.
Griffey, Clinton G. (*a*)	Negaunee, Marquette	31	1889.
Griswold, George R	Detroit, Wayne	1	1848, '9, '53.
Grosfield, Anthony	Detroit, Wayne	3	1889.
Grosvenor, Ebenezer O	Jonesville, Hillsdale	14	1859, '63, '4.
Gullifer, Freeman O	Au Sable, Iosco	29	1883.
Gurney, Theron S	Hart, Oceana	22	1889.
Hadsall, Henry S	Owosso, Shiawassee	14	1897, '98.

(*a*) Also representative, see list. | (*b*) Did not sit in extra session of '51.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Halbert, Horace	Fowlerville, Livingston	17	1879.
Hale, William	Detroit, Wayne	1	1845, '46.
Hall, Henry (*a*)	Dexter, Washtenaw	6	1853.
Hance, John W	Mt. Pleasant, Isabella	24	1883.
Hannahs, George	South Haven, Van Buren	18	1871, '72.
Harrington, Daniel B. (*a*)	Port Huron, St. Clair	31	1853.
Harrington, Ebenezer B	Port Huron, St. Clair	4	1839.
Harris, Israel V	Tallmadge, Ottawa	23	1853.
Harshaw, Andrew	Alpena, Alpena	26	1887, '89.
Hart, Alvin N. (*a*)	Lapeer, Lapeer	6	1844, '5, '8, '9, '50.
Harvie, Andrew (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1850, '51.
Hascall, Charles C. (*b*)	Flint, Genesee	5	1835, '36.
Hatheway, Gilbert (*c*)	New Baltimore, Macomb	4	1871.
Hawkins, Lucius D	Parma, Jackson	7	1875.
Hawkins, Olney	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	5	1839, '40.
Hawley, Thomas D. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	2	1853.
Hayden, James G	Cassopolis, Cass	7	1903.
Hayden, Philotus (*a*)	Hamilton, Allegan	4	1851.
	Decatur, Van Buren	19	1850.
Hazen, Ezra (*a*)	Memphis, St. Clair	26	1861, '62.
Heald, Perley C	Midland, Midland	24	1899, '00.
Heine, Albert O	Bay City, Bay	24	1903.
Heisterman, Carl	Bad Axe, Huron	18	1895.
Helme, James W., Jr	Adrian, Lenawee	5	1899, '00, '01.
Henry, Charles R	Au Sable, Iosco	29	1885.
Hetzler, Christian (*a*)	Erie, Monroe	5	1885.
Hewitt, Alexander (*a*)	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	9	1879.
Hewitt, Henry	Marshall, Calhoun	4	1842.
Hewitt, Lauren K	Lansing, Ingham	22	1863, '64.
Hewitt, William F. (*d*)	Marshall, Calhoun	8	1874.
Hickock, James W	Walton, Grand Traverse	22	1853.
High, Hiram M	Ovid, Clinton	19	1901.
Hinchman, Theodore H	Detroit, Wayne	2	1877.
Hinds, Henry H	Stanton, Montcalm	27	1873, '74.
Hine, James W	Lowell, Kent	22	1883.
Hine, Milton B	Austerlitz, Kent	25	1879.
Hixson, Daniel (*a*)	Clinton, Lenawee	7	1853.
Hodge, Hiram C. (*a*)	Concord, Jackson	7	1879.
Holcomb, James E	Wolverine, Cheboygan	27	1891, '92.
Holbrook, John	Lansing, Ingham	12	1887, '89.
Hollister, Isaac T	Victor, Clinton	22	1857, '58.
Holmes, Arthur L. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1897, '98, '01.
Hooker, Cortez P. (*a*)	Ashley, Macomb	30	1855.
Hopkins, Samuel W. (*a*)	Mt. Pleasant, Isabella	25	1893.
Hopkins, Mordecai L	Millpoint, Ottawa	23	1855.
Hough, Lewis C	Plymouth, Wayne	1	1893.
Hough, Olmstead	Tecumseh, Lenawee	2	1835–6, '7.
Howell, Andrew	Adrian, Lenawee	11	1865.
		9	1867.
Howell, George (*a*)	Tecumseh, Lenawee	5	1887.
Howell, William T. (*a*)	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	3	1843, '4, '5.
	Jonesville, Hillsdale	3	1846.
Hoyt, James M	Walled Lake, Oakland	6	1859.
Hubbard, Giles	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	4	1865.
Hubbell, Jay A	Houghton, Houghton	32	1885, '87.
Hueston, James	Northville, Wayne	3	1883, '85.
Hughes, Arthur D	Irving, Barry	15	1897, '98.
Humphrey, Elijah O	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	20	1863, '64.
Humphrey, James W	Wayland, Allegan	8	1899, '00, '01.
Huntington, George M	Mason, Ingham	17	1875.
Hussey, Erastus (*a*)	Battle Creek, Calhoun	13	1855.
Huston, Benjamin W. (*a*)	Vassar, Tuscola	22	1879.
Ingersoll, John N. (*a*)	Owosso, Shiawassee	28	1861, '62.
Isbell, Nelson G	Howell, Livingston	2	1848, '9, '50, '1.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Resigned at close of extra session of 1836 and succeeded by Randolph Manning.
(*c*) Died before extra session of 1872 and succeeded by Seymour Brownell.
(*d*) Vice Philip H. Emerson, resigned.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Isham, Edwin B.	Negaunee, Marquette	32	1873, '74.
James, W. Frank	Hancock, Houghton	32	1911.
Jamison, Julius M	Grand Rapids, Kent	16	1895.
Janes, Oscar A	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	6	1895.
Jay, William	Whitmore Lake, Washtenaw	7	1863, '4, '5.
Jenison, Henry H.	Eagle, Clinton	14	1883.
Jenks, Bela W.	St. Clair, St. Clair	24	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Jenks, Bela W.	Harbor Beach, Huron	20	1905, '07.
Jenks, Jeremiah	Rock Falls, Huron	23	1875.
Jenness, John S. (*a*)	Almont, Lapeer	25	1867.
Jenney, William, Jr	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	20	1877.
Jerome, David H.	Saginaw, Saginaw	27	1863, '4, '5.
		26	1867.
Jerome, George	Detroit, Wayne	2	1855, '7, '8.
Jewell, Augustus	Dowagiac, Cass	7	1893, '95.
Jibb, William	Maybee, Monroe	5	1897, '98.
Johnson, Daniel S.	Zilwaukee, Saginaw	29	1853.
Johnson, Ransom C.	Flint, Genesee	13	1895.
Jones, De Garmo	Detroit, Wayne	1	1840, '41.
Jones, George N.	Marine City, St. Clair	11	1903, '05.
Jones, Gilman C.	Dowagiac, Cass	17	1861, '62.
Jones, John H. (*a*)	Quincy, Branch	13	1869, '70.
		10	1875.
Jones, Whitney (*a*)	Lansing, Ingham	22	1859.
Kane, Harry J.	Mt. Pleasant, Isabella	25	1905, '07.
Keeler, Miner S.	Middleville, Barry	15	1895.
Kelly, William D. (*a*)	Muskegon, Muskegon	23	1901, '03.
Kempf, Reuben (*a*)	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	4	1885.
Kent, Richard	Adrian, Lenawee	9	1853.
Kenyon, John, Jr. (*a*)	Tyrone, Livingston	27	1855.
Kercheval, Benjamin B.	Detroit, Wayne	1	1838, '39.
Keyes, Karl D.	Olivet, Eaton	15	1907.
Kibbee, Henry C.	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	1	1851.
Kibbee, Rufus	Medina, Lenawee	3	1846, '47.
Kilpatrick, William M.	Owosso, Shiawassee	17	1881, '82, '95.
King, Jonathan P. (*a*)	Mackinac, Mackinac	6	1849, '50.
King, Nathan G.	Brooklyn, Jackson	7	1873, '74.
Kingman, Albert C.	Battle Creek, Calhoun	9	1909, '11.
Kingsley, James (*a*)	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	4	1838.
		5	1839.
		2	1842.
Kinnane, James H.	Dowagiac, Cass	7	1907.
Kline, Fred B.	Addison, Lenawee	5	1907.
		19	1909, '11.
Koon, Ezra L.	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	12	1869, '70.
		9	1883.
Krueger, Gustav A.	Detroit, Wayne	2	1909.
Lacey, Elijah (*a*)	Niles, Berrien	7	1840, '41.
		18	1861, '62.
Ladd, Nathaniel	Dearborn, Wayne	3	1855.
Laflamboy, Charles H. (*a*)	McBrides, Montcalm	18	1903.
Laing, William S.	Iron Mountain, Menominee	31	1887.
Lamb, John M (*a*)	Dryden, Lapeer	27	1857, '58.
		26	1863, '64.
Landon, Rufus W.	Niles, Berrien	18	1863, '64.
Lane, Thomas D. (*a*)	South Lyon, Oakland	7	1861, '62.
Langdon, Nathaniel	Ida, Monroe	9	1865.
Lapham, Smith (*a*)	Laphamville, Kent	29	1857, '58.
Lathrop, Henry B. (*a*)	Jackson, Jackson	2	1847.
Latimer, W. Irving (*a*)	Big Rapids, Mecosta	25	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Latourette, David L.	Fenton, Genesee	22	1867.
Lawrence, Samuel J.	Wyandotte, Wayne	4	1897, '98.
Leavitt, Roswell	Bellaire, Antrim	29	1889.
Ledyard, Henry	Detroit, Wayne	3	1857.
Lee, James H.	Detroit, Wayne	4	1911.
Leidlein, John	Saginaw, Saginaw	22	1899, '00, '11.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Leonard, Joseph C	Union City, Branch	16	1853.
LeRoy, John P	Pontiac, Oakland	3 6	1840, '41. 1851
Lewis, John D. (*a*) (*b*)	Bay City, Bay	24	1874.
Lewis, Nathaniel W	Ganges, Allegan	14	1879.
Linsley, Edward B	Three Rivers, St. Joseph	6	1905, '07.
Littlejohn, Flavius J. (*a*)	Allegan, Allegan	5	1845, '46.
Lockerby, Wm. H	Quincy, Branch	6	1901, '03.
Loeser, Hugo Charles	Jackson, Jackson	10	1901.
Loomis, Charles A	St. Clair, St. Clair	1	1848, '49.
Loomis, Robert B	Grand Rapids, Kent	16	1897, '98,'99, '00, '01.
Lovell, Enos T. (*a*)	Climax, Kalamazoo	11	1881, '82.
Lovell, Lafayette W	Climax, Kalamazoo	20	1857, '58.
Luce, Cyrus G. (*a*)	Gilead, Branch	15 13	1865. 1867.
Lugers, Luke (*a*)	Holland, Ottawa	23	1907.
Lyon, Truman H	Grand Rapids, Kent	24	1853.
Lyons, Frank A	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	6	1899, '00.
MacKay, John D. M	Detroit, Wayne	2 3	1905, '07. 1909.
Maitland, Alexander	Negaunee, Marquette	31	1897, '98,'99, '00.
Mann, Emanuel	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	8	1871, '72.
Manning, Randolph (*c*)	Pontiac, Oakland	5	1837.
Manwaring, Joshua	Lapeer, Lapeer	16	1883, '85.
Mapes, Carl E. (*a*)	Grand Rapids, Kent	16	1909, '11.
Markey, Matthew (*a*)	Wayne, Wayne	3	1877.
Mars, Thomas	Berrien Center, Berrien	13	1881, '82.
Martin, Chester W	Ithaca, Gratiot	19	1895.
Martindale, Frederick C. (*a*)	Greenfield, Wayne	1	1905, '07.
Mason, Lorenzo M. (*a*)	Port Huron, St. Clair Detroit, Wayne	1 2	1844, '45. 1869, '70.
Mason, Richard	Gladstone, Delta	30	1895, '97, '98.
Maynard, Loren	Marengo, Calhoun	4 5	1846. 1847.
Mayo, Perry	Battle Creek, Calhoun	7	1887.
McCabe, James	Pontiac, Oakland	6	1848, '49.
McCamly, Sands (*a*)	Battle Creek, Calhoun	6	1839, '40.
McCauley, William	Brighton, Livingston	27	1853.
McCormick, Augustin C	Grafton, Monroe	4	1891, '92.
McCormick, James W. (*a*)	Fennville, Allegan	10	1889.
McCurdy, Hugh	Corunna, Shiawassee	23	1865.
McDermid, John	Cambria Mills, Hillsdale	14	1861, '62.
McDonell, John (*d*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1835–6, '7, '8.
McElroy, Crocket	St. Clair, St. Clair	21	1877, '79.
McGinley, Charles H	Minden City, Sanilac	20	1893.
McGowan, Jonas H	Coldwater, Branch	10	1873, '74.
McGraw, William T	Detroit, Wayne	4	1899, '00.
McGurk, James R. (*a*)	Capac, St. Clair	21	1881, '82.
McKay, William (*a*)	Caro, Tuscola	21	1907.
McKey, Anthony	Deerfield, Lenawee	2	1837, '38.
McKinney, John (*a*)	Paw Paw, Van Buren	4	1849, '50.
McLaughlin, Joseph R. (*e*)	Detroit, Wayne	3	1893, '95.
McMahon, Joel W	Marlette, Sanilac	18	1883.
McMullen, Daniel P	Cheboygan, Cheboygan	29	1899, '00, '01.
McNaughton, Moses A	Jackson, Jackson	12	1853.
McPeek, Jacob L	Grand Ledge, Eaton	15	1879.
McReynolds, Andrew T. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1847.
Meacham, George (*a*)	Union, Cass	17	1859.
Mead, Henry S. (*a*)	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	3	1851.
Mears, Charles	Lincoln, Mason	31	1863, '64
Mears, William J	Boyne Falls, Charlevoix	27	1893.
Mellen, Harvey (*a*)	Romeo, Macomb	12	1893.
Mellen, John N	Romeo, Macomb	21	1873, '4, '5.
Mercer, James (*a*)	Ontonagon, Ontonagon	32	1883.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Vice H. H. Wheeler, resigned.
(*c*) To fill vacancy caused by resignation of Chas. C. Hascall.
(*d*) Resigned March 23, '38.
(*e*) Acting lieutenant governor in '95

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Merrill, Elias W. (*a*)	Muskegon, Muskegon	30	1865.
Merriman, George W	Hartford, Van Buren	8	1895, '97, '98.
Mickley, Charles E. (*a*)	Adrian, Lenawee	6	1873.
Miller, Guy A. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	3	1911.
Miller, William	Eaton Rapids, Eaton	11	1891, '92.
Milliken, James W. (*b*)	Traverse City, G'd Trav	27	1898, '99, '00.
Mills, Charles Hunt (*a*)	Mayville, Tuscola	27	1869, '70.
Mill[illegible] William S	Lexington, Sanilac	27	1859.
Mill[illegible] Willis S	Menominee, Menominee	30	1905.
Milner, Alfred	Coldwater, Branch	7	1889, '91, '92.
Mink, Paul H. (*a*)	Cheboygan, Cheboygan	29	1907, '09.
Minnis, Arthur	Wayne, Wayne	3	1865.
Mitchell, Wm. H. C. (*a*)	East Traverse Bay, Gd. Traverse	31	1873, '4, '5.
Moffatt, Seth C. (*a*)	Northport, Leelanau	31	1871, '72.
Moffatt, Orlando C	Traverse City, G'd Trav	27	1903, '05.
Monaghan, George F	Detroit, Wayne	3	1899, '00.
Monroe, Charles J	South Haven, Van Buren	12 10	1883, '85. 1887.
Monroe, Darius (*a*)	Bronson, Branch	15	1861, '2, '3 '4
Montgomery, Wm. H. (*a*)	Ida, Monroe	8	1855.
Moody, Wm. J	Jackson, Jackson	4	1835–6, '43, '4.
Moon, John W	Muskegon, Muskegon	23 21	1885. 1887.
Moore, Charles W. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	3	1897, '98.
Moore, Edward S	Three Rivers, St. Joseph	17	1853.
Moore, George W	Port Huron, St. Clair	11	1899, '00, '01.
Moore, Joseph B	Lapeer, Lapeer	20	1879.
Moore, Thomas F. (*a*)	Adrian, Lenawee	11	1863, '64.
Moore, Wm. (*a*)	York, Washtenaw	4	1837, '38.
Morgan, Franklin E	Coldwater, Branch	10	1877.
Moriarty, Michael H	Crystal Falls, Iron	31	1903, '05, '07, '09, '11.
Morrison, Alexander H. (*a*)	St. Joseph, Berrien	18	1857, '58.
Morrison, Thomas (*a*)	Wayne, Wayne	3	1881, '82.
Morrow, James H	Adrian, Lenawee	5	1891, '2, '3.
Morse, Allen B	Ionia, Ionia	27	1875.
Morse, Charles H. (*a*)	New Haven Center, Gratiot	28	1877.
Morton, Edward G (*a*)	Monroe, Monroe	7	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Moyers, Gilbert	Allegan, Allegan	13	1857, '58.
Mudge, Elisha	Maple Rapids, Clinton	19	1897, '98.
Mugford, Enoch T	Hart, Oceana	22 26	1891, '92. 1893.
Mulholland, Samuel (*a*)	Vienna, Monroe	9	1861, '62.
Murfin, James O	Detroit, Wayne	2	1901.
Murphy, Seba	Monroe, Monroe	2	1840, '41.
Murray, Lyman (*a*)	Grand Rapids, Kent	28	1875.
Murtha, James A	Detroit, Wayne	2	1911.
Muzzy, Franklin	Niles, Berrien	18	1859.
Nagel, Joseph	Detroit, Wayne	1	1889.
Near, John L. (*a*)	Brownstown, Wayne	4	1857, '8, '61, '62.
Neasmith, James M	Schoolcraft, Kalamazoo	19 15	1871, '72. 1873, '74.
Nelson, Charles D	Muskegon, Muskegon	29 26	1875. 1877.
Nevins, John M. (*a*)	Hastings, Barry	21	1865.
Newberry, Seneca	Rochester, Oakland	4	1853.
Newcomb, Roland B. C. (*a*)	Blissfield, Lenawee	6	1877.
Newton, Frank T	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	12	1909, '11.
Nichols, George Ellsworth	Ionia, Ionia	18	1901.
Niles, Johnson (*a*)	Troy, Oakland	6	1844, '45.
Nims, Jerome W	Romeo, Macomb	12	1901.
Nims, William R	Lexington, Sanilac	26	1865.
Norris, Lyman D	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	6	1869, '70.
North, Seth D. (*a*)	Hancock, Houghton	32	1879.
North, Townsend	Vassar, Tuscola	24	1875.
Northrop, Elijah S	Hancock, Houghton	32	1863.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Geo. G. Covell.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Norton, John M	Rochester, Oakland	15	1883.
O'Reilly, Bernard	Detroit, Wayne	3	1887.
Osborn, John M. (*a*)	Hudson, Lenawee	9	1875.
Osburn, Reuben H	Calumet, Houghton	32	1877.
Owen, John G	Clarkston, Oakland	6	1861, '62.
Packard, William O	Covert, Van Buren	12	1877.
Paddock, Alfred	Concord, Jackson	11	1883.
Paine, Rodney C	Niles, Berrien	19	1883.
Palmer, Ambrose E	Kalkaska, Kalkaska	27	1901.
Palmer, Lewis G	Big Rapids, Mecosta	23	1899, '00.
Palmer, Thomas W	Detroit, Wayne	2	1879.
Park, Peter E	Detroit, Wayne	3	1901, '02.
Parker, John	Portage, Kalamazoo	20	1883.
Parker, Leonard B	Newport, Monroe	25	1863, '64.
Parsons, Andrew (*a*)	Corunna, Shiawassee	6	1847, 48.
Pascoe, Peter	Republic, Marquette	31	1893, '95.
Patterson, John C	Marshall, Calhoun	8	1879, '81, '82.
Patterson, Michael A. (*a*)	Tecumseh, Lenawee	3	1844, '45.
Pattison, William H	Saline, Washtenaw	7	1855.
		8	1857, '58.
Pearl, Stephen (*a*)	DuPlain, Clinton	21	1869, '70.
Peek, Archibald J. (*a*)	Jackson, Jackson	10	1905, '07.
Peirce, Peter R. L	Grand Rapids, Kent	29	1869, '70.
Pendleton, Edward W	Sturgis, St. Joseph	10	1879.
Pennell, Orrin G	DeWitt, Clinton	14	1885.
Pennington, Henry F	Charlotte, Eaton	13	1883.
Pennoyer, Henry (*a*)	Grand Haven, Ottawa	31	1859.
Perren, John J	Detroit, Wayne	1	1899, '00.
Perrin, Henry M	St. Johns, Clinton	22	1865.
Perrin, Porter K	St. Johns, Clinton	16	1877.
Perry, Gideon D (*a*)	Tecumseh, Lenawee	10	1859.
Peters, George (*a*)	Petersburg, Monroe	7	1867.
Phelps, Fitch (*a*)	Big Rapids, Mecosta	27	1883, '85.
Phillips, Delos	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	19	1869, '70.
Pierce, Charles S	Oscoda, Iosco	28	1893.
Pierce, Nathan (*a*)	Marengo, Calhoun	14	1853.
		13	1857, '58.
Pierson, William S	Flint, Genesee	13	1901.
Pond, Elihu B	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	7	1859.
Porter, George F	Gooding, Ottawa	21	1891, '92.
Porter, Lewis (*a*)	Grand Rapids, Kent	29	1859.
Post, Floyd L. (*a*)	Coleman, Midland	24	1887.
Potter, George N	Potterville, Eaton	11	1887.
Potter, William W	Hastings, Barry	15	1899, '00.
Pratt, Abner (*a*)	Marshall, Calhoun	4	1844, '45.
Prescott, George A	Tawas City, Iosco	28	1895, '97, '98.
Preston, John L. (*a*)	Columbiaville, Lapeer	21	1895, '97, '98.
Price, Layman B. (*a*)	Lakeville, Oakland	5	1871, '72.
Prindle, Frank L	Gladwin, Gladwin	24	1891, '92.
Pringle, Eugene A. (*a*)	Jackson, Jackson	10	1867.
Prutzman, Abraham C	Three Rivers, St. Joseph	14	1869, '70, '1, '2.
		11	1873, '74.
Pulver, Henry H	Laingsburg, Shiawassee	20	1885.
Putnam, Uzziel, Jr. (*a*)	Pokagon, Cass	15	1871, '72.
Putney, Charles G	Sandusky, Sanilac	20	1911.
Rairden, John	Detroit, Wayne	1	1887.
Randall, Caleb D	Coldwater, Branch	13	1871, '72.
Rankin, Francis H. (*a*)	Flint, Genesee	19	1877.
Ranney, Peyton (*a*)	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	8	1889.
Raynale, Ebenezer	Franklin, Oakland	5	1835–6, '7.
Read, Gilbert E. (*a*)	Richland, Kalamazoo	11	1877.
Redfield, Alexander H. (*b*)	Cassopolis, Cass	4	1848, '49.
	Detroit, Wayne	1	1857.
Redfield, George A. (*a*)	Adamsville, Cass	5	1842, '3, '4.
Redfield, Heman J	Monroe, Monroe	5	1875, '77.
Rentz, Theodore (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	2	1889
Rexford, Roswell B	Napoleon, Jackson	11	1855.

(*a*) Also representative, see list. | (*b*) Absent from extra session of 1858.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Rice, Justin	Port Huron, St. Clair	4	1840, '41.
Rich, Hampton	Ionia, Ionia	28	1867, '9, '70.
Rich, John T. (*a*) (*c*)	Elba, Lapeer	20	1881.
Richardson, David M	Detroit, Wayne	2	1873, '74.
Richardson, John H	Tuscola, Tuscola	30	1883.
Richmond, Charles H	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	4	1883.
Richmond, William A	Grand Rapids, Kent	5	1844, '45.
Riley, Henry H. (*b*)	Constantine, St. Joseph	4	1850, '1, '62.
Rix, Oel (*a*)	Richmond, Macomb	1	1846, '47.
Robbins, Richard B. (*a*)	Adrian, Lenawee	6	1879.
Roberts, Elijah J. (*a*)	Eagle River, Keweenaw	6	1851.
Roberts, John	Hastings, Barry	21	1857, '58.
Robertson, Andrew S	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	4	1863.
Robinson, Orrin W. (*a*)	Chassell, Houghton	32	1897, '98.
Robinson, Rix	Ada, Kent	5	1846.
		7	1847, '8, '9.
Robison, John J. (*a*)	Manchester, Washtenaw	8	1863, '64.
Robson, John	Lansing, Ingham	14	1901.
Romeyn, James W. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1871, '2, '83.
Roof, Adam L. (*a*)	Lyons, Ionia	7	1849, '50.
Roof, Albert K. (*a*)	Lyons, Ionia	19	1887.
Roost, John (*a*)	Holland, Ottawa	23	1883.
Rose, David G	Manchester, Washtenaw	4	1881, '82.
Rosenkrans, William A	Corunna, Shiawassee	14	1911.
Rumer, James F	Davison, Genesee	13	1905.
Rumsey, Henry	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	4	1835, '6, '7.
Russell, Henry C	Cedar Springs, Kent	25	1881, '82.
Russell, Huntley	Soldiers' Home, Kent	17	1905, '07.
Russell, Josiah	Greenville, Montcalm	25	1853.
Sabin, Marden	Centerville, St. Joseph	8	1891, '92.
		6	1893.
Sanborn, William	Port Huron, St. Clair	24	1867.
Savidge, William	Spring Lake, Ottawa	23	1897, '98.
Sawyer, Willis F	Ontonagon, Ontonagon	32	1893.
Sayre, Ira T	Flushing, Genesee	13	1899, '00.
Schumaker, Anthony B	Grand Ledge, Eaton	15	1901.
Schwartz, John E. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1847, '48.
Scott, Frank D	Alpena, Alpena	29	1911.
Scott, George G. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	5	1909, '11.
Scripps, James E	Detroit, Wayne	3	1903.
Scullen, William P	Detroit, Wayne	1	1903.
Seeley, Thaddeus D. (*a*)	Pontiac, Oakland	12	1905, '07.
Seymour, Henry (*a*)	Grand Rapids, Kent	29	1867.
Seymour, Henry W. (*a*)	Sault Ste. Marie, Chippewa	31	1883.
		30	1887.
Seymour, James (*a*) (*d*)	Flushing, Genesee	24	1857.
Sharp, George W	Newberry, Luce	30	1891, '92.
Sharp, John C	Jackson, Jackson	6	1887.
Shaw, Brackley (*a*)	Clayton, Lenawee	6	1881, '2, '3.
Shaw, Edwin O	Newaygo, Newaygo	25	1895.
Shearer, Jonathan (*a*)	Plymouth, Wayne	1	1842, '3, '4.
Shelden, Carlos D. (*a*)	Houghton, Houghton	32	1895.
Sheldon, Suel A	Berlin, Ottawa	23	1899, '00, '05.
Sheley, Alanson	Detroit, Wayne	2	1867, '71, '2.
Shepard, James M	Cassopolis, Cass	12	1879.
Sherwood, Harvey C	Watervliet, Berrien	11	1885.
Shields, Francis J	Howell, Livingston	13	1909.
Shoemaker, Joseph P	Amsden, Montcalm	24	1879.
Shoemaker, Michael	Michigan Center, Jackson	2	1848, '9, '50.
	Jackson, Jackson	2	1851.
		7	1877, '83, '85.
Shurtz, Frederick (*a*)	White Pigeon, St. Joseph	16	1857, '58.
Simons, Charles C	Detroit, Wayne	2	1903.
Sinclair, Daniel D	Adrian, Lenawee	3	1848.
Sleeper, Albert E	Lexington, Sanilac	20	1901, '03.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Vice Joseph R. Williams, deceased in '62.
(*c*) Resigned March 21, 1881, succeeded by William W. Andrus.
(*d*) Absent from extra session of 1858.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Slocum, Elliott T	Trenton, Wayne	3	1869, '70.
Smalley, Herbert (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	4	1895.
Smith, Abner C	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	1	1845, '46.
Smith, Alvah G	Lake City, Missaukee	28	1899, '00.
Smith, Amos	Vandalia, Cass	15	1869, '70.
Smith, Charles (*a*)	Hubbell, Houghton	32	1899, '00, '01, '03, '05, '07, '09.
Smith, Charles H. (*d*)	Jackson, Jackson	10	1895.
Smith, Frank	Detroit, Wayne	1	1891, '92.
Smith, Gad	Marquette, Marquette	31	1901.
Smith, George A. (*a*)	Somerset, Hillsdale	12	1867.
		9	1885.
Smith, John S	Armada, Macomb	30	1853.
Smith, Samuel W	Pontiac, Oakland	15	1885.
Smith, Thaddeus G. (*a*)	Fentonville, Genesee	23	1869, '70.
Snell, Lawrence W. (*a*)	Highland Park, Wayne	1	1909, '11.
Snow, Fielder S. (*a*)	Clinton, Lenawee	3	1849, '50.
		10	1853.
Sovereign, Frederick T	Three Oaks, Berrien	7	1901, '03.
Sparks, Levi	Buchanan, Berrien	12	1873, '74.
Spencer, Horace C	Flint, Genesee	19	1885.
Standish, John H	Newaygo, Newaygo	31	1867, '9, '70.
Stanton, Erastus H	Ionia, Ionia	24	1881, '82.
Stark, George P. (*a*)	Cascade, Kent	20	1887.
Starkey, Lewis F	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	5	1843, '44.
Steel, George A	St. Johns, Clinton	19	1893.
Stephenson, Samuel M. (*a*)	Menominee, Menominee	31	1879, '85.
Stevens, Fitz H	Paw Paw, Van Buren	20	1853.
Stevens, John H. D	Ironwood, Gogebic	32	1891, '92.
Stockbridge, Francis B. (*a*)	Saugatuck, Allegan	17	1871, '72.
Stockton, John (*a*)	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	5	18[illegible], '36.
Stoddard, William (*a*) (*b*)	Litchfield, Hillsdale	12	187[illegible] '72.
		9	1873
Stoll, Albert	Detroit, Wayne	2	1899, '00.
Storrs, Wales F. (*a*)	Coopersville, Ottawa	30	1871, '72.
Stout, Byron G. (*a*)	Pontiac, Oakland	5	1861, '62.
Stowell, Alexander H	Detroit, Wayne	2	1853.
Strickland, Randolph	DeWitt, Clinton	22	1861, '62.
Strong, John, Jr. (*a*)	South Rockwood, Monroe	5	1881, '2, '3.
Sturgis, David	DeWitt, Clinton	7	1851.
Sullivan, James	Dowagiac, Cass	18	1855.
Summers, Jacob (*a*)	Utica, Macomb	5	1837, '38.
		4	1839, '40.
		1	1849, '50.
Sumner, John J. (*a*)	Lambertville, Monroe	5	1873, '74.
Sutton, William C	Dearborn, Wayne	3	1873, '74.
Swift, William F	Ishpeming, Marquette	31	1881, '82.
Taylor, George E	Flint, Genesee	19	1883.
Taylor, Lorison J. (*a*)	Laingsburg, Shiawassee	17	1877.
Taylor, Robert L	Lapeer, Lapeer	16	1889, '91, '2.
Taylor, Walter R	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	6	1909, '11.
Teeple, George W	Pinckney, Livingston	13	1897, '98.
Ten Eyck, Conrad (*a*) (*c*)	Dearborn, Wayne	1	1835–6, '7.
Thomas, George (*a*)	Yorkville, Kalamazoo	5	1851.
	Gull Lake, Barry	20	1869, '70.
Thomas, Henry F. (*a*)	Allegan, Allegan	14	1875.
Thompson, Albert	South Haven, Van Buren	13	1875.
Thompson, William G	Detroit, Wayne	2	1895, '97, '98.
Thomson, Edward H. (*a*)	Flint, Genesee	6	1848, '49.
Thurber, Jefferson G. (*a*)	Monroe, Monroe	3	1844, '5, '6, '7.
Toan, William	Portland, Ionia	19	1889, '91, '2.
Toll, Isaac D. (*a*)	Fawn River, St. Joseph	4	1847.
Tooker, John S	Lansing, Ingham	16	1879, '81, '2.
Tower, Osmond	Ionia, Ionia	30	1859, '61, '2.
Townsend, Emory	Saginaw, E. S., Saginaw	22	1895.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Died in '73 and succeeded by John P. Cook.
(*c*) Resigned February 24, 1837.
(*d*) Vice John W. Watts, deceased in 1895.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Traver, Seneca C	River Rouge, Wayne	4	1905, '07.
Treat, Loren L	Oxford, Oakland	5	1865.
Tripp, Charles	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	6	1855.
Trowbridge, Rowland E	Birmingham, Oakland	5	1857, '8, '9.
Trowbridge, Stephen V. R	Birmingham, Oakland	3 6	1839, '40, '1. 1842.
Turnbull, James D. (*a*)	Alpena, Alpena	29	1893.
Turner, James	Lansing, Ingham	21	1867.
Turner, Jerome W	Corunna, Shiawassee	22	1869, '70.
Turner, Jesse F	DeWitt, Clinton	4	1844, '45.
Tuttle, Arthur J	Leslie, Ingham	14	1907, '09.
Twombly, Royal T	Niles, Berrien	19	1853.
Tyler, Columbus V	Bay City, Bay	29 25	1877, '79. 1889.
Tyler, Comfort (*a*)	Oporto, St. Joseph	16	1859.
Upson, A. I	Eagle Harbor, Keweenaw	32	1855.
Upson, Charles	Centerville, St. Joseph Coldwater, Branch	17 10	1855. 1881, '82.
Van Akin, Simeon	Ida, Monroe	5	1903, '05.
Vanderwerp, John	Muskegon, Muskegon	23	1911.
Vaughan, Coleman C	St. Johns, Clinton	19	1903, '11.
Videto, James (*a*)	Spring Arbor, Jackson	4	1845, '46.
Wagar, Edgar S. (*a*)	Edmore, Montcalm	18	1897, '8, '9, '00.
Wagner, Matthew D	Sand Beach, Huron	20	1897, '8, '9, '00.
Wait, Jonathan G. (*a*)	Sturgis, St. Joseph	16 14	1863, '4, '5. 1867.
Wakefield, Daniel B. (*a*)	Grand Blanc, Genesee	6	1842, '43.
Walbridge, David S	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	5	1849, '50.
Waldo, Campbell	Albion, Calhoun	5	1848, '49.
Walker, DeWitt C. (*a*)	Romeo, Macomb	4 1	1841. 1842.
Walker, James B	Benzonia, Benzie	31	1865.
Walter, Robert E	Traverse City, Gd. Trav	27	1911.
Ward, Charles A	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	10	1899, '00.
Ward, Newton O. (*a*)	Stanwood, Mecosta	25	1909, '11.
Warner, Edward A	Coldwater, Branch	4	1842, '43.
Warner, Fred M	Farmington, Oakland	12	1895, '7, '8.
Warner, P. Dean (*a*)	Farmington, Oakland	5	1869, '70.
Warner, William E. (*a*)	Rawsonville, Wayne	4 3	1859. 1863, '64.
Warren, Asa K. (*a*)	Olivet, Eaton	16	1875.
Warren, Stephen H	Eureka, Montcalm	30	1857, '58.
Waterbury, I. Roy (*a*)	Highland Station, Oakland	12	1903.
Waterbury, John C. (*a*)	Lexington, Sanilac	25 22	1871, '72. 1877.
Watkins, L. Whitney	Manchester, Jackson	10	1909, '11.
Watkins, Milton C. (*a*)	Ashley, Kent	29	1863, '4, '5.
Watts, John W. (*a*) (*b*)	Jackson, Jackson	10	1895.
Webb, Dwight	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	2	1949, '50.
Webb, Nathan	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	8	1861, '62.
Webber, William L	East Saginaw, Saginaw	25	1875.
Weeks, Augustus W. (*a*)	Lowell, Kent	17	1901, '03.
Weir, James D	Detroit, Wayne	1	1879.
Weiss, Joseph M. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	2	1891, '2, '3.
Welch, John	East Saginaw, Saginaw	23	1881, '82.
Welch, Lewis	Exeter, Monroe	9	1857, '8, '9.
Wells, Frederick L. (*a*)	Port Huron, St. Clair	22	1873, '4, '5.
Wesselius, Sybrant	Grand Rapids, Kent	20	1889.
Wesson, William B	Detroit, Wayne	1	1873, '74.
Westcott, Charles H	St. Clair, St. Clair	11	1897, '98.
Westgate, Ansel W	Cheboygan, Cheboygan	27	1887.
Westover, Frank L	Bay City, Bay	24	1901, '03.
Weter, James E. (*a*)	Richmond, Macomb	11	1909, '11.
Wetmore, Fred C	Cadillac, Wexford	27	1907, '09.
Wheeler, A. Oren	Manistee, Manistee	26	1891, '92, '95.

(*a*) Also representative, see list. (*b*) Died February 2, 1895.

SENATORS.—Concluded.

Name	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Wheeler, Harrison H. (*e*)	Wenona, Bay	27 24	1871, '72. 1873.
White, Charles E	Niles, Berrien	7	1909, '11.
White, Frank G	Calumet, Houghton	32	1871, '72.
White, Peter (*a*)	Marquette, Marquette	32	1875.
White, Shubael F	Ludington, Mason	26	1883.
Whiting, Justin R	St. Clair, St. Clair	17	1883.
Whitney, Joseph H. (*a*)	Merrill, Saginaw	22	1907, '09.
Whitney, Thomas (*d*)	East Saginaw, Saginaw	28	1857.
Wiggins, Milan D. (*a*)	Bloomingdale, Van Buren	8	1911.
Wight, Buckminster	Detroit, Wayne	1	1855.
Wilber, Mark D	Allegan, Allegan	14	1873, '74.
Wilcox, Elliott R. (*a*)	Pontiac, Oakland	18	1877.
Wilcox, Marcus	Corunna, Shiawassee	12	1891, '92.
Wilcox, Marcus B	Pinckney, Livingston	23	1857, '58.
Wilcox, William S. (*a*)	Adrian, Lenawee	9	1871, '72.
Wilder, Daniel G	Watrousville, Tuscola	27	1861, '62.
Wilkins, Samuel M. (*a*)	Eaton Rapids, Eaton	15	1893.
Wilkinson, Robert R	Eastport, Antrim	29	1891, '92.
Willard, William, Jr	Ontonagon, Ontonagon	32	1869, '70.
Williams, Fitch R	Elk Rapids, Antrim	30	1877.
Williams, Gardner D. (*a*)	Saginaw City, Saginaw	6	1845, '46.
Williams, Harvey	Charlotte, Eaton	21	1859.
Williams, Joseph R. (*b*)	Constantine, St. Joseph	16	1861.
Williams, William B	Allegan, Allegan	17	1867, '9, '70.
Willitts, Warren J	Three Rivers, St. Joseph	8	1887.
Wilson, Louis T. N	Coldwater, Branch	16	1855.
Wilson, Robert S	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	2	1843, '44.
Wing, Warner (*a*)	Monroe, Monroe	2	1838, '39.
Winsor, Richard (*a*)	Port Austin, Huron	25 22	1869, '70. 1881, '82.
Wisner, Chauncey W. (*a*) (*c*)	Saginaw, E. S., Saginaw	18	1887, '9, '91.
Witherbee, Elijah B	Flint, Genesee	6	1847.
Witherell, Benj. F. H. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1840, '41.
Withey, Solomon L	Grand Rapids, Kent	29	1861, '62.
Withington, William H. (*a*)	Jackson, Jackson	6	1891, '92.
Wixom, Isaac (*a*)	Farmington, Oakland	6	1842, '43.
Wood, Alfred B	East Saginaw, Saginaw	26	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Wood, Charles M	Pinckney, Livingston	18	1875.
Woodbridge, William	Detroit, Wayne	1	1838, '39.
Woodman, Jason	Paw Paw, Van Buren	8	1903, '05.
Woodruff, Henry (*a*)	Farwell, Clare	24	1885.
Woodward, Hiel (*a*)	Brooklyn, Jackson	10	1869, '70.
Wright, David A. (*a*)	Taylorville, Oakland	5	1853.
Yeomans, Walter	Ionia, Ionia	18	1905, '07.
Yost, Chester	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	8	1859.
Youmans, Henry M	Bridgeport, Saginaw	22	1897, '98.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Acting president in special session of '61, on resignation of Lieut. Governor James Birney, and succeeded by Henry T. Backus. Died in '61 and succeeded in extra session of '62 by Henry H. Riley.
(*c*) Resigned before extra session of '92.
(*d*) Absent from extra session of '58.
(*e*) Vacated seat by removal from district in 1874 and succeeded by John D. Lewis.

PRESIDENTS PRO TEM., STATE SENATE, 1835-1912.

Legislature.	Name.	Sessions.	When chosen or appointed.
1	John S Barry	1835–6	November 2.
2	Jonathan D. Davis	1837	March 21.
3	John S. Barry	1838	January 17.
4	Benjamin B. Kercheval	1839	April 20.
5	Thomas J. Drake	1840	April 1.
6	Thomas J. Drake	1841	February 24.
7	James Kingsley	1842	January 3
	William L. Greenly	1842	Jan. 20–Feb. 16
8	William L. Greenly	1843	January 16.
9	Edwin M. Cust	1844	January 1.
10	William T. Howell	1845	January 6.
11	Flavius J. Littlejohn	1846	January 6
12	Charles P. Bush	1847	January 30.
13	Samuel Denton	1848	February 17.
14	Alvin N. Hart	1849	March 19.
15	Jonathan P. King	1850	March 23.
16	Michael Shoemaker	1851	February 14.
17	George R. Griswold	1853	February 14.
18	Alonzo Cressy	1855	February 7.
19	Perley Bills	1857–8	January 26.
20	Omar D. Conger	1859	January 26.
21	Joseph R. Williams (*a*)	1861	February 16.
	Henry T. Backus (*b*)	1861	May 8.
	Byron G. Stout	1862	January 11.
22	Charles M. Croswell	1863–4	January 26.
23	Charles M. Croswell	1865	January 30.
24	Charles M. Croswell	1867	January 7.
25	William B. Williams	1869–70	January 13.
26	Alfred B. Wood (*c*)	1871	January 19.
	Philip H. Emerson	1872	March 29.
27	James Webster Childs	1873–4	April 3.
28	John K. Boies	1875	January 28.
29	Charles D. Nelson	1877	January 19.
30	William Chamberlain	1879	January 17.
31	William E. Ambler	1881	January 14.
32	Archibald Buttars	1883	January 3.
33	James W. Belknap	1885	January 7.
34	Charles J. Monroe	1887	January 5.
35	William Ball	1889	January 2.
36	Chauncey W. Wisner (*d*)	1891	January 7.
	Aaron B. Brown	1892	August 6.
37	Samuel W. Hopkins	1893	January 4.
38	Joseph R. McLaughlin	1895	January 2.
39	John L. Preston	1897–8	January 6.
40	Robert B. Loomis	1899–00	January 4.
41	Robert B. Loomis	1901	January 2.
42	Oramel B. Fuller	1903	January 7.
43	Cassius L. Glasgow	1905	January 4.
44	Michael H. Moriarty	1907	January 2.
45	Frederick R. Ming	1909	January 6.
46	Fred B. Kline	1911	January 4.

(*a*) Acting president in extra session of 1861 on resignation of Lieutenant Governor James Birney, and succeeded as president *pro tem.* by Henry T. Backus.
(*b*) Acting president in 1862 on the death of Joseph R. Williams, and succeeded as president *pro tem.* by Byron G. Stout.
(*c*) Resigned March 29, 1872.
(*d*) Resigned July 3, 1891.

SECRETARIES STATE SENATE, 1835–1912.

Legislature.	Name.	Postoffice address	Sessions.
1	John J. Adam	Clinton, Lenawee	1835–36.
2	John J. Adam	Clinton, Lenawee	1837.
3	John J. Adam	Clinton, Lenawee	1838.
4	Samuel Yorke At Lee	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	1839.
5	Dan W. Kellogg	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1840.
6	Dan W. Kellogg	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1841.
7	Samuel Yorke At Lee	Detroit, Wayne	1842
8	James E. Platt	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1843.
9	James E. Platt	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1844.
10	Thornton F. Brodhead	Pontiac, Oakland	1845.
11	James E. Platt	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1846.
12	James E. Platt	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1847.
13	John N. Ingersoll (*a*)	Sault Ste. Marie, Chippewa	1848.
	Charles Smith	Adrian, Lenawee	1848.
14	William L. Bancroft	Port Huron, St. Clair	1849.
15	Oliver W. Moore	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1850.
16	Oliver W. Moore	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1851.
17	Oliver W. Moore	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1853.
18	Isaac W. Wilder	Marshall, Calhoun	1855.
19	Isaac W. Wilder	Marshall, Calhoun	1857.
20	Aaron B. Turner	Grand Rapids, Kent	1859.
21	Aaron B. Turner	Grand Rapids, Kent	1861, '62.
22	William A. Bryce	Bay City, Bay	1863, '64.
23	Thomas H. Glenn	Niles, Berrien	1865.
24	Thomas H. Glenn	Niles, Berrien	1867.
25	Henry S. Sleeper	Galesburg, Kalamazoo	1869, '70.
26	Henry S. Sleeper	Galesburg, Kalamazoo	1871, '72
27	James H. Stone	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	1873, '74.
28	James H. Stone	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	1875.
29	James H. Stone	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	1877.
30	Edwin S. Hoskins	Bellevue, Eaton	1879.
31	Edwin S. Hoskins	Bellevue, Eaton	1881, '82.
32	Edwin S. Hoskins	St. Louis, Gratiot	1883.
33	Lewis M. Miller	Lansing, Ingham	1885.
34	Lewis M. Miller	Muskegon, Muskegon	1887.
35	Lewis M. Miller	Muskegon, Muskegon	1889.
36	Alfred J. Murphy	Detroit, Wayne	1891, '92.
37	Dennis E. Alward	Clare, Clare	1893.
38	Dennis E. Alward	Clare, Clare	1895.
39	Charles S. Pierce	Oscoda, Iosco	1897, '98.
40	Charles S. Pierce	Oscoda, Iosco	1899, '00.
41	Elbert V. Chilson	Lansing, Ingham	1901.
42	Elbert V. Chilson	Lansing, Ingham	1903.
43	Elbert V. Chilson	Lansing, Ingham	1905.
44	Elbert V. Chilson	Lansing, Ingham	1907.
45	Elbert V. Chilson	Lansing, Ingham	1909.
46	Elbert V. Chilson	Detroit, Wayne	1911.

(*a*) Resigned January 5, 1848, and succeeded by Charles Smith.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Abbott, Adrian O.	Hudson	Lenawee county, Third District	1887, '89
Abbott, Isaac C.	Pine Creek	Calhoun county, Fourth District	1863, '64.
Abbott, Joshua K.	Grand Blanc	Genesee county	1850.
Abbott, William L.	Goodland	Lapeer county, Second District	1877, '79.
Abrams, Edward T.	Dollar Bay	Houghton county, Second District	1907.
Acker, Henry	Jackson	Jackson county	1839, '40.
Ackley, Francis	St. Charles	Saginaw county, Third District	1873, '74.
Adam, John J. (*a*)	Clinton	Lenawee county	1839, '47.
	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, Second District	1871, '72.
Adams, C. Spencer	Lawton	Van Buren county	1901, '03.
Adams, Edgar J	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Adams, Ezra C.	Alamo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1861, '2, '85.
Adams, Isaac	Troy	Oakland county	1838.
Adams, John Q.	Negaunee	Marquette county	1883.
Adams, Oliver	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1853.
Adams, Oliver H.	Mt. Pleasant	Isabella county	1905, '07.
Adams, Oscar	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1871. '72.
Adams, Robert N.	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1903, '05.
Adams, Wales	Prairie River	Branch county	1844, '45.
Adsit, Allen C.	Spring Lake	Ottawa county, Second District	1871, '72.
Agens, M. Livy	Ludington	Mason county	1905, '07, '09.
Aitkin, Robert P.	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1865, '67.
Alden, Hiram	Coldwater	Branch county	1835–6, '7.
Aldrich, Frank	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00.
Aldrich, Levi (*a*)	Edwardsburg	Cass county, Second District	1863, '64.
Aleshire, Oscar Emmet	Buchanan	Berrien county, Second District	1889.
Alexander, Lorenzo P. (*a*)	Buchanan	Berrien county, First District	1861, '62.
Alexander, Sidney U.	De Witt	Clinton county, First District	1867.
Alexander, Sylvanus	Wexford	Wexford and Lake counties	1889, '91, '2.
Allen, Abram	Commerce	Oakland county, Fourth District	1865.
Allen, Artemas	Medina	Lenawee county	1839.
Allen, Edward P.	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1877, '79.
Allen, George W.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1859, '65.
Allen, Giles B.	Charlotte	Eaton county, Second District	1895.
Allen, Harmon	Milan	Monroe county, Second District	1857, '58.
Allen, Hiram M.	Bellevue	Eaton county, Second District	1887.
Allen, Lewis	Manchester	Washtenaw county	1839.
Allen, Lovatus C.	York	Washtenaw county, Third District	1863, '64.
Allen, Morris S.	De Witt	Clinton county	1849.

Allison, Freeman W	Pinckney	Livingston county	1897, '98.
Allman, William	Sturgis	St. Joseph county, First District	1857–8, '77
Almy, John	Grand Rapids	Kent county	1837.
Alvord, Charles H	Camden	Hillsdale county	1907.
Alvord, Nathan	Camden	Hillsdale county, Second District	1881, '2.
		Hillsdale county, First District	1883.
Alward, Robert	Hudsonville	Ottawa county, Second Distirct	1897, '8, '9, '00, '1.
Amerson, Harvey S	Elk Rapids	Antrim county	1911.
Ames, James W	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901.
Ames, Joseph G	Terre Coupee, Indiana	Berrien county	1844.
Ames, Michael E	Plymouth	Wayne county	1846.
Amidon, Edmund S	Sturgis	St. Joseph county	1895.
Aplin, Henry H	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1895.
Anderson, Jeremiah H	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1893, '7,'8,'9,'00,'3,'7.
Anderson, Samuel F	Cassopolis	Cass and Van Buren counties	1842, '43.
Anderson, William A	Fremont	Newaygo county	1887.
Andrews, John	Lawrence	Cass and Van Buren counties	1843, '45.
		Van Buren county	1849.
Andrews, John L	Milford	Oakland county, Third District	1871, '72.
Andrews, Josiah	Paw Paw	Cass and Van Buren counties	1846.
Angerer, Charles	Scofield	Monroe county, Second District	1889.
Annable, Fernando C	Paw Paw	Cass and Van Buren counties	1842.
Armstrong, John H. (*b*)	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, Second District	1870.
Armstrong, Sullivan	Ashland	Newaygo county	1873, '74, '75.
Arnold, Joseph	Lakeville	Oakland county	1842.
Arnold, Seymour	Lakeville	Oakland county	1845.
Arnold, William P	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1853.
Arzeno, Alex. M. (*a*)	Newport	Monroe county	1847.
Ashley, James	Adamsville	Cass county, Second District	1869, '70.
Ashley, Noble (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903, '11.
Ashman, Samuel	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1840.
Ashmun, Henry C	Midland City	Midland county	1855, '7, '8.
Ashton, Benjamin D	Traverse City	Grand Traverse and Kalkaska counties	1887.
Atkinson, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '8.
Attridge, Robert	Brown City	Sanilac county	1905, '7.
Atwood, Henry P	Vassar	Tuscola county	1855.
Atwood, Marcus M	Dansville	Ingham county, Second District	1861, '2, '71, '2.
Austin, Andrew V	Milford	Oakland county, Second District	1903, '05.
Austin, Charles (*a*)	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1881, '82.
Austin, Charles W	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1909, '11.
Austin, Daniel	Ludington	Mason county	1889.
Averill, Paul J	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1911.
Avery, John	Greenville	Montcalm county	1869, '70.

(*a*) Also Senator, see ist.

(*b*) Vice Harvey B. Rowlson, resigned.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Axford, Samuel (*a*)	Shelby	Macomb county	1839, '40, '3.
Axford, Samuel, Jr.	Oxford	Oakland county	1842.
Axford, William	Clarkston	Oakland county	1850.
Babcock, Christopher G.	East Gilead	Branch county	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Babcock, Henry S.	Southfield	Oakland county	1842.
Babcock, Herbert	Woodbury	Eaton county, First District	1897, '98.
Backus, Henry T. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1840.
Backus, William	Greenville	Montcalm county	1875.
Bacon, Cyrus	Edwardsburg	Cass county	1849.
Bacon, Daniel S.	Monroe	Monroe county	1839.
Bacon, John	Eagle River	Chippewa, Houghton, Marquette, Schoolcraft, and Ontonagon counties	1851.
Bacon, Levi, Jr.	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1857, '58.
Bagot, Richard W.	Elk Rapids	Antrim, Charlevoix, and Kalkaska counties	1893.
Bailey, Alvin W.	Hastings	Barry county	1853.
Bailey, Charles A.	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1893.
Bailey, Frederick G.	Vernon	Shiawassee county, First District	1873, '4, '5.
Bailey, Isaac G.	Fort Pleasant	St. Joseph county	1840.
Baillie, Thomas G.	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1905.
Baird, John (*a*)	Zilwaukee	Saginaw county, Second District	1895.
Baker, Francis	Groveland	Oakland county	1848.
Baker, Fred A.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1877.
Baker, Herbert F.	Weadock	Cheboygan county	1907, '09, '11.
Baker, Lewis C.	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1891.
Baker, Milo S.	Portland	Ionia county, First District	1861, '62.
Baker, Newton	St. Johns	Clinton county, Second District	1877.
Baker, Seward	Newport	Monroe county, Second District	1885, '87.
Baker, William A.	Coloma	Berrien county, First District	1887, '89.
Balcombe, John L.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1851.
Baldwin, Augustus C.	Milford	Oakland county	1844, '46.
Baldwin, Charles	Rochester	Oakland county	1846.
	Pontiac	Oakland county, Third District	1879, '81, '2.
Baldwin, Elias J.	Morenci	Lenawee county	1851.
Baldwin, Ezra P.	Birmingham	Oakland county	1848.
Baldwin, Frank A.	Gaylord	Alpena, Montmorency and Otsego counties	1887.
Baldwin, Gaylord M.	Hopkins	Allegan county, Second District	1889.
Baldwin, James M.	Hopkins	Allegan county, First District	1859.
Baldwin, Levi W.	Fowler	Clinton county	1891, '92
Baldwin Simeon L.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1877.

Baldwin, William L.	Palmyra	Lenawee county, First District	1909, '11.
Ball, John	Grand Rapids	Kent county	1838.
Ball, John C.	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1842.
Ball, William (*a*)	Hamburg	Livingston county, First District	1865, '67.
		Livingston county	1881, '82.
Ball, William H.	Coloma	Berrien county, Second District	1909, '11.
Ballard, Jesse	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1837.
Ballentine, Silas L.	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1901.
Ballentine, William H.	Brockway	St. Clair county, Third District	1881, '82.
Bancroft, Edward C.	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1845.
Bancroft, William L. (*a*)	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1859.
Barbeau, Peter C.	Fort Brady	Chippewa county	1845.
Barber, Daniel	Eaton	Eaton, Allegan and Barry counties	1840.
Barber, Julius S.	Coldwater	Branch county, Second District	1867.
Barbour, John	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1846.
Barclay, Jonathan S.	Hampton	Saginaw county	1855.
Bardwell, Hiram H.	Mt. Morris	Genesee county, Second District	1885, '87.
Barker, Richard P.	Niles	Berrien county	1847.
Barkworth, Thomas E.	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1891, 2, '3.
Barlow, Nathan	Yankee Springs	Allegan, Barry and Eaton counties	1841
		Barry county	1848.
Barlow, Nathan, Jr.	Hastings	Barry county	1850
Barnaby, Horace T.	Pompeii	Gratiot county	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Barnaby, Horace T., Jr. (*a*)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1901, '03.
Barnard, Edmund M. (*a*)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1891, '92.
Barnard, Ely	Howell	Livingston county	1843, '44.
Barnard, Newell	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1883.
Barnes, Eleazer	London	Monroe county	1851.
Barnes, Norman	LaSalle	Monroe county	1850.
Barnes, Orlando M.	Mason	Ingham county, First District	1863, '64.
Barnes, Orasmus S.	Roxand	Eaton county, Second District	1879
Barritt, Hiram	Walled Lake	Oakland county	1846.
Barry, John A.	Harrietta	Wexford District	1907.
Barry, Thomas B.	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1885.
Bartholomew, Ira H.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1873, '74.
Bartlett, Wallace R.	Watrousville	Tuscola county	1857, '58.
Barton, Walter W. (*a*)	Leland	Benzie and Leelanau counties	1881, '82.
Bartow, Moses	Westphalia	Clinton county, First District	1865.
		Clinton county, Second District	1875.
Batchelder, John L.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903.
Bates, Alfred G.	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1853.
Bates, Erastus N. (*a*)	Moline	Allegan county, Second District	1885, '87
Bates, William R. (*b*)	Au Gres	Bay county	1871.
	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1897, '98.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.

(*b*) Resigned before extra session of '72 and succeeded by Isaac Marston.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Bathey, Fred H	Smith Creek	St. Clair county, First District	1891, '92.
		St. Clair county, Third District	1893.
Baum, William B	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1893.
Baumann, Jacob	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1901.
Baumgærtner, Leonard	Saginaw, R. D. 2	Saginaw county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
		Saginaw county, First District	1903.
Baumgardner, William G	Filer City	Manistee county	1887.
Baxter, Benjamin L	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, Second District	1869, '70.
Bayley, James	Big Beaver	Oakland county, First District	1865.
Beach, Joseph P	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1865.
Beach, Noah (*a*)	Bridgeport	Saginaw county	1843.
Beakes, Hiram J	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1863, '64.
Beal, Junius E	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, First District	1905.
Beall, Isaac D	Colon	Branch county, Third District	1867, '69, '70.
Beamer, George K	Irving	Barry county	1861, '62.
Beaufait, Louis	Detroit	Wayne county	1838, '39.
Bedtelyon, Jacob	Goodrich	Genesee county, First District	1879.
Beebe, Joseph E. (*a*)	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1855.
Beebe, Uriah	Orion	Oakland county, First District	1859.
Beecher, Charles N	Genesee	Genesee county	1851.
	Flint	Genesee county, First District	1857, '58.
Beecher, Norman A	Flushing	Genesee county, First District	1885, '87.
Beecher, Robert R	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1855.
Beekman, Benjamin F	Vermontville	Eaton county, Second District	1885.
Beeman, Alonzo P	Jones	Cass county	1907, '09.
Beers, Philo	Courtland	Kent and Ottawa counties	1850.
	Northport	Grand Traverse county	1859.
Beeson, William B	Niles	Berrien county, First District	1859.
Belden, Eugene H	Horton	Jackson county, Third District	1881, '82.
Belding, Friend	Birmingham	Oakland county	1849.
Belknap, Lyman E	Mayville	Tuscola county, Second District	1895, '97, '98
Bell, Alexander F	Ionia	Ionia county	1847.
Bell, Digby V. (*a*)	Ionia	Ionia, Kent and Ottawa counties	1840.
Bement, Rufus B	Dexter	Washtenaw county	1838.
Bemis, Arthur L	Carson City	Montcalm county, First District	1897, '98.
Benedict, Alexander H	Fowlerville	Livingston county, Second District	1867.
Benedict, Jacob M	Portland	Ionia county, First District	1875.
Benedict, Peter H	Lexington	Sanilac and Huron counties	1853.
Benjamin, Wm. H. P. (*a*)	Bridgeport	Saginaw county, Third District	1875.

Bennett, Adam	New Haven	Macomb county, First District	1893.
Bennett, Alonzo	Berrien	Berrien county	1842.
Bennett, Charles H. (*b*)		Wayne county, Fourth District	1870.
Bennett, Davis D	Fairfield	Lenawee county	1848.
Bennett, Frank T	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1907.
Bennett, James T	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1907.
Bennett, John H	Coldwater	Branch county, First District	1881, '2, '3.
Bennett, Stillman W	Fairfield	Lenawee county, Second District	1879.
Benoit, Charles P., Jr	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893, '95.
Bentley, Elijah	Napoleon	Jackson county, First District	1863, '64.
Bentley, John W	Mendon	St. Joseph county, First District	1883, '85.
		St. Joseph county	1887.
Benton, Cassius R	Northville	Wayne county, Third District	1905, '07.
Berk, John	Belle River	St. Clair county, Third District	1875.
Berry, Enos G. (*a*)	Quincy	Branch county	1842.
Berry, Jonathan	Adrian	Lenawee county	1844.
Berry, Langford G	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1857, '58.
Bettinger, Conrad	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1883, '87.
Betts, Charles	Burr Oak	St. Joseph county, Third District	1863, '64.
Biddle, John	Detroit	Wayne county	1841.
Bidelman, Samuel J	Hastings	Barry county, First District	1881, '82.
Bierd, William J	Auburn	Bay county, Second District	1907, '09, '11.
Bignall, Solomon L	Fowlerville	Livingston county	1889.
Billings, Samuel M	Marquette	Marquette county, First District	1897, '98.
Billings, Simeon R. (*a*)	Flint	Genesee county, Third District	1875.
		Genesee county, First District	1877.
Bingham, Henry H	Grass Lake	Jackson county	1848.
Bingham, Kinsley S	Green Oak	Livingston and Ingham counties	1837, '8, '9, '41.
		Livingston county	1842.
Bird, John M	Unionville	Lenawee county	1840.
Bishop, James C	Burr Oak	St. Joseph county, First District	1881, '82.
Bishop, Roswell P	Ludington	Mason county	1883, '93.
Bixby, David A	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1883.
Black, Cyrenius P	Caro	Tuscola county, Second District	1883, '85.
Blacker, Robert R	Manistee	Manistee county	1883, '85.
Blackman, Henry E	Allegan	Allegan county, Second District	1879.
Blackman, Samuel H. (*a*)	Paw Paw	Van Buren county, First District	1873, '74.
Blades, William	Flint	Genesee county	1848.
Blair, Austin (*a*)	Jackson	Jackson county	1846.
Blair, Charles	Tipton	Lenawee county	1842, '45.
Blake, John E	Lamont	Ottawa county, First District	1869, '70.
Blake, William A	Galesburg	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1891, '92.
Blakeslee, George	Birmingham	Oakland county, Fifth District	1861, '62.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list. (*b*) Vice George W. Swift, resigned.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Blakley, Abraham R. (*b*)	Alpena	Alpena, Montmorency, Otsego, Oscoda and Crawford counties	1893.
Bland, Joseph Edward (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901, '05.
Blindbury, John	Detroit	Wayne county	1844.
Bliss, Solomon B	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1863, '64.
Blodgett, Amos C	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1857, '58.
Blood, Calvin A	Marine City	St. Clair county, First District	1881, '82.
Bloom, Adam E	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1881, '82
Boies, John K. (*a*)	Hudson	Lenawee county, First District	1865, '67.
Bolger, Robert E. (*c*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1881, '83.
Bolton, Abraham F. (*d*)	Jackson	Jackson county	1836.
Bolton, Earl B	Gaylord	Alpena District	1901.
		Presque Isle District	1903.
Bond, William S	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1865.
Bonham, Asher	Centerville	St. Joseph county	1850.
Bonine, Evan J. (*a*) (*e*)	Vandalia	Cass county, First District	1853.
	Niles	Berrien county, Third District	1865, '7, '73.
Bonnell, Benjamin C	Pioneer	Wexford, Lake, Kalkaska and Missaukee counties	1883.
Bonser, John E	Pinconning	Bay county, Third District	1901.
Borgman, Martin V	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1881, '82.
Bosley, William E	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1905.
Bostwick, Ezra	Union City	Branch county, Second District	1869, '70.
Botsford, Philip V. M	Pittsburg	Shiawassee county, Second District	1891, '92.
Bottomley, Thomas H	Capac	St. Clair county, Third District	1873, '74.
Boussum, Charles O	Colon	St. Joseph county	1909.
Bowen, Casper L	Nashville	Barry county	1891, '92.
Bowen, Jesse	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1863, '64.
Bowen, Ozro A	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1879.
Bowman, John H	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county	1838, '45.
Bowne, John (*a*)	Hickory Corners	Barry county	1849.
Boyd, William	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1901.
Boynton, Daniel	Leoni	Jackson county, Second District	1885.
Boynton, Nathan S. (*f*)	Marine City	St. Clair county, First District	1869.
Bradbury, Samuel K	Bay City	Bay county, Third District	1895.
Bradfield, Thomas D	Copper Falls	Keweenaw and Ontonagon counties	1875.
		Keweenaw, Baraga, Isle Royal and Ontonagon counties	1879.
Bradley, Harmon	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1879.
Bradshaw, Elias	Van Buren	Wayne county	1835–36.
Branch, Norris H	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1901.
Brandon, Calvin Knox	Detroit	Wayne county, Third District	1885.

Brant, Lyman A.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1883, '85.
Breen, Bartley	Menominee	Menominee county	1887.
Breitung, Edward (*a*) (*g*)	Negaunee	Marquette county	1873.
Brenner, Charles E.	Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1893.
Brewer, John	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1835–36.
Brewster, William W.	Cass	Hillsdale county, Third District	1859.
Bricker, Willis F.	Belding	Ionia county, Second District	1897, '98, '11.
Briggs, Charles	Calumet	Houghton county	1879.
Briggs, Edward L.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Third District	1873, '4, '5.
Briggs, George G.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1869, '70.
Briggs, Robert V. (*a*)	Wyandotte	Wayne county, Third District	1869, '70.
Briske, John	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1889.
Bristol, Eli H.	Commerce	Oakland county, Fourth District	1853.
Britain, Calvin (*a*)	St. Joseph	Berrien county	1847, '50, '1.
Britton, Roswell	Grandville	Kent, Ottawa, Ionia and Clinton counties	1835, '36.
Brock, Martin W.	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1887.
Brockway, James E.	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1905.
Brockway, William H. (*a*)	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1865, '71, '2.
Brooks, John A.	Newaygo	Newaygo county	1857, '58.
		Newaygo, Oceana, Lake and Mason counties	1859.
Brooks, Nathaniel W.	Algonac	St. Clair county	1847.
Brotherson, P. C. H.	Manchester	Washtenaw county	1846.
Brott, Charles A.	South Boardman	Missaukee District	1907.
Brown, Alvarado	Quincy	Branch county	1847, '48.
Brown, Ammon	Nankin	Wayne county	1835–6, '7.
Brown, Amos S.	Breedsville	Van Buren county Second District	1867.
Brown, Benjamin	Walled Lake	Oakland county, Fourth District	1859.
Brown, Charles	Medina	Lenawee county, Third District	1875.
Brown, Charles	Vicksburg	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1883, '85.
Brown, Charles H.	Greenland	Iron District	1903.
Brown, Charles R.	St. Joseph	Berrien county, First District	1867.
Brown, David E.	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county	1839, '40.
Brown, E. Lakin (*a*)	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county	1841.
Brown, Ethan A. (*h*)	Berrien Springs	Berrien county, Third District	1874, '75.
Brown, George	Fulton	Barry county	1855.
Brown, George I.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1871, '2.
Brown, George W.	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1859.
Brown, John S.	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1843.
Brown, Norris J.	Stanton	Montcalm county, First District	1889.
Brown, Robert	Dushville	Isabella county	1895.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.
(*b*) Resigned October 15, 1894.
(*c*) Did not sit in extra session of 1882.
(*d*) In extra session only, vice Townsend E. Gidley, resigned.
(*e*) Resigned before extra session of 1874 and succeeded by Ethan A. Brown.
(*f*) Vacated seat by removal from district and succeeded in '70 by Tubal C. Owen.
(*g*) Resigned before extra session of '74, and succeeded by Henry J. Colwell.
(*h*) Vice Evan J. Bonine in '74. Died April 28, '75.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Brown, Samuel B.	Ransom	Hillsdale county, Second District	1877, '79.
Brown, Stephen F. (*a*)	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1857, '8, '9.
Brown, Thomas H.	Highland Park	Wayne county, Second District	1909, '11.
Brown, William G.	Parma	Jackson county, Third District	1867.
Browne, Henry W.	Hubbardston	Ionia county, First District	1889.
Brownell, Edmund (*b*)	Thomas	Lapeer county	1898, '99, '00.
Brownell, Ellery A.	Metamora	Lapeer county, Second District	1867, '9, '70.
Brownell, Franklin	Dowagiac	Cass county, First District	1855.
Brownell, George	East Farmington	Oakland county	1835–36.
Brownell, William	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1857, '8, '61, '2.
Brunson, John C.	Victor	Clinton county, First District	1873, '4.
Bryan, Edward C.	Wyandotte	Wayne county, Second District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Bryant, Ernest J.	Sand Creek	Lenawee county, Second District	1907, '09.
Buck, Phillip H.	Sturgis	St. Joseph county	1849.
Buckbee, Walter A.	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1838.
Buckley, Chester	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1857, '8, '63, '4.
Budlong, Philo H.	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1875.
Buel, Alexander W.	Detroit	Wayne county	1838, '48.
		Wayne county, First District	1859.
Buel, Henry S.	Franklin	Oakland county, Fifth District	1859.
Buell, Ahasuerus W.	Holly	Oakland county, Third District	1863.
Buell, Darius D.	Union City	Branch county	1891, '2, '3.
Buell, John L.	Menominee	Delta, Menominee, Schoolcraft and Chippewa counties	1873, '74.
Bullock, Frederick G.	Lapeer	Lapeer county, First District	1891, '92.
Bunce, Horace E.	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1861, '62.
Bunting, Archibald F.	Empire	Leelanau District	1905, '07.
Burbank, William	Rochester	Oakland county	1837.
Burch, Lou J.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00.
Burdick, Cyren	Bronson	Kalamazoo county	1835–36.
Burdick, Noah W.	Mancelona	Antrim county	1899, '00, '7, '9.
Burfoot, Edmund	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1899, '00.
Burk, Andrew L.	Berrien Springs	Berrien county	1849.
Burke, William	Summerville	Cass county	1837, '38.
Burnett, William	Scio	Washtenaw county	1848.
Burnham, Fred J.	New Boston	Wayne county, Third District	1909, '11.
Burns, David E (*a*)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1901.
Burns, James	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1873, '74.
Burns, William R.	Munising	Schoolcraft District	1909.
Burr, Henry	Strickland	Isabella county	1887.

Burroughs, Delebar	Fentonville	Oakland county	1850.
Burt, Edwin	Isabella City	Isabella, Montcalm and Clare counties	1863, '64.
Burt, William A	Mt. Vernon	Macomb county, Third District	1853.
Burton, Porter	Hastings	Barry county, First District	1879.
Bush, Charles P. (*a*)	Genoa	Livingston and Ingham counties	1840, '41.
		Livingston county	1842, '43.
Bush, David	Fowlerville	Livingston county, Second District	1859.
Bushnell, Daniel P	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1859.
Bushnell, William B	Bronson	Branch county	1901.
Buskirk, Henry F	Wayland	Allegan county, Second District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Butler, Abram G	Bellevue	Eaton county, Second District	1893.
Butler, Orange	Adrian	Lenawee county	1837.
Butler, Richard	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1838.
Butterfield, John W	Niles	Berrien county	1851.
Button, John H	Farmington	Oakland county	1840.
Buzzell, Fred C	Romeo	Macomb county, Second District	1983.
Byrns, Charles J	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1901, '03, '05, '07.
Cady, Charles H	Wayne	Wayne county, Third District	1887.
Cady, Charles T	Dundee	Monroe county, First District	1855.
Cady, Chauncey G	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1849.
Cady, Horace H	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1843.
		Macomb county, Second District	1865.
		Macomb county, First District	1873, '74.
Cahoon, David J	Mt. Pleasant	Isabella county	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Caldwell, John	Manton	Wexford District	1897, '98.
Calhoun, Norman	Clinton	Washtenaw county, Third District	1857, '58.
Calkins, Alanson	Worth	Tuscola county	1851.
Calkins, Ephraim	Utica	Macomb county	1837.
Camburn, Levi	Stanton	Montcalm, Isabella and Clare counties	1865.
		Montcalm county	1867.
Camburn, Thomas M	Tipton	Lenawee county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Cameron, Alexander	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Campau, Theodore J	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1859.
Campbell, Abner E	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1848.
Campbell, Allen	Groveland	Oakland county, First District	1875.
Campbell, Colin P	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Third District	1907, '09.
Campbell, Bradford	Brighton	Livingston county	1849.
Campbell, H. Frank	Sherman	Wexford, Missaukee and Clare counties	1893, '95.
Campbell, James H	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1879, '81, '2.
Campbell, Job T	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1893, '95.
Campbell, John K	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, Second District	1897, '98.
Campbell, Milo D	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1885.
Campbell, Thomas G	Gladwin	Midland District	1901.
		Clare District	1903.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.

(*b*) Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry Lee.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Canby, Israel	Harbor Springs	Emmet, Cheboygan and Charlevoix counties	1883.
Canfield, Irvin S	Alpena	Alpena county	1905.
Canfield, Lucius H	New Haven	Macomb county, First District	1877, '89, '91, '2.
Canfield, Samuel P	New Haven	Macomb county, First District	1853.
Canniff, Stephen	Litchfield	Hillsdale county, First District	1867.
Cannon, Ellery C. (*a*)	Evart	Osceola county	1885.
		Osceola and Missaukee counties	1887.
Caplis, James (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1873, '74.
Carleton, Israel E. (*a*)	Mears	Muskegon and Oceana counties	1865.
Carlton, Aubern D	Dimondale	Eaton county, First District	1885.
Carlton, Palmer S	St. Clair	St. Clair county, First District	1879.
Carmer, Sherlock H	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1881, '82.
Carpenter, Charles K	Orion	Oakland county, Second District	1859.
Carpenter, Guy	Blissfield	Lenawee county	1843.
Carpenter, Henry D	Detroit	Wayne county	1850.
Carpenter, Manson (*a*)	Woodbridge	Lenawee county, Third District	1879, '81, '2.
Carpenter, William E	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1883, '91, '2.
Carr, Nathan T	Midland City	Midland, Arenac, Iosco, and Gladwin counties	1859.
Carr, William S	Manchester	Washtenaw county	1840.
Carter, John	Milford	Livingston county, First District	1873, '74.
Carton, John J	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1899, '00, '01, '03.
Cartter, Harlehigh	Utica	Macomb county	1845, '50.
Cartwright, John F	Davison	Genesee county, First District	1893.
Caruss, Richard B	St. Johns	Clinton county, Second District	1881, '82.
Carver, Lyman	Saline	Washtenaw county	1848.
Case, Arthur T	Homestead	Leelanau, Benzie and Antrim counties	1885.
		Leelanau and Benzie counties	1887.
Case, Daniel L	Portland	Ionia county	1851.
Case, Emanuel (*b*)	.....	Livingston and Washtenaw counties	1837.
Case, James A	Alpena	Alpena, Montmorency and Presque Isle counties	1885.
Case, Ovid N. (*c*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1883, '85.
Case, Spaulding M	Brighton	Livingston county	1851.
Castle, Lemuel	Owosso	Genesee, Shiawassee and Clinton counties	1840, '41.
Cathcart, John G	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1840.
Cathro, John J	Alpena	Alpena, Crawford, Oscoda and Otsego counties	1895.
Catlin, Ashmon H	Webberville	Ingham county, Second District	1911.
Caukin, Volney W	White Swan	Kent county, Third District	1857, '58.
Chafey, Merrit N. (*d*)	Manistee	Manistee and Mason counties	1873.
Chamberlain, Eli B	St. Ignace	Chippewa, Alger, Mackinac and Schoolcraft counties	1887.

Chamberlain, Frank	Wayland	Allegan county, Second District	1911.
Chamberlain, Fremont C.	Bessemer	Gogebic District	1893, '5, '7, '8, '9, '00.
Chamberlain, Henry	New Buffalo	Berrien county	1849.
Chamberlain, William (*a*)	Three Oaks	Berrien county, Second District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Chamberlain, Harmon	St. Clair	St. Clair county	1850.
Chamberlin, Samuel	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1855.
Chambers, Clifton J	Ithaca	Gratiot county	1907, '09, '11.
Chambers, Michael	St. Ignace	Chippewa, Alger, Luce, Mackinac and Schoolcraft counties	1889.
Champlin, Elisha P. (*a*)	Jonesville	Hillsdale county	1838, '40.
Chandler, David G.	Traverse City	Grand Traverse county	1909, '11.
Chandler, George	Romeo	Macomb county	1851.
Chandler, William	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa District	1899, '00, '01.
Chapel, Caleb M	Gidley's Station	Jackson county, Third District	1853.
Chapel, Charles W	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa and the counties thereto attached	1855.
Chapell, Worden R.	Corunna	Shiawassee county, First District	1887.
Chapin, Samuel A.	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county	1839
Chapman, Adelbert R. (*a*)	Reading	Hillsdale county, First District	1885, '87.
Chapman, Ira G	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1901.
		Macomb county	1903.
Chapman, Leander	Jackson	Jackson county	1849.
Chapoton, Alexander (*e*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1863.
Chapoton, William	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1861, '62.
Charter, Francis	LaSalle	Monroe county	1835–6, '8.
Chase, Eugene V.	Elsie	Clinton county, First District	1877, '79.
Chase, Jonathan	Royal Oak	Oakland county	1839.
Chase, Marcus A.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1857.
Chase, William	Kinderhook	Branch county, First District	1861, '62.
Chatfield, Chester C.	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county	1855.
Chauvin, Charles B.	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1867.
Cheever, Henry M.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00.
Cheney, Amherst B	Sparta	Kent county, Third District	1877, '79.
Cherry, Henry P.	Johnstown	Barry county, Second District	1871, '72.
Chester, Easton T.	Camden	Hillsdale county	1844.
Childs, Aaron	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, Third District	1871, '72.
Childs, Augustus W	Hudson	Lenawee county	1851.
Childs, James Webster (*a*)	Paint Creek	Washtenaw county, Third District	1859, '61, '2.
Chilver, Arthur H.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1895.
Chipman, J. Logan	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1865.
Chipman, John S.	Centerville	St. Joseph county	1842.
Chisholm, Hugh	Breckenridge	Gratiot county	1891, '92.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.
(*b*) In adjourned session of 1837, vice Thomas Lee, resigned.
(*c*) Also elected to legislature of 1887, but died December 26, 1886.
(*d*) Resigned before extra session of 1874 and succeeded by Andrew J. Dovell.
(*e*) Absent from extra session of '64.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Chittenden, William F.	Detroit	Wayne county	1849.
		Wayne county, First District	1853.
Choate, Emerson	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1861, '62.
Chubb, Harvey	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1846, '47.
Church, Lucius L.	Howard City	Montcalm county, Second District	1891, '2, '3.
Church, Thomas B.	Grand Rapids	Kent and Ottawa counties	1851.
		Kent county, First District	1855.
Churchill, Worthy L.	Alpena	Alpena, Iosco, Ogemaw, Alcona, Oscoda, Montmorency, Presque Isle and Cheboygan counties	1875.
Clapp, Frank W. (*a*)	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1891, '92.
Clark, Albert K.	Saline	Washtenaw county, Third District	1875.
Clark, Benjamin	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1869, '70.
Clark, Darius	Marshall	Calhoun county	1851.
Clark, David	Eagle	Clinton county	1851.
Clark, Edwin G.	Clarkston	Oakland county, First District	1877.
Clark, Elihu L.	Adrian	Lenawee county	1848.
Clark, Elijah B.	New Canandaigua	Oakland county	1847.
Clark, Frederick O.	Escanaba	Delta, Chippewa, Schoolcraft and Menominee counties	1875.
Clark, Jasper N.	Poulson	Mason county	1895, '97, '98.
Clark, Jeremiah	Clarkston	Oakland county	1839, '41.
Clark, John (*a*)	China	St. Clair county, First District	1857, '58.
Clark, John R.	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1859.
Clark, Judson B.	St. Ignace	Schoolcraft District	1905.
Clark, Newcomb	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1883, '85.
Clark, Orman	Chelsea	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1869, '70.
Clark, Robert E.	Belleville	Wayne county, Fifth District	1863, '64.
Clark, Walter H.	Grand Haven	Ottawa county, Second District	1911.
Clarke, Hovey K.	Marshall	Calhoun county	1850.
Clarken, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1909.
Clement, Joshua	Leoni	Jackson county, First District	1871, '72.
Clements, James	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1865.
Climie, Andrew	Leonidas	St. Joseph county, First District	1871, '72.
		St. Joseph county, Second District	1873, '74.
Clute, Henry A.	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1897, '98.
Clyburn, William L.	Summerville	Cass county	1851.
Coad, Mathias	Williamston	Ingham county, Second District	1897, '98.
Coates, Joseph	Pine Lake	Oakland county	1841.
Coates, Lintsford B.	Otsego	Allegan county	1847.
Cobb, George P.	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1881, '82.

Cobb, James B.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1863, '4, '5.
Cobb, Thomas S. (*a*)	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1873, '74.
Cochrane, Lyman	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1871, '72.
Coe, George A. (*a*)	Coldwater	Branch county	1849.
Cogshall, Bela	Holly	Oakland county, Second District	1869, '70.
Cohen, Alex. (*b*)	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1907 ex. ses.
Colbath, Lemuel (*c*)	Erie	Monroe county	1837.
Colby, Sheridan J. (*f*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00, '1, '3, '7, '9.
Cole, Ezra	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county	1846
Cole, Miner T	Palmyra	Lenawee county, First District	1887, '89.
Cole, William B	Ludington	Manistee and Mason counties	1875.
Coleman, George	Howell	Livingston county	1883, '85.
Coleman, Henry	Kendall	Van Buren and Cass counties	1840.
Collins, David	Croton	Newaygo county	1889, '91, '2.
Collins, Frederick W	Middleville	Barry county, First District	1873, '74.
Collins, Lucius H	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1885.
Collins, Samuel B	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1899, '00.
Colvin, Benjamin	St. Charles	Saginaw county, Third District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Colvin, Oliver D	Kinderhook	Branch county	1850.
Colwell, David G	Fenton	Livingston county, Second District	1865.
Colwell, Henry J. (*d*)		Marquette county	1874.
Colwell, William M	Manistique	Delta, Chippewa, Mackinac and Schoolcraft counties	1883.
Coman, Russell	Cass	Hillsdale county	1849.
Combes, Henry P	Rome	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1857, '58.
		Lenawee county, Third District	1863, '64.
Combs, John H	Adrian, R. D. 4	Lenawee county, First District	1901, '03.
Compton, Henry (*a*)	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1845.
Comstock, Horace H. (*a*)	Otsego	Allegan county	1849.
Comstock, Oliver C	Coldwater	Branch county	1849.
Conely, Edwin F	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1877.
Congdon, Elisha	Chelsea	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1863, '64.
Congdon, James M	Chelsea	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1871, '72.
Connor, Richard H	Grosse Pointe	Wayne county, Second District	1859.
Connor, Rowland	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1889, '91, '92.
Connors, James	St. Ignace	Chippewa District	1897, '98.
Conrad, Luther F	Wacousta	Clinton county, Second District	1885.
Convis, Ezra (*e*)	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1835–6, '7.
Cook, Asa B	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1857, '58.
Cook, August C	Iron Mountain	Baraga, Dickinson and Iron counties	1895.
Cook, Francis W	Muskegon	Muskegon county, First District	1883, '91, '2.
Cook, Hervey	Homer	Calhoun county	1840.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.
(*b*) Succeeded Stanley D. Montgomery.
(*c*) Died July 22, 1837, and succeeded by Peter Picott.
(*d*) Vice Edward Breitung, resigned.
(*e*) Died February 27, 1837, and succeeded by Sands McCamly.
(*f*) Died May 19, 1909.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Cook, Jacob	Saline	Washtenaw county	1841.
Cook, John P. (a)	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1846.
Cook, Levi	Detroit	Wayne county	1838.
Cook, Peter	Saline	Washtenaw county, Third District	1873, '74.
Cook, Peter J	Saugatuck	Allegan and Barry counties	1845.
Cook, William (a)	Homer	Calhoun county, First District	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Cooley, Anthony	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county	1838.
Cooley, Sloan	Oakwood	Oakland county, Second District	1861, '62.
Coomer, George W	Wyandotte	Wayne county, Second District	1885.
Coon, Myron	Greenfield	Wayne county, Third District	1877.
Cooper, George B. (a)	Jackson	Jackson county	1842.
Cooper, George H	Vernon	Shiawassee county, First District	1881, '82.
Coots, Walter H	Detroit	Wayne county, First Disrtict	1883.
Copeland, Benjamin	Brooklyn	Jackson county	1839, '41
Copley, Alexander B	Decatur	Cass county, First District	1865, '71, '2.
		Van Buren county, First District	1875, '81, '2.
Copley, A Ward	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1909, '11.
Corbin, Sanford H	Armada	Macomb county	1851.
Corbin, William (a)	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1881, '82.
Corey, Jeremiah D. (a)	Manchester	Washtenaw county, Third District	1867.
Cornell, Jerry G	Spring Arbor	Jackson county	1837
Corrigan, Patrick	East Exeter	Monroe county	1851.
Corwin, Alvah H	Marion	Osceola county	1901.
Cossitt, Charles H	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1885.
Cottrell, Eber W	Detroit	Wayne county, Third District	1879, '81, '2.
Coulter, John F	Niles	Cass county, Second District	1871, '72.
Cousins, James	Pittsford	Hillsdale county	1895, '97, '98.
Covell, George G. (a)	Traverse City	Grand Traverse, Benzie and Leelanau counties	1893, '95.
Covert, Lewis M	Waterford Center	Oakland county	1851.
Cowan, George Y	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1863, '64.
Cowdin, George D	Oxford	Oakland county, Second District	1907.
Cox, Robert	Hudson	Hillsdale county, Third District	1861, '62
Craig, James	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1875.
Cramton, Louis C	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1909.
Crandell, George W	Dearborn	Wayne county, Second District	1877.
Crane, Archer H	Blissfield	Lenawee county, Fifth District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Crane, Flavius J. B	Howell	Livingston county	1838.
Crane, George	Adrian	Lenawee county	1851
Crane, George L	Adrian	Lenawee county, Fifth District	1863, '64.

Crary, Isaac E.	Marshall	Calhoun county	1842, '46.
Craven, Robert E.	Duplain	Clinton and Gratiot counties	1853.
Crawford, James (*b*)		Keweenaw county	1869.
Crego, Richard J. (*a*)	South Jackson	Jackson county, Third District	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Cressy, Alonzo (*a*)	Clinton	Lenawee county	1837.
Crippen, George D.	Stambaugh	Dickinson District	1897, '98
Crippen, William W.	Milford	Oakland county, Second District	1893.
Crocker, Martin (*a*)	Mt Clemens	Macomb county, First District	1887.
Crofoot, George W.	Pinckney	Livingston county, First District	1871, '72.
Crosby, Daniel W.	Elbridge	Oceana county	1889.
Crosby, Hale E.	New Buffalo	Berrien county, First District	1857, '58.
Crosby, Will A.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1899, '00.
Cross, John S.	Bangor	Van Buren county, Second District	1885, '87.
Crossman, Alanson	Dexter	Washtenaw county	1835, '6.
Crossman, Daniel L.	Dansville	Ingham county, Second District	1867, '9, '70.
Crossman, John S.	Ingham Center	Ingham county	1851.
Croswell, Charles M. (*a*)	Adrian	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1873, '74.
Crouse, Robert (*a*)	Hartland	Livingston county	1848.
Crozer, James A.	Menominee	Menominee county	1885.
Culver, Jonathan H.	Colon	Branch county	1847.
Cummins, George J.	Harrison	Clare District	1909, '11.
Currie, Gilbert A.	Midland	Midland county	1909, '11.
Curry, James L. (*a*)	Clio	Genesee county, Third District	1869, '70.
Curry, Solomon S.	Ishpeming	Marquette county	1875.
Curtis, George M.	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1893, '95.
Curtis, Israel	Erin Corners	Macomb county	1849.
Curtis, James B. F.	New Lothrop	Shiawassee county, First District	1889.
Curtis, Miles S.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1895.
Curtis, Thomas	Kensington	Oakland county	1841.
Curtis, William H.	Hanley	Ottawa county, First District	1873, '4, '9.
Curtis, William L. (*a*)	Petoskey	Cheboygan District	1901.
Curtiss, Darwin Z.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1909.
Curtiss, John W.	Dushville	Isabella county	1891, '2, '3.
Curtiss, Lester	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1877.
Cutcheon, Otis E. M.	Oscoda	Midland county	1879.
		Midland, Iosco, Gladwin, Roscommon and Ogemaw counties	1881, '82.
Cutcheon, Sullivan M.	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1861, '2, 3', '4
Dafoe, Lemuel G.	Alpena	Alpena, Montmorency and Otsego counties	1891, '92.
Dakin, Milo H.	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1885, '87.
Dalton, James, Jr.	Dalton's Mills	Ottawa county	1859.
Dalton, John W.	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1889.
Dalton, Lawrence	Dalton's Corners	Wayne county, Second District	1871, '72.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list. (*b*) Did not take his seat.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Daly, James	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1875.
Damon, John A	Millington	Tuscola county, First District	1887, '89.
Daniels, David I	Wacousta	Clinton and Gratiot counties	1859.
Daniels, Ebenezer	Medina	Lenawee county	1841.
Darling, Henry	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1851.
Darragh, Archibald B	St. Louis	Gratiot county	1883.
Darrah, Lewis	La Salle	Monroe county	1847.
Daugherty, Samuel J	Caro	Tuscola county	1907.
Davenport, George	Hadley	Lapeer county, First District	1881, '2, '3.
David, James I. (*a*)	Trenton	Wayne county, Fifth District	1859.
David, Orrin	Trenton	Wayne county	1849.
Davis, Alexander W	Grand Blanc	Genesee county, Second District	1861, '62.
Davis, Alonzo C	Minong	Ontonagon, Baraga, Isle Royal and Keweenaw counties	1877.
	L'Anse	Ontonagon, Baraga, Isle Royal and Keweenaw counties	1885.
Davis, Ammos	Southfield	Oakland county	1839, '40.
Davis, Calvin	Macomb	Macomb county	1845.
Davis, Chauncey (*b*)	Muskegon	Muskegon county	1861, '62.
		Muskegon and Oceana counties	1863.
Davis, George B. (*a*)	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1895, '97, '98.
Davis, Henry	Pennsylvania	Branch county, Second District	1853.
Davis, Ira	Trenton	Wayne county, Fifth District	1861, '62.
Davis, James M	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1899, '00.
Davis, John	Birmingham	Oakland county	1844, '46.
Davis, John M	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1857.
Davis, Robert W	Oxford	Oakland county	1849.
Davis, Willard	Vermontville	Eaton county, Second District	1857, '58.
Davis, William	Fremont	Newaygo county	1907, '09.
Davis, William R	Oakfield	Kent county, Fourth District	1869, '70.
Davison, Oliver P	Highland	Oakland county	1847.
Davock, Harlow P	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
Dayton, Daniel	Davisonville	Genesee county	1849.
Dean, Charles W	Pentwater	Newaygo, Oceana and Mecosta counties	1867.
Deare, Henry W	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1863, '64.
Decker, Freeman L	Lake City	Missaukee District	1905, '09, '11.
Decker, Jesse	Orion	Oakland county	1838, '39.
Dee, Patrick	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Delamatter, Anson H	Columbia	Jackson county	1844.
De Lisle, Peter B	Delray	Wayne county, Fourth District	1903.
Deming, Daniel H	Dover	Lenawee county	1847, '49.

Deming, Theodore E	Wayne	Wayne county, Third District	1889.
Dempsey, James W	Manistee	Manistee county	1893.
Denby, Edwin	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903.
Denman, Henry B	Dowagiac	Cass county, First District	1863, '64.
Denning, Moses R. (*c*)	Manistee	Manistee county	1891.
Dennis, David B	Adrian	Lenawee county	1848, '50.
Dennis, Orville	Lake City	Wexford District	1901.
		Missaukee District	1903.
Denton, Solomon W	Pontiac	Oakland county	1848.
Devlin, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1883.
Dewey, George E	Shelby	Oceana county	1905, '07.
Dewey, Hezekiah R	Grand Blanc	Genesee county, First District	1889.
Dewey, John W	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1881, '82.
Dexter, George W	Ionia	Ionia, Kent and Ottawa counties	1842.
De Young, Cornelius	Crystal	Montcalm county	1909.
Dickey, Charles (*a*)	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1859.
Dickinson, Jos. H	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Dickinson, Luren D	Charlotte	Eaton county, Second District	1897, '98.
		Eaton county	1905, '07.
Dickson, Robinson J	Dowagiac	Cass county	1883, '5, '7.
Diekema, Gerrit J	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1885, '7, '9, '91, '2.
Diller, Henry B	Mt. Morris	Genesee county, Second District	1881, '2, '3.
Dillman, Louis	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1877.
Dillon, Joseph	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1887.
Dimond, Reuben B	Lexington	St. Clair county	1848.
Dingley, Edward N	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Dinturff, Daniel W	Fowlerville	Livingston county, Second District	1873, '74.
Divine, John	Lexington	Sanilac and Huron counties	1855.
Divine, Joseph	Cambria	Hillsdale county, Second District	1885.
Divine, Rosekrans K	Eureka	Montcalm and counties thereto attached	1855.
Dixon, John S	Charlevoix	Emmet, Manistee, Grand Traverse, Leelanau, Antrim, Otsego, Crawford, Kalkaska, Missaukee and Wexford counties	1863, '64.
Dockeray, James	Laphamville	Kent county, Fourth District	1863, '64.
Dodge, Charles D	London	Monroe county, Second District	1891, '2, '3.
Dodge, Frank L	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1883, '85.
Dodge, Henry M	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1848.
Dodge, Hiram	Clinton	Lenawee county	1835, '36.
Dohany, John S	Greenfield	Wayne county, Second District	1903.
Dolsen, Levi E	Detroit	Wayne county	1841.
Donnelly, John C	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879.
Donovan, John	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Doremus, Frank E	Portland	Ionia county, First District	1891, '92.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list. (*b*) Did not sit in extra session of '64. (*c*) Did not sit in extra session of '92.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Dorsey, Andrew	Homer	Calhoun county	1838.
Dort, Titus (*a*)	Dearborn	Wayne county	1839, '42.
		Wayne county, Third District	1865.
Doty, Philo	Eagle	Clinton county, First District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Doty, Samuel	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1838.
Double, Thomas E.	Vienna	Presque Isle District	1905, '07.
Dougherty, Archibald K.	Elk Rapids	Charlevoix, Antrim and Manitou counties	1887.
Douglas, Columbus C.	Houghton	Houghton and Ontonagon counties	1861, '62.
Douglass, Frank A.	Houghton	Houghton county	1887.
Dovell, Andrew J. (*c*)	Manistee	Manistee and Mason counties	1874.
Dow, John	Sunfield	Eaton county, Second District	1863, '64.
Dow, Peter (*a*)	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1875.
Dowling, Michael A.	Wenona	Bay county, First District	1877.
Downing, Alonzo	Downington	Sanilac county, Second District	1891, '92.
Dox, Peter	Birmingham	Oakland county	1850.
Doyle, Michael J. (*b*)	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa, Alger, Luce, Mackinac and Schoolcraft counties	1891.
Doyle, Michael S.	Elsie	Clinton county	1899, '00, '01
Drake, William P.	Amboy	Hillsdale county, Second District	1873, '74.
Draper, William P.	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1838.
Drew, John A.	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1841.
Drew, John F.	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1873, '74.
Driggs, Alfred L.	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1847.
Driggs, John F.	East Saginaw	Saginaw county	1859.
Dudley, Harlan J.	Fremont	Newaygo county	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Duff, Wm. J.	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1899, '00.
Dunakin, Daniel	Homer	Calhoun county, First District	1855.
Dunbar, Addison E.	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1885, '87.
Dunbar, William	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1857, '8, '9.
Duncan, Delamore	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county	1850.
Duncan, George W.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903, '05, '07.
Duncan, Robert W.	Grand Haven	Ottawa county	1855.
Dundass, Robert F.	Ludington	Mason and Lake counties	1881, '2.
Dunham, Nelson (*a*)	Dundee	Monroe county	1840, '4, '6.
Dunlap, Abijah B.	Traverse City	Grand Traverse and counties thereto attached	1865, '67.
Dunn, Fred E.	Croswell	Sanilac county	1911.
Dunn, James	Emmet	St. Clair county, First District	1901.
		St. Clair county, Second District	1903.
Dunning, William M.	Blaine	St. Clair county, First District	1907, '09.

Dunstan, James C.	Dollar Bay	Houghton county, Second District	1903, '05.
Dunstan, Thomas B. (*a*)	Central Mine	Ontonagon, Keweenaw, Isle Royal and Baraga counties	1883.
Dupont, Charles	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901.
DuPuy, James	Spring Arbor	Jackson county, Third District	1855.
Durham, Millard	Coopersville	Ottawa county, Second District	1903, '05.
Durocher, Laurent (*a*)	Brest	Monroe county	1839.
Dusenbury, Frank H.	Mt. Pleasant	Isabella county	1909, '11.
Dusseau, Joel J.	Loranger	Monroe county, Second District	1867.
Dusseau, Victor A.	Erie	Monroe county, Third District	1865, '9, '70.
Dust, William T.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1907.
Dyckman, Evert B.	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county	1847.
Dyer, Walter R.	Standish	Iosco, Alcona and Arenac counties	1889.
Eakins, James	Port Crescent	Huron county	1881, '82.
Earl, Barney	Cooper	Kalamazoo county	1849, '51.
Earle, Nathaniel A.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1881, '82.
Eastman, Ahira G.	Adrian	Lenawee county	1845.
Easton, David J.	Union City	Branch county, Second District	1881, '82.
Eaton, Charles L.	Paw Paw	Van Buren county, First District	1889, '91, '2.
Eaton, Crosby	South Haven	Allegan county, First District	1877, '9, '81, '2.
Eaton, Ebenezer C.	Rawsonville	Wayne county	1839, '47.
Eaton, Jerome B.	Jackson	Jackson county	1851.
		Jackson county. Second District	1869, '70.
Eaton, Levi	Romulus	Wayne county	1851.
Eaton, Royal C.	Bravo	Allegan county, First District	1891, '2, '3.
Eck, William R.	Colon	St. Joseph county, First District	1867, '9, '70.
Ecklee, George	Rollin	Lenawee county	1845.
Eddy, Hiram S.	Fairfield	Lenawee county, Second District	1855.
Edgar, William R.	Blissfield	Lenawee county, Second District	1895, '97, '98.
Edmunds, James M. (*a*)	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1846, '47.
Edwards, Adelbert D.	Atlantic Mine	Houghton county, Third District	1907, '09, '11.
Edwards, Arthur	Trenton	Wayne county	1855.
Edwards, Edward E. (*a*)	Fremont	Newaygo county	1881, '82.
Edwards, George F.	Niles	Berrien county, Third District	1877.
Edwards, Henry D.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1873, '74.
Edwards, William J.	Niles	Berrien county, Third District	1871, '72.
Egan, Francis B.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1885.
Eggleston, Ebenezer S.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1873, '74.
Eggleston, James	Monterey	Allegan county, First District	1875.
Eichhorn, Philip	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1903, '05.
Eikhoff, Henry J.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Eisenmann, John C.	Erie	Monroe county, First District	1881, '2.
Eldred, Alva D.	Tekonsha	Calhoun county, Second District	1885, '87.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.

(*b*) Vacated seat by removal from district before extra session of '92.

(*c*) Vice Merrit N. Chafey, resigned.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Eldred, Caleb	Climax Prairie	Kalamazoo county	1837.
Eldredge, James B	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county, First District	1863, '64.
Eldredge, Nathaniel B	Dryden	Lapeer county	1848.
Ellenwood, John	Pine Lake	Oakland county	1835–36.
Elliott, Adam	Hickory Corners	Barry county, Second District	1869, '70.
Elliott, Marcus D	Holly	Oakland county, Second District	1877.
Ellis, George E	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1905.
Ellis, Myron H	New Boston	Wayne county, Fourth District	1883.
Ellsworth, Charles C	Greenville	Montcalm and other counties	1853.
Ely, Elisha	Allegan	Allegan county	1835–6, '7.
Ely, Heman B	Carp River	Chippewa, Marquette and other counties	1853.
Emerson, Luther G	Rockland	Ontonagon county	1867.
Emery, Jared H	Burnside	Lapeer county, First District	1867.
Emmons, Jed P. C	Detroit	Wayne county	1848.
Engel, Charles	Minden City	Sanilac county	1909.
Engleman, Hieronymus	Center Line	Macomb county, Second District	1885, '87.
Enos, Jehiel	St. Joseph	Berrien county	1848.
	Benton	Berrien county, Second District	1857.
Enos, Morgan	Pipestone	Berrien county, Second District	1859.
Enos, Uriel	Edwardsburgh	Cass county, Second District	1855.
Erickson, Ole	Escanaba	Delta county	1905, '07.
Erskine, James	Port Sanilac	Sanilac county	1857, '8, '63, '4.
Estabrook, John S	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1879, '81, '2.
Estee, Free	Mt. Pleasant	Isabella and Clare counties	1885.
Ewell, Philander	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1855.
Ewers, Charles	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1881, '82.
Ewing, Alexander	Dexter	Washtenaw county, Fifth District	1853.
Ewing, Alvin E	White	Hillsdale county	1893.
Ewing, William S	Harvey	Marquette county, First District	1911.
Fairbank, Merton W	Mt. Morris	Genesee county, Second District	1905, '07.
Fairbanks, Earl (*a*)	Luther	Wexford District	1903, '05.
Fairfield, Ebenezer W	Adrian	Lenawee county	1844.
Fallass, Silas S	Fallassburg	Kent county, Second District	1859, '61, '2.
Fancher, Isaac A. (*a*)	Mt. Pleasant	Midland, Isabella, Gladwin, Clare and Roscommon counties	1873, '74.
Fargo, John D	Granville	Montcalm county	1857, '58.
Farmer, Edwin	Stockbridge	Livingston county	1907, '09, '11.
Farmer, John	Stockbridge	Ingham county, Second District	1883.
Farr, Augustine W. (*a*)	Onekama	Manistee county	1877.
Farrell, Charles H	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1907.

Farrington, Thomas	London	Monroe county	1837.
Faxon, Thomas J	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1847.
Fay, Jonathan P. (*b*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1835–6.
Felch, Alpheus	Monroe	Monroe county	1835–36, '7.
Fellows, Orville H	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county, Third District	1863, '64, '5, '7.
Felt, Dorman	Felts	Ingham county, Second District	1859.
Fenner, George H	Marlette	Sanilac county	1869, '70.
Fenton, Charles B	Mackinac	Mackinac, Cheboygan, Chippewa, Emmet and Presque Isle counties	1867, '71, '2.
Fenton, Joseph S	Fenton	Genesee county	1851.
Ferguson, Augustus F	Okemos	Ingham county, First District	1889, '91, '2.
Ferguson, Daniel, Jr	De Witt	Clinton and Shiawassee counties	1844.
Ferguson, Fenner	Albion	Calhoun county	1849.
Ferguson, James E	Bangor	Van Buren county, Second District	1877, '79.
Ferguson, Marvin	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1891, '2, '3.
Ferguson, Thomas A	Sherman	Grand Traverse, Wexford, Missaukee, Kalkaska, Crawford and Manitou counties	1873, '4, '5.
Ferguson, William W	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893, '95.
Ferrington, George W	Redford	Wayne county	1835–6, '7, '47.
Ferris, Benjamin F	Sherwood	Branch county	1848.
Ferris, Jacob	Greenville	Montcalm, Isabella, Osceola and Clare counties	1859.
Ferris, Richard	Bear Lake Mills	Allegan county, First District	1871, '72.
Ferry, Asa P	Rockford	Kent county, Third District	1871, '72.
Ferry, Dexter Mason, Jr	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901, '03.
Ferry, Thomas W. (*a*)	Grand Haven	Kent and Ottawa counties	1851.
Fessenden, C. B. H	Utica	Macomb county	1842.
Fey, Conrad	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1873, '74.
Field, James (*c*)		Lenawee county	1837.
Field, Nathaniel L	Rudyard	Chippewa county	1909, '11.
Fifield, Francis W	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1863, '64.
Fildew, Francis	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.
Finch, Asahel, Jr. (*d*)	Adrian	Lenawee county	1837.
Finney, Noble H	Grand Rapids	Kent, Ottawa and Ionia counties	1839.
Fisher, Alonzo W	Fennville, R. D. 1	Allegan county, First District	1903, '05.
Fisher, Delos	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1865.
Fisk, Charles H	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Fisk, J. Russell	Rives Junction, R. D. 1	Jackson county, Second District	1903, '05, '11.
Fitch, Charles C	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1889, '91, '2.
Fitch, Ferris S	Bunker Hill	Ingham county	1853, '55.
Fitch, Morgan L	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1851.
Fitch, Nathan	Niles	Berrien county, Third District	1863, '64.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.
(*b*) Died March 12, 1836, and succeeded by Charles Moran.
(*c*) In adjourned session of '37, vice Asahel Fitch, Jr., resigned.
(*d*) Resigned before adjourned session '37, and succeeded by James Field.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Fitch, Norton	Sparta	Kent county, Third District	1891, '2, '3.
Fitzgerald, John W	Grand Ledge	Eaton county, First District	1895
Fitzgerald, Thomas	Niles	Berrien county	1839.
Fitzgibbon, David A	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1911.
Fitzsimmons, George	Reading	Hillsdale county, Second District	1853.
Fleischhauer, Alfred M	Reed City	Osceola District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Fletcher, John W	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1877.
Fletcher, Niram A	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1883.
Flood, James K. (*a*)	Hart	Oceana county	1895.
Flower, James	Armada	Macomb county	1849.
Flowers, Charles	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1909, '11.
Folks, Charles	Pulaski	Jackson county, Second District	1907, '09
Follett, Martin P	Fair Plains	Montcalm county	1861, '62.
Foote, Charles E	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Foote, Henry K	Walled Lake	Oakland county	1837, '40.
	Milford	Oakland county, Fourth District	1861, '62.
Forbes, John	Brownstown	Wayne county	1840.
Forbes, Joshua	Saline	Washtenaw county, Third District	1865.
Ford, Melbourne H	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1885.
Foster, Seymour	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1895.
Foster, William H	Traverse City	Grand Traverse District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Foster, William J	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1901, '03.
Fouch, Perle L	Allegan	Allegan county, First District	1907, '09.
Fowle, James	Camden	Hillsdale county	1850.
		Hillsdale county, First District	1861, '62.
		Hillsdale county, Second District	1863, '64.
Fowler, Frederick (*a*)	Reading	Hillsdale county. First District	1859.
Fowler, Ralph	Cedar	Livingston county	1845, '51.
Fox, Benjamin F	Waterloo	Jackson county	1849.
Fralick, Henry (*a*)	Plymouth	Wayne county	1847.
Fralick, Thomas T	Copemish	Manistee county	1911.
Francis, James	Alpena	Alpena county	1903.
Francis, William H. (*a*)	Frankfort	Leelanau and Benzie counties	1879.
Fraser, Charles L	Petoskey	Charlevoix, Emmet, Antrim, Otsego and Manitou counties	1881, '82.
Frazer, Murdoch	Saginaw	Saginaw county	1848.
Freeman, Chandler	Maple Rapids	Clinton county, Second District	1863, '64.
French, Charles B	Petersburg	Monroe county, First District	1901.
French, John M	Eaton Rapids	Eaton and Ingham counties	1842.

French, William A.	Dundee	Monroe county, Second District	1883.
Frey, John W.	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county, Second District	1853.
Frisbee, Philip S.	Davisburg	Oakland county, Third District	1859.
Frost, Almon B.	Oakland	Oakland county, First District	1871, '2.
Fuller, Ceylon C.	Big Rapids	Newaygo, Oceana and Mecosta counties	1869, '70.
Fuller, Edward L. (*a*)	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1840.
Fuller, Oramel B. (*a*)	Ford River	Delta District	1893, '95, '97, '98.
Fuller, Philo C.	Adrian	Lenawee county	1841.
Funston, John A.	Capac	St. Clair county, Third District	1867.
Fyfe, Lawrence C.	St. Joseph	Berrien county, Second District	1881, '82.
		Berrien county, First District	1883.
Gage, John L.	Flint	Genesee county	1843.
Gage, Seneca H.	Bellevue	Eaton county, Second District	1859.
Gage, William	Holly	Oakland county	1843.
Galbraith, William J.	Calumet	Houghton county, First District	1903, '05, '07.
Gale, Elbridge G. (*a*)	Davisonville	Genesee county, Second District	1853.
Gale, Martin P.	Big Rapids	Mecosta county	1881, '82.
Galloway, John.	Waterford Center	Oakland county	1845.
Gallup, Caleb H.	Port Austin	Huron county	1867.
Gallup, George	Escanaba	Delta county	1903.
Gansser, August H.	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1911.
Gantt, Samuel N.	Pontiac	Oakland county	1838.
Gard, George W.	Cassopolis	Cass county	1911.
Gardner, Amos	Matteson	Branch county, Second District	1885.
Garfield, Charles W.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1881, '82.
Garfield, Samuel M.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1871, '2, '3, '4, '5.
Gargett, James	Alma	Gratiot, Midland, Gladwin, and Roscommon counties	1863, '64.
Garrison, William D.	Vernon	Shiawassee county, First District	1871, '72.
Garvelink, Jan W. (*a*)	Graafschap	Allegan county, Third District	1873, '74.
		Allegan county, First District	1883.
Gay, Mylo L. (*a*)	Howell	Livingston county	1869, '70.
Gaylord, Augustine S.	Saginaw City	Saginaw county, First District	1863, '64.
Geddes, John	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1841.
Gee, James J.	Whitehall	Muskegon county, Second District	1901.
Gelinas, Ludger A.	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1909.
Germain, George W.	North Plains	Ionia county, First District	1857, '58.
Gerrish, Nathaniel L.	Hersey	Mecosta, Osceola and Lake counties	1875.
Gibbons, Joseph	Blaine	St. Clair county, Second District	1889, '91, '2.
Gibbs, Adoniram J.	Portland	Ionia county, Second District	1881, '82.
Gibbs, George C.	Marshall	Calhoun county	1839.
Gibbs, James L.	Mayfield	Grand Traverse and Wexford counties	1877.
		Grand Traverse and Manitou counties	1885.
Gibson, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1871, '72.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Gibson, Samuel	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1897, '98.
Giddings, Marsh	Galesburg	Kalamazoo county	1849.
Giddings, Orrin N	Charleston	Kalamazoo county	1846.
Gidley, Townsend E. (*a*) (*b*)	Barry	Jackson county	1835, '6, '8.
	Gidley's Station	Jackson county	1850.
Gies, Paul (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1859, '65, '77.
Gifford, Milo E	Plainwell	Allegan county, Second District	1869, '70.
Gilbert, Linus S	Romeo	Macomb county	1837.
Gilbert, Thomas D	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1861, '62.
Gilday, John F	Yargerville	Monroe county, First District	1893.
Giles, Charles I	Muskegon	Muskegon county	1909, '11.
Gill, Frank H	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1889.
Gillam, George E	Harrisville	Iosco District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Gillam, George F	Bronson	Branch county, Third District	1871, '72.
Gillet, Amasa	Manchester	Washtenaw county	1849.
Gillett, Martin S	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1849.
Gillett, Shadrack	Detroit	Wayne county	1841.
Gillette, Joel H	Niles	Berrien county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
Gilluly, John	Brighton	Livingston county, First District	1859.
Gilman, Joseph	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1855.
Gilmore, Arthur D. (*a*)	Blissfield	Lenawee county, Third District	1873, '74.
Girardin, Joseph E	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879.
Glasner, Henry C	Nashville	Barry county	1911.
Glavin, John M	New Buffalo	Berrien county, Second District	1867.
Gleason, Daniel G	Richmond	Macomb county, First District	1883, '85.
Gleason, James	Hartland	Livingston county, Second District	1853.
Gleason, John P	Memphis	St. Clair county, Second District	1853.
Glenn, James L	Edwardsburgh	Cass and Van Buren counties	1846, '47.
Glessner, Augustus S	Coldwater	Branch county, First District	1859.
Gluecklich, Anthony	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
Godfroy, James J	Monroe	Monroe county	1835–36.
Godfroy, Peter	Springwells	Wayne county	1843.
Goebel, August	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879.
Goff, Sewell S	Blissfield	Lenawee county, Second District	1853.
Goodell, Alfred	Armada	Macomb county	1847.
Goodell, Daniel	Detroit	Wayne county	1843.
Goodell, Solon (*a*)	Denton	Wayne county, Third District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Goodman, Alonzo A	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county, First District	1857.
Goodman, Francis	Burnip's Corners	Allegan county, Second District	1881, '2, '3.

Goodman, Lowell	Detroit	Wayne county	1838.
Goodrich, Chauncey	Lansing	Eaton county	1861, '62.
Goodrich, Chauncey B	Ganges	Allegan county	1857, '58.
Goodrich, Enos (*a*)	Atlas	Genesee county	1847.
Goodrich, John V. B	Coopersville	Ottawa county, Second District	1887, '89.
Goodrich, Lester A	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1899, '00, '01.
Goodrich, Levi N	Concord	Jackson county, Third District	1869, '70, '3, '4.
Goodrich, Reuben (*a*)	Goodrich	Genesee county, Second District	1857.
Goodwin, Justus	Burlington	Calhoun county	1839, '43.
	Union City	Calhoun county	1842, '47.
Goodwin, William F. (*a*)	Concord	Jackson county, Third District	1857, '8, '9.
Goodyear, Henry A. (*a*)	Hastings	Barry county	1847.
		Barry county, First District	1875.
Goodyear, Samuel C	Swartz Creek	Genesee county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Gordon, Henry	Flat Rock	Wayne county, Fifth District	1873, '74.
Gordon, John R	Marquette	Marquette county, First District	1899, '00, '01, '05, '07.
Gordon, William D	Midland	Midland District	1893, '95, '97, '98.
Gorman, James S (*a*)	Dexter	Washtenaw county, Third District	1881, '82.
Gorman, Patrick	Grafton	Monroe county, Second District	1871, '72.
Gould, James	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1879.
Gould, James J	Kalamo	Eaton county, Second District	1877.
Grace, Benjamin	Fenton	Genesee county, Second District	1859.
Graham, James	Berrien Springs	Berrien county, Second District	1865.
Graham, James W	St. Charles	Saginaw county, Third District	1891, '92.
Graham, Jonathan B	Jonesville	Hillsdale county	1846.
Graham, Robert D. (*a*)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Third District	1895, '97, '98.
Granger, Elihu	Armada	St. Clair county	1848.
Granger, George H	Unionville	Tuscola county	1879, '81, '82.
Grant, Alexander	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1881, '2, '3.
Grant, Claudius B	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1871, '72.
		Washtenaw county, First District	1873, '74.
Grant, Robert J	Hastings	Barry county, First District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Graves, Benjamin F	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1911.
Gray, Edgar L. (*a*)	Newaygo	Newaygo, Oceana and Mecosta counties	1871, '72.
Gray, Humphrey S	Ludington	Mason county	1899, '00.
Gray, James S	Troy	Oakland county, First District	1883.
Gray, Myles F	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1909.
Gray, Thomas	Ridgeway	Lenawee county	1851.
Green, Albertus L. (*a*) (*c*)	Olivet	Eaton county, First District	1861, '62.
		Eaton county, Second District	1865, '70.
Green, Charles M	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1897, '98.
Green, Cogswell K	Niles	Berrien county	1835–36.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.
(*b*) Resigned Feb. 22, '36, and succeeded in extra session by Abraham F. Bolton.
(*c*) In '70 vice Almon A. Thompson, resigned.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Green, David A	Pontiac	Oakland county, First District	1909, '11.
Green, Edward H	Charlevoix	Charlevoix, Antrim, Emmet, Mackinac and Otsego counties	1873, '4, '5.
Green, George C	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
Green, Isaac	Forestville	Sanilac county	1875.
Green, James A	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1887.
Green, Nelson (*a*)	Addison	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1853.
Green, Noah K	Medina	Lenawee county	1850.
	Morenci	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1861, '62.
		Lenawee county, First District	1863, '64.
Green, Orson	Geneva	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1859.
		Lenawee county, First District	1871, '72.
Greene, Daniel C	Romeo	Macomb county, Second District	1879.
Greenfield, Alson	Vassar	Tuscola county	1867.
Greenfield, John	Ontonagon	Houghton and Ontonagon counties	1859.
Gregory, Charles	Jonesville	Hillsdale county	1851.
Gregory, Charles S	Dexter	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1861, '62.
		Washtenaw county, First District	1883.
Gregory, John V. N	Dexter	Washtenaw county, First District	1889, '91, '2.
Gregory, William H	Plymouth	Wayne county, Fourth District	1853, '5, '7, '8.
Gregory, William S	Plymouth	Wayne county	1840.
Greiner, Michael (*a*)	Connor's Creek	Wayne county, Second District	1875.
Grenell, Judson	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1887.
Greusel, John (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Greusel, Joseph	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903, '05, '07.
Grier, Theophilus C	Bay City	Bay county	1867.
Griffey, Clinton G. (*a*)	Negaunee	Marquette county, First District	1879.
Griffin, James W	Adamsville	Cass and Van Buren counties	1844.
Grimes, Thompson	Pinckney	Livingston county	1879.
Grinnell, John	Brockway	St. Clair county, Third District	1863, '64.
Griswold, Augustus D	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Third District	1863, '4, '5.
Griswold, Harrison W	Niles	Berrien county, First District	1853.
Groesbeck, Charles C	Warren	Macomb county, Second District	1863, '64.
Grosvenor, Ira R	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1871, '72.
Groves, John	Niles	Berrien county	1845, '46.
Grovier, Isaac J	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1839.
Gulick, Nicholas	Byron	Shiawassee county	1853.
Gulley, Alfred	Dearbornville	Wayne county, Third District	1857, '58.
Gulley, Alfred B	Dearbornville	Wayne county	1851.

Gunning, James	Livonia	Wayne county	1842.
Gustin, Henry K	Alpena	Alpena District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Haack, Bernard	Blumfield	Saginaw county, Second District	1871, '72.
Hackett, Walter	Monroe	Monroe county, Second District	1881, '82.
Hadley, John, Jr	Holly	Oakland county, Third District	1861, '62.
Hagaman, Francis H	Medina	Lenawee county	1843.
Haight, Salmon L	Saline	Washtenaw county	1849.
		Washtenaw county, Third District	1853.
		Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1865.
Haire, Elias	Manchester	Ottawa county	1861, '62.
Haire, John	Grandville	Ottawa county, Second District	1873, '74.
Haire, Robert A	Spring Lake	Eaton county, First District	1875.
Hale, David B	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county	1909, '11.
Hale, Will E	Eaton Rapids	Ingham county, Second District	1899, '00.
Hall, Adney A	Stockbridge	Lenawee county, First District	1877, '79.
Hall, Alfred D	Tecumseh	Ogemaw, Crawford, Oscoda and Roscommon counties	1891.
Hall, De Vere (*b*)	West Branch	Ionia county	1850.
Hall, Frederick	Ionia	Washtenaw county	1844.
Hall, Henry (*a*)	Dexter	Calhoun county, Second District	1889.
Hall, Henry C	Battle Creek	Eaton county	1851
Hall, Horatio	Bellevue	Calhoun county	1844.
Hall, Moses	Battle Creek	Barry county	1851.
Hall, Salmon C	Richland	Calhoun county, Third District	1855.
Hall, Talman W	Battle Creek	Osceola county	1903.
Halladay, Frayer	Ashton	Eaton county, First District	1901.
Hallenbeck, Cornelius A	Vermontville	Eaton county	1903.
Hamilton, John	Constantine	St. Joseph county, Second District	1879.
Hamilton, Nathaniel A	St. Joseph	Berrien county, Second District	1877.
Hammond, Andrew G	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county	1839.
Hammond, Charles F	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1893.
Hammond, Charles G	Union City	Branch county	1840, '41.
Hammond, D. Judson	Pontiac	Oakland county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Hammond, Horace N	St. Clair	St. Clair county First District	1885.
Hammond, William	Charlotte	Eaton county	1849.
Hampton, Charles S	Harbor Springs	Emmet, Charlevoix and Cheboygan counties	1885.
Hand, George E	Detroit	Wayne county	1846.
Hand, Michael	Berrien Springs	Berrien county, Second District	1853.
Handy, Sherman T	Crystal Falls	Dickinson District	1899, '00, '01.
Hankerd, Patrick	Henrietta	Jackson county, First District	1877, '83, '5.
Hanlon, Martin	Williamston	Ingham county, Second District	1905, '07.
Hannah, Perry	Traverse City	Grand Traverse county	1857.
Hanscom, Alfred H	Pontiac	Oakland county	1842, '45.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.

(*b*) Seat vacated by removal from district before extra session of 1892.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Hanscom, Charles A.	Ironwood	Ontonagon, Baraga, Gogebic, Isle Royal and Keweenaw counties	1889.
Harbaugh, David E.	Detroit	Wayne county	1840.
Harden, William F. (*b*)	Martin	Allegan county, Second District	1874, '75.
Harding, Fisher A.	Detroit	Wayne county	1841.
Hardy, Anson R.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1901.
Harford, William M.	Muskegon	Muskegon county	1881, '82.
Harger, Seeley	West Bloomfield	Oakland county	1849.
Harkness, John U.	Rollin	Lenawee county, Third District	1883.
Harley, Charles I.	Riverton	Mason county	1901, '03.
Harley, William	Scottville	Mason county	1891, '92.
Harmon, Henry H	Howell	Livingston county	1863, '64.
Harper, Egbert P.	Saline	Washtenaw county, Second District	1885, '87.
Harper, William	Madison	Livingston county	1891, '92.
Harrington, Charles F.	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1877.
Harrington, Daniel B. (*a*)	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1847.
Harris, Michael	Harris	Menominee county	1905, '07, '09.
Harris, Myron	Tallmadge	Ottawa county, Second District	1875.
Harris, Silas G.	Tallmadge	Ottawa and Kent counties	1847, '8, '50.
Harris, Thomas W.	Detroit	Wayne county, First district	1869, '70.
Harris, William	Rockland	Ontonagon county	1871, '72.
		Keweenaw and Ontonagon counties	1873, '74.
Harris, William	Norwood	Antrim District	1889, '95, '97, '98.
Harry, William	Hancock	Houghton county	1891, '92.
Hart, Alvin N. (*a*)	Whiteville	Lapeer county	1835–36.
	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1871, '72.
Hart, Burton L.	Morenci	Lenawee county, Second District	1899, '00.
Hart, Henry	Midland City	Midland, Isabella, Gladwin, Clare and Roscommon counties	1875.
Hart, Jonathan	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1840.
Hart, Noah H.	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1851.
Hart, Patrick	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1893.
Hartson, William W.	Wales Center	St. Clair county, Third District	1869, '70.
	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1893.
Hartsuff, Joseph L.	Unadilla	Livingston county	1849.
Harvey, Barzilla J.	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1857, '58.
Harvie, Andrew (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1845.
Harwood, Willard	Imlay City	Lapeer county, Second District	1891, '92.
		Lapeer county	1893.

Haskin, Nelson	Imlay City	Lapeer county, Second District	1887.
Haskins, Haran	Pine Lake	Oakland county	1837.
Hastings, Ernest W	Traverse City	Grand Traverse county	1901.
Hatch, Barnabas C	Bennett's Corners	Jackson county	1849.
Hatch, Jesse M	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1909.
Hatheway, Hiron	Ray / Armada	Macomb county / Macomb county, First District	1842. / 1855.
Hatzenbuhler, Otto	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00.
Haven, Martin	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1867.
Haviland, James M	Richmond	St. Clair county, Second District	1909, '11.
Hawkins, Duane	Vermontville	Eaton county, Second District	1881, '82.
Hawley, Augustus D	Jackson	Jackson county	1841.
Hawley, Chauncey	Napoleon	Jackson county	1842.
Hawley, Elijah, Jr	South Nankin	Wayne county	1844, '6, '9.
Hawley, Richard	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1865, '77.
Hawley, Thomas D. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1867.
Hawley, Willard	Saranac	Ionia county, Second District	1889, '91.
Hayden, Henry	Portsmouth	Bay county	1863, '64.
Hayden, Henry A	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1863, '64.
Haydon, Philotus (*a*)	Keelersville / Hamilton	Cass and Van Buren counties / Van Buren county	1844. / 1847, '50.
Hayes, Eleazer B	Watrousville	Tuscola county, First District	1883, '85.
Hayes, Nathan B	Muir	Ionia county, First District	1877.
Haynes, Harvey	Coldwater	Branch county, Second District	1865, '71, '2.
Haynes, John	Midland City	Midland, Isabella, Iosco and Alpena counties	1871, '72.
Hays, Andrew L	Marshall	Calhoun county	1845.
Hayward, John W	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1891, '92.
Haywood, James E	Port Hope	Huron county	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Hazard, Chester	Howell	Livingston county	1848.
Haze, Charles W	Pinckney	Livingston county	1853.
Haze, William H	Farmington	Oakland county, Fifth District	1857, '8, '63, '4.
Hazelton, George H	Flint	Genesee county	1845, '46.
Hazen, Ezra (*a*)	Memphis	St. Clair county, Third District	1865, '71, '2.
Hazen, Luke	Sylvanus	Hillsdale county	1848.
Heald, Henry T	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1905.
Healey, William P	Negaunee	Marquette, Delta, Menominee and Schoolcraft counties	1867.
Heath, John S	Desmond	St. Clair county	1835–6, '7.
Hebard, Charles A	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1844, '47.
Heck, George R	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1899, '00.
Heckert, Benjamin F. (*c*)	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1909, '11.
Heineman, David E	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00.
Heinemann, August	Port Hope	Huron county	1889.
Hemans, Lawton T	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1901, '03.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list. | (*b*) In '74, vice Charles W. Watkins, resigned. | (*c*) Died April 12, 1911.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Hemingway, George F.	Midland City	Midland county	1861, '62.
Hemingway, William	Lapeer	Lapeer county, Second District	1863, '64.
Henderson, Donald	Saginaw, E. S.	Saginaw county, First District	1895
Henderson, Eben F.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1861, '62.
Henderson, Henry P.	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1879.
Henry, James	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1907, '09, '11.
Henry, John	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1901.
Henry, John F.	Saugatuck	Allegan county, Second District	1893, '95.
Henze, William E.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92
Herkimer, Henry H.	Maybee, R. D.	Monroe county	1903, '05.
Herrig, Peter	Saginaw, W. S	Saginaw county, First District	1895, '7, '8, '9, '0(
Herrington, Caleb	Northville	Wayne county	1837.
Herrington, Cass E.	Pontiac	Oakland county, First District	1887.
Hertzler, Christian (*a*)	Erie	Monroe county, First District	1873, '4, '5.
Herz, John M.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.
Hewitt, Alexander (*a*)	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, First District	1873, '4 '5.
Hewitt, Walter B.	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1842.
Hicks, Eugene	Brighton	Livingston county	1893, '95
Hicks, John F.	Menominee	Menominee county	1893.
Hicks, Melancton W.	Southfield	Oakland county	1851.
Higgins, Thomas T.	Cassopolis	Cass county	1903, '05.
High, Oliver	Manchester	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1857, '58.
Higley, Hiram	Rochester	Oakland county	1835–36.
Hill, Benjamin L.	St. Charles	Saginaw county	1861, '62.
Hill, E. Parker	Decatur	Van Buren county, First District	1877, '79.
Hill, Fitch	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1845.
Hill, Frederick H. (*b*)	Attica	Lapeer county, Second District	1882.
Hill, James W.	Columbia Lake	Washtenaw county	1835–36.
Hill, Loyal W	Eagle	Clinton county	1887.
Hill, Nicholas R.	Cedar Springs	Kent county, Fourth District	1871, '72.
Hill, Samuel W.	Eagle River	Keweenaw county	1867, '71, '72
Hilton, George E.	Fremont	Newaygo county	1893, '95.
Himebaugh, Emanuel	Burr Oak	Branch county, Second District	1883.
Hinkley, Dana H	Brutus	Emmet county	1911.
Hinkson, George, Jr.	Amadore	Sanilac county, First District	1889.
Hitchcox, James H.	Union	Cass county	1881, '82.
Hitchings, John P.	Concord	Jackson county	1851.
Hixon, Daniel (*a*)	Bridgewater	Washtenaw county	1843.
		Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1855.

Hoaglin, Frederick F.	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1887, '89.
Hoar, Richard M.	Houghton	Houghton county	1873, '74.
Hobart, David	Holly	Oakland county, Second District	1889.
Hobart, Norton P.	Athens	Calhoun county	1849.
Hodge, Hiram C. (*a*) (*c*)	Concord	Jackson county, Third District	1872.
Hodges, Israel S.	Ogden	Lenawee county, Second District	1861, '62.
Hodgkinson, Bradshaw	Wayne	Wayne county, Fourth District	1863, '64.
Hoeft, John, Jr.	Rogers	Presque Isle District	1909.
Hofmeister, Charles A.	Unionville	Tuscola county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Holcomb, Martin H.	Pierson	Montcalm county	1911.
Holden, Charles	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1895
Holden, Dennison F.	Oviatt	Leelanau and Benzie counties	1891, '92.
Holdridge, Horace	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, First District	1893.
Holland, Charles E.	Hancock	Houghton county	1871, '72.
Holland, John	Bessemer	Gogebic county	1911.
Hollister, Fred W.	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1889.
Hollister, Hannibal	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1846.
Hollister, Henry S.	Gidley's Station	Jackson county	1847.
Hollon, Joseph A.	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1875.
Holman, Joseph H.	Rochester	Oakland county, First District	1885.
Holmes, Alfred	Worth	Saginaw county	1849.
Holmes, Arthur L. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Holmes, John H.	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1893.
Holmes, John W.	Alma	Gratiot county	1901, '03, '05.
Holt, Henry H.	Muskegon	Muskegon county	1867, '9, '70, '1, '2, '9.
		Muskegon county, First District	1887.
Holton, William M.	Dearborn	Wayne county, Third District	1891.
Hoobler, Samuel R.	Worth	Iosco, Alcona and Arenac counties	1887.
Hood, John G.	Grafton	Monroe county, Second District	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Hooker, Azel	Summerfield	Monroe county	1839.
Hooker, Cortez P. (*a*)	Romeo	Macomb county	1850.
Hopkins, George H.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879, '81, '2, '3.
Hopkins, Harvey J.	Chesaning	Saginaw county, Third District	1881, '82.
Hopkins, Moses B.	Grand Haven	Ottawa county, First District	1867.
Hopkins, Samuel W. (*a*)	Mt. Pleasant	Isabella and Clare counties	1877, '79.
Horton, Benjamin S.	Bell River	St Clair county, First District	1865.
Horton, Dexter	Fenton	Genesee county, First District	1869, '70.
Hosford, Franklin H.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1887.
Hosner, Orcott V.	Frankfort	Leelanau and Benzie counties	1873, '74.
Hotchkiss, Lauren	Medina	Lenawee county	1838.
Houghton, George E.	Swartz Creek	Genesee county, First District	1891, '92.
Houk, Theodore G.	Elbridge	Oceana county	1885, '87.
House, Elisha J.	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1857.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list. | (*b*) Succeeded Frank Kendrick, deceased. | (*c*) Vice John Landon, deceased.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Houseman, Julius	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1871, '72.
Houston, John	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1875.
Howard, Cyrus	Dearborn	Wayne county	1848.
Howard, Harvey H	Bloomingdale	Van Buren county, Second District	1881, '2, '3.
Howard, Henry	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1873, '4, '5.
Howard, Jacob M	Detroit	Wayne county	1838.
Howard, Joshua	Dearborn	Wayne county	1838, '40.
Howard, Manly D	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1863, '4, '5.
Howard, Orrin F	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county, Second District	1865, '67.
Howard, Sumner	Flint	Genesee county, First District	1883.
Howe, Abel N	Horton	Jackson county, Second District	1883.
Howe, George	Clinton	Lenawee county	1835–36.
Howe, John	Deer Creek	Livingston county, Second District	1857, '58.
Howe, Orrin	Lodi	Washtenaw county	1835–36, '7, '43.
Howell, George (*a*)	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, First District	1883, '85, '99, '00.
Howell, William T. (*a*)	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1842.
	Newaygo	Newaygo, Mecosta, Lake, Osceola and Mason counties.	1861, '2, '3.
Howland, Nathaniel	Bristol	Lapeer county	1839.
Howland, Simpson	Galesburg	Kalamazoo county, First District	1875.
		Kalamazoo county, Second District	1877.
Hoyt, Charles K	Hudsonville	Ottawa county, Second District	1893, '95.
Hoyt, Herbert H	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1877.
Hoyt, John P	Vassar	Tuscola county	1873, '4, '5.
Hoyt, William C	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1871, '72.
Hubbard, Collins B	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1881, '82.
Hubbard, John H	Waterloo	Jackson county, First District	1869, '70.
Hubbard, Leonidas	South Wright	Hillsdale county, Third District	1875.
Hubbell, Sardis F	Milford	Oakland county	1851.
Huckins, Israel	Lexington	Sanilac county	1867.
Hudson, Bradley P	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1853.
Hudson, Grant M	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1905, '07.
Hudson, Jonathan	Brownstown	Wayne county	1850.
Huebner, George C	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Huff, Henry	Jonesville	Hillsdale county, First District	1871, '72.
Huggett, David	Bellevue	Barry county	1893, '95.
Huggett, George	Bellevue	Eaton county, Second District	1875.
Hughes, Rossel B	Bellevue	Eaton county, Second District	1871, '72.
Hulbert, Edwin J	Houghton	Houghton county	1875.
Hull, Tyler	Dimondale	Eaton county, First District	1883.

Hull, William	Centreville	St. Joseph county, Second District	1875.
Humphrey, John	Wheatland	Hillsdale county	1845.
Humphrey, Levi S	Monroe	Monroe county	1841, '42.
Hunt, Cleaveland	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1875.
Hunt, Edmund W	Windsor	Eaton county, First District	1869, '70.
Hunt, Fred A	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901, '03, '05.
Hunt, Leonard H	Lowell	Kent county, Second District	1887.
Huntley, Victor F	Manton	Wexford District	1909.
Hurd, Homer C	Union City	Calhoun county, Second District	1855, '61, '2.
Hurd, John S	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1857, '58.
Hurlbut, William H	South Haven	Van Buren county, Second District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Hurst, William A	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901.
Hussey, Erastus (*a*)	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1850.
Huston, B. W., Jr. (*a*)	Vassar	Tuscola county	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Hutchins, Allen	Adrian	Lenawee county	1835–36.
Hutchinson, Loomis	Ceresco	Calhoun county, Second District	1869, '70.
Hyde, Benjamin F	Detroit	Wayne county	1851.
Ingalls, Charles W	Portland	Ionia county	1853.
Ingalls, Daniel F	Oxford	Oakland county	1840.
Ingersoll, John N. (*a*)	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1849.
	Corunna	Shiawassee county, First District	1869, '70.
Ireland, Silas	Summerville	Berrien county, First District	1877.
Irvine, John D	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1850, '51.
Irwin, William W	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1853.
Ives, Friend	Plainwell	Allegan county	1850.
Ives, Samuel G	Unadilla	Livingston county, First District	1855, '7, '8.
Ivory, William E	Hadley	Lapeer county	1905, '07.
Jackson, Andrew	Sault Ste. Marie	Cheboygan, Mackinac, Chippewa and Schoolcraft counties	1879.
Jackson, Chester E	Ovid	Clinton county	1897, '98.
Jackson, Joseph	Perry's Grove	Monroe county	1835–36.
Jackson, Samuel P	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1889, '91, '2.
Jackson, William B	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.
January, William L	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98.
Jasnowski, Adolph	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Jenison, William F	Eagle	Clinton county, First District	1863, '64.
Jenks, Cassius M	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1903.
Jenness, John S. (*a*)	Almont	Lapeer county, First District	1865.
Jenness, John S	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1867.
Jennings, Ira	Brighton	Livingston and Ingham counties	1839.
		Livingston county	1847.
Jennison, Hiram	Granville	Ottawa county	1853.
Jensen, Peter	Escanaba	Delta county	1909, '11.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Jerome, James D	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1905, '07, '11.
Jerome, Timothy	Saginaw City	Saginaw county	1857.
Jewell, Charles A	Medina	Lenawee county, First District	1869, '70.
Jewell, Edward	Cedar Springs	Kent county, Fourth District	1865, '67.
Jewell, Joseph B	Fremont	Newaygo county	1877.
Johnson, Augustus S	Springfield	Oakland county	1845.
Johnson, Charles C	Barryton	Mecosta county	1909.
Johnson, Daniel F	Groveland	Oakland county	1840.
Johnson, David	Jackson	Jackson county	1845, '47.
Johnson, Hiram	Lennon	Shiawassee county, First District	1891, '92.
Johnson, James	Sturgis	St. Joseph county, Second District	1883, '85.
Johnson, Luke S	Caseville	Huron county	1891, '92.
Johnson, Samuel	Dowagiac	Cass county	1877, '79.
Johnson, Simeon M	Grand Rapids	Ionia, Kent and Ottawa counties	1843.
Johnson, Welcome W	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1877.
Jones, Edward H	Constantine	Cass county, First District	1861, '62.
Jones, Edward L	Jackson	Jackson county	1850.
Jones, George	Grand Ledge	Eaton county	1853.
Jones, George C	Ontonagon	Ontonagon county	1865.
Jones, John	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1893, '95.
Jones, John D	Brockway Center	St. Clair county, Third District	1877.
Jones, John H. (*a*)	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1865, '67.
Jones, Loss E	Brooklyn	Jackson county	1847.
Jones, Richard	Assyria	Barry county, Second District	1867.
Jones, Whitney (*a*)	Delta	Eaton and Ingham counties	1845, '46
Jones, William T	Morley	Mecosta county	1885, '87.
Joslin, Chauncey	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1844.
Joy, James F	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1861, '62.
Judd, Ethel	North Adams	Hillsdale county, Second District	1855, '7, '8.
Judd, George E	McCords	Kent county, Second District	1889.
Kallander, Martin	Bessemer	Ontonagon, Baraga, Isle Royal and Keweenaw counties	1887.
Kalmbach, John	Chelsea	Washtenaw county, First District	1911.
Kanouse, Jacob	Byron	Livingston county, Second District	1861, '62.
Kanouse, Luther C	Byron	Livingston county	1901.
Kanter, Edward	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1857.
Kappler, Frederick, Jr	Lake Linden	Houghton county, Second District	1909, '11.
Kedzie, Robert C	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1867.
Keeler, Lucius	Union	Cass county, Second District	1865.
Keeler, Richard	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1877.

Keeney, Andrew J	Erie	Monroe county, Third District	1863, '64.
Keep, Edward P	Tekonsha	Calhoun county, First District	1899, '00.
Keith, William A	Sawyer	Berrien county, Second District	1883.
Kelley, Harrison	Sturgis	St Joseph county, First District	1859.
Kelley, Louis L	Farwell	Clare District	1905, '07.
Kelley, Mark N	Metamora	Lapeer county, First District	1885, '87.
Kelley, Robert J	Alpena	Alpena, Alcona, Presque Isle, Oscoda and Montmorency counties	1877.
Kelley, Samuel H	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, First District	1905.
		Berrien county, Second District	1907.
Kelly, William D. (*a*)	Muskegon	Muskegon county, First District	1895, '7, '8, '9, '00.
Kelly, William J	La Salle	Monroe county, First District	1895.
Kellogg, Charles B	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1893.
Kellogg, Edwin	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county	1850.
Kellogg, Francis W	Kelloggsville	Kent county, Second District	1857, '58.
Kellogg, John R	Allegan	Allegan county	1838.
Kellogg, Oliver	Sharon	Washtenaw county	1837.
Kellogg, Shiverick	Ionia	Ionia county, Second District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Kelsey, Newell J	West Le Roy	Calhoun county, Second District	1883.
Kelsey, Sullivan R	Byron	Shiawassee county	1847, '59, '61, '2.
Kemmerling, Charles W	Monroe	Monroe county	1909, '11.
Kempf, Reuben (*a*)	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, First District	1895.
Kendrick, Frank (*b*)	Dryden	Lapeer county, Second District	1881.
Kendrick, Frederick G	Roseville	Macomb county, Second District	1869, '70.
Kendrick, Lucius	Dryden	Lapeer county, First District	1869, '70.
Kennedy, Frederick A., Jr	Hanover	Jackson county	1846.
Kennedy, Frederick A., Sr	Ridgeway	Lenawee county	1850.
Kenny, Munnis (*c*)	Webster	Washtenaw county	1840.
Kenny, Myron C	Lapeer	Lapeer county, Second District	1865.
Kent, William A	Prairie River	Branch county	1838.
Kent, Henry	Greenville	Montcalm county, Second District	1895.
Kenyon, John, Jr. (*a*)	Hartland	Livingston county	1850.
Kerns, Joseph W	Saginaw, E. S	Saginaw county, First District	1911.
Kerr, Angus W	Calumet	Houghton county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Kerr, James	Taymouth	Saginaw county, Second District	1897, '98.
Keyes, Danforth	Clinton	Lenawee county, First District	1875.
Kidder, Charles B	Almont	Lapeer county	1901, '03.
Kilborn, Joseph H	Okemos	Ingham county	1847, '49.
Kilbourne, Samuel L	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1875.
Killean, John	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1887, '89.
Kimberly, Ebenezer C	Corunna	Shiawassee county	1851.
Kimmis, Austin N., Jr	Wixom	Oakland county, Second District	1895, '97, '98.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.

(*b*) Died Nov. 16, 1881, and succeeded in extra session of 1882 by Frederick H. Hill.

(*c*) Spelled also "Kinny."

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
King, Edward	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1881, '82.
		Washtenaw county, Second District	1883.
King, Gideon G	Bird	Hillsdale county	1855.
King, John	Whitmore Lake	Washtenaw county	1843.
King, John B	East Raisinville	Monroe county	1850.
King, Jonathan P., (*a*) (*b*)	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1835–6, '7, '8, '9, '42, '8.
Kingott, John	Capac	St. Clair county, Third District	1899, '00.
Kingsbury, Solomon O	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1867.
Kingsland, Edward L	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, First District	1893, '95.
Kingsley, James (*a*)	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1837, '48.
		Washtenaw county, Second District	1869, '70.
Kingsley, Samuel R., Jr	Romulus	Wayne county, Third District	1893, '95.
Kinne, Daniel	Reading	Hillsdale county	1847.
Kinne, Edward D	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1881, '82.
Kipp, George	Goodrich	Genesee county, First District	1873, '74.
Kipp, James	DuPlain	Clinton and Gratiot counties	1857, '58.
Kirby, John W	Galesburg	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1889.
Kirby, Wm. J	Pavilion	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1887.
Kirk, James (*c*)	Fair Grove	Tuscola county, First District	1891.
Kirk, John P	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, Second District	1903.
Kirk, William	Caro	Tuscola county, First District	1901.
		Tuscola county	1903.
Kirkland, George	Erie	Monroe county, Second District	1855.
Kirkpatrick, William N	Palmer	Marquette county	1885.
Kirkwood, John	Dowagiac	Cass county	1893.
Klei, Henry	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1881, '82.
Klein, Peter	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1869, '70, '5.
Kline, Charles H	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, First District	1893.
Knapp, Alonzo S	South Lyon	Oakland county, Second District	1873, '74.
Knapp, Cornelius	Rome Center	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1871, '72.
Knapp, Jacob	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1881, '82.
Kneeland, George W	Howell	Livingston county	1850.
Knight, Benjamin	Eaton Rapids	Eaton and Ingham counties	1844.
		Eaton county	1847.
Knight, Birdsey	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1891, '2, '3.
Knight, Godfrey E	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county, Third District	1875.
Knight, James B	Norway	Dickinson county	1903, 05, '07, '11.
Knight, Nathan	Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1877, '79.

Knight, Richard	Atwood	Leelanau, Antrim and Benzie counties	1883.
Knight, Willard A	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1905.
Knowlton, Elbridge G	Groveland	Oakland county	1844.
Kolvoord, John	Hamilton	Allegan county, Second District	1891, '92.
Kore, Jacob C	Hadley	Lapeer county, First District	1859.
Kuhn, Joseph	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879.
Kurth, Frederick W. A	Springwells	Wayne county, Second District	1879.
Lacey, Elijah (*a*)	Niles	Berrien county	1838.
Lacey, Obed P	Niles	Berrien county	1843.
Ladner, Frank	Ada, R. D. 43	Kent county, Third District	1903, '05.
LaDu, Stallham W	Coral	Montcalm county	1881, '2, '3.
Laflamboy, Charles H. (*a*)	McBride	Montcalm county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Lafler, Warren Brainerd	Dundee	Monroe county, Second District	1901.
La Huis, Albert	Zeeland	Ottawa county, Second District	1907, '09.
Laing, William P	Perry	Shiawassee county, Second District	1865.
Lakey, Albert L	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1887.
Lamb, Jacob C	Dryden	Lapeer county, First District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Lamb, John M. (*a*)	Look's Corners	Lapeer county	1841, '2, '3.
Lambert, George A	Niles	Berrien county, Second District	1891, '92.
Lamond, Robert D	Flint	Genesee county	1844.
Lancaster, Columbia	Centerville	St. Joseph county	1838.
Landen, John (*d*)	Parma	Jackson county, Third District	1865, '71.
Landon, Reynolds	Elk Rapids	Charlevoix, Antrim and Manitou counties	1891, '92.
Lane, John	St. Joseph	Berrien county, First District	1901, '03.
Lane, Minot T	Romeo	Macomb county	1838, '48.
Lane, Orville B	Pittsford	Hillsdale county	1903, '05.
Lane, Peter	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1869, '70.
Lane, Thomas D. (*a*)	South Lyons	Washtenaw county, First District	1859.
Lapham, Leander	Maple Grove	Barry county, Second District	1865.
Lapham, Smith (*a*)	Laphamville	Kent county, Second District	1855.
Larue, James B	St. Joseph	Berrien county	1840, '41.
Lathrop, Henry B. (*a*)	Jackson	Jackson county	1840.
Lathrop, Horace N	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1853.
Latimer, W. Irving (*a*)	Big Rapids	Mecosta county	1895
Laubach, Benjamin	Berlin	Ottawa county, Second District	1877, '79.
Lawrence, Edwin	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1848.
Lawrence, Peter E	Leoni	Jackson county	1843.
Lawrence, Solomon L	Girard	Branch county	1851.
Lay, Ezra D	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1875.
Leach, DeWitt C	Mundy	Genesee county	1850.
Leach, Payne K., Jr	Utica	Macomb county	1846.
Leach, Travis	Ellington	Tuscola county, Second District	1891, '92.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.
(*b*) Did not take his seat in '35-6.
(*c*) Died before extra session of '92.
(*d*) Died March 13, 1871 and succeeded in extra session, 1872, by Hiram C. Hodge.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Leavitt, Charles Wirt	Stetson	Oceana county	1893.
LeBarron, Sirrell C	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1840.
Lee, Daniel S	Novi	Oakland county	1843.
Lee, Henry	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1895, '97.
Lee, James	Sutton's Bay	Leelanau and Benzie counties	1875, '77.
Lee, James B	Brighton	Livingston county, First District	1869, '70.
Lee, Josiah	Ray	Macomb county	1841.
Lee, Thomas (*b*)	Dexter	Livingston and Washtenaw counties	1837.
Leech, Gurdon C	Utica	Macomb county	1841.
Leetch, Andrew J	Ypsilanti	Wayne county, Fourth District	1861, '62.
Leitch, John	Deckerville	Sanilac county, Second District	1883.
Leland, Elijah	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1857, '58.
Leland, Joshua G	Lucerne	Washtenaw county, First District	1844, '46.
Leonard, Orvice R	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1911.
L'Esperance, David A., Jr	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1907.
Lester, George H	Crystal	Montcalm county, First District	1891, '92.
Lester, George S	Lexington	St. Clair county	1850.
Levake, Henry A. (*c*)	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1835–6, '7, '8, '9.
Lewis, Amos	Shelby	Oceana county	1879.
Lewis, George	Bay City	Bay county	1873, '74.
Lewis, John D. (*a*)	Vassar	Tuscola county	1865.
Lewis, Thomas	Monguagon	Wayne county	1842, '46.
Lewis, William	Yankee Springs	Allegan and Barry counties	1846.
Lewis, William F	Shelby	Oceana county	1891, '92.
Lincoln, Lansing E	Sand Beach	Huron county	1885, '87.
Linderman, Albert T	Whitehall	Muskegon county, Second District	1893, '95.
Linderman, Peter	Mason	Ingham county, First District	1857, '58.
Lindow, Frederick (*d*)	Marine City	St. Clair county, First District	1889.
Linton, William S	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1887.
Littell, William E	Orion	Oakland county, First District	1879, '81, '2.
Little, Charles D	Saginaw City	Saginaw county, First District	1871, '2, '5, '7.
Little, Norman	Saginaw City	Saginaw county	1839, '42.
Littlejohn, Flavius J. (*a*)	Allegan	Allegan and Barry counties	1842, '43.
		Allegan county	1848, '55.
Littlejohn, Philetus O	Allegan	Allegan county, First District	1863, '64.
Livermore, Fidus	Jackson	Jackson county	1843, '44.
Livermore, John S	Rochester	Oakland county	1839, '42.
Livingston, William, Jr	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1875.
Locher, Jos. A	Saranac	Ionia county, Second District	1899, '00.

Locke, Charles	Perry	Shiawassee county, Second District	1867.
Lockwood, James K	Alpena	Midland, Alpena, Iosco and Isabella counties	1867
		Alpena, Alcona, Cheboygan, Iosco, Montmorency, Ogemaw, Oscoda, and Presque Isle counties	1873, '74.
Lockwood, Major F	Milford	Oakland county	1849.
Lockwood, Thomas W	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Lodge, John C	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1909.
Lomison, John	Parkville	St. Joseph county, Second District	1855.
Long, Jeremiah D	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1885.
Look, Henry M	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1865.
Loomis, Peter B	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1859.
Loomis, Thomas N	Oxford	Oakland county	1847.
Lonsbury, Philo M	Reed City	Lake and Osceola counties	1895.
Lord, George	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1905, '07, '11.
Lothrop, Edwin H	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county	1835–6, '7, '42, '3, '4, '8.
Lovell, Cyrus	Ionia	Ionia county	1849, '55.
Lovell, Enos T. (*a*)	Climax	Kalamazoo county	1867, '9, '70.
Lovell, George W	Climax	Kalamazoo county, First District	1853.
		Kalamazoo county, Second District	1855.
Lovell, Nathan V	Eau Claire	Berrien county, Second District	1903, '05.
Lowden, James L	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, Second District	1889, '91, '2.
Lowrey, Berry J	Howard City	Montcalm county, Second District	1901.
Lowry, John	Lodi	Washtenaw county	1889.
Lucas, Anthony	Calumet	Houghton county, First District	1911.
Luce, Charles D	Osseo	Hillsdale county, Third District	1873, '4.
Luce, Cyrus G. (*a*)	Gilead	Branch county, Second District	1855.
Ludington, Jeremiah, Jr	Verona Mills	Huron county	1875, '9.
Ludlow, Luther H	Parma	Jackson county, Third District	1877.
Ludlow, Samuel	Springwells	Wayne county, Second District	1857, '58.
Lugers, Luke (*a*)	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Lusk, George L	W. Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Lusk, John J	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1889, '91, '2.
Luther, George (*e*)	Lamont	Ottawa county, Second District	1863, '4, '5.
Lyon, Frank B	Calumet	Houghton county, First District	1893.
Mack, Almon	Rochester	Oakland county	1848.
Mack, Andrew	Detroit	Wayne county	1839.
Madill, Joshua B	Ubly	Huron county	1895, '97, '98.
Magoon, Isaac	Silver Lake	Washtenaw county	1842, '45.
Makelin, John	Valley Center	Sanilac county, First District	1885, '87.
Makley, Peter D	Oxford	Oakland county	1847.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.
(*b*) Resigned before adjourned session of 37 and succeeded by Emanuel Case.
(*c*) Did not take his seat until adjourned session of 1836.
(*d*) Seat contested by Frank McElroy and vacated March 27, 1889.
(*e*) Resigned Feb. 25, '65.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Malcolm, Robert W	Commerce	Oakland county, Second District	1885.
Mallary, Charles F	Romeo	Macomb county, Third District	1863, '4, '5.
Mallet, Charles G	Lambertville	Monroe county, Third District	1867.
Mandigo, James W	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county, Third District	1869, '70.
Manly, Charles H	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, First District	1887.
Manwaring, Joseph	Dryden	Lapeer county, Second District	1885.
Manzelmann, Charles	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1905.
Mapes, Carl E. (*a*)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1905.
Marantette, Patrick	Nottawa	St. Joseph county	1847.
Marion, Adolph N	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.
Markey, Daniel P	West Branch	Iosco, Otsego, Crawford, Oscoda, Alcona and Ogemaw counties	1885.
		Ogemaw, Crawford, Oscoda and Roscommon counties	1887.
Markey, Mathew (*a*)	Springwells	Wayne county, Second District	1873, '74.
Markham, Giles B	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county, Second District	1877, '81, '2.
Marks, Herman	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901.
Marsh, Lester M	Gilead	Branch county	1895.
Marsh, William D	Midland	Midland, Clare and Gladwin counties	1891, '92.
Marsh, William R	White Lake	Oakland county, Third District	1853.
Marsilje, Isaac	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Marston, Isaac (*b*)	Bay City	Bay county	1872.
Martin, E. Broox	Reed City	Osceola, Kalkaska, Missaukee and Crawford counties	1881, '82.
		Osceola county	1883.
Martin, George	Detroit	Wayne county	1851.
Martin, John	Detroit	Wayne county	1837.
Martin, Mortimer B	Fremont	Shiawassee county	1848, '50.
Martin, Stephen	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1877.
Martin, Wells R	Vermontville	Eaton county	1848.
Martindale, Frederick C. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1901.
Martz, William H	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1911.
Marvin, Dighton R	Hersey	Osceola county	1905.
Marvin, Jarvis E	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1851.
Mason, Anthony L	Galesburg	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1867.
Mason, Edward M	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1869, '70.
Mason, George T	Owosso	Shiawassee county	1899, '00. '01.
Mason, Henry	Lambertville	Monroe county	1845.
Mason, Henry M	St. Ignace	Delta, Chippewa, Mackinac and Schoolcraft counties	1885.
Mason, Lorenzo M. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1863, '64.
Masters, Sheridan F	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1903, '05.

Mather, Alonzo T.	Dearbornville	Wayne county	1841.
Mathews, George	Mason	Ingham county	1848.
Mathews, Levi C.	Colon	St. Joseph county	1849.
Mathews, Rufus	Dixborough	Washtenaw county	1835–36.
Mathews, Thomas P.	Redford	Wayne county, Third District	1853.
Matthews, John A.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Maxey, John O.	L'Anse	Iron District	1909.
Maxwell, Andrew C.	Bay City	Bay, Alcona, Alpena, Cheboygan, Iosco, Montmorency, Ogemaw, Oscoda and Presque Isle counties	1865.
May, Benjamin	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1865.
May, Henry F.	Cadillac	Grand Traverse and Wexford counties	1879.
Mayer, Samuel W.	Holt	Ingham county, First District	1897, '98.
McAllister, George C.	Gull Lake	Barry county, Second District	1879.
McArthur, William	Cheboygan	Cheboygan, Mackinac, Chippewa and Schoolcraft counties	1877.
McAuley, James H.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1905.
McBride, Charles H.	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1911.
McCabe, Charles R.	Marquette	Marquette county, First District	1909.
McCain, Arthur	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1905.
McCall, Lyman H.	Charlotte	Eaton county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
McCall, Thomas W.	Memphis	St. Clair county, Second District	1905, '07.
McCallum, George P.	Thompson	Delta District	1899, 00, '01.
McCallum, John H.	Manistique	Schoolcraft District	1907.
McCamly, Sands (*a*) (*c*)	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1837, '43.
McCarthy, John J.	Standish	Iosco District	1903, '05, '07.
McCarty, Thomas	Saginaw City	Saginaw county	1850.
McCleland, Hugh	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1885.
McCleland, Robert	Monroe	Monroe county	1838, '40, '43.
McCloy, James	Wyandotte	Wayne county, Fourth District	1891, '92.
McCormick, Henry F.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1879.
McCormick, James W. (*a*)	Fennville	Allegan county, First District	1885, '87.
McCowen, Henry	Moscow	Hillsdale county, First District	1869, '70.
McCracken, Harry N.	Farmington	Oakland county, First District	1905, '07.
McCutcheon, Warren	Ransom	Hillsdale county, Third District	1867.
McDermott, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1859.
McDonald, James	Clinton	Lenawee county	1840, '46.
McDougall, Malcomb	Clinton	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1853.
McEachern, Archibald	Gould City	Schoolcraft District	1903, '11.
McElroy, Frank (*d*)	Marine City	St. Clair county, First District	1889.
McFadzen, William H.	Oak Hill	Manistee county	1909.
McFarlan, James	Detroit	Wayne county	1847.
McFarlane, Duncan	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.
(*b*) Vice W. R. Bates, resigned.
(*c*) In 1837, vice Ezra Convis, deceased.
(*d*) Seat gained in contest with Frederick Lindow, March 27, '89.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
McGaffey, Neal	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county	1837.
McGill, Charles W	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1897, '98.
McGinnis, Patrick	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1877.
McGonegal, James	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1871, '72.
McGovern, Daniel	Tustin	Osceola and Missaukee counties	1891, '92.
McGraw, Thomas	Pontiac	Oakland county	1847.
McGregor, John A	Freeland	Saginaw county, Fourth District	1885, '7, '9
McGurk, James R. (a)	Capac	St. Clair county, Third District	1879.
McIntyre, Donald	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1855.
McIntyre, Dugald	Cumber	Sanilac county	1881, '82.
McKay, George R	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1865.
McKay, John	Romeo	Macomb county	1909, '11.
McKay, William (a)	East Dayton	Tuscola county, Second District	1889, '99, '00, '01.
	Caro	Tuscola county	1905.
McKee, Robert G	De Witt	Clinton, Shiawassee and Genesee counties	1839.
McKeen, Silas D	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1837.
McKernan, John Q	Houghton	Houghton and Keweenaw counties	1863, '4, '5.
		Houghton county	1867, '9, '70.
McKie, James L	Three Oaks	Berrien county, Second District	1885, '87.
McKinlay, John F	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
McKinley, Peter	St. James	Manitou county	1857, '59.
McKinney, John (a)	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1848.
McKinstry, William H	Muskegon	Muskegon county, First District	1889, '93.
McKnight, Sheldon	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1857.
McLachlin, Dyckes	Petersburgh	Monroe county, Second District	1875.
McLean, Joseph	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1899, '00.
McLeod, Malcolm J	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00.
McLeod, William N	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1843, '4, '5.
McMahon, James	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1857, '8, '9.
McMartin, Daniel D	Martin	Allegan county, Second District	1863, '64.
McMillan, Neal	Rockford	Kent county, Third District	1887, '89.
McNabb, John W	Fremont	Newaygo county	1879, '85.
McNall, B. Frank	La Fayette	Gratiot county	1895.
McNair, William	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1849.
McNaughton, Thomas H	Ada	Kent county, Second District	1909, '11.
McNeil, John L	South Nankin	Genesee county	1849.
McNitt, H. Clay	Cadillac	Lake and Wexford counties	1911.
McReynolds, And'w T. (a)	Detroit	Wayne county	1840.
McWhorter, David	Grass Lake	Jackson county, First District	1853.

Meacham, George (*a*)	Union	Cass and Van Buren counties	1839.
Mead, Darius	Blissfield	Lenawee county	1835–36.
Mead, Elisha F	Romeo	Macomb county, Third District	1867, '9, '70.
Mead, Henry S. (*a*)	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1850.
Mead, Stephen	Paint Creek	Washtenaw county	1839.
Mellen, Harvey (*a*)	Romeo	Macomb county, Second District	1889, '91, '2.
Menzie, David	Concord	Jackson county	1845.
Mercer, James (*a*)	Ontonagon	Keweenaw, Ontonagon, Baraga and Isle Royal counties	1881, '82.
Mercer, William	Saranac	Ionia county, Second District	1875.
Merrill, Elias W. (*a*)	Muskegon	Ottawa county	1857, '58.
Merritt, Adolphus	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1905.
Metcalf, Abraham T	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1875.
Metcalf, Alfred R	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1841.
Meyer, Henry	Fair Haven	St. Clair county, First District	1883.
Meyer, Louis	Brighton	Livingston county, First District	1875.
Mick, John	Clarksville	Ionia county, Second District	1901.
Mickle, John	Reading	Hillsdale county	1842.
Mickley, Charles E. (*a*)	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1865.
		Lenawee county, Fifth District	1867.
Middlesworth, Abraham	Argentine	Genesee county, Second District	1855.
Miles, Cyrus	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1865, '9, '70.
Miles, Fabius	Lawrence	Van Buren county	1859.
Miles, Marcus H	St. Clair	St. Clair county, First District	1867.
Millard, Winfield S	Niles	Berrien county, Third District	1881, '82.
Miller, Albert	Saginaw	Saginaw county	1847.
Miller, Charles L	Colon	St. Joseph county, First District	1853, '55.
Miller, Chester A	Greenville	Montcalm county, Second District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Miller, Eli R	Richland	Kalamazoo county, First District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Miller, Frank C	Ionia	Ionia county	1909.
Miller, Guy A. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1907, '09.
Miller, Henry	Rochester	Oakland county, First District	1853, '63, '4.
Miller, Hiram L. (*b*)	Saginaw City	Saginaw county	1841, '44.
Miller, John	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1857, '8, '63, '4.
Miller, John C	New Buffalo	Berrien county, Second District	1863, '64.
Miller, Joseph	Richland	Kalamazoo county	1840, '41.
Miller, Leonard	Jonesville	Hillsdale county, Second District	1861, '62.
Miller, Lewis T	Moscow	Hillsdale county	1835–36.
Miller, Lucien B	La Salle	Monroe county, First District	1877, '79.
Miller, Norton L	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county, First District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Miller, Oliver	Ridgeway	Lenawee county	1844
Miller, Phillip D	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1893, '95.
Miller, Richard C	Greenville	Montcalm county	1871, '2, '3, '4.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.
(*b*) In 1841 received tie vote with Jeremiah Riggs, and elected at special election; seated February 26.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Miller, Samuel	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1891, '92.
Millikin, James H.	Caro	Tuscola county	1909, '11.
Millington, Charles R.	Constantine	St. Joseph county, Second District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Mills, Charles B. (*a*)	May	Tuscola county	1877.
Mills, Frank E.	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1893.
Mills, John W.	Leoni	Jackson county, First District	1855.
Millspaugh, Hiram	Belleville	Wayne county	1850.
Miner, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.
Ming, Fred R. (*a*)	Cheboygan	Cheboygan county	1905.
Minne, Joseph P.	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1851.
Minne, Joseph T. S.	St. Clair	St. Clair county, First District	1871, '72.
Mitchell, Preston	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Mitchell, Thomas	Constantine	St. Joseph county, Second District	1859.
Mitchell, William H. C. (*a*)	E. Traverse Bay	Grand Traverse, Mason, Lake, Manistee, Leelanau, Manitou, Antrim, Otsego, Crawford, Kalkaska, Missaukee, Wexford and Benzie counties	1869, '70.
		Grand Traverse, Mason, Lake, Manistee, Leelanau, Manitou, Antrim, Otsego, Crawford, Kalkaska, Missaukee, Wexford, Benzie and Charlevoix counties	1871, '72.
Mitchell, William T.	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1853.
Moe, Otho	Sturgis	St. Joseph county, First District	1879.
Moffatt, Orlando	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1849.
Moffatt, Seth C. (*a*)	Traverse City	Grand Traverse and Wexford counties	1881, '82.
Mohr, Christopher	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1893.
Moll, John A.	Forestville	Sanilac county, Second District	1893.
Molster, Walter E.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98.
Monfore, Isaac	Ray	Macomb county	1835–6, '7.
Monroe, Darius (*a*)	Bronson's Prairie	Branch county, Third District	1865.
Monroe, James	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1857, '8, '9.
Monroe, James H.	Traverse City	Grand Traverse county	1903, '05, '07.
Monroe, James Smith	Ironwood	Gogebic county	1901, '03, '05, '07, '09.
Montague, Daniel N.	Thetford	Genesee county, First District	1855.
Montague, Henry	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1855.
Montgomery, John	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county	1850.
Montgomery, Martin V.	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1871, '72.
Montgomery, Stanley D. (*b*)	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1907.
Montgomery, Wm. H. (*a*)	Monroe	Monroe county	1838.
Montgomery, William R.	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1851.

Moody, Silas	Forest Hill	Gratiot county	1893.
Moore, Alexander H.	Mottville	St. Joseph county	1851.
Moore, Charles F.	St. Clair	St. Clair county, First District	1877.
Moore, Charles W. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
Moore, Ephraim W.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1897, '98.
Moore, Franklin	St. Clair	St. Clair county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
Moore, George W.	Brownstown	Wayne county	1847.
Moore, George W.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879.
Moore, Henry M.	Greenville	Montcalm county	1851.
Moore, Hiram	Climax	Kalamazoo county	1850.
Moore, Miller G.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Moore, Thomas F. (*a*)	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1861, '62.
Moore, William (*a*)	York	Washtenaw county	1843.
Moorman, Asa P.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1855.
Moran, Charles (*c*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1836, '8, '40.
Moran, George	Hamtramck	Wayne county	1846, '49.
Morcom, Elisha	Quinnesec	Menominee county	1883.
Morford, J. Lee	Gaylord	Crawford, Montmorency, Oscoda, Otsego and Presque Isle counties	1911.
Morgan, David T	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1909, '11.
Morrice, James L.	Harbor Springs	Emmet county	1903, '05, '07, '09.
Morris, William	Sturgis	St. Joseph county	1848.
Morrison, Alexander H. (*a*)	St. Joseph	Berrien county, Second District	1861, '62.
Morrison, Dwight S.	St. Johns	Clinton county	1909, '11.
Morrison, Thomas (*a*)	Wayne	Wayne county, Fourth District	1877.
Morse, Charles H. (*a*)	New Haven Centre	Gratiot county	1873, '4, '5.
Morse, John L.	Otisco	Ionia, Kent and Ottawa counties	1846.
Morse, Joseph D.	Otisco	Ionia county, Second District	1893, '95.
Morse, Richard E.	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1835–6.
Morton, Edward G. (*a*)	Monroe	Monroe county	1849, '50.
		Monroe county, Second District	1853.
		Monroe county, First District	1863, '4, '5.
Morton, Eurotas	Rawsonville	Wayne county	1841.
Morton, Frank	Lakeview	Mecosta county	1889.
Morton, Henry C.	St. Joseph	Berrien county, First District	1863, '64.
Mosely, William F. (*d*)	Saginaw	Saginaw, Genesee and Shiawassee counties	1837.
Mosher, Charles	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, First District	1863, '4, '77, '9
Mosher, Jabez S.	Jackson Mills	Lenawee county	1849.
Mosher, Thomas H.	Springville	Lenawee county	1844.
Moshier, James B.	Linden	Genesee county, First District	1871, '2, '5.
Mottram, William	Nottawa	St. Joseph county	1843.
Moulton, Luther V.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1879.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.
(*b*) Resigned; succeeded by Alex. Cohen.
(*c*) In extra session '36, vice Jonathan P. Fay, deceased.
(*d*) Spelled also "Moseley."

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Movius, Julius	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1850.
Mower, Horace	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county	1847.
Mowry, Zebina M.	Milford	Oakland county	1848.
Mudge, Julian Scott	Grand Ledge	Eaton county, First District	1893.
Mulholland, James (*b*)	Erie	Monroe county	1840, '48.
Mullholland, Samuel (*a*)	Vienna	Monroe county	1849.
	Erie	Monroe county, Third District	1857, '8, '9.
Mulvey, John	Negaunee	Marquette county, First District	1881, '2, '7, '95.
Munger, Orrin W.	St. Johns	Clinton county, Second District	1865.
Munger, William	Flat Rock	Wayne county	1837, '45.
		Wayne county, First District	1857.
Munsell, Silas H.	Fowlerville, R. D. 3	Livingston county	1903.
Munthe, Louis W.	Ironwood	Ontonagon, Baraga, Keweenaw and Isle Royal counties	1891, '2.
Murdoch, John J.	Caseville	Huron county	1899, '00, '01.
Murphy, Christopher	Sanilac Centre	Sanilac county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Murphy, Harry L.	St. Joseph	Berrien county, First District	1911.
Murphy, John	Gun Plain	Allegan county	1883.
Murphy, William W.	Jonesville	Hillsdale county	1844.
Murray, Andrew	St. Joseph	Berrien county	1848.
Murray, Archibald Y.	Borodino	Wayne county	1843, '45.
Murray, Dennis	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1907.
Murray, Lyman (*a*)	Lisbon	Kent county, Third District	1867, '9, '70.
Murtagh, James P.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Muscott, Newton N.	Williamston	Ingham county, Second District	1857, '58
Mussey, Dexter	Romeo	Macomb county, Third District	1855, '7, '8, '9, '61, '2.
Myers, George C.	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1911.
Nank, William F.	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1905, '07.
Nash, Edward P.	Grattan	Kent county, Third District	1899, '00, '01.
Neal, Frank S.	Northville	Wayne county, Third District	1901, '03.
Near, John L. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1839.
Neff, Cady	Trenton	Wayne county, Fifth District	1875.
Nelson, Edward D.	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1881, '82.
Nelson, Wilbur	Ithaca	Gratiot county	1881, '82.
Nevins, Bartlett A.	Otsego	Allegan county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Nevins, John M. (*a*)	Hastings	Barry county	1857, '58.
Newberry, Frank D.	Coldwater	Branch county	1903.
Newcomb, R. B. C. (*a*)	Blissfield	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1865.
Newcombe, George K.	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1867.

Newell, John L.	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1867.
Newkirk, Henry Wirt	Luther	Osceola and Lake counties	1893.
	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, First District	1907, '09.
Newman, Almeron	Portland	Ionia county, First District	1859.
Newman, Orlando	East Tawas	Midland, Alpena, Iosco and Isabella counties	1869, '70.
Newton, George	Pickett's Corners	Cass county, First District	1859.
Newton, James	La Grange	Cass and Van Buren counties	1839, '40.
Nichols, Lewis A.	Orangeville Mills	Barry county, Second District	1881, '82.
Niedermeier, August	South Rockwood	Monroe county, Second District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Niles, Johnson (*a*)	Troy	Oakland county	1835–36.
Nixon, Robert	Oneida	Eaton county, First District	1865.
Nixon, Samuel	Grand Ledge	Eaton county, First District	1877.
Noah, Frank A.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879.
Noble, Charles	Nankin	Wayne county, Third District	1855.
Noble, David A.	Monroe	Monroe county	1846, '47.
Noble, Herman C.	Byron	Shiawassee county	1849.
Nolan, Lawrence	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.
Noeker, Frank	Westphalia	Clinton county, Second District	1879, '83.
Norman, John W.	Lexington	Sanilac county, First District	1893, '95.
Norris, Ezra B.	Manchester	Washtenaw county, Third District	1877.
Norris, Jason B.	Cambria Mills	Hillsdale county, Second District	1871, '72.
Norrington, John W.	West Olive	Ottawa county, First District	1893.
North, Seth D. (*a*)	Hancock	Houghton county	1877, '81, '2, '3, '5.
Northrop, Darwin B.	Northville	Wayne county, Fourth District	1875.
Northup, Alonzo R.	Escanaba	Delta and Iron counties	1889, '91, '2.
Northwood, John	New Lothrop	Saginaw county, Third District	1885.
Norton, Henry A.	Berlin	Ottawa county, Second District	1869, '70.
Norton, John D.	Pontiac	Oakland county, Third District	1875, '77.
Norton, Pleasant	Cassopolis	Cass county	1850.
		Cass county, Second District	1853.
Norton, William A.	St Johns	Clinton county	1907.
Norvell, John	Detroit	Wayne county	1842.
Nottingham, David M.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1903, '05.
Nowland, Moses R.	Catville	Wayne county, Fifth District	1865.
Noyes, Bethuel	Plymouth	Wayne county	1848, '50.
Noyes, Horace A.	Plymouth	Wayne county	1835–36.
Noyes, Michael J.	Chelsea	Washtenaw county, Second District	1873, '74.
Oates, William R.	Laurium	Houghton county, First District	1909.
Oberdorffer, Wm. J.	Stephenson	Menominee county	1897, '98, '99, '00.
O'Callaghan, Jeremiah	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1853.
Ocobock, Horace N.	Wyandotte	Wayne county, Third District	1875.
Odell, Arthur U.	Allegan	Allegan county, First District	1911.
O'Dell, James	Cassopolis	Cass county	1835–38.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list. (*b*) Spelled also "Mulhollan" and "Mulhollen."

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Odell, Samuel	Shelby	Oceana county	1909, '11.
O'Dell, Thomas	Williamsville	Cass county, Second District	1873, '74.
O'Dett, Lewis	Avoca	St. Clair county, Third District	1897, '98.
O'Flynn, Cornelius	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1857.
Ogg, Robert Y	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1887, 1909, '11.
O'Grady, James	Marquette	Marquette, Chippewa, Delta, Menominee and Schoolcraft counties	1865.
O'Keefe, George A	Detroit	Wayne county	1843.
O'Keefe, Richard D	Carsonville	Sanilac county, Second District	1885, '7, '9.
Olds, Martin	Branch	Branch county	1843.
Olin, Charles	Marshall	Calhoun county	1841.
Oliver, John F	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1879, '81, '2.
O'Malley, Charles M	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1846, '7, '9.
Oppenborn, Christian A	Alpena	Alpena county	1911.
Ord, Placidus	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1846.
Ormsbee, Ira G	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1909.
Ormsby, Caleb M	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1839.
Orth, George	Au Sable	Iosco, Alcona and Arenac counties	1891, '92.
Osborn, Frank A	Kalamazoo, R. D. 1	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1901, '03.
Osborn, George W	Parkville	St. Joseph county	1891, '92.
Osborn, John M. (*a*)	Hudson	Hillsdale county, Third District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Osborn, William H	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, Second District	1865, '67.
Osburn, Charles Y	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1871, '72.
Osburn, Leander D	Vandalia	Cass county, Second District	1867.
Otis, Asa H	Detroit	Wayne county	1850.
Otis, Lauren F	Kibbie	Allegan county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Oviatt, Daniel B	Alden	Antrim county	1903, '05.
Oviatt, George	Chase	Wexford, Lake, Kalkaska and Missaukee counties	1885.
		Wexford and Lake counties	1887.
Owen, Tubal C. (*b*)		St. Clair county	1870.
Pack, Albert	Lexington	Sanilac county	1865.
Pack, William F	Centerville	St. Joseph county	1899.
Packard, Franklin S	Sturgis	St. Joseph county, First District	1875.
Packard, William	New Casco	Allegan county, First District	1865, '67.
Packer, Henry	Litchfield	Hillsdale county	1845.
Paddock, Robert W	Charlevoix	Charlevoix county	1903.
Pailthorp, Charles J	Petoskey	Charlevoix, Antrim, Emmet, Otsego and Manitou counties	1879.
Palmer, Charles S	Saginaw	Saginaw county	1846.

Palmer, John R.	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1853.
Palmer, Oscar	Grayling	Iosco, Crawford, Otsego, Ogemaw, Oscoda and Alcona counties	1883.
Palmer, Samuel H	Jackson	Jackson county	1848.
Palmer, Walter H	Reed City	Osceola, Kalkaska, Missaukee and Crawford counties	1877, '79.
Palmerlee, Heman	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Third District	1881, '82.
Pardee, Amaziah B	Saranac	Ionia county, Second District	1887.
Parker, Burton	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1883.
Parker, James H	Rome Center	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1855.
Parker, Leroy (*c*)	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1874, '75.
Parker, Sampson	Dexter	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1867.
Parker, Warren	Milton	Macomb county, First District	1879, '81, '2.
Parker, Warren J	Cement City	Lenawee county, First District	1905, '07.
Parkhurst, Jonathan G	Decatur	Van Buren county, First District	1885.
Parkhurst, Nathan C	Pontiac	Oakland county	1849.
		Oakland county, Second District	1853.
Parkinson, Thomas H	Yale	St. Clair county, Third District	1895.
Parkill, Charles P	Hartwellville	Shiawassee county	1857, '58.
Parks, Byron F	Wales	St. Clair county, Third District	1883.
Parks, John H	Crystal Falls	Baraga, Iron, Keweenaw and Ontonagon counties	1911.
Parmelee, Abner C	Hastings	Barry and Allegan counties	1844.
Parmelee, Linus S	Reading	Hillsdale county, Second District	1867.
Parsons, Andrew (*a*)	Corunna	Shiawassee county	1855.
Parsons, Fayette	Burr Oak	St. Joseph county, Third District	1867.
		St. Joseph county, First District	1873, '74.
Parsons, Jonathan	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1877, '9, '81, '2.
Parsons, Orrin	Saline	Washtenaw county	1846.
Parsons, S. Titus	Corunna	Shiawassee county, First District	1863, '4, '7.
Partlow, Levi P	Grand Ledge, R. D. 5	Clinton county	1903, '05.
Partridge, Azariah S	Flushing	Genesee county, First District	1881, '82.
Partridge, Benjamin F	Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1881, '82.
Partridge, George W	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Patchen, Levi	Centerville	St. Joseph county	1848.
Pattengill, Orlando R	Plymouth	Wayne county, Fourth District	1871, '72.
Patterson, James	Fenton	Oakland county	1851.
Patterson, Joseph H	Adrian	Lenawee county	1839, '43, '8.
Patterson, Michael A. (*a*)	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1846.
Payne, Jira	Clinton	Lenawee county	1838.
Peabody, James H	Birmingham	Oakland county, First District	1889.
Pealer, Russell R	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county	1889.
Pearl, Perry D	Belleville	Wayne county, Fifth District	1871, '2.
Pearl, Stephen (*a*)	Du Plain	Clinton county, Second District	1867.
Pearson, Richard	Urban	Sanilac county, Second District	1895, '7, '8, '9, '00.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list. (*b*) Vice Nathan S. Boynton. (*c*) In 1874 vice Levi Walker, deceased.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Pearson, William J.	Boyne Falls	Charlevoix county	1909, '11.
Pease, William H.	Grass Lake	Jackson county	1845.
Peek, Archibald J. (a)	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1897, '98.
Peer, George W.	Rankin	Genesee county, First District	1895.
Peck, George W.	Brighton	Livingston county	1846, '47.
Pendill, James P.	Marquette	Chippewa, Marquette, Schoolcraft, Menominee and Delta counties	1863, '64.
Pengra, Olin	Sebewaing	Huron county	1883.
Pennoyer, Henry (a)	Grand Haven	Kent and Ottawa counties	1849.
Perham, John B	Spring Lake	Ottawa county, Second District	1881, '82.
		Ottawa county, First District	1883.
Perkins, Edwin Z	Cheboygan	Cheboygan, Emmet and Presque Isle counties	1887.
Perkins, Jabez	Springville	Lenawee county	1859.
Perkins, John	Norway	Menominee county	1891, '92.
Perkins, John J.	Prairieville	Barry county	1901, '03.
Perkins, Sanford S.	Saginaw	Saginaw county, Third District	1893.
Perry, Aaron	Oakland	Oakland county, First District	1873, '74.
Perry, Charles W.	Pierport	Manistee county	1895, '97, '98.
Perry, Edwin	Union City	Branch county, Second District	1857, '8, '9.
Perry, Gideon D. (a)	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, First District	1857, '58.
Perry, John M.	Tustin	Osceola county	1907, '09, '11.
Persons, Alonzo E.	Alpena	Alpena county	1861, '62.
Peters, George (a)	Petersburgh	Monroe county, Third District	1861, '62.
Peters, William	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1897, '98.
Peterson, Jens G.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1861, '2.
Petit, Timothy H.	Essex	Clinton and Gratiot counties	1855.
Petrowsky, Charles H.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98.
Pettit, Alvin D.	Hancock	Houghton county, Third District	1903, '05.
Pettit, William H. H.	Ransom	Hillsdale county, Second District	1887.
Phelps, Fitch (a)	Big Rapids	Mecosta county	1877, '79
Phelps, John W.	Mason	Ingham county, First District	1859.
Phelps, William	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1861, '62.
Philbrick, Nathan S.	Farmington	Oakland county	1841.
Phillips, Charles C.	Bangor	Van Buren county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Phillips, John I. (b)	Pine Run	Genesee county, Third District	1871.
Phillips, Millard F.	Dowagiac	Cass county	1897, '98.
Phillips, Nathaniel G.	North Newburgh	Shiawassee county, First District	1865.
Phillips, Pitts	Southfield	Oakland county	1837.
Phinney, Edwin R.	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1883.

Picott, Peter (*c*)	.....	Monroe county	1837.
Pierce, Ansel B	Belle Branch	Wayne county, Second District	1887.
Pierce, Darius	Lima	Washtenaw county	1846, '47.
Pierce, Edgar	Big Rapids	Mecosta county	1883.
Pierce, John D	Marshall	Calhoun county	1847, '48.
Pierce, Joseph B	Jackson	Jackson county	1850.
Pierce, Nathan (*a*) (*d*)	Pierceville	Washtenaw county	1839, '40, '1.
	Marengo	Calhoun county	1850, '51.
Pierce, Onesimus O	Redford	Wayne county, Third District	1873, '74.
Pierson, Benjamin	Farmington	Wayne county, Third District	1871, '72.
Piper, Daniel D	Clinton	Lenawee county, First District	1861, '62.
		Lenawee county, Second District	1863, '64.
Pitcher, Washington	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1845.
Pitt, Frederick	Ionia	Ionia county, Second District	1883.
Pitts, Charles M	Monroe	Monroe county, Second District	1865.
Place, William Dallas	Ionia	Ionia county, First District	1893, '95.
Plimpton, Emory M	Buchanan	Berrien county, Second District	1869, '70.
Pomroy, Enos A	Litchfield	Hillsdale county, First District	1881, '82.
Pond, Alfred	Flushing	Genesee county	1847.
Pond, Jared	Branch	Branch county	1839.
Poppleton, Orrin	Birmingham	Oakland county, Fifth District	1853.
Poppleton, William	Birmingham	Oakland county	1843.
Porter, Ira	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1841.
Porter, John	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1863, '64.
Porter, Lewis (*a*)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1857, '58.
Porter, Micah	Sharon	Washtenaw county	1844.
Post, Floyd L. (*a*)	Coleman	Midland, Gladwin and Roscommon counties	1885.
Post, Samuel	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1871, '72.
Potter, Allen	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1857, '58.
Potter, Calvin B	St. Joseph	Berrien county, Second District	1875.
Potter, Edward K	Alpena	Alpena, Montmorency and Otsego counties	1889.
Potter, Fordyce H	Bancroft	Shiawassee county, First District	1883, '85.
Poucher, Anthony	Columbia Lake	Washtenaw county	1838
Powell, Gardner	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1903.
Powell, Herbert Ernest	Ionia, R. D. 1	Ionia county, First District	1901.
		Ionia county	1903.
Powell, Milo	Constantine	Cass county	1848.
Power, Nathan	Farmington	Oakland county, Fifth District	1855.
Power, Pliny	Oxford	Oakland county	1844.
	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1855.
Power, Robert D	Brighton	Livingston county	1844, '45.
Powers, James	Scotts	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1897, '98.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.

(*b*) Died before extra session of '72. Succeeded by Frederick Walker.

(*c*) Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Lemuel Colbath; did not take his seat.

(*d*) Took his seat Feb. 7, 1839, as successor to Calvin Smith, deceased.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Powers, Randall D.	Bronson	Branch county	1905, '07.
Powers, William	Emmet	St. Clair county, Third District	1885.
		St. Clair county, First District	1887.
Powers, William H.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1879.
Pratt, Abner (*a*)	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1863.
Pratt, Foster	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1859.
Pratt, Gilbert E.	Ithaca	Clinton and Gratiot counties	1861, '62.
Pratt, William A.	Franklin	Oakland county	1843, '4, '5.
Pray, Esek	Dixborough	Washtenaw county	1838.
Pray, George	Wood's Corner	Ionia county, First District	1879.
Preston, Almon E.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1875.
Preston, John L. (*a*)	Columbiaville	Lapeer county, First District	1889.
Preston, Otis	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county	1842.
Preston, S. Horace	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1887.
Preston, Wallace W.	Mt. Pleasant	Isabella county	1889.
Price, Jacob	Brandon	Oakland county	1850.
Price, Layman B. (*a*)	Utica	Macomb county	1847.
Priest, Deliverance S.	Romeo	Macomb county, Third District	1871, '72.
		Macomb county, Second District	1873, '74.
Prindle, Clarence W.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1877, '81, '2.
Pringle, Eugene (*a*)	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1861, '62.
Probert, William	Bear Lake	Manistee county	1879, '89.
Prosser, Halley H.	Flushing	Genesee county, First District	1905, '07.
Provost, Francis J.	Byron	Clinton and Shiawassee counties	1843.
Pullen, Nicholas W.	Romulus	Wayne county	1845.
Purcell, William (*b*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1869.
Purdy, Robert	Summit	Washtenaw county	1837, '43.
Putnam, Uzziel, Jr. (*a*)	Pokagon	Cass county, First District	1869, '70
Putney, Elmore	Speaker	Sanilac county, First District	1897, '98.
Quackenboss, Daniel G.	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1848, '50.
		Lenawee county, First District	1853.
Ralph, Stillman	Scipio	Hillsdale county	1837.
	Jonesville	Hillsdale county, First District	1855.
Ramsdell, Norton R.	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1844.
Ramsdell, Thomas J.	Manistee	Manistee and the counties thereto attached	1861, '62.
Randall, Edmond S.	New Era	Oceana county	1899, '00, '01, '03.
Randall, Harvey	Tekonsha	Calhoun county, Second District	1867.
Randall, James A.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Rankin, Francis H. (*a*)	Flint	Genesee county, First District	1861, '62.
		Genesee county, Second District	1863, '64.

Rankin, Henry C	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, Second District	1911.
Ranney, Lemuel S	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, Second District	1875.
Ranney, Peyton (*a*)	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1883.
Ransom, Epaphroditus	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1853.
Ransom, Fletcher	Alamo	Kalamazoo county	1845, '46.
Ransom, James W	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1875.
Raudabaugh, Richard	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1911.
Raymond, Henry	Bay City	Bay county	1859.
Raymond, Hiram	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1863, '64.
Raymond, Mahlon H	Grass Lake	Jackson county, First District	1879.
Raymond, Selah H	Manitou Beach Town House	Lenawee county, Third District	1891, '92.
		Lenawee county, Second District	1893.
Read, Gilbert E. (*a*)	Richland	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1861, '62.
		Kalamazoo county, First District	1863, '4, '5.
Read, J. Herbert	Copemish	Manistee county	1899, '00, '01, '03, '05.
Reader, George H	Scottville	Mason county	1887.
Redfern, Francis W	Maple Rapids	Clinton county	1893, '95.
Redfield, George (*a*)	Adamsville	Cass and Van Buren counties	1841.
Reed, Charles P	Ravenna	Muskegon county, Second District	1883.
Reed, George W	Stanwood	Mecosta county	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Reed, Lucien	Mason	Ingham county, First District	1865.
Reed, Marshall	Springville	Lenawee county, Second District	1875.
Reed, Rasselas	Vernon	Shiawassee county, First District	1877, '79.
Reed, William A	Horton	Jackson county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
Reeves, Henry L	Roseville	Macomb county, Second District	1859.
Remer, Lawrence T	East China	St. Clair county, First District	1873, '4, '5.
Remick, George B	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1881, '82.
Reno, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1853.
Rentz, Theodore (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1887.
Renwick, George	Rider Salem	Washtenaw county	1839, '40, '1.
		Washtenaw county	1847.
Renwick, John	Lucerne	Washtenaw county	1850.
		Washtenaw county, Second District	1853.
Reynolds, Asa	Rose	Oakland county, Third District	1855.
Reynolds, Edwin W	Adamsville	Cass county, Second District	1859.
Reynolds, Richard B	Inland	Leelanau District	1903.
Reynolds, Rush W	Waldron	Hillsdale county	1909, '11.
Rice, John A	Adrian	Lenawee county	1846.
Rice, Nelson C	St. Joseph	Berrien county, First District	1907, '09.
Rice, Thomas J	Scio	Washtenaw county	1842, '43.
Rice, William E	Rogers City	Cheboygan, Emmet, Presque Isle and Manitou counties	1895.
Rich, Arthur Lawrence	Ashland	Newaygo county	1901.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.

(*b*) Did not sit in extra session of '70.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Rich, John T. (*a*)	Elba	Lapeer county, Second District	1873, '4, '5.
		Lapeer county, First District	1877, '79.
Rich, Irving B	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1895.
Richards, George D	Wolverine	Cheboygan county	1903.
Richards, William P	Somerset	Hillsdale county, Second District	1859.
Richardson, George F	Hudsonville	Ottawa county, Second District	1885, '91, '2.
Richardson, George W	Dundee	Monroe county, Second District	1895.
Richardson, Origen D	Pontiac	Oakland county	1835–6, '41.
Richardson, Paschal D	Worth	Tuscola county	1853, '59.
Richmond, Charles L	Saginaw	Saginaw county	1845.
Rider, Ira	Plymouth	Washtenaw county, First District	1853.
Riegel, John Michael	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1901.
Riford, Almond B	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, First District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Riopelle, Claude N	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1869, '70.
Riopelle, Hyacinthe F	Ecorse	Wayne county, Second District	1883.
Ripley, Thomas C	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1873, '74.
Risdon, Orange	Saline	Washtenaw county	1838.
Rix, Oel (*a*)	Richmond	St. Clair county	1843, '44.
Robbins, Richard B. (*a*)	Adrian	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1875.
		Lenawee county, Second District	1877.
Roberts, Christopher T	Crystal Falls	Dickinson, Baraga and Iron counties	1893.
Roberts, Elijah J. (*a*)	Eagle River	Chippewa county	1850.
Robertson, Alexander	Pokagon	Cass county, First District	1873, '74.
Robertson, George	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1879, '81, '2.
Robertson, John M	Algonac	St. Clair county, Second District	1895.
Robinson, George J	Alpena	Alpena, Presque Isle and Montmorency counties	1883.
Robinson, George P	Noble Center	Branch county, Second District	1875.
Robinson, Hiram W. (*b*)	Bridgeport	Saginaw county, Third District	1889.
		Saginaw county, Fourth District	1891.
Robinson, James L	Vandalia	Cass county	1899, '00, '01.
Robinson, James W	Vestaburgh	Montcalm county, First District	1887.
Robinson, Lote C	Eckford	Calhoun county, First District	1903.
Robinson, Robert	Trent	Muskegon county, Second District	1887, '89.
Robinson, Orrin W. (*a*)	Chassell	Houghton county, Second District	1895.
Robinson, Solon E	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1873, '74.
Robinson, Walter	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1867.
Robinson, Walter C	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903, '05.
Robison, Andrew	Manchester	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1859.
Robison, John J. (*a*)	Manchester	Washtenaw county, Third District	1879.

Rockwell, Hewlett C	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, First District	1891, '92.
Rockwood, Chandler H	Flint	Genesee county, Third District	1867.
Rodgers, Lincoln	Muskegon	Muskegon county, First District	1901.
		Muskegon county	1903.
Rogers, Jeremiah M	Hastings	Barry county	1887, '89.
Rogers, Levi	Fredonia	Washtenaw county	1841.
Rogner, John J	Richville	Tuscola county, First District	1893, '95.
Romeyn, James W. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1869, '70.
Rood, Horace D	Lapeer	Lapeer county, Second District	1871, '72.
Roof, Adam L. (*a*)	Lyons	Ionia, Kent and Ottawa counties	1845.
Roof, Albert K. (*a*)	Lyons	Ionia county, First District	1871, '72.
Roost, John (*a*)	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1871, '72.
Root, Amos	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1853.
Root, Roland	Coldwater	Branch county	1850, '51.
Root, Roswell	Plymouth	Wayne county	1841.
Root, William W	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1881, '82.
Rork, Asa D	Hastings	Barry county, Second District	1877.
Rose, Allen S	Rose City	Iosco, Alcona, Ogemaw and Roscommon counties	1893, '95.
Rose, Elias O	Big Rapids	Mecosta, Osceola and Lake counties	1873, '74.
Rose, William H	Bath	Clinton county, First District	1881, '2, '3.
Rose, William O	Roseville	Macomb county	1845.
Ross, Giles	Highland	Livingston county, Second District	1871, '72.
		Livingston county	1877.
Ross, John D	Buchanan	Berrien county, First District	1855.
Ross, John D	Ford River	Delta and Menominee counties	1879.
Rounsville, Frank G	Fowlerville	Livingston county	1887.
Routhier, Henry	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1889.
Rowden, John C	Auburn	Bay county, Second District	1891, '92.
Rowe, Squire W	Highland	Oakland county, Third District	1865.
Rowland, David H	Northville	Wayne county	1843, '44.
Rowley, William A	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county, Second District	1895, '97.
Rowlson, Harvey B. (*a*)	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, Second District	1869.
Ruehle, John V., Jr	Detroit	Wayne county	1844.
Rulison, George W	Hancock	Houghton county, Second District	1897, '8, '9, '00, '01.
Rummell, John G	Frankenmuth	Saginaw county, Third District	1883.
Rumsey, Marshall E	Leslie	Ingham county, Second District	1885, '87.
Runyan, Hiram D	Disco	Macomb county, Second District	1871, '72.
Runyan, John G	Carlton Center	Barry county, First District	1865.
Runyan, Philip E	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county	1844.
Russ, Lucius E	North Adams	Hillsdale county, Second District	1889.
Russell, James	Summerfield	Monroe county	1841.
Russell, James I	Summerfield	Monroe county	1848.
Russell, Orlando D	Sturgis	St. Joseph county	1911.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.

(*b*) Did not sit in extra session of '92.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Ryland, Frank J.	Peck	Sanilac county, First District	1891, '92.
Sackett, David	Redford	Wayne county	1850.
Sackrider, George W.	Oakley	Saginaw county, Third District	1877.
Salisbury, Abiram D.	Midland	Midland, Clare and Gladwin counties	1889.
Salyer, Nathan	Lucerne	Washtenaw county	1849.
Sanborn, Cummings	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1842.
Sanborn, James L.	Ossineke	Alpena county	1907, '09.
Sanborn, James W.	Demingsburg	Lapeer county	1840.
	Metamora	Lapeer county	1846.
	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1855.
Sanders, Garry E.	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1909.
Sanderson, Asa T.	St. Charles	Saginaw county, Third District	1901.
		Saginaw county, Second District	1903.
Sanderson, Rodolphus	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Fourth District	1865.
		Calhoun county, Third District	1873, '74.
Sanford, George P.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1869, '70.
Saunders, Harry	Monguagon	Wayne county	1839, '44.
Savage, Hiram A.	Saginaw, E. S.	Saginaw county, First District	1897, '98.
Sawyer, Andrew J.	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1877, '79, '97, '98.
Sawyer, Jacob C.	Hudson	Lenawee county, Third District	1877.
Saxton, Arthur W.	Henrietta	Jackson county, Second District	1895.
Schantz, William H.	Hastings	Barry county	1905, '07, '09.
Schars, Peter	New Baltimore	Macomb county, First District	1865, '67.
Schattler, Casper F.	Roseville	Macomb county, First District	1875.
Schellberg, B. F.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
Schermerhorn, Barth W.	Dowagiac	Cass county, First District	1857, '58.
Schmidt, Henry M.	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1899, '00.
Schoolcraft, James L.	Fort Brady	Chippewa county	1843, '44.
Schwartz, John E. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1845.
Scidmore, Arthur W.	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county	1905, '07.
Scott, Andrew J.	Saginaw, W. S.	Saginaw county, First District	1901, '03.
Scott, George G. (*a*)	Delray	Wayne county, Fourth District	1905.
	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1907.
Scott, John	Detroit	Wayne county	1842.
Scott, Samuel M.	DeWitt	Clinton and Shiawassee counties	1846.
	Essex	Clinton county	1848, '50.
Scott, Winfield	Northville	Wayne county, Fourth District	1873, '74.
Scully, James	Ionia	Ionia county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Sedgwick, George	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1850.

Seeley, Elijah B	Lanesville	Hillsdale county	1839.
Seeley, Harvey	Pontiac	Oakland county	1843.
Seeley, Jesse	White Lake	Oakland county	1847.
Seeley, Marvin L	Mt. Morris	Genesee county, Second District	1891, '92.
Seeley, Thaddeus D. (*a*)	Pontiac	Oakland county, First District	1901, '03.
Sellers, L. McKnight	Cedar Springs	Kent county, Third District	1883, '85.
Sessions, Alonzo	Ionia	Ionia county, Second District	1857, '8, '9, '61, '2.
Sessions, William	Ionia	Ionia county, First District	1873, '74.
Seward, Julian M	Niles	Berrien county, Third District	1869, '70.
Sexton, Jared	Dearbornville	Wayne county	1851.
Sexton, Jared A	Taylor Center	Wayne county, Fifth District	1867.
Seymour, Elisha G	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa and Marquette counties	1847.
Seymour, Henry (*a*)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1865.
Seymour, Henry W. (*a*)	Sault Ste. Marie	Cheboygan, Chippewa, Schoolcraft and Mackinac counties	1881, '82.
Seymour, James (*a*)	Flushing	Genesee county, First District	1853.
Shanahan, Edward	Edwardsburgh	Cass county, Second District	1861, '62.
Shank, Hulbert B	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1861, '62.
Sharp, James E	Grant	Newaygo county	1911.
Sharpe, Albert E	East Tawas	Iosco District	1901.
Sharpe, Peter	Ridgeway	Lenawee county, Second District	1859.
Sharts, Derwin W	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1877, '79.
Shattuck, Gilbert	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1837.
Shattuck, Willard	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1879.
Shaw, Brackley (*a*)	Clayton	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1869, '70.
Shaw, Henry A	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1857, '8, '9, '73, '4.
Shaw, James	Niles	Cass and Van Buren counties	1845.
		Cass county	1847.
Shea, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903.
Shearer, Jonathan (*a*)	Plymouth	Wayne county	1851.
Shelden, Carlos D. (*a*)	Houghton	Houghton county, Second District	1893.
Sheldon, Charles P	Lawrence	Van Buren county	1853.
Sheldon, Clarence L	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1903.
Sheldon, James	Albion	Calhoun county	1844.
Sheldon, Newton	Union District	Washtenaw county	1842.
	Saline	Washtenaw county, Third District	1869, '70.
Sheldon, Orson	Utica	Macomb county	1838.
Sheldon, Timothy F	South Plymouth	Wayne county	1839.
Shellhouse, Martin G	Colon	St. Joseph county	1837.
Shepard, Francis M	Owosso	Shiawassee county	1897, '98.
Shepard, Luman	Olivet	Eaton county, Second District	1883.
Shepherd, Frank	Cheboygan	Cheboygan District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Shepherd, Thomas	Martin	Allegan county, Second District	1867.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Sherman, Abner	Ontonagon	Houghton and Ontonagon counties	1853, '5, '7, '8.
		Ontonagon county	1863.
Sherman, Benjamin	Centreville	St. Joseph county	1835–6.
Sherman, Cyrus	Ovid	Clinton county	1889.
Sherman, Roger	Bancroft	Shiawassee county	1893.
Sherwood, Alonzo	New Troy	Berrien county, Second District	1879.
Sherwood, Eleazer	St. Ignace	Chippewa, Luce and Mackinac counties	1895.
Sherwood, George	Cassopolis	Cass county	1851.
Shetterly, Seth K	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1869, '77.
Shier, Charles	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1855, '69, '70.
		Washtenaw county, Second District	1865.
Shisler, John W	Caledonia	Kent county, Second District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Shoemaker, DeWitt	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1853.
Shook, Abram N	Coral	Montcalm county	1903, '05, '07.
Shook, David	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1851.
Shook, Jacob	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1847.
Shorts, Philip P	Ludington	Mason county	1885.
Shull, John D	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, First District	1891, '92.
Shurtz, Frederick (*a*)	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county	1839, '44.
Sickles, Aaron	Elsie	Clinton county, Second District	1869, '70.
Siggins, William N	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903.
Simonson, James B	Springfield	Oakland county, Third District	1857, '58.
Simpson, Emery H	Hartford	Van Buren county, Second District	1873, '74.
		Van Buren county, First District	1887.
Simpson, Nathan F	Hartford	Van Buren county	1905, '07.
Slafter, David G	Worth	Tuscola county	1863, '64.
Slayton, Thomas J	Lowell	Kent county, Second District	1867, '9, '70.
Sloan, Daniel D	Base Lake	Washtenaw county	1850.
Slocum, Albert B	Hudson	Hillsdale county, Third District	1865.
Slosson, Willis M	Reed City	Osceola and Missaukee counties	1889.
Smalley, Herbert (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
Smiley, James F	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1895.
Smith, Abram	Algonac	St. Clair county, First District	1863, '64.
Smith, Aura	Girard	Branch county, Second District	1863, '64.
Smith, Avery A	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, First District	1889, '91, '2.
Smith, Calvin (*b*)		Washtenaw county	1839.
Smith, Carmie R. (*c*)	Niles	Berrien county, Second District	1898.
Smith, Charles (*a*)	South Lake Linden	Houghton county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Smith, Charles W	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1911.

Smith, C. Clifford	Redford	Wayne county, Third District	1867.
Smith, Davis	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1839.
Smith, Ezekiel C.	Niles	Cass county	1850.
Smith, F. Hart	Somerset	Hillsdale county, Second District	1891, '92.
Smith, Frank L.	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1871, '72.
Smith, George A. (*a*)	Somerset	Hillsdale county, Third District	1863, '64.
Smith, George M.	Whitehall	Muskegon county	1877.
Smith, Henry	Monroe	Monroe county	1838, '41.
Smith, Henry C.	Austerlitz	Kent and Ottawa counties	1849.
		Kent county, Second District	1853.
Smith, Hiram	Homer	Calhoun county	1848.
Smith, Hiram H.	Mason	Eaton and Ingham counties	1843.
Smith, James L.	Lexington	Sanilac and St. Clair counties	1851.
Smith, Jeremiah R.	Grand Blanc	Genesee, Saginaw and Shiawassee counties	1838.
		Genesee county	1842.
Smith, Job	Van Buren	Wayne county	1837.
Smith, Joseph	Edwardsburgh	Cass county	1835–6, '7.
Smith, LeGrand J.	Addison	Lenawee county, Second District	1873, '74.
Smith, Luther	St. Louis	Gratiot, Midland, Gladwin and Roscommon counties	1865.
		Gratiot county	1867.
Smith, Morgan L.	Milford	Oakland county, Fourth District	1855.
Smith, Nathan D.	Algonac	St. Clair county, First District	1861, '62.
Smith, Oliver S.	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1889.
Smith, Robert B.	Portland	Ionia county, First District	1867, '69, '70.
Smith, Samuel L.	Algonac	St. Clair county, Second District	1859.
Smith, Sheldon O.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1905.
Smith, Sidney T.	Grass Lake	Jackson county, First District	1857, '58.
Smith, Thaddeus G. (*a*)	Fenton	Genesee county, First District	1863, '64.
Smith, Walker O.	Crapo	Mecosta county	1891, '2, '3.
Smith, William H.	Grass Lake	Jackson county, First District	1875.
Smith, William T.	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county	1865.
Snell, Joseph W.	Ora Labor	Huron county	1869, '70.
Snell, Lawrence W.	Highland Park	Wayne county, Second District	1905, '07.
Snell, William	Rochester	Oakland county	1843, '44.
Snow, Byron A.	Chesaning	Saginaw county, Third District	1887.
Snow, Fielder S. (*a*)	Clinton	Lenawee county	1843.
Snow, William T.	Lakeville	Oakland county	1850.
Snyder, Stephen F.	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1883, '85.
Soper, J. Mason	Delta	Eaton county, First District	1899, '00.
Southworth, Harry C.	Hancock	Houghton county	1889.
Spafford, Charles	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1838.
Spalding, Erastus	Pontiac	Oakland county, Fourth District	1867.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.
(*b*) Died before legislature convened; succeeded by Nathan Pierce.
(*c*) Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edwin H. Williams.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Sparling, John	Ubly	Huron county	1893.
Spaulding, Phineas S.	Elmira	Eaton county	1867.
Speed, John J	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1873, '74.
Speer, Cameron C.	N. Lothrop	Saginaw county, Second District	1905, '07, '09.
Spence, Thomas R.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1867.
Spencer, Asa	Smyrna	Ionia county, Second District	1863, '64.
Spencer, Edward R.	Dowagiac	Cass county	1889, '91, '2.
Spencer, Grove	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1840, '1, '8, '50.
Spencer, James W.	Caro	Tuscola county, Second District	1887.
Spencer, Michael	Andover	Calhoun county	1841.
Spencer, Newton C.	Stephenson	Menominee county	1901.
Sprague, Paul C	Nebraska	Shiawassee county, Second District	1863, '64.
Sprague, Rollin	Rochester	Oakland county	1840.
Sprague, William	Clinton	Lenawee county	1841.
Sprague, William B	Coldwater	Branch county	1846.
Stafford, Henry H	Marquette	Marquette county, First District	1877.
Stanchfield, Oliver O	Ludington	Mason and Lake counties	1877, '79.
Standart, Joseph G.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1907.
Stannard, Abiel S.	South Boston	Ionia county, Second District	1867, '9, '70.
Stannard, William L.	Greenland	Iron District	1905, '07.
Staples, Hiram E.	Whitehall	Muskegon county, Second District	1885.
Stark, George P (*a*)	Cascade	Kent county, Second District	1885.
Starkweather, George A.	Plymouth	Wayne county, Fourth District	1859.
St. Aubin, Francis C.	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1855.
St. Clair, Eugene G.	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1891, '92.
St. Clair, William M.	Algonac	St. Clair county	1849.
St. John, John B.	Plumb Brook	Macomb county	1848.
Stearns, Benton R.	Galien	Berrien county, Third District	1879.
Steele, Amos E.	Onondaga	Ingham and Livingston counties	1840.
Steele, George E.	Elk Rapids	Charlevoix, Antrim, Emmet, Manitou and Otsego counties	1877.
Stephens, William M.	Stockbridge	Ingham county, Second District	1875.
Stephenson, Robert	Menominee	Delta and Menominee counties	1881, '82.
Stephenson, Samuel M. (*a*)	Menominee	Delta and Menominee counties	1877.
Sterling, Lewis T.	Iron Mountain	Dickinson county	1909.
Stetson, Ezra	Galesburg	Kalamazoo county	1851.
Stevens, Amos	South Plymouth	Wayne county	1849.
Stevens, Appleton	Portsmouth	Bay county	1861, '62.
Stevens, Horace	Waterford	Oakland county	1845.

Stevens, John J.	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1867.
Stevens, Stephen R.	Greenville	Montcalm county	1877, '79.
Stevens, William N.	Whitmore Lake	Washtenaw county, Second District	1861, '62.
Stevenson, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1909, '11.
Stewart, Albert E.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Stewart, Earl R.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1909, '11
Stewart, Edwin	Mendon	St. Joseph county, First District	1861, '2, '3, '4, '5.
Stewart, James	Belleville	Wayne county, Fifth District	1869, '70.
Stillson, Eli L.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1845.
Stinchcomb, Joseph W.	Woodland	Barry county, First District	1877.
Stockbridge, Francis B. (*a*)	Saugatuck	Allegan county, First District	1969, '70.
Stockdale, David	Wayland	Allegan county, Second District	1905, '07.
Stockton, John (*a*)	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1840, '41, '50.
Stoddard, Cameron C.	Fair Grove	Tuscola county	1861, '62.
Stoddard, Jesse	Cass	Hillsdale county	1849.
Stoddard, William (*a*)	Litchfield	Hillsdale county, First District	1857, '58.
Stoflet, Henry L.	Flat Rock	Wayne county, Fourth District	1889.
Stoll, Otto	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Stone, Alvah G.	Medina	Lenawee county, Second District	1901, '03, '05.
Stone, Charles W.	Newaygo	Newaygo county	1883.
Stone, Clement W.	Houghton	Midland, Iosco, Gladwin, Ogemaw and Roscommon counties	1877.
Stone, Edward L. (*b*)	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1891.
Stone, Hiram	Monroe	Monroe county	1844, '5, '8.
Stone, Hiram H.	Dearbornville	Wayne county	1848.
Stoneman, Lewis A.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98.
Storrs, Wales F (*a*)	Coopersville	Ottawa county, Second District	1867.
Stout, Byron G. (*a*)	Troy	Oakland county, First District	1855, '7.
Stout, David B.	Allegan	Allegan, Barry and Eaton counties	1839.
Stout, Stephen S.	Cheshire	Allegan county, First District	1889.
Stowe, Isaac	Iosco	Livingston county, Second District	1875.
Straight, Henry E.	Coldwater	Branch county	1909, '11.
Strang, James J.	St. James	Newaygo and counties thereto attached	1853, '55.
Street, Samuel	Niles	Berrien county	1850.
Striker, Gilbert	Hastings	Barry county, Second District	1873, '74.
Strong, John	Detroit	Wayne county	1835–36.
Strong, John, Jr. (*a*)	Greenfield / South Rockwood	Wayne county, Second District	1861, '62.
		Monroe county, Second District	1879.
Strong, Myron	Edwardsburgh	Cass and Van Buren counties	1841.
Strong, Simeon G.	Gidley's Station	Jackson county	1848.
Strong, Sylvester A.	Horton	Jackson county, Third District / Jackson county, Second District	1879. / 1893.
Stroud, Alonzo J.	Horton Bay	Charlevoix county	1905, '07.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.

(*b*) Vacated seat by removal from district before extra session of '92.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District	Sessions.
Strowbridge, Oliver P	Almont	Lapeer county	1850.
Struble, John	Volinia	Cass county, First District	1875.
Stuart, Charles E	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county	1842.
Stuart, Patrick	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1887.
Stumpenhusen, Henry	Rawsonville	Washtenaw county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
Sullivan, Frank P	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa, Luce and Mackinac counties	1893.
Summers, Jacob (*a*)	Utica	Macomb county	1835, '36.
Sumner, John D	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1893.
Sumner, John J. (*a*)	Lambertville	Monroe county, Third District	1871, '72.
Sutherland, Jabez G	Saginaw	Saginaw county	1853.
Sutherland, James B	St. Joseph	Berrien county, Second District	1855.
Sutherland, William	Kawkawlin	Bay county, Third District	1899, '00.
Sutton, Edwin	Adamsville	Cass county, Second District	1857, '58.
Sutton, George	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1875
Sutton, Nathan E	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, First District	1885.
Sweeney, James H	Morenci	Lenawee county	1846.
Sweetland, John B	Edwardsburgh	Cass county, Second District	1875.
Sweezey, James A	Hastings	Barry county, First District	1863, '4, '7.
Swift, Alden B	Kalamo	Eaton county, Second District	1889, '91, '2.
Swift, George W. (*b*)	Perrinsville	Wayne county, Fourth District	1867, '69.
Swift, John M	Northville	Wayne county, Fourth District	1865.
Swift, Orson	Maple Grove	Barry county	1885.
Swineford, Alfred P	Marquette	Marquette, Delta, Menominee and Schoolcraft counties	1871, '72.
Symonds, Charles D	Powers	Menominee county	1911.
Tacles, Alexander	Romeo	Macomb county	1835–6, '9.
Tateum, William A	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1893.
Taylor, Charles H	Grand Rapids	Kent and Ottawa counties	1847, '48.
Taylor, Daniel W	Look's Corners	Lapeer county	1845.
Taylor, Edward B	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1895.
Taylor, Henry W	Marshall	Calhoun county	1847.
Taylor, Lorison J. (*a*) (*c*)	Laingsburg	Shiawassee county, Second District	1874, '75.
Taylor, Thaddeus B	Cedar Springs	Kent county, Third District	1911.
Taylor, Thomas C	Almont	Lapeer county, Second District	1889.
Taylor, William H	Sparta	Kent county, Third District	1861, '62.
Taylor, William H	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1865, '67.
Taziman, James B	Howell	Livingston county	1899, '00.
Tefft, Henry N	Spring Arbor	Jackson county, Second District	1897, '98.
TenEyck, Conrad (*a*)	Dearborn	Wayne county	1846.
Ternes, Peter (*d*)	Yew	Wayne county, Second District	1869, '70.

Terry, Henry D.	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1848.
Thatcher, Frank E.	Ravenna	Muskegon county, Second District	1891, '92.
Thayer, George W.	Flint	Genesee county, Third District	1863, '4, '5.
Thayer, Nahum P.	Detroit	Wayne county	1837.
Thayer, Simeon N.	Minden	Sanilac county	1871, '72.
Thomas, George (*a*)	Richland	Barry county, First District	1859.
		Barry county, Second District	1863, '64.
Thomas, Henry F. (*a*)	Allegan	Allegan county, First District	1873, '74.
Thomas, John	Farmington	Oakland county	1846.
Thomas, Leonard R.	Bad Axe	Huron county	1903, '05, '07.
Thomas, William (*e*)	Hartford	Van Buren county	1875.
Thomas, Zimri D.	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, First District	1865.
Thompson, Almon A. (*f*)	Vermontville	Eaton county, Second District	1869.
Thompson, Charles C.	Whitehall	Muskegon county	1873, '74.
Thompson, George W.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1883.
Thompson, Henry W.	Escanaba	Delta and Iron counties	1887.
Thompson, James B.	Niles	Berrien county, Second District	1893.
Thompson, Jeremiah D.	Adrian	Lenawee county	1838.
		Lenawee county, Third District	1853.
Thompson, Robert	New Baltimore	Macomb county, First District	1859.
Thompson, Robert R.	Corunna	Clinton and Shiawassee counties	1845.
Thompson, Stacy C.	Manistee	Manistee county	1907.
Thomson, Edward H. (*a*)	Flint	Genesee county, First District	1859.
Thomson, John S.	Port Sanilac	Sanilac county	1877, '79.
Thorington, Justus	Midland	Midland county	1903.
Thorpe, Calvin J.	Sherwood	Branch county, Second District	1879.
Throop, George B.	Detroit	Wayne county	1847.
Thurber, Jefferson G. (*a*)	Monroe	Monroe county	1851.
Tibbits, John S.	Nankin	Wayne county, Third District	1861, '62.
Tiffany, Alex. R.	Palmyra	Lenawee county, First District	1855.
Tiffany, Harlow A.	Chippewa Lake	Mecosta county	1905, '07.
Tilden, Junius	Dundee	Monroe county	1849.
Tillson, Philo	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1844.
Tindall, Jefferson K.	Davisburg	Oakland county, Second District	1887.
Tinham, Alexander	Livonia	Wayne county, Third District	1865, '4, '83.
Tinklepaugh, Jacob N.	Kalkaska	Grand Traverse and Kalkaska counties	1889, '91, '2.
Tinney, Rufus	Highland	Oakland county	1841.
Tobey, Bracey	Sturgis	St. Joseph county, Third District	1871, '72.
Toll, Alexander	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1853, '61, '2.
		Mackinac and Manitou counties	1863.
Toll, Isaac D. (*a*)	Fawn River	St. Joseph county	1846.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.
(*b*) Resigned before extra session of '70, and succeeded by Chas. H. Bennett.
(*c*) In '74, vice Benjamin Walker, deceased.
(*d*) Resigned during extra session of '70.
(*e*) Vice G. B. Yeckley, deceased.
(*f*) Vacated seat before extra session of '70, and succeeded by Albertus L. Green.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Tompkins, James B	Girard	Branch county, First District	1855.
Tompkins, William M	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1867.
Totten, William D	Kalkaska	Antrim District	1901.
Town, Oka	Otsego	Allegan county	1851.
Town, William B	Geneva	Lenawee county, Third District	1885.
Towne, Amos C	Gull Lake	Barry county, Second District	1875.
Towner, Cassius B	Byron Center	Kent county, Second District	1905, '07.
Townsend, Uriel	Almont	Lapeer county, First District	1875.
Trabbic, Flagget H	Erie	Monroe county	1907.
Train, Jarvis C	Lowell	Kent county, Second District	1883.
Traver, William R	Litchfield	Hillsdale county, First District	1853.
Tripp, Arthur R	Pontiac	Oakland county, First District	1891, '2, '3.
Truesdell, Aaron D	Bridgewater	Washtenaw county	1847, '51.
Tubbs, C. Walter	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1909.
Tucker, True P	St. Clair	St. Clair county	1839, '40.
Tufts, Charles	Ludington	Mason county	1911.
Tupper, Myron	South Cass	Ionia county, Second District	1865.
Turck, William S	Ithaca	Gratiot county	1877, '79.
Turnbull, James D. (*a*)	Alpena	Alpena, Alcona and Presque Isle counties	1879, '81, '2.
Turner, George B	Cassopolis	Cass county	1848, '49.
Turner, James M	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1877.
Turner, Jerome E	Muskegon	Muskegon county	1905, '07.
Turner, John W	Hudson	Lenawee county	1847, '49.
	Northampton	Saginaw county	1851.
Turner, Milo H	DeWitt	Clinton and Shiawassee counties	1842.
Turner, Reuben D	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1840.
Turner, Stanley W	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1877.
	Roscommon	Ogemaw, Crawford, Oscoda and Roscommon counties	1889.
Turrill, James	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1849.
Tuttle, Warren	Nankin	Wayne county	1849.
Twadell, Rodney K	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1877, '79.
Tyler, Comfort (*a*)	Oporto	St. Joseph county	1841.
Tyrrell, John E	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1889.
Ullman, Isaac J	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1835–36.
Ulrich, Madison J	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1885.
Underwood, Daniel K	Adrian	Lenawee county	1840
Unsoeld, G. Joseph	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1909, '11.
Upton, Daniel	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1867.
Upton, William W	DeWitt	Clinton county	1847.

Utley, William S.	Big Prairie	Newaygo, Mecosta, Lake, Osceola and Mason counties	1865.
Valade, Joseph L.	Newport	Monroe county, Second District	1877.
Van Aken, George W.	Coldwater	Branch county, First District	1873, '4, '5.
Van Camp, Saunders L.	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Vance, Henry	Saginaw, W. S	Saginaw county, First District	1905.
Vandercook, Henry B	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1901, '03.
Vander Veen, Harry	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1907, '09.
Van Dusen, Lawrence	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1883.
Van Duser, Zachariah	Adams	Hillsdale county	1847.
Van Every, Peter	Hamtramck	Wayne county	1835–36.
Van Husen, Caleb	Saline	Washtenaw county	1844.
Van Keuren, Charles	Howell	Livingston county	1905.
Van Kleeck, James	Midland City	Midland, Gladwin and Roscommon counties	1883.
Van Loo, Cornelius	Zeeland	Ottawa county, First District	1881, '82.
		Ottawa county, Second District	1883.
Van Orthwick, Aaron A	Quincy	Branch county	1887, '89.
Van Raalte, Dirk B. K. (*b*)	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1875, '77, 1909.
Van Scoy, Rowland S	Maple Rapids	Clinton county, Second District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Van Vleet, James	Gaines Station	Genesee county, First District	1865, '67.
Van Zoeren, Jacob J	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1901, '03.
Vaughn, James C	Rawsonville	Wayne county	1843.
Veenfleet, George F	Frostville	Saginaw county, Third District	1879.
Verdier, Leonard D	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1909, '11.
Vickary, Walter	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1887.
Vickery, Stephen	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county	1838, '43, '4, '5, '8.
Videto, James (*a*)	Spring Arbor	Jackson county	1842, '3, '4.
Vincent, Edward	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1883.
Vinton, David, Jr	Williamsburg	Grand Traverse and Manitou counties	1883.
Voorhees, Emory B	Ovid	Clinton county, First District	1885.
Voorheis, Hiram	New Canandaigua	Oakland county	1851.
Voorheis, Isaac I	Pontiac	Oakland county	1835–6, '48.
Voorheis, Peter	Pontiac	Oakland county, First District	1895
Voorheis, Sebring	White Lake	Oakland county, Fourth District	1863, '64.
Vought, Dewitt	Alma	Gratiot county	1897, '98.
Vowles, George	New Hudson	Oakland county, Third District	1869, '70.
Vroman, John J	Belden	Wayne county, Fourth District	1887.
Wachtel, Philip B	Petoskey	Cheboygan, Emmet and Presque Isle counties	1889, '91, '2.
		Cheboygan, Emmet, Presque Isle and Manitou counties	1893.
Wade, Cerrel B.	Brooklyn	Jackson county, First District	1861, '62.
Wade, Silas A.	Florida	Hillsdale county, Third District	1857, '58.
Wade, Theodosius	Fennville	Allegan county, Second District	1901, '03.
Wadhams, Ralph	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1838.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.

(*b*) Died Feb 12, 1910.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Wagar, Edgar S. (*a*)	Edmore	Montcalm county, First District	1893, '95.
Wagner, George	Marquette	Marquette county, First District	1889, '91, '2, '3.
Wagner, John	East Le Roy	Calhoun county, Third District	1869, '70.
Wait, Jonathan G. (*a*)	Sturgis	St. Joseph county	1851.
Waite, Benjamin W	Scio	Washtenaw county	1849.
Waite, Byron S	Menominee	Menominee county	1889, '95.
Wakefield, Daniel B. (*a*)	Springfield	Oakland county	1838.
Wakeman, Marcus	Jackson	Jackson county	1846.
Waldron, Henry	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1843.
Waldo, George H	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Walker, Adam W	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1905.
	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1907.
Walker, Arnold	Leslie	Ingham county, Second District	1873, '74.
Walker, Benjamin (*b*)	Perry	Shiawassee county, Second District	1873.
Walker, Charles I	Grand Rapids	Ionia, Kent and Ottawa counties	1841.
Walker, Cyrus A	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1909, '11.
Walker, DeWitt C. (*a*)	Romeo	Macomb county	1840, '4, '6.
Walker, Edward A	Montrose	Genesee county, First District	1901, '03.
Walker, Edward C	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1867.
Walker, Frederick (*c*)	Mt. Morris	Genesee county, Third District	1872, '3, '4.
Walker, Henry N	Detroit	Wayne county	1844.
Walker, Henry T	Summit	Washtenaw county	1842, '45.
Walker, John	Cooper	Kalamazoo county, Third District	1869, '70, '1, '2, '3, '4.
Walker, Levi (*d*)	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1873.
Walker, Samuel S	St. Johns	Clinton county, First District	1875.
Walker, Sylvester	Cambridge	Lenawee county	1847.
Walkinshaw, James	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1877.
Wallace, John B	Dearbornville	Wayne county, Third District	1859.
Wallace, Robert C	Grant, R. D. 1	Newaygo county	1903, '05.
Wallin, Franklin B	Saugatuck	Allegan county	1861, '62.
Walthew, George W	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1885.
Walton, Andrew	Bay City	Bay county	1875.
		Bay county, First District	1879.
Walton, Jacob	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1869, '70, '1, 2.
		Lenawee county, First District	1873, '74.
Waltz, Joseph	Waltz	Wayne county, Fourth District	1879, '85.
Ward, Charles E	Bancroft	Shiawassee county	1903, '05, '07.
Ward, Edgar B	Laingsburg	Shiawassee county, Second District	1869, '70.
Ward, George A	Brant	Saginaw county, Second District	1911.

Ward, Lyman M.	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, First District	1879, '81, '2.
Ward, Newton O. (*a*)	Stanwood	Mecosta county	1901, '03.
Ward, Robert E. (*e*)	Berrien	Berrien county	1837.
Ward, Zael (Zuel)	Belle River	St. Clair county, Second District	1855.
Ware, Joseph B.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1895.
Waring, Guernsey P.	Ridgeway	Lenawee county, First District	1881, '82.
Warner, Dwight G. F.	Frankfort	Leelanau District	1909, '11.
Warner, Ebenezer	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa and Marquette counties	1859.
		Chippewa county	1861, '62.
Warner, P. Dean (*a*)	Farmington	Oakland county	1851.
		Oakland county, Fifth District	1865.
		Oakland county, Third District	1867.
Warner, William	Dexter	Washtenaw county	1851.
Warner, William	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1863, '4, '7.
Warner, William E. (*a*)	Rawsonville	Wayne county, Fifth District	1853.
Warren, Asa K. (*a*)	Olivet	Eaton county, Second District	1873, '74.
Warren, Samuel N.	Fenton	Genesee county	1848.
Warren, Robert L.	Decatur	Van Buren county, First District	1883.
Washburn, Norman B.	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1887.
Washer, John	West Bay City	Bay county, Third District	1897, '98.
		Bay county, Second District	1903.
Waterbury, I. Roy (*a*)	Highland Station	Oakland county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
Waterbury, John C. (*a*)	Lexington	Sanilac county	1861, '62.
Waters, Arthur J.	Manchester	Washtenaw county, Second District	1905, '07.
Waters, Charles H.	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1907, '09, '11.
Watkins, Charles W. (*f*)	Wayland	Allegan county, Second District	1871, '2, '3.
Watkins, Erwin C.	Rockford	Kent county, Fourth District	1873, '4, '5.
Watkins, Frank B.	Hopkins	Allegan county, Second District	1909.
Watkins, Freeman C.	Brooklyn	Jackson county	1851.
Watkins, Milton C. (*a*)	Grattan	Kent county, Third District	1859.
Watson, Frank H.	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1887.
Watson, George C.	Caro	Tuscola county, Second District	1893.
Watson, Henry	Greenville	Montcalm county, Second District	1885, '7, '9.
Watt, J. Clyde	Saranac	Ionia county	1905, '07.
Watters, Mathew H.	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1899, '00.
Watts, John W. (*a*)	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1887, '9, '91, '2.
Wayne, Duncan A.	Bradford	Midland District	1899, '00.
	Gordonville	Midland county	1905.
		Midland county	1907.
Weatherby, Charles W. (*g*)	Gilead	Branch county, Second District	1861, '62.
	Bronson	Branch county, Third District	1863, '64.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.
(*b*) Died before extra session of '74 and succeeded by Lorison J. Taylor.
(*c*) In '72, vice John I. Phillips, deceased.
(*d*) Died before extra session of '74, and succeeded by Leroy Parker.
(*e*) Resigned before adjourned session of '37.
(*f*) Resigned before extra session of '74, and succeeded by Wm. F. Hardin.
(*g*) Spelled also "Wetherby."

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Webber, Andrew J.	Ionia	Ionia county, First District	1885, '87.
Webster, Alanson J.	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1871, '72.
Webster, James	Groveland	Oakland county	1846.
Weekes, Augustus W. (*a*)	Lowell	Kent county, Second District	1893, '95.
Weier, August J.	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Weier, Joseph	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1869, '70.
Weiss, Henry A.	Elm Hall	Gratiot county	1885.
Weiss, Joseph M. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1907.
Welch, Henry B.	Monroe	Monroe county, Second District	1873, '74.
Welch, John B.	Ionia	Ionia county, First District	1863, '4, '5.
Weld, Washington	Centreville	St. Joseph county	1843.
Welker, Erastus J.	Kinderhook	Branch county, Second District	1873, '4, '7.
Welles, Marshall M.	Kensington	Oakland county	1850.
Wellman, Charles	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1885, '87.
Wells, Frank C.	Warren	Macomb county, Second District	1899, '00.
Wells, Frederick L. (*a*)	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1871, '72.
Wells, Henry B.	Dowagiac	Cass county, First District	1867.
Wells, Henry H.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1855.
Wells, John T.	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1889.
Wells, Thomas M.	Negaunee	Marquette county, First District	1903.
Wells, William P.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1865.
Wendell, George T.	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1857, '8, '9.
Wendell, Jacob A. T.	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1855.
		Mackinac and Manitou counties	1865.
		Mackinac, Cheboygan, Chippewa, Emmet and Presque Isle counties	1869, '70.
Wendell, John A.	Rose	Oakland county	1842.
Wendell, W. Worth	Northville	Wayne county, Second District	1891, '92.
Werline, Gideon T.	Nadeau	Menominee county	1903.
West, Thomas J.	Coloma	Berrien county, First District	1873, '4, '5.
Westcott, Frank	Vernon	Shiawassee county	1895.
Westover, Luther	Bay City	Bay county	1869, '70.
Weter, James E. (*a*)	Richmond	Macomb county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Wetherbee, Hezekiah	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county, Second District	1857, '58.
Wetherbee, William H.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98.
Wettlaufer, August F.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Wheaton, William W.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Wheeler, Amos R.	Benona	Oceana county	1873, '4, '5.
Wheeler, Calvin	Summit	Washtenaw county	1851.

Wheeler, Charles P.	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county	1901.
Wheeler, Elmer G.	Davison	Genesee county, First District	1909, '11.
Wheeler, George S.	Salem	Washtenaw county, First District	1899, '00.
Wheeler, Isaac P.	Pulaski	Jackson county, Third District	1875.
Wheeler, James	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1835–36.
Wheeler, Lycurgus J.	Nashville	Barry county	1883.
Wheeler, William	Flowerfield	St. Joseph county, Second District	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Whelan, John J.	Vernon	Shiawassee county	1909, '11.
Whelan, Nicholas J.	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1903, '05, '07.
Whipple, Charles W.	Detroit	Wayne county	1835–6, '7.
Whitaker, Byron C.	Dexter	Washtenaw county, First District	1901, '03.
White, Arthur S.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1891, '2, '3.
White, Darwin O.	Southfield	Oakland county, Fourth District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
White, George H.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1863, '64.
White, Jacob W.	Clio	Genesee county, Second District	1889.
White, James E.	Pentwater	Oceana county	1881, '2, '3.
White, James H.	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1879, '81, '2.
White, Jonathan R.	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1855.
White, Oliver K.	New Era	Oceana county	1877.
White, Orrin	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1842.
White, Peter (*a*)	Marquette	Chippewa and Marquette counties	1857.
White, Thomas	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1867.
White, Thomas W.	Grand Haven	Kent, Ottawa and Ionia counties	1844.
White, William E.	Wayland	Allegan county, Second District	1865.
Whitmore, Ezra W.	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Third District	1855.
Whitney, Charles E.	Muskegon Heights	Muskegon county, Second District	1897, '8, '9, '00.
Whitney, Joseph H. (*a*)	Merrill	Saginaw county, Third District	1895.
Whitney, Luther D.	Hadley	Lapeer county	1857, '58.
Whitney, Nathan	Trent	Muskegon county	1875.
Widoe, John F.	Hart	Oceana county	1897, '98.
Wiggins, Milan	Bloomingdale	Van Buren county, Second District	1889, '91, '2
Wiggins, William H.	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1885.
Wight, Stanley G.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1863, '64.
Wilbur, Charles A.	Howell	Livingston county, Second District	1855.
Wilcox, Albert	Cambridge	Lenawee county	1841.
Wilcox, Elliott R. (*a*)	Rochester	Oakland county, First District	1869, '70.
Wilcox, William S. (*a*)	Adrian	Lenawee county, Fifth District	1865.
		Lenawee county, Fourth District	1867.
Wildey, Edwin A.	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1893, '95.
Wiley, David W.	Douglas	Allegan county, Third District	1875.
Wiley, Jefferson	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1867.
Wilkerson, Alfred	Dundee	Monroe county, Second District	1859.
Wilkins, Samuel M. (*a*)	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1879, '81, '2.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Wilkinson, Daniel S.	Adrian	Lenawee county	1849.
Willard, George	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1867.
Willett, A. Milan	Muir	Ionia county, First District	1881, '2, '3.
Willett, John	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1877, '79.
Williams, Anthony	Attica	Lapeer county, Second District	1883.
Williams, Asa	Lima	Washtenaw county	1845.
Williams, Buell M.	Lawrence	Van Buren county, Second District	1863, '4, '5.
Williams, Charles W.	Kassan	Leelanau and Benzie counties	1889.
Williams, Edwin R.	Ionia	Ionia county, Second District	1885.
Williams, Edwin S.	Niles	Berrien county, Second District	1895, '97.
Williams, Gardner D. (*a*)	Saginaw	Saginaw county	1835–6, '40.
Williams, Hubert G. (*b*)	Marquette	Marquette, Delta, Menominee and Schoolcraft counties	1869.
Williams, James A.	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Williams, Jeremiah D.	Dexter	Washtenaw county, Fifth District	1855.
Williams, Theodore	Detroit	Wayne county	1838.
Williams, Thomas H.	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1887.
Williams, Walter W.	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1887, '89.
Williams, William D.	Ontonagon	Ontonagon county	1869, '70.
Williams, Zebulon	Rolland	Hillsdale county	1848.
Willis, Geo. W.	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1901.
Willis, Mark	Applegate	Sanilac county, Second District	1901.
		Sanilac county	1903.
Willits, Baron B.	Jonesville	Hillsdale county	1841.
	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, Second District	1865.
Willitts, George E.	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1907.
Willoughby, George	Clyde	Oakland county, Second District	1909, '11.
Wilson, Farwell A.	Harrison	Midland, Clare and Gladwin counties	1887.
Wilson, Jeremiah C.	Rochester	Oakland county, First District	1867.
Wilson, John B.	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1861, '62.
		Lapeer county, Second District	1863, '64.
Wilson, Philo	Medina	Lenawee county	1842, '50.
Wilson, Thomas M.	New Baltimore	Macomb county, First District	1861, '62.
		Macomb county, Second District	1875.
Wilson, William B.	Muskegon	Muskegon county, First District	1885.
Wiltse, Jacob M.	Frost	Saginaw county, Fourth District	1883.
Winans, Edwin B.	Hamburg	Livingston county, First District	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Winchell, Amaziah	Ingham	Ingham county	1850.
Winchell, Jerome	Plainwell	Allegan county, Second District	1877.
Wing, Austin E.	Monroe	Monroe county	1842.

Wing, Giles M.	Manistee	Manistee county	1881, '82.
Wing, Myron	Hickory Corners	Barry county	1897, '98, '99.
Wing, Warner (*a*)	Monroe	Monroe county	1837.
Wing, Washington	Howell	Livingston county	1846.
Winsor, Richard (*a*)	Huron City	Huron county	1863, '4, '5.
Winters, James	Pine Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1853.
Wisner, Chauncey (*a*)	Saginaw, E. S.	Saginaw county, Second District	1893.
Wisner, Geor[illegible] W	Pontiac	Oakland county	1837.
Witherell, B. F. H. (*a*) (*c*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1842.
Withington, William H. (*a*)	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1873, '74.
Wixom, Isaac (*a*)	Farmington	Oakland county	1838, '39.
Wixson, Daniel	Lexington	Sanilac and Huron counties	1859.
		Sanilac county	1873, '74.
Wixson, Joshua	Lexington	Sanilac county, First District	1883.
Wolcott, Grove H.	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1881, '82.
Wolcott, L. J.	Albion	Calhoun county	1911.
Wolter, Theodore M.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Wood, Edwin K.	Stanton	Montcalm county, First District	1885.
Wood, Emory J.	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1909, '11.
Wood, Henry L.	St. Louis	Gratiot county	1887, '89, '99, '00.
Wood, James C.	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1875, '77.
Wood, Lucien E.	Pokagon	Cass county	1895.
Wood, Stephen R.	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1841.
Wood, Thomas	Saline	Washtenaw county	1845.
Woodard, David A.	Milan	Monroe county, Second District	1869, '70.
Woodbury, James H.	Adrian	Lenawee county	1842.
Woodman, Jonathan J.	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1861, '62.
		Van Buren county, First District	1863, '4, '5, '7, '9, '70, '1, '2.
Woodruff, Albert N.	Watervliet	Berrien county, First District	1885.
Woodruff, Ari E.	Wyandotte	Wayne county, Second District	1893, '95.
		Wayne county, Fourth District	1907, '09, '11.
Woodruff, Edwin W.	Winn	Isabella county	1899, '00.
Woodruff, Henry A. (*a*)	Farwell	Isabella and Clare counties	1881, '2, '3.
Woodruff, Newton R.	Watervliet	Berrien county, First District	1865.
Woodward, Hiel (*a*)	Brooklyn	Jackson county, First District	1865, '67.
Woodward, Lysander	Rochester	Oakland county, First District	1861, '62.
Woodworth, Fred L.	Caseville	Huron county	1909, '11.
Woodworth, John D	Leslie	Ingham county, Second District	1863, '4, '5.
Woodworth, Thomas B.	Caseville	Huron county	1877.
Woolnough, Walter W.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1859.
Worden, Ananias	Montcalm	Ionia county	1848.
Worden, Robert, Jr.	Hudson	Hillsdale county, Third District	1853.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list. (*b*) Did not sit in extra session of '70. (*c*) Did not take his seat.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Concluded.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Wortley, Jabez B	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, Second District	1895.
Wright, Charles R	St. James	Manitou county	1861, '62.
Wright, David A. (*a*)	Austin	Oakland county	1849.
Wright, Hamilton M	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1883, '85.
Wright, Henry D	Broomfield	Isabella county	1901, '03.
Wright, Horatio	Austin	Oakland county, Second District	1867.
Wyckoff, Herman A	White Lake	Oakland county, Second District	1881, '82.
Wyllis, George C	Moscow	Hillsdale county, Second District	1883.
Wyman, Henry	Blissfield	Lenawee county	1845.
Yaple, Edward L	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1909, '11.
Yarrington, Charles	Norvell	Jackson county, First District	1881, '82.
Yawkey, Samuel W. (*b*)	Saginaw, E. S.	Saginaw county, Second District	1865, '69.
Yeckley, George G. B. (*c*)	Decatur	Van Buren county, Second District	1875.
Yeo, William T	West Branch	Iosco District	1909, '11.
Yeomans, Sanford A	Ionia	Ionia county, Second District	1877, '79.
Yerkes, George	Novi	Oakland county, Second District	1879.
Yerkes, William	West Farmington	Oakland county	1837.
	Northville	Oakland county, Fourth District	1857, '58.
Yocum, John K	Waterloo	Washtenaw county	1851.
Young, Alexander V	Big Rapids	Mecosta county	1911.
Young, Ambrose P	Romulus	Wayne county	1848.
		Wayne county, Fourth District	1881, '82.
Young, Fred W	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1909.
Young, H. Olin	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1879.
Youngs, S. Perry	Stanton	Montcalm county, First District	1883.
Younglove, George	North Raisinville	Monroe county	1843.
Zacharias, Henry J	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1907.
Zagelmeyer, Alexander	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1889.
Zimmerman, Elisha	Pontiac	Oakland county, Third District	1873, '4.
Zimmerman, Henry M	Marine City	St. Clair county, Second District	1897, '98.
Zimmerman, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list. (*b*) Did not sit in extra session of '70. (*c*) Died March 18, 1875, and succeeded by William Thomas.

SPEAKERS OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, 1835–1912.

Legislature.	Name.	County.	Sessions.
1	Ezra Convis	Calhoun	1835–6.
2	Charles W. Whipple	Wayne	1837.
3	Kinsley S. Bingham	Livingston	1838.
4	Kinsley S. Bingham	Livingston	1839.
5	Henry Acker	Jackson	1840.
6	Philo C. Fuller (*a*)	Lenawee	1841.
	John Biddle (elected April 3, 1841)	Wayne	1841.
7	Kinsley S. Bingham	Livingston	1842.
8	Robert McClelland	Monroe	1843.
9	Edwin H. Lothrop	Kalamazoo	1844.
10	Alfred H. Hanscom	Oakland	1845.
11	Isaac E. Crary	Calhoun	1846.
12	George W. Peck	Livingston	1847.
13	Alexander W. Buel	Wayne	1848.
14	Leander Chapman	Jackson	1849.
15	Silas G. Harris	Ottawa	1850.
16	Jefferson G. Thurber	Monroe	1851.
17	Daniel G. Quackenboss	Lenawee	1853.
18	Cyrus Lovell	Ionia	1855.
19	Byron G. Stout	Oakland	1857.
20	Henry A. Shaw	Eaton	1859.
21	Dexter Mussey	Macomb	1861, '62.
22	Sullivan M. Cutcheon	Washtenaw	1863, '64.
23	Gilbert E. Read	Kalamazoo	1865.
24	P. Dean Warner	Oakland	1867.
25	Jonathan J. Woodman	Van Buren	1869, '70.
26	Jonathan J. Woodman	Van Buren	1871, '72.
27	Charles M. Croswell	Lenawee	1873, '74.
28	John P. Hoyt	Tuscola	1875.
29	John T. Rich	Lapeer	1877.
30	John T. Rich	Lapeer	1879.
31	Seth C. Moffatt	Grand Traverse	1881, '82.
32	Sumner Howard	Genesee	1883.
33	Newcomb Clark	Bay	1885.
34	Daniel P. Markey	Ogemaw	1887.
35	Gerrit J. Diekema	Ottawa	1889.
36	Philip B. Wachtel	Emmet	1891, '92.
37	William A. Tateum	Kent	1893.
38	William D. Gordon	Midland	1895.
39	William D. Gordon	Midland	1897, '98.
40	Edgar J. Adams	Kent	1899, '00.
41	John J. Carton	Genesee	1901.
42	John J. Carton	Genesee	1903.
43	Sheridan F. Master	Kalamazoo	1905.
44	Nicholas J. Whelan	Ottawa	1907.
45	Colin P. Campbell	Kent	1909.
46	Herbert F. Baker	Cheboygan	1911.

(*a*) Resigned speakership April 3, 1841; succeeded by John Biddle.

SPEAKERS PRO TEM. OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, 1835–1912.

Legislature.	Name.	County.	Sessions.
1	Orrin Howe	Washtenaw	1835–36.
2	Hiram Alden	Branch	1837.
3	Alexander W. Buel	Wayne	1838.
4	Isaac Wixom	Oakland	1839.
5	Henry Acker (*a*)	Jackson	1840.
6	Philo C. Fuller (*b*)	Lenawee	1841.
	James B. Laure (*c*)	Berrien	1841.
7	Edwin H. Lothrop	Kalamazoo	1842.
8	Edwin H. Lothrop	Kalamazoo	1843.
9	DeWitt C. Walker	Macomb	1844.
10	William A. Pratt	Oakland	1845.
11	Augustus C. Baldwin	Oakland	1846.
12	James L. Glenn	Cass	1847.
13	Hiram H. Stone	Wayne	1848.
14	Charles M. O'Malley	Mackinac	1849.
15	John Stockton	Macomb	1850.
16	Calvin Britain	Berrien	1851.
17	Edward G. Morton	Monroe	1853.
18	Robert R. Beecher	Lenawee	1855.
19	William H. Gregory	Wayne	1857.
20	Charles Dickey	Calhoun	1859.
21	William T. Howell	Newaygo	1861, '62.
22	William T. Howell (*d*)	Newaygo	1863.
23	Augustus D. Griswold	Kent	1865.
24	Jonathan J. Woodman	Van Buren	1867.
25	Benjamin W. Huston, Jr.	Tuscola	1869, '70.
26	Benjamin W. Huston, Jr.	Tuscola	1871, '72.
27	Claudius B Grant	Washtenaw	1873, '74.
28	Erwin C. Watkins	Kent	1875.
29	Nathaniel A. Hamilton	Berrien	1877.
30	Edward P. Allen	Washtenaw	1879.
31	William Ball	Livingston	1881, '82.
32	George H. Hopkins	Wayne	1883.
33	Leonard M. Sellers	Kent	1885.
34	Erastus N. Bates	Bay	1887.
35	Walter W. Williams	Eaton	1889.
36	George F. Richardson	Ottawa	1891, '92.
37	Charles W. Moore	Wayne	1893.
38	George W. Partridge	Wayne	1895.
39	Oramel B. Fuller	Delta	1897, '98.
40	George E. Gillam	Alcona	1899. 1900.
41	Sherman T. Handy	Iron	1901.
42	Sheridan J. Colby	Wayne	1903.
43	Nicholas J. Whelan	Ottawa	1905.
44	Charles E. Ward	Shiawassee	1907.
45	James S. Monroe	Gogebic	1909.
46	John M. Perry	Osceola	1911.

(*a*) Elected speaker *pro tem.* January 6, and speaker January 8, 1840.
(*b*) Elected speaker *pro tem.* January 4, and speaker January 6, 1841.
(*c*) To fill vacancy caused by election of Philo C. Fuller, speaker.
(*d*) Absent from extra session of 1864.

CLERKS OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, 1835–1912.

Legislature.	Name.	Postoffice address.	Sessions.
1	George R. Griswold	Detroit, Wayne	1835–36.
2	Anthony Ten Eyck	Detroit, Wayne	1837.
3	Jed P. C. Emmons	Detroit, Wayne	1838.
4	Elijah J. Roberts	Detroit, Wayne	1839.
5	Mark Howard	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1840.
6	Mark Howard	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1841.
7	Elijah J. Roberts	Detroit, Wayne	1842.
8	Elijah J. Roberts	Detroit, Wayne	1843.
9	Augustine W. Hovey	Pontiac, Oakland	1844.
10	Ezra Williams	.....	1845.
11	Augustine W. Hovey	Pontiac, Oakland	1846.
12	Augustine W. Hovey	Pontiac, Oakland	1847.
13	Augustine W. Hovey	Pontiac, Oakland	1848.
14	Augustine W. Hovey	Pontiac, Oakland	1849.
15	Daniel P. Bushnell	Detroit, Wayne	1850.
16	Daniel P. Bushnell	Detroit, Wayne	1851.
17	Daniel P. Bushnell	Detroit, Wayne	1853.
18	Henry Barns	Detroit, Wayne	1855.
19	Charles V. DeLand	Jackson, Jackson	1857.
20	Charles V. DeLand	Jackson, Jackson	1859.
21	Edward W. Barber	Vermontville, Eaton	1861, '62.
22	Edward W. Barber	Charlotte, Eaton	1863.
	Nelson B. Jones	Lansing, Ingham	1864.
23	Nelson B. Jones	Lansing, Ingham	1865.
24	Nelson B. Jones	Lansing, Ingham	1867.
25	Nelson B. Jones	Lansing, Ingham	1869, '70.
26	Nelson B. Jones	Lansing, Ingham	1871, '72.
27	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1873, '74.
28	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1875.
29	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1877.
30	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1879.
31	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1881, '82.
32	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1883.
33	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1885.
34	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1887.
35	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1889.
36	Lyman A. Brant	Detroit, Wayne	1891, '92.
37	Lewis M. Miller	Detroit, Wayne	1893.
38	Lewis M. Miller	Lansing, Ingham	1895.
39	Lewis M. Miller	Lansing, Ingham	1897, '98.
40	Lewis M. Miller	Lansing, Ingham	1899, '00.
41	Lewis M. Miller	Lansing, Ingham	1901.
42	Charles S. Pierce	Oscoda, Iosco	1903.
43	Charles S. Pierce	Oscoda, Iosco	1905.
44	Charles S. Pierce	Oscoda, Iosco	1907.
	Paul H. King	Lansing, Ingham	1907, extra session.
45	Paul H. King	Lansing, Ingham	1909.
46	Paul H. King	Lansing, Ingham	1911.
	Charles S. Pierce	Lansing, Ingham	1912, extra session.

FORMER OFFICIALS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM MICHIGAN.

SECRETARY OF STATE.

LEWIS CASS, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - March 5, 1857

SECRETARIES OF THE INTERIOR.

ROBERT MCCLELLAND, - - - - - - - - - - - - - March 7, 1853
ZACHARIAH CHANDLER, - - - - - - - - - - - October 19, 1875

SECRETARIES OF WAR.

LEWIS CASS, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - August 1, 1831
RUSSELL A. ALGER, (a) - - - - - - - - - - - - March 6, 1897

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE NAVY.

TRUMAN H. NEWBERRY, - - - - - - - - - - - November 1, 1905

POSTMASTER GENERAL.

DON M. DICKINSON, - - - - - - - - - - - - December 6, 1887

PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE.

THOMAS W. FERRY, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - March 9, 1875

COMMISSIONERS OF PATENTS.

E. M. MARBLE, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - April 28, 1880
MARTIN V. MONTGOMERY, - - - - - - - - - - - March 18, 1885

PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS.

1836.

At large { Daniel Leroy.
William Hoeg.
David C. McKinstry.

1840.

At large { Thos. J. Drake.
Hezekiah G. Wells.
John Van Fossen.

1844.

At large { Louis Beaufait.
George Redfield.
Parley S. Spaulding.
Charles P. Bush
Samuel Axford.

1848.

At large { John S. Barry.
Lorenzo M. Mason.
Rix Robinson.
Horace C. Thurber.
William T. Howell.

1852.

At large { John S. Barry.
Daniel J. Campau.
Abraham Edwards.
William McCauley.

1852.—Con'd.

Salmon Sharp.
John Stockton.

1856.

At large { Fernando C. Beaman.
Harmon Chamberlain.
Chauncey H. Millen.
William H. Withey.
Oliver Johnson.
Thomas J. Drake.

1860.

At large { Hezekiah G. Wells.
Rufus Hosmer.
George W. Lee.
Edward Dorsch.
Philotus Hayden.
Augustus Coburn.

1864.

At large { Robert E. Beecher.
Thomas D. Gilbert.
Frederick Waldorf.
Marsh Giddings.
Christian Eberbach.
Perry Hannah.
Omar D. Conger.
George W. Pack.

(a) Resigned August 1, 1899.

PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS.—Continued.

1868.

At large
Charles M. Croswell.
John Burt.
William Doeltz.
Charles W. Clisbee.
Charles T. Gorham.
Byron M. Cutcheon.
Giles Hubbard.
Michael C. T. Plessner.

1872.

At large
Eber B. Ward.
William A. Howard.
Herman Kiefer.
Frederick Waldorf.
James O'Donnell.
Lawson A. Duncan.
Alonzo Sessions.
Samuel G. Ives.
John L. Woods.
Charles L. Ortmann.
John F. Brown.

1876.

At large
William A. Howard.
Henry W. Lord.
William Doeltz.
Charles H. Kempf.
Preston Mitchell.
Delos Phillips.
Jacob Den Herder.
Charles Kipp.
Jeremiah Jenks.
Benton Hanchett.
William Dunham.

1880.

At large
Charles P. Peck.
Samuel M Stephenson.
Edward H. Butler.
Charles T. Mitchell.
David R. Cook.
Charles Duncombe.
Aaron B. Turner.
Ira B. Bingham.
Watson Beach.
William H. Potter.
Samuel A. Browne.

1884.

At large
Dwight Cutler.
Joseph B. Moore.
James McMillan.
William S. Wilcox.
George H. French.
J. Eastman Johnson.
George G. Steketee.
Josephus Smith.
George W. Jenks.
Charles W. Wells.
Lorenzo A. Barker.
Seth McLean.
John Duncan.

1888.

At large
Russell A. Alger.
Isaac Cappon.
Edward Burk.
Junius E. Beal.
Richmond Kingman.
Joseph W. French.
Don J. Leathers

1888.—Con'd.

James M. Turner.
John S. Thomson.
Elliott F. Grabill.
Wellington W. Cummer.
Harry P. Merrill.
Perry Hannah.

1892. (*a*)

At large
George H. Durand.
Jay A. Hubbell.
Rufus W. Gillett.
Edwin R. Smith.
Otto Ihling.
Philip T. Colgrove.
Conrad G. Swensberg.
Henry A. Haigh.
Frank W. Hubbard.
Fred Slocum.
Justus S. Stearns.
Worthy L. Churchill.
Julius T. Hannah.
John H. Comstock.

1896.

At large
Josiah C. Gray.
Frank W. Gilchrist.
John Atkinson.
Oscar J. R. Hanna.
Sumner O. Bush.
Harsen D. Smith.
William O. Webster.
G. Willis Bement.
Thomas B. Woodworth
Henry C. Potter.
Digby B. Butler.
Rasmus Hanson.
Lorenzo A. Barker.
Albert C. Hubbell.

1900.

At large
Perry Hannah.
Lyman G. Wilcox.
Chas. P. Collins.
Joseph R. Bennett.
Hiram M. Allen.
Chas. J. Monroe.
John A. S. Verdier.
Daniel Cotcher.
John S. Thomson.
Thomas A. Harvey.
Edward Buckley.
Edward B. Nugent.
Michael Brown.
James McNaughton.

1904.

At large
Philip H. McMillan.
Homer E. Buck.
Henry M. Duffield.
Edgar Rexford.
Frank E. Knappen.
Whitman E. Clark.
Robert B. Loomis.
Edward G. McPherson.
John E. Wallace.
William M. Smith.
Harlan J. Dudley.
Edgar B. Foss.
Albert B. Cogger.
Otto C. Davidson.

(*a*) Election held under Miner election law. Miner election law superseded by Act No. 131, 1893.

PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS.—Concluded.

1908.	1908.—Con'd.
At large { Frederick M. Alger.	George Barnes.
{ George Clapperton.	William H. Acker.
John N. Bagley.	Alvin M. Bentley.
Jerome H. Bishop.	Warren A. Cartier.
Clifford C. Ward.	Henry B. Smith.
Salomon Stern.	Alfred J. Doherty.
Frederick A. Washburn.	James R. Thompson.

TERRITORIAL DELEGATES.

Cong.		Term of service.	Cong.		Term of service.
16.	{ William Woodbridge (*a*)	1819–20	20.	Austin E. Wing	1827–29
	{ Solomon Sibley (*b*)	1820–21	21.	John Biddle	1829–31
17.	Solomon Sibley	1821–23	22.	Austin E. Wing	1831–33
18.	Gabriel Richards	1823–25	23.	Lucius Lyon	1833–35
19.	Austin E. Wing	1825–27	24.	George W. Jones (*c*)	1835–37

(*a*) Resigned in 1820.
(*b*) To fill vacancy of William Woodbridge, resigned.
(*c*) Was a delegate until Michigan became a state, with his residence in Wisconsin, which was then a portion of the territory of Michigan.

PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS.—Concluded.

1908.		1908.—Con'd.
At large	Frederick M. Alger.	George Barnes.
	George Clapperton.	William H. Acker.
	John N. Bagley.	Alvin M. Bentley.
	Jerome H. Bishop.	Warren A. Cartier.
	Clifford C. Ward.	Henry B. Smith.
	Salomon Stern.	Alfred J. Doherty.
	Frederick A. Washburn.	James R. Thompson.

TERRITORIAL DELEGATES.

Cong.		Term of service.	Cong.		Term of service.
16.	William Woodbridge (*a*)...	1819–20	20.	Austin E. Wing.....	1827–29
	Solomon Sibley (*b*).....	1820–21	21.	John Biddle.....	1829–31
17.	Solomon Sibley.....	1821–23	22.	Austin E. Wing.....	1831–33
18.	Gabriel Richards.....	1823–25	23.	Lucius Lyon.....	1833–35
19.	Austin E. Wing.....	1825–27	24.	George W. Jones (*c*).....	1835–37

(*a*) Resigned in 1820.
(*b*) To fill vacancy of William Woodbridge, resigned.
(*c*) Was a delegate until Michigan became a state, with his residence in Wisconsin, which was then a portion of the territory of Michigan.

MAP OF RAILROADS

Lower Peninsula of Michigan

Red figures refer to Index of railroads also in red. Scale about 32 miles to 1 inch.

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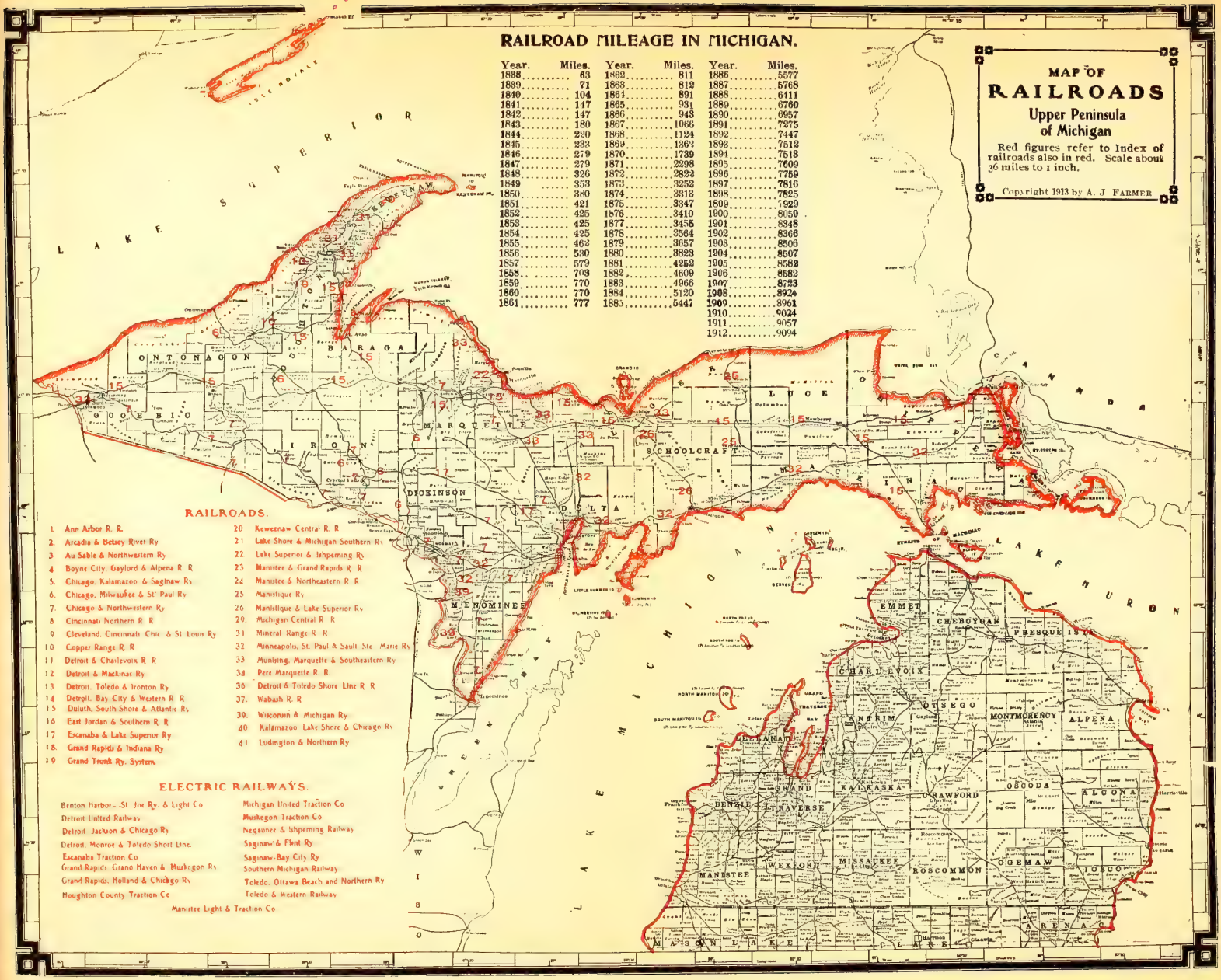


RAILROAD MILEAGE IN MICHIGAN.

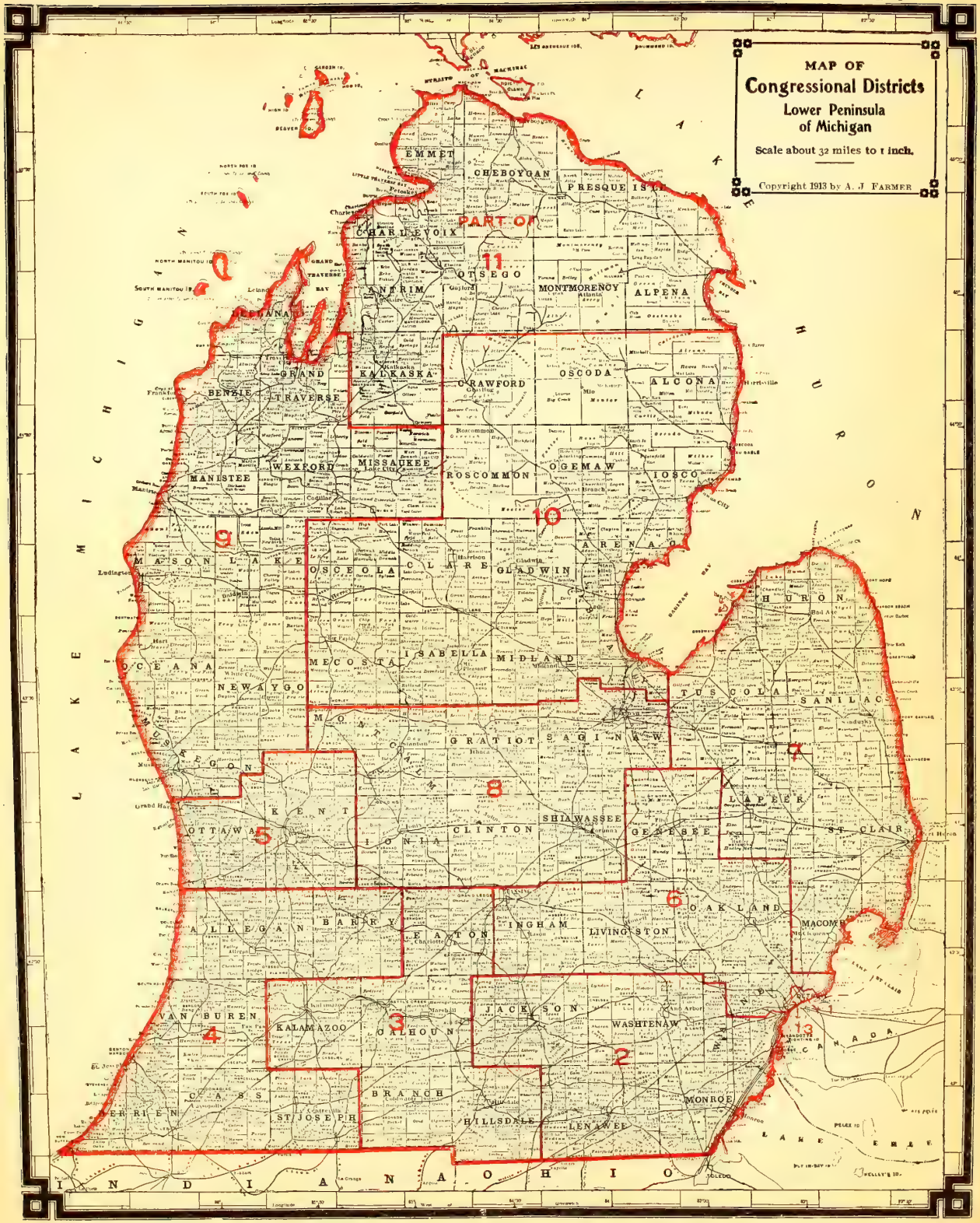
Year.	Miles.	Year.	Miles.	Year.	Miles.
1838	63	1862	811	1886	5577
1839	71	1863	812	1887	5768
1840	104	1864	891	1888	6111
1841	147	1865	931	1889	6760
1842	147	1866	943	1890	6957
1843	180	1867	1066	1891	7275
1844	230	1868	1124	1892	7447
1845	233	1869	1362	1893	7512
1846	279	1870	1739	1894	7513
1847	279	1871	2298	1895	7609
1848	326	1872	2823	1896	7759
1849	353	1873	3252	1897	7816
1850	380	1874	3313	1898	7825
1851	421	1875	3347	1899	7929
1852	425	1876	3410	1900	8059
1853	425	1877	3455	1901	8348
1854	425	1878	3564	1902	8366
1855	462	1879	3657	1903	8506
1856	530	1880	3823	1904	8507
1857	579	1881	4252	1905	8588
1858	703	1882	4609	1906	8682
1859	770	1883	4966	1907	8723
1860	770	1884	5120	1908	8924
1861	777	1885	5447	1909	8961
				1910	9024
				1911	9057
				1912	9094

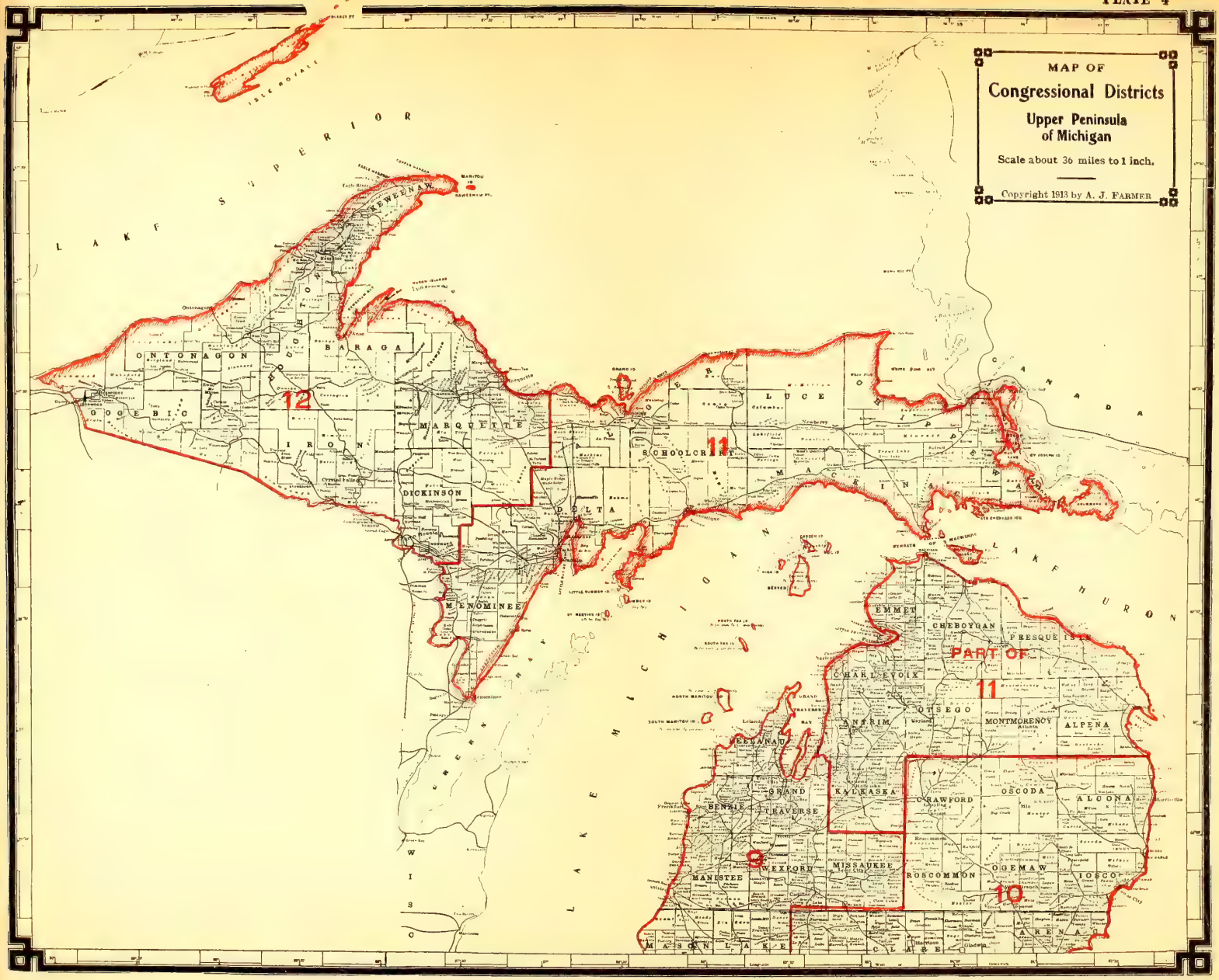
RAILROADS.

1. Ann Arbor R. R.
2. Arcadia & Betsey River Ry
3. Au Sable & Northwestern Ry
4. Boyne City, Gaylord & Alpena R. R
5. Chicago, Kalamazoo & Saginaw Ry
6. Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Ry
7. Chicago & Northwestern Ry
8. Cincinnati Northern R. R
9. Cleveland, Cincinnati, Chic. & St. Louis Ry
10. Copper Range R. R
11. Detroit & Charlevoix R. R
12. Detroit & Mackinac Ry
13. Detroit, Toledo & Ironton Ry
14. Detroit, Bay City & Western R. R
15. Duluth, South Shore & Atlantic Ry
16. East Jordan & Southern R. R
17. Escanaba & Lake Superior Ry
18. Grand Rapids & Indiana Ry
19. Grand Trunk Ry. System.
20. Keweenaw Central R. R
21. Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Ry
22. Lake Superior & Ishpeming Ry
23. Manistee & Grand Rapids R. R
24. Manistee & Northeastern R. R
25. Manistique Ry
26. Manistique & Lake Superior Ry
29. Michigan Central R. R
31. Mineral Range R. R
32. Minneapolis, St. Paul & Sault Ste. Marie Ry
33. Munising, Marquette & Southeastern Ry
34. Pere Marquette R. R.
36. Detroit & Toledo Shore Line R. R
37. Wabash R. R
39. Wisconsin & Michigan Ry
40. Kalamazoo Lake Shore & Chicago Rs
41. Ludington & Northern Ry

ELECTRIC RAILWAYS.

Benton Harbor - St. Joe Ry. & Light Co
Detroit United Railway
Detroit, Jackson & Chicago Ry
Detroit, Monroe & Toledo Short Line
Escanaba Traction Co
Grand Rapids, Grand Haven & Muskegon Rs
Grand Rapids, Holland & Chicago Rs
Houghton County Traction Co
Michigan United Traction Co
Muskegon Traction Co
Negaunee & Ishpeming Railway
Saginaw & Flint Ry
Saginaw-Bay City Ry
Southern Michigan Railway
Toledo, Ottawa Beach and Northern Ry
Toledo & Western Railway
Manistee Light & Traction Co


MAP OF
Congressional Districts
Lower Peninsula
of Michigan
Scale about 32 miles to 1 inch.
Copyright 1913 by A. J. FARMER
PART OF
EMMET
CHEBOYGAN
PRESQUE ISLE
CHARLEVOIX
OTSEGO
ANTRIM
MONTMORENCY
ALPENA
LEELANAU
GRAND TRAVERSE
BENZIE
KALKASKA
CRAWFORD
OSCODA
ALCONA
WEXFORD
MISSAUKEE
ROSCOMMON
OGEMAW
IOSCO
MANISTEE
ARENAC
MASON
LAKE
OSCEOLA
CLARE
GLADWIN
HURON
OCEANA
MECOSTA
ISABELLA
MIDLAND
TUSCOLA
SANILAC
NEWAYGO
MONTCALM
GRATIOT
SAGINAW
MUSKEGON
KENT
SHIAWASSEE
LAPEER
OTTAWA
CLINTON
GENESEE
ST. CLAIR
IONIA
ALLEGAN
BARRY
INGHAM
LIVINGSTON
OAKLAND
MACOMB
EATON
VAN BUREN
KALAMAZOO
CALHOUN
JACKSON
WASHTENAW
CASS
BRANCH
MONROE
BERRIEN
ST. JOSEPH
HILLSDALE
LENAWEE
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
LAKE MICHIGAN
LAKE HURON
LAKE ERIE
CANADA
INDIANA
OHIO


MAP OF
Congressional Districts
Upper Peninsula
of Michigan
Scale about 36 miles to 1 inch.
Copyright 1913 by A. J. FARMER
LAKE SUPERIOR
LAKE MICHIGAN
LAKE HURON
ONTONAGON
BARAGA
GOGEBIC
IRON
MARQUETTE
DICKINSON
DELTA
MENOMINEE
SCHOOLCRAFT
LUCE
MACKINAC
EMMET
CHEBOYGAN
PRESQUE ISLE
CHARLEVOIX
OTSEGO
MONTMORENCY
ALPENA
ANTRIM
KALKASKA
CRAWFORD
OSCODA
ALCONA
GRAND TRAVERSE
BENZIE
MANISTEE
WEXFORD
MISSAUKEE
ROSCOMMON
OGEMAW
IOSCO
ARENAC
MASON
LAKE
CLARE
PART OF
12
11
9
10

MAP OF
Second and Third
Congressional Districts
of Michigan
Scale 12 miles to 1 inch.

Copyright 1913 by A. J. FARMER

Third Congressional District

Population in 1910: 202,842

Total Vote on Governor in 1912: 45,844

Second Congressional District

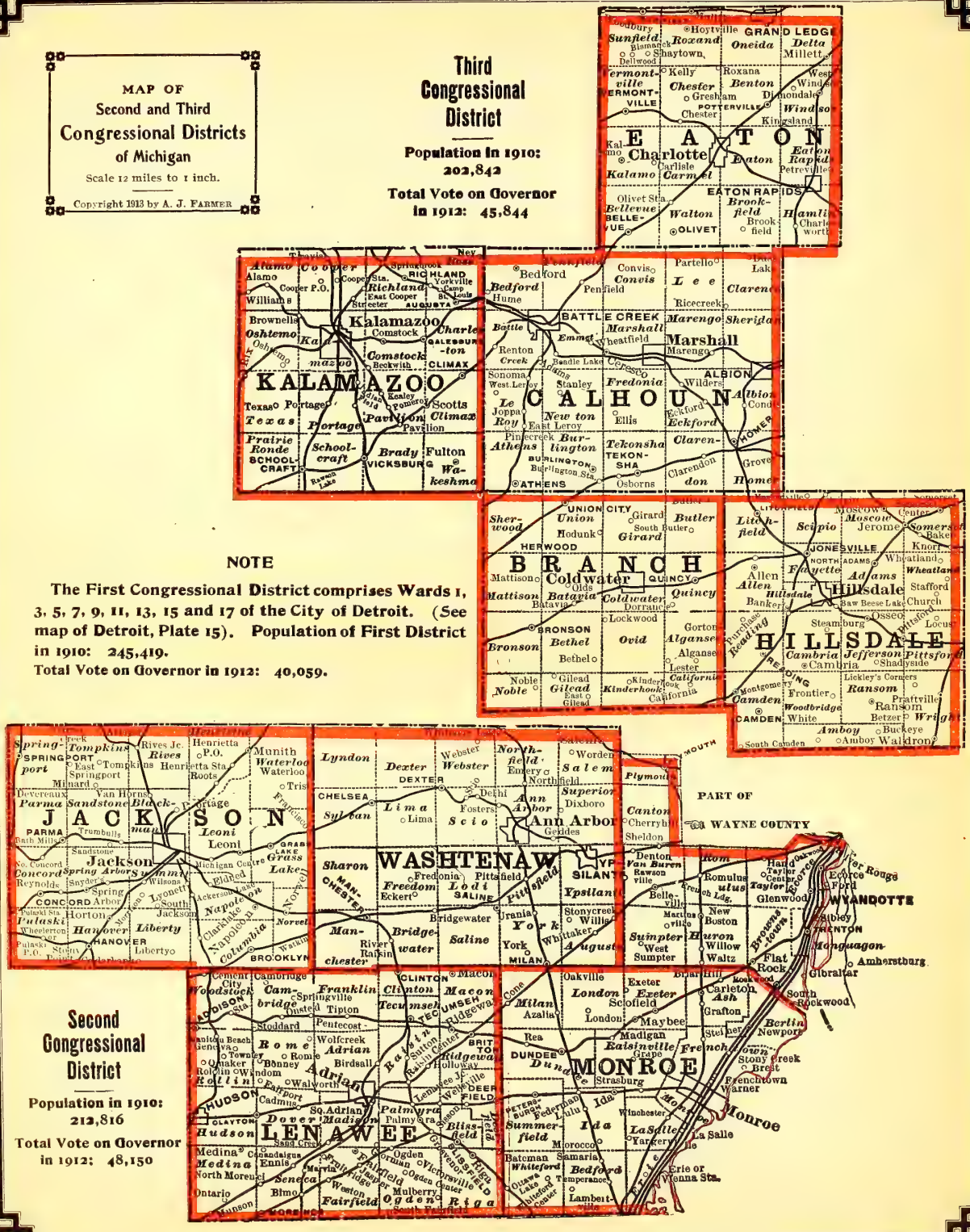
Population in 1910: 212,816

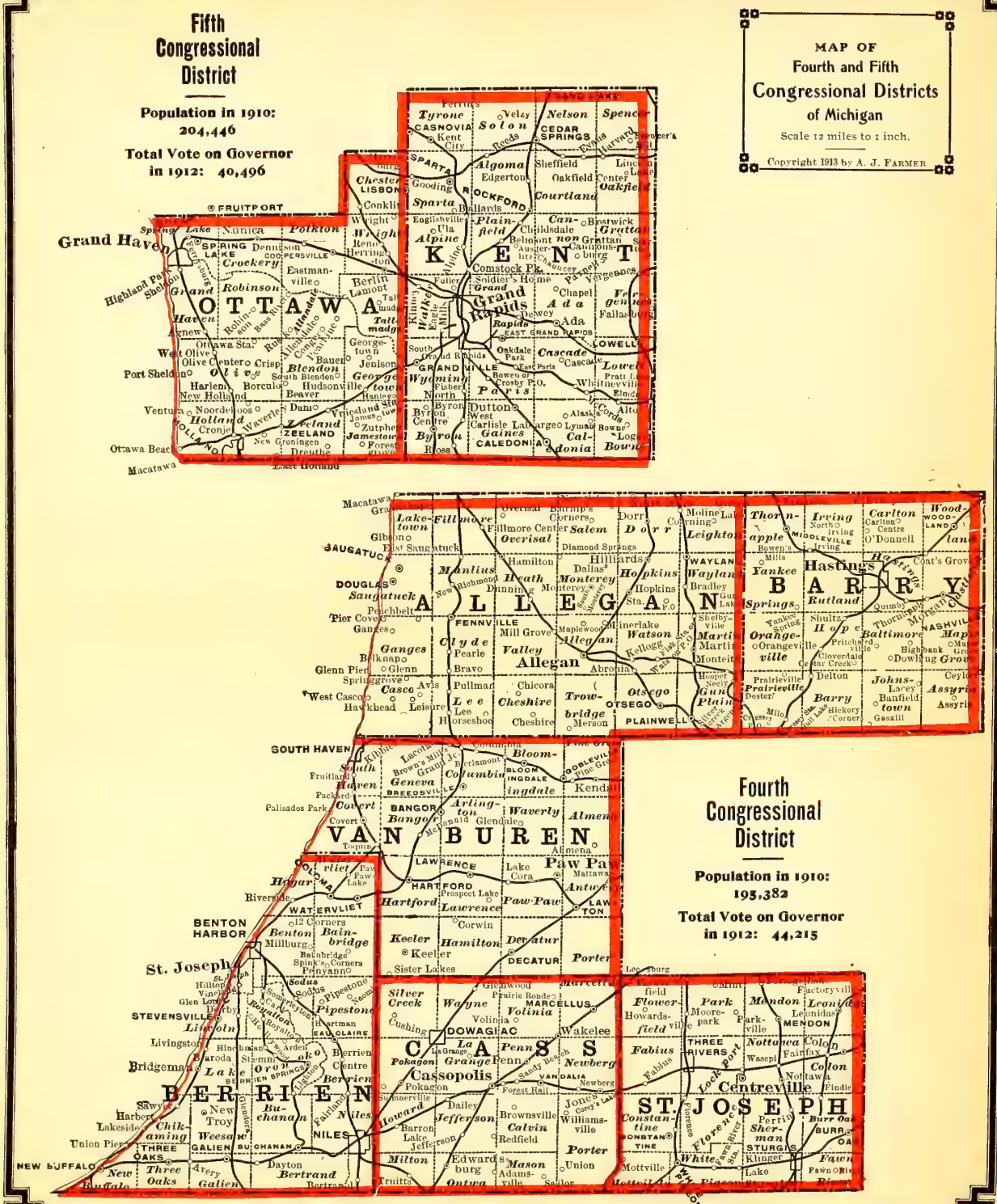
Total Vote on Governor in 1912: 48,150

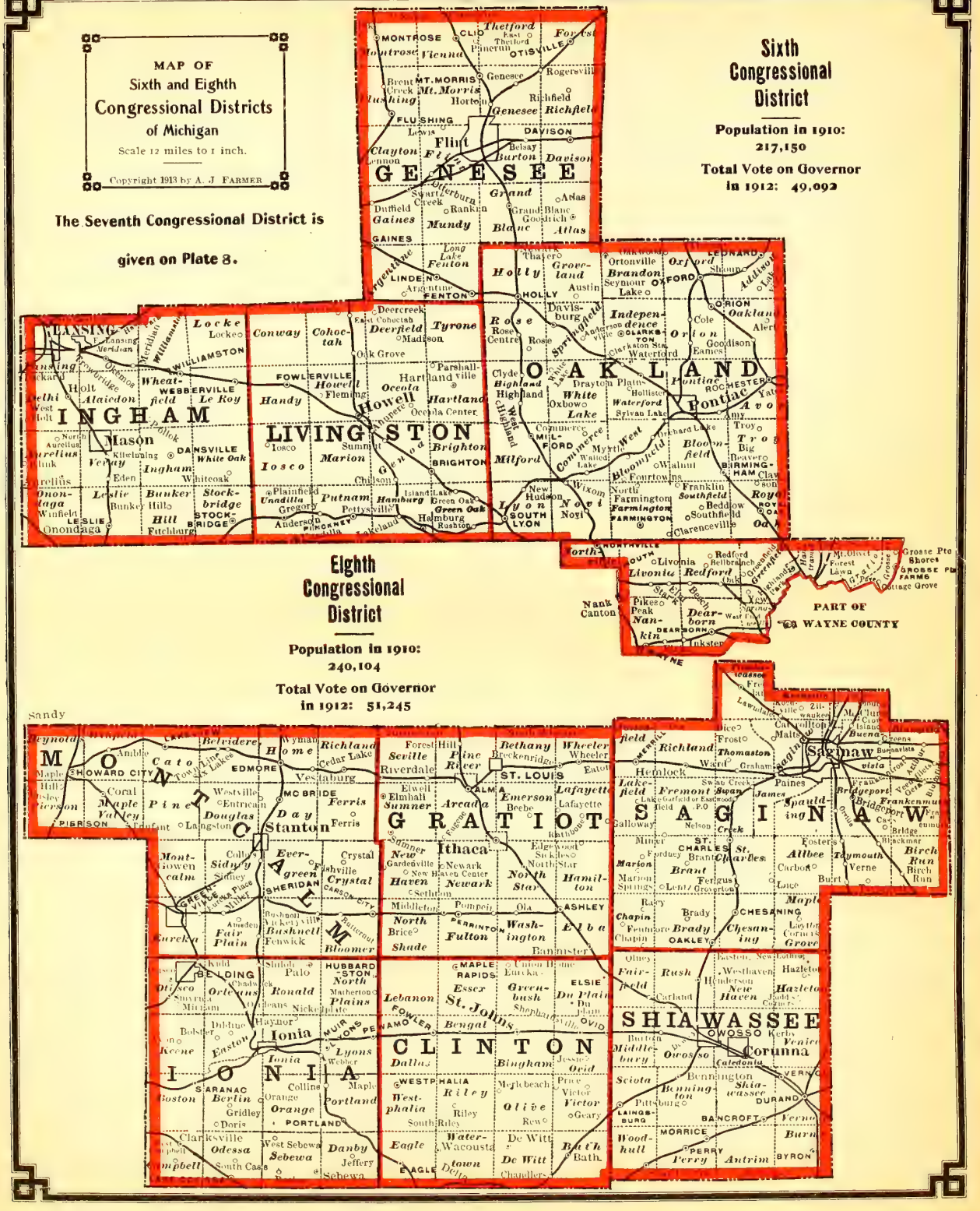
NOTE

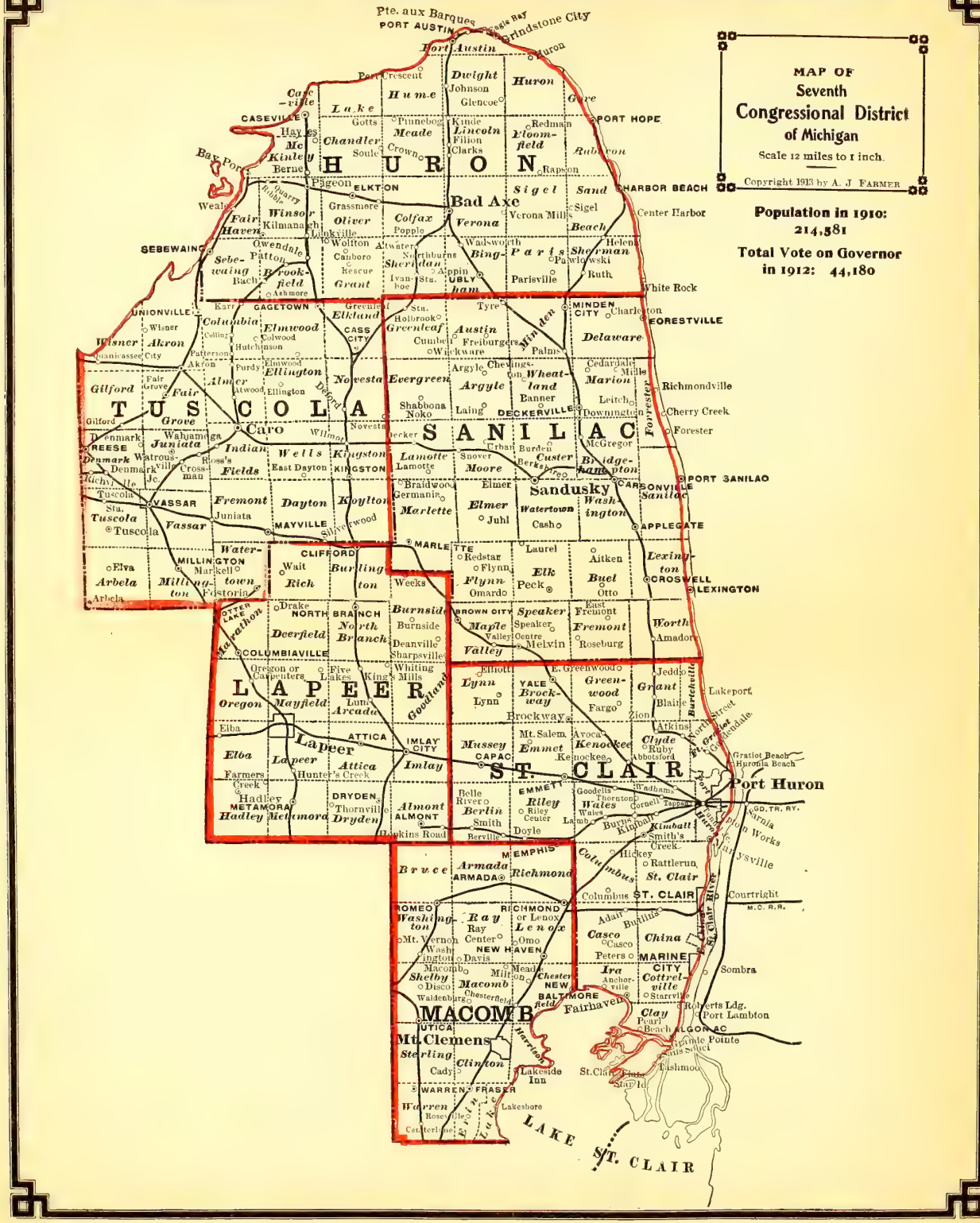
The First Congressional District comprises Wards 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15 and 17 of the City of Detroit. (See map of Detroit, Plate 15). Population of First District in 1910: 245,419.

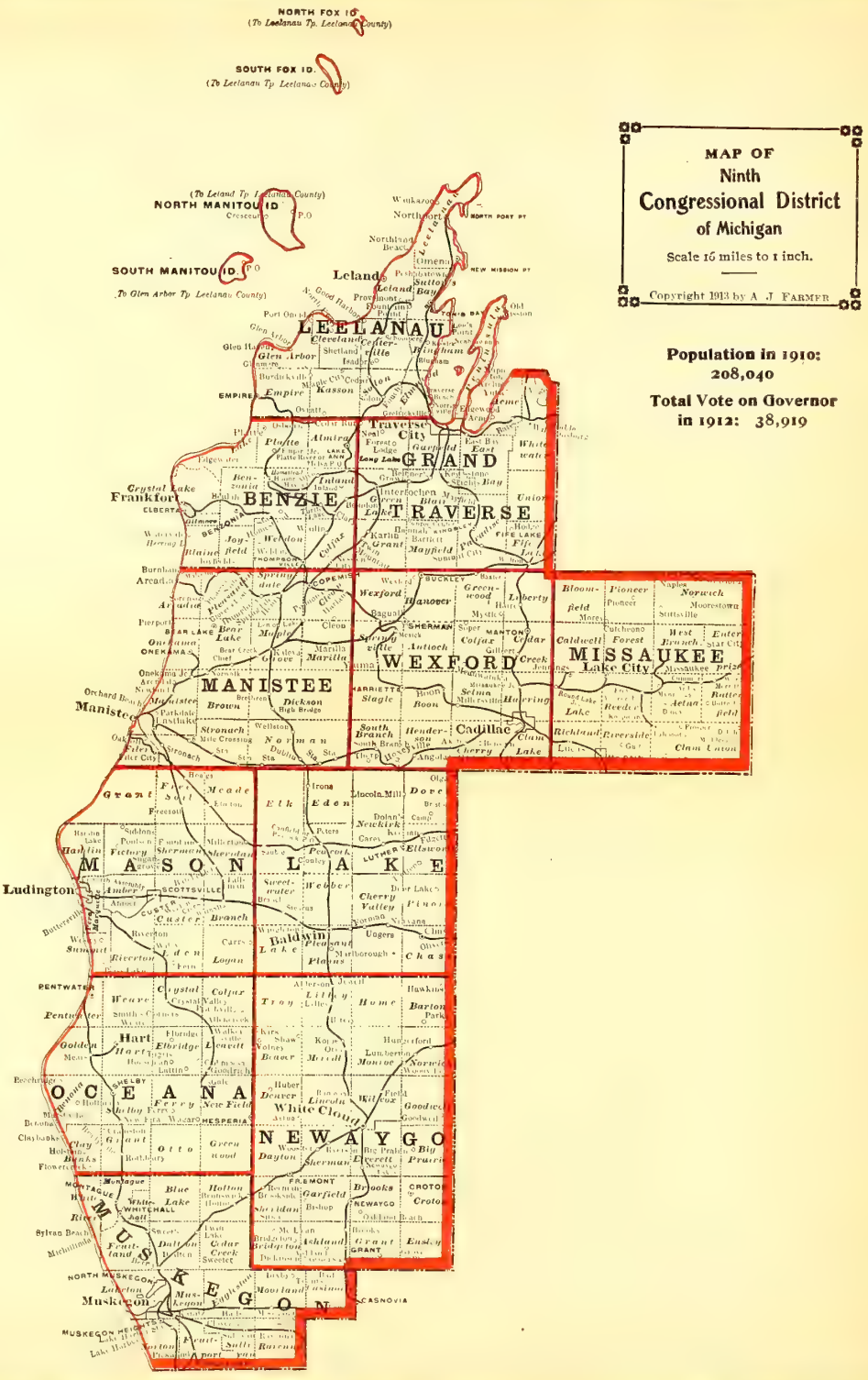
Total Vote on Governor in 1912: 40,059.

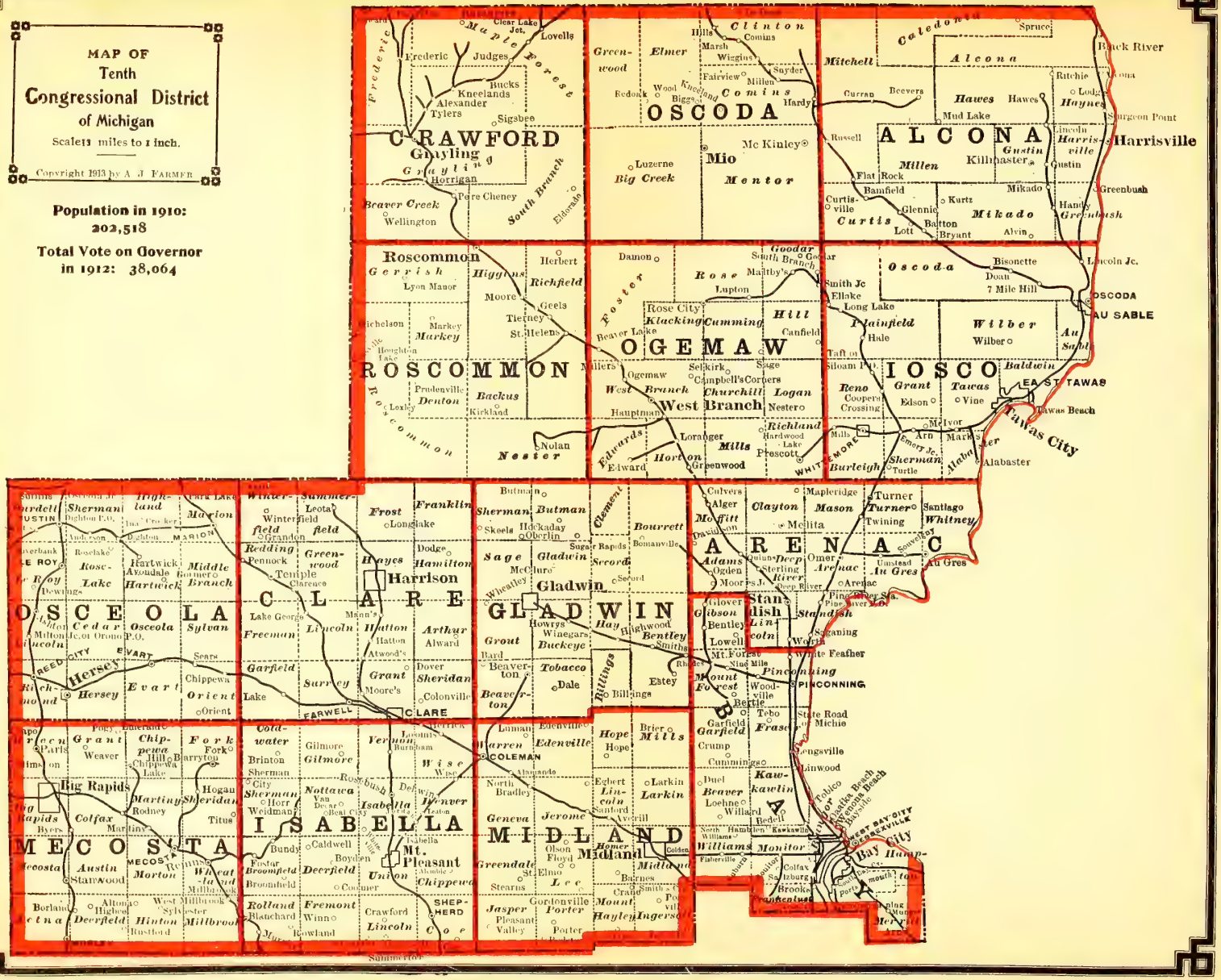

GRAND LEDGE
EATON
Charlotte
EATON RAPIDS
KALAMAZOO
Kalamazoo
Comstock
CALHOUN
BATTLE CREEK
Marshall
ALBION
HOMER
BRANCH
Coldwater
QUINCY
HILLSDALE
Hillsdale
JONESVILLE
CAMDEN
JACKSON
Jackson
CONCORD
PARMA
HANOVER
WASHTENAW
Ann Arbor
YPSILANTI
SALINE
MANCHESTER
PART OF
WAYNE COUNTY
WYANDOTTE
Trenton
Gibraltar
Flat Rock
Grosse Ile
Monguagon
Amherstburg
MONROE
Monroe
LENAWEE
Adrian
Hudson
Tecumseh
Clinton
Macon
Dundee
Milan
Ypsilanti
Dexter
Chelsea
Manchester
Brooklyn
Napoleon
Columbia
Sharon
Lyndon
Sylvan
Lima
Scio
Freedom
Lodi
Pittsfield
York
Augusta
Saline
Bridgewater
Northfield
Salem
Plymouth
Canton
Sumpter
Van Buren
Huron
Romulus
Taylor
Ecorse
Ford
Sibley
Brownstown
Berlin
Newport
Grafton
Carleton
Ash
Exeter
London
Scofield
Maybee
Raisinville
Frenchtown
Stony Creek
Whiteford
Bedford
Erie or Wenna Sta.
Lambertville
Petersburg
Deerfield
Palmyra
Ogden
Riga
Seneca
Fairfield
Medina
Ridgeway
Rollin
Wauseon
Franklin
Cambridge
Woodstock
Cement City
Madison
Dover
Hudson
Clayton
Ogden Center
Ogden Corners
Mulberry
Weston
Wheatfield
Marengo
Sheridan
Clarendon
Tekonsha
Burlington
Athens
Leroy
Le Roy
Newton
Pennfield
Bedford
Hume
Convis
Lee
Clarence
Ricecreek
Fredonia
Albion
Homer
Union
Sherwood
Girard
Butler
Litchfield
Scipio
Jerome
Somerset
Adams
Wheatland
Allen
Hillsdale
Cambria
Jefferson
Pittsford
Shadyside
Ransom
Prattville
Woodbridge
Wright
Amboy
Buckeye
Waldron
Camden
Frontier
White
Moscow
Center
Knorr
Stafford
Church
Locus
Steamburg
Ossco
Lickley's Corners
Montgomery
Reading
Pittsford
Wheatland
Fayette
Baw Beese Lake
Banker
Mosherville
Somerset
Bake
Wilders
Conde
Albion
Eckford
Clarendon
Osborns
Burlington Sta.
Bedford
Battle Creek
Marshall
Wheatfield
Marengo
Emmet
Bedford
Hume
Penfield
Convis
Partello
Lee
Clarence
Ricecreek
Fredonia
Wilders
Albion
Eckford
Clarendon
Tekonsha
Burlington
Athens
Leroy
Le Roy
Newton
Pennfield
Battle
Creek
Marengo
Sheridan
Marshall
Wheatfield
Emmet
Bedford
Hume
Convis
Partello
Lee
Clarence
Ricecreek
Fredonia
Albion
Homer
Union
Sherwood
Girard
Butler
Litchfield
Scipio
Jerome
Somerset
Adams
Wheatland
Allen
Hillsdale
Cambria
Jefferson
Pittsford
Shadyside
Ransom
Prattville
Woodbridge
Wright
Amboy
Buckeye
Waldron
Camden
Frontier
White
Moscow
Center
Knorr
Stafford
Church
Locus
Steamburg
Ossco
Lickley's Corners
Montgomery
Reading
Pittsford
Wheatland
Fayette
Baw Beese Lake
Banker
Mosherville
Somerset
Bake
Wilders
Conde
Albion
Eckford
Clarendon
Osborns
Burlington Sta.
Bedford
Battle Creek
Marshall
Wheatfield
Marengo


Fifth Congressional District
Population in 1910: 204,446
Total Vote on Governor in 1912: 40,496
MAP OF
Fourth and Fifth
Congressional Districts
of Michigan
Scale 12 miles to 1 inch.
Copyright 1913 by A. J. FARMER
Fourth Congressional District
Population in 1910: 195,382
Total Vote on Governor in 1912: 44,215
OTTAWA
KENT
ALLEGAN
BARRY
VAN BUREN
BERRIEN
CASS
ST. JOSEPH
Grand Haven
Grand Rapids
Holland
Zeeland
Hastings
Allegan
Paw Paw
St. Joseph
Benton Harbor
Niles
Cassopolis
Centreville
Three Oaks
New Buffalo


MAP OF
Sixth and Eighth
Congressional Districts
of Michigan
Scale 12 miles to 1 inch.
Copyright 1913 by A. J. FARMER
The Seventh Congressional District is
given on Plate 8.
Sixth
Congressional
District
Population in 1910:
217,150
Total Vote on Governor
in 1912: 49,092
Eighth
Congressional
District
Population in 1910:
240,104
Total Vote on Governor
in 1912: 51,245
GENESEE
OAKLAND
LIVINGSTON
INGHAM
CLINTON
SHIAWASSEE
SAGINAW
GRATIOT
MONTCALM
IONIA
PART OF
WAYNE COUNTY


MAP OF
Seventh
Congressional District
of Michigan
Scale 12 miles to 1 inch.
Copyright 1913 by A. J. FARMER
Population in 1910:
214,581
Total Vote on Governor
in 1912: 44,180
HURON
SANILAC
TUSCOLA
LAPEER
ST. CLAIR
MACOMB
LAKE ST. CLAIR
Pte. aux Barques
PORT AUSTIN
Grindstone City
Port Austin
Huron
Pt. Crescent
Dwight
Johnson
Glencoe
Hume
Lake
Gore
CASEVILLE
Casey-ville
PORT HOPE
Rubicon
Bay Port
Hayes
McKinley
Berne
Chandler
Soule
Crown
Meade
Punnebog
Kinde
Lincoln
Filion
Clarks
Redman
Bloomfield
Rapson
Pigeon
ELKTON
Quarry
Tribby
Wealey
Grassmere
Oliver
Linkville
Colfax
Popple
Bad Axe
Verona
Siget
Verona Mills
Sand
Sigel
Beach
HARBOR BEACH
Center Harbor
White Rock
Fair Haven
Winsor
Kilmanagh
SEBEWAING
Owendale
Patton
Sebewaing
Brookfield
Ashmore
Wolfton
Canboro
Rescue
Grant
Atwater
Northburne
Sheridan
Appin
Ivanhoe
Sta.
UBLY
Wadsworth
Bingham
Paris
Parisville
Sherman
Pawlowski
Ruth
UNIONVILLE
Wisner
Akron
Quanicassee
Colling
Patterson
Akron
GAGETOWN
Columbia
Elmwood
Colwood
Hutchinson
Greenleaf
Elkland
CASS CITY
Holbrook
Greenleaf
Cumber
Wickware
Tyre
Austin
Freiburger
Palms
Hinden
MINDEN CITY
Charleston
FORESTVILLE
Delaware
Furdy
Elmwood
Ellington
Atwood
Ellington
Novesta
Elmer
Evergreen
Argyle
Chevington
Wheatland
Banner
Argyle
Laing
Shabbona
Noko
DECKERVILLE
Cedardale
Mills
Marion
Leitch
Downington
Richmondville
Cherry Creek
Forester
Forrester
Gilford
Fair Grove
Gilford
Caro
Novesta
Wilmot
Becker
Denmark
Reese
Watrousville
Crossman
Juniata
Indian Fields
Wells
East Dayton
Kingston
KINGSTON
Lamotte
Lamotte
Snover
Moore
Urban
Burden
Custer
Berkley
McGregor
Bridgehampton
Braidwood
Germania
Marlette
Elmer
Juhl
Sandusky
Watertown
Washington
Casho
CARSONVILLE
Sanilac
PORT SANILAC
Richville
Tuscola
Sta.
Tuscola
VASSAR
Vassar
Fremont
Juniata
Dayton
Koylton
MAYVILLE
Silverwood
APPLEGATE
MARLETTE
Redstar
Flynn
Flynn
Omardo
Laurel
Elk
Peck
Aitken
Buel
Otto
Lexington
CROSWELL
LEXINGTON
Elva
Arbela
Arbela
MILLINGTON
Markell
Millington
Fostoria
Water-town
CLIFFORD
Wait
Rich
Burlington
Weeks
Drake
Otter Lake
Marathon
NORTH BRANCH
Deerfield
North Branch
Burnside
Burnside
Deanville
Sharpsville
BROWN CITY
Maple Valley
Speaker
Centre
Melvin
East
Fremont
Fremont
Roseburg
Worth
Amador
COLUMBIAVILLE
Oregon or Carpenters
Five Lakes
Oregon
Mayfield
Lum
Arcada
King
Goodland
Whiting Mills
Elliott
Lynn
Lynn
YALE
Brockway
Brockway
Greenwood
Fargo
Zion
Grant
Blaine
Jeddo
Lakeport
Burtchville
Elba
Lapeer
Elba
Lapeer
Farmers Creek
ATTICA
Attica
Hunter's Creek
IMLAY CITY
Imlay
Mussey
Emmet
CAPAC
Mt. Salem
Avoca
Kenockee
Kenockee
Clyde
Ruby
Abbotsford
Atkins
North Street
Gratiot Beach
Huronia Beach
Port Huron
Hadley
Metamora
Hadley
Metamora
DRYDEN
Thornville
Dryden
Almont
ALMONT
Hopkins Road
Belle River
Berlin
Smith
Berville
Doyle
EMMET
Riley
Ceuter
Goodells
Thornton
Wales
Wales
Lamb
Burns
Kingsbury
Wadhams
Cornell
Tappen
Kimball
Smith's Creek
Gd. Tr. Ry.
Sarnia
Dunn Paper Works
Marysville
Bruce
Armada
ARMADA
MEMPHIS
Richmond
Columbus
Hickey
Rattlerun
St. Clair
ST. CLAIR
Columbus
Courtright
M.C. R.R.
St. Clair River
ROMEO
Washington
Mt. Vernon
Washington
Ray
Ray Center
Davis
RICHMOND
or Lenox
Lenoxe
Omo
NEW HAVEN
Adair
Bunkills
Casco
Casco
Peters
China
MARINE CITY
Cottrellville
Starrville
Ira
Anchorville
Sombra
Macomb
Shelby
Disco
Waldenburg
Macomb
Chesterfield
Milton
Meade
Chesterfield
NEW BALTIMORE
Fairhaven
Roberts Ldg.
Port Lambton
Clay
Pearl Beach
ALGONAC
Pointe Aux Peaux
Grosse Pointe
Belle Isle
Stag Id.
Fleming Channel
Fishmoor
MACOMB
UTICA
Mt. Clemens
Sterling
Clinton
Cady
Harrison
Lakeside Inn
St. Clair Flats
WARREN
FRASER
Warren
Roseville
Centerline
Lakeshore
Lake St. Clair


NORTH FOX ID.
(To Leelanau Tp. Leelanau County)
SOUTH FOX ID.
(To Leelanau Tp. Leelanau County)
NORTH MANITOU ID.
(To Leland Tp. Leelanau County)
SOUTH MANITOU ID.
(To Glen Arbor Tp. Leelanau County)
MAP OF
Ninth
Congressional District
of Michigan
Scale 16 miles to 1 inch.
Copyright 1913 by A. J. FARMER
Population in 1910:
208,040
Total Vote on Governor
in 1912: 38,919
LEELANAU
GRAND TRAVERSE
BENZIE
WEXFORD
MISSAUKEE
MANISTEE
MASON
LAKE
OCEANA
NEWAYGO
MUSKEGON
Ludington
Manistee
Traverse City
Cadillac
Lake City
Frankfort
Leland
Northport
Empire
Glen Arbor
Cleveland
Elmwood
Peninsula
Suttons Bay
Grand Traverse Bay
Torch Lake
Platte Lake
Crystal Lake
Benzonia
Almira
Long Lake
Green Lake
Interlochen
Blair
Union
Joyfield
Weldon
Inland
Collins
Karlin
Grant
Battle Creek
Mayfield
Fife Lake
Spring Dale
Copemish
Wexford
Hanover
Greenwood
Liberty
Bloomfield
Pioneer
Norwich
Moorestown
Caldwell
Forest
West Branch
Enterprise
Star City
Bear Lake
Onekama
Marilla
Antioch
Colfax
Cedar
Manton
Sherman
Harrietta
Slagle
Selma
Haring
Boon
Aetna
Butterfield
Clam Union
Arcadia
Dickson
Brown
Bridge
Stronach
Norman
Wellston
Mile Crossing
Orchard Beach
Parkdale
Lincoln
Irons
Eden
Lincoln Mills
Dover
Grant
Meade
Freesoil
Hamlin
Victory
Sheridan
Scottville
Custer
Riverton
Logan
Sweetwater
Webber
Cherry Valley
Pinora
Baldwin
Lake
Pleasant Plains
Ogden
Chase
Pentwater
Weare
Crystal
Colfax
Golden
Hart
Elbridge
Lowell
Shelby
Ferry
New Era
Hesperia
Troy
Lilly
Home
Barton
Parkville
Hawkins
Lumberton
Monroe
Norwich
Otto
Greenwood
Dayton
White Cloud
Big Prairie
Montague
Blue Lake
Holton
Whitehall
Fremont
Garfield
Bishop
Brooks
Croton
Newaygo
Grant
Ensley
Sheridan
Ashland
Bridgeton
Muskegon
Laketon
Muskegon Heights
Casnovia
Moorland
Egelston
Fruitland
Dalton
Cedar Creek
Sweetwater

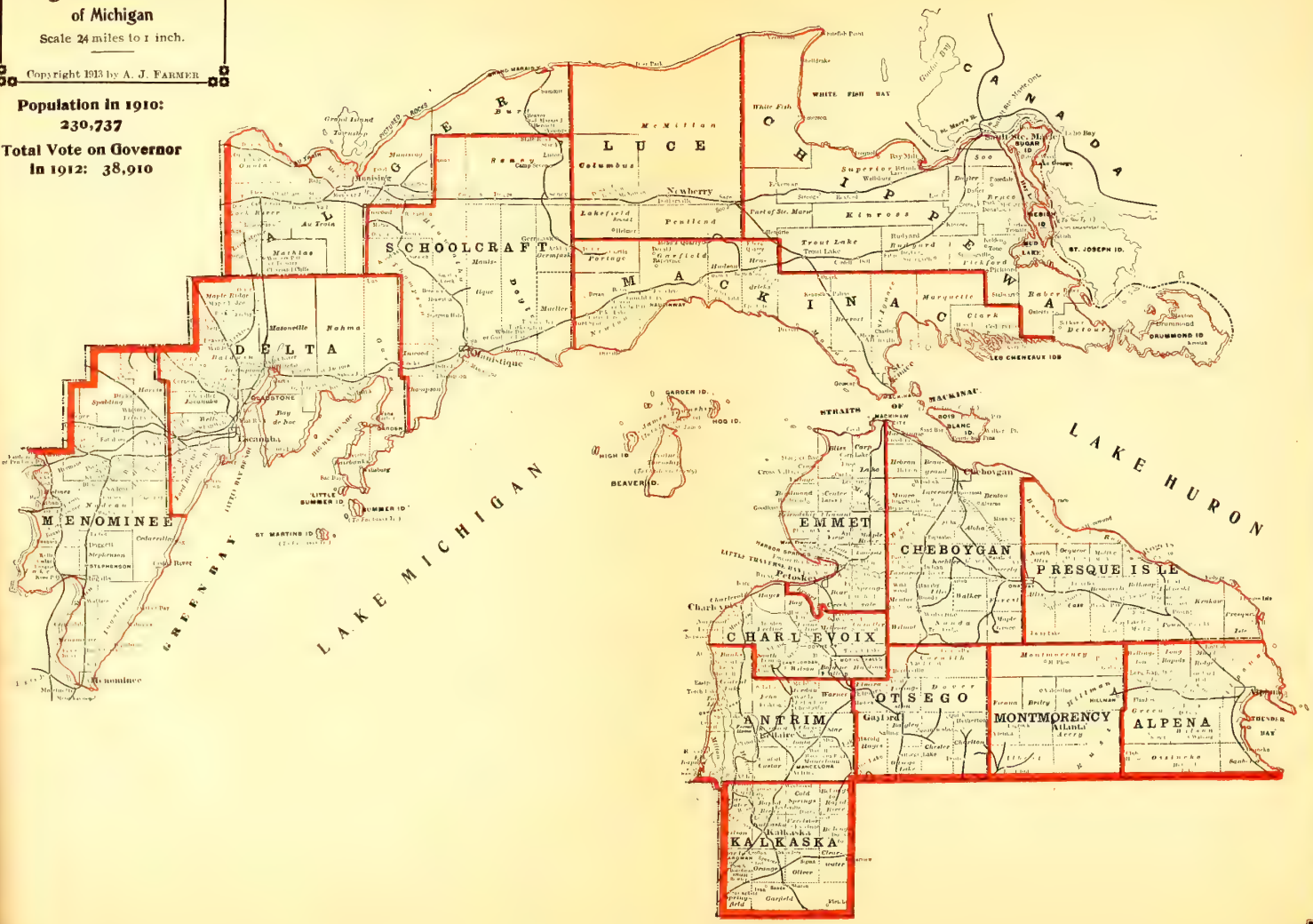

MAP OF
Tenth
Congressional District
of Michigan
Scale 13 miles to 1 inch.
Copyright 1913 by A. J. FARMER
Population in 1910:
202,518
Total Vote on Governor
in 1912: 38,064
CRAWFORD
OSCODA
ALCONA
ROSCOMMON
OGEMAW
IOSCO
OSCEOLA
CLARE
GLADWIN
ARENAC
MECOSTA
ISABELLA
MIDLAND
BAY
Harrisville
AU SABLE
EAST TAWAS
Tawas City
Alabaster
Au Gres
PINCONNING
Bay City
Standish
Omer
Arenac
Turner
Whitney
Santiago
Clayton
Mason
Melita
Mapleridge
Sterling
Deep River
Pine River
Au Gres
Sage
Gladwin
Butman
Sherman
Hickaday
Oberlin
Skeels
Clement
Bourrett
Romanville
Secord
Rapids
Sugar
McClure
Wheatley
Howrys
Winegars
Buckeye
Tobacco
Dale
Hay
Highwood
Bentley
Smiths
Billings
Rittings
Estey
Beaverton
Grout
Bard
Harrison
Clare
Frost
Franklin
Longlake
Dodge
Hamilton
Hayes
Greenwood
Temple
Clarence
Redding
Pennock
Grandon
Winterfield
Leota
Summerfield
Lake George
Freeman
Lincoln
Hatton
Arthur
Alward
Atwood's
Grant
Dover
Sheridan
Colonville
Moore's
Surrey
Garfield
Lake
Chippewa
Orient
Farwell
Osceola
Sylvan
Cedar
Hersey
Evart
Reed City
Sears
Middle Branch
Hartwick
Rose-Lake
Marion
Highland
Sherman
Dighton
Leroy
Big Rapids
Martiny
Rodney
Colfax
Hogan
Sheridan
Titus
Barryton
Fork
Chippewa Hill
Chippewa Lake
Grant
Weaver
Paris
Morley
Emerald
Austin
Stanwood
Morton
Mecosta
Remus
Wheatland
Millbrook
Hinton
Deerfield
Rustford
Millbrook
Sylvester
Altona
Highland
Borland
Aetna
Isabella
Mt. Pleasant
Chippewa
Union
Deerfield
Broomfield
Fostar
Bundy
Caldwell
Boyden
Coldwater
Brinton
Sherman
Weidman
Horr
Nottawa
Isabella
Vernon
Gilmore
Wise
Denver
Rosebush
Deward
Beal City
Loomis
Burnham
Merrick
Fremont
Winn
Rowland
Rolland
Blanchard
Crawford
Lincoln
Shepherd
Coe
Jasper
Pleasant Valley
Gordonville
Porter
Stearns
Greendale
Geneva
Jerome
Edenville
Warren
Coleman
Luman
Eden Mills
Hope
Brier
Mills
Eckert
Lincoln
Larkin
Averill
Homer
Midland
Colden
Mount Hayley
Ingersoll
Olson
Floyd
Elmo
Lee
Crapo
Barnes
Smith
Williams
Monitor
Kawkawlin
Bedell
Willard
Loehne
Beaver
Duel
Tobico
Linwood
Kawkawlin Beach
Bangor
Bay City
Essexville
West Bay City
Auburn
Salzburg
Colfax
Brooks
Fraser
Tobo
Garfield
Crump
Cumming
Bentley
Gibson
Lowell
Mt. Forest
Nine Mile
Pinconning
Woodville
Bertie
Wenona
Wheeler
Feather
Whitney
Lincoln
Standish
Sanford
Au Gres
Sa.
Pine River
Arenac
Umstead
Deep River
Sterling
Omer
Arenac
Ogden
Adams
Moore
Jo
Sheep River
Melita
Mason
Clayton
Turner
Twining
Whitney
Santiago
Mapleridge
Culvers
Alger
Moffitt
Gustin
Millen
Killmaster
Harrisville
Lincoln
Harrisville
Alcona
Hawes
Mud Lake
Curran
Beevers
Mitchell
Spruce
Black River
Surgeon Point
Greenbush
Handy
Greenbush
Mikado
Glennie
Curtis
Curtisville
Flat Rock
Bamfield
Russell
Lott
Bryant
Alvin
Kurtz
Mikado
Ritchie
Lodi
Haynes
Alcona
Oscoda
Bisonette
Doan
7 Mile Hill
Lincoln Jc.
Smith Jc
Ellake
Long Lake
Plainfield
Hale
Wilber
Au Sable
Baldwin
Grant
Tawas
Vine
Edson
Reno
Coopers Crossing
Iosco
Taft
Siloam
Millers
Selkirk
Sage
Campbell's Corners
Churchill
Logan
Nestero
Ogemaw
West Branch
Hauptman
Rose City
Klacking
Cumming
Hill
Canfield
Beaver Lake
Houghton Lake
Foster
Rose
Goodar
South Branch
Maltby's
Lupton
Damon
Roscommon
Gerrish
Higgins
Richfield
Herbert
Lyon Manor
Moore
Geels
Tierney
St. Helens
Markey
Markey
Nichelson
Backus
Kirkland
Prudenville
Denton
Loxley
Nester
Nolan
Edwards
Edward
Loranger
Mills
Horton
Greenwood
Richland
Hardwood Lake
Prescott
Turtle
Burleigh
Sherman
Emery Jc.
Arn
Mills
Whittemore
Alabaster
Marks
Alabaster
Au Sable
Oscoda
Au Gres
Tawas Beach
Tawas City
Harrisville
Oscoda
Alcona
Iosco
Ogemaw
Roscommon
Crawford
Oscoda
Alcona
Iosco
Ogemaw
Roscommon
Crawford
Clinton
Comins
Marsh
Wiggins
Hills
Fairview
Millen
Snyder
Redoak
Wood
Biggs
Knedland
Hardy
Luzerne
Big Creek
Mio
Mentor
Mc Kinley
Greenwood
Elmer
Clinton
Comins
Mitchell
Caledonia
Alcona
Hawes
Curran
Beevers
Mud Lake
Ritchie
Lodi
Haynes
Spruce
Black River
Surgeon Point
Greenbush
Handy
Greenbush
Mikado
Glennie
Curtis
Curtisville
Flat Rock
Bamfield
Russell
Lott
Bryant
Alvin
Kurtz
Millen
Killmaster
Gustin
Lincoln
Harrisville
Harrisville
Alcona
Oscoda
Bisonette
Doan
7 Mile Hill
Lincoln Jc.
Smith Jc
Ellake
Long Lake
Plainfield
Hale
Wilber
Au Sable
Baldwin
Grant
Tawas
Vine
Edson
Reno
Coopers Crossing
Iosco
Taft
Siloam
Millers
Selkirk
Sage
Campbell's Corners
Churchill
Logan
Nestero
Ogemaw
West Branch
Hauptman
Rose City
Klacking
Cumming
Hill
Canfield
Beaver Lake
Houghton Lake
Foster
Rose
Goodar
South Branch
Maltby's
Lupton
Damon
Roscommon
Gerrish
Higgins
Richfield
Herbert
Lyon Manor
Moore
Geels
Tierney
St. Helens
Markey
Markey
Nichelson
Backus
Kirkland
Prudenville
Denton
Loxley
Nester
Nolan
Edwards
Edward
Loranger
Mills
Horton
Greenwood
Richland
Hardwood Lake
Prescott
Turtle
Burleigh
Sherman
Emery Jc.
Arn
Mills
Whittemore
Alabaster
Marks
Alabaster
Au Sable
Oscoda
Au Gres
Tawas Beach
Tawas City
Harrisville
Oscoda
Alcona
Iosco
Ogemaw
Roscommon
Crawford
Maple Forest
Frederic
Clear Lake
Jct.
Lovells
Frederic
Judges
Bucks
Kneelands
Alexander
Tylers
Sigsbee
Crawford
Grayling
Grayling
Horrigan
Pere Cheney
South Branch
Eldorado
Beaver Creek
Wellington

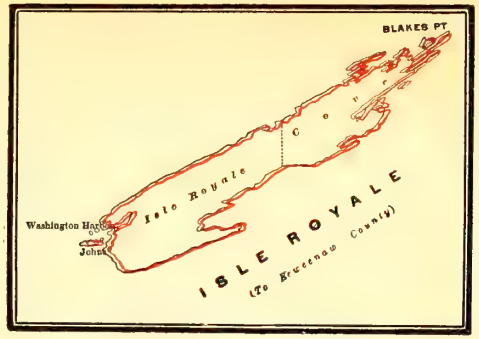
MAP OF
Eleventh
Congressional District
of Michigan
Scale 24 miles to 1 inch.

Copyright 1913 by A. J. Farmer

Population in 1910:
230,737

Total Vote on Governor
in 1912: 38,910





MAP OF
Twelfth
Congressional District
of Michigan

Scale about 16 miles to 1 inch.

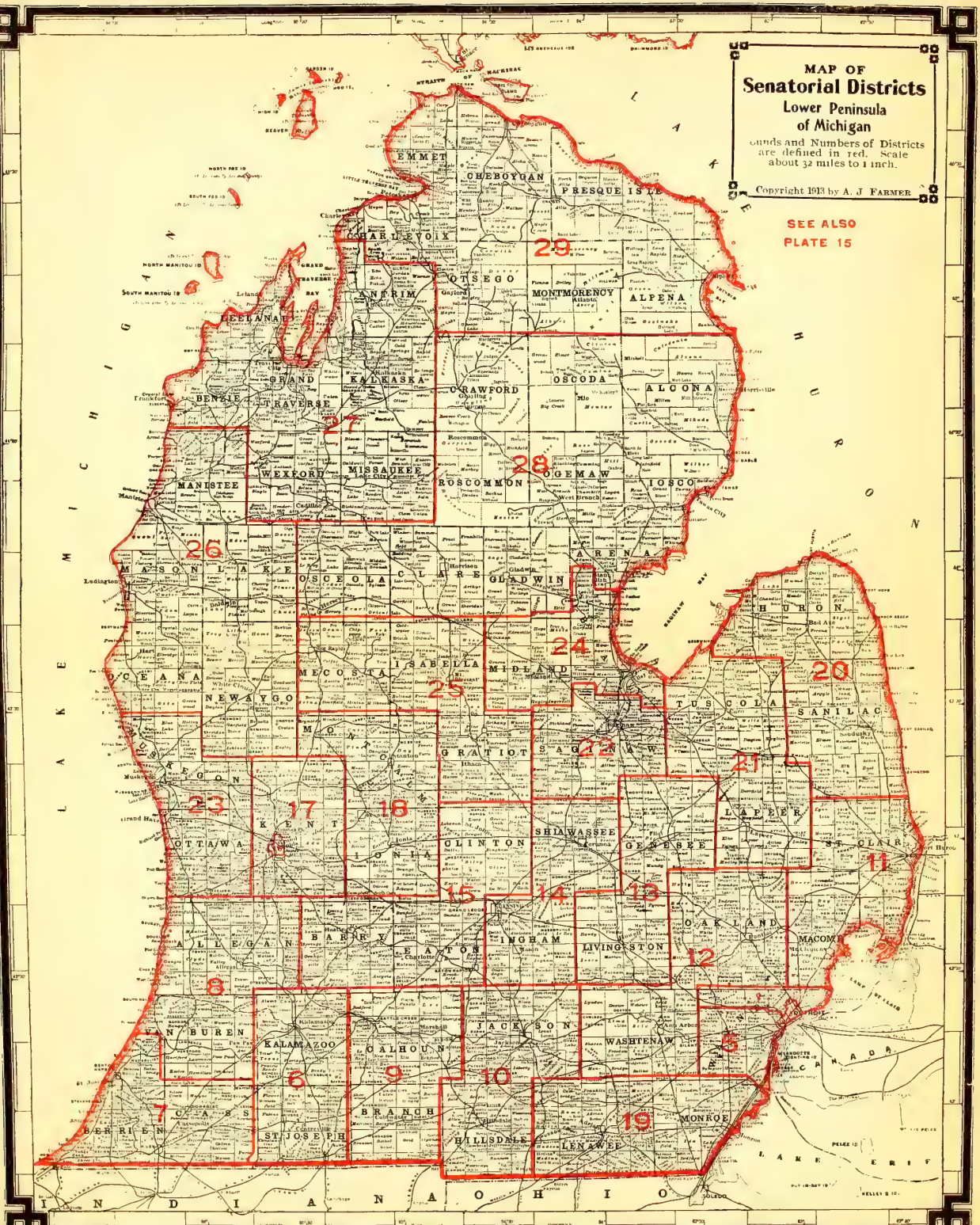
Copyright 1913 by A. J. FARMER

Population in 1910: 215,791

Total Vote on Governor in 1912: 32,573

NOTE

The Thirteenth Congressional District comprises Wards 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16 and 18 of the City of Detroit. (See map of Detroit, Plate 15). Population of Thirteenth District in 1910: 220,347. Total vote on Governor in 1912: 37,174.


MAP OF
Senatorial Districts
Lower Peninsula
of Michigan
Lines and Numbers of Districts are defined in red. Scale about 32 miles to 1 inch.
Copyright 1913 by A. J. FARMER
SEE ALSO PLATE 15
LAKE MICHIGAN
LAKE HURON
LAKE ERIE
INDIANA
OHIO
CANADA
EMMET
CHEBOYGAN
PRESQUE ISLE
CHARLEVOIX
OTSEGO
MONTMORENCY
ALPENA
ANTRIM
LEELANAU
GRAND TRAVERSE
BENZIE
KALKASKA
CRAWFORD
OSCODA
ALCONA
MANISTEE
WEXFORD
MISSAUKEE
ROSCOMMON
OGEMAW
IOSCO
ARENA
MASON
LAKE
OSCEOLA
CLARE
GLADWIN
HURON
OCEANA
NEWAYGO
MECOSTA
ISABELLA
MIDLAND
TUSCOLA
SANILAC
MUSKEGON
MONTCALM
GRATIOT
SAGINAW
LAPEER
OTTAWA
KENT
IONIA
CLINTON
SHIAWASSEE
GENESEE
ST. CLAIR
ALLEGAN
BARRY
INGHAM
LIVINGSTON
OAKLAND
MACOMB
VAN BUREN
KALAMAZOO
CALHOUN
JACKSON
WASHTENAW
WAYNE
CASS
BRANCH
HILLSDALE
LENAWEE
MONROE
BERRIEN
ST JOSEPH
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
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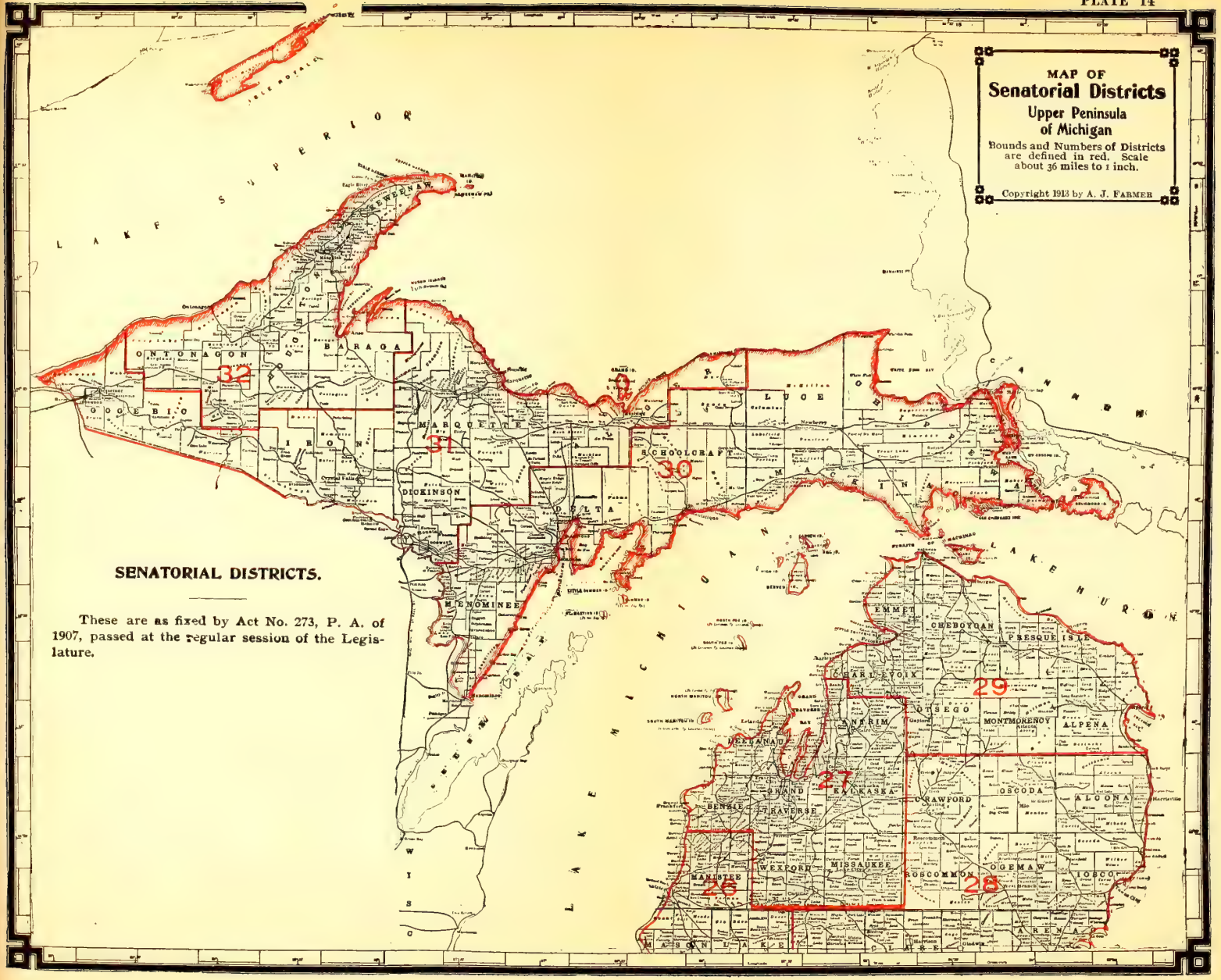
26
27
28
29



SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.

These are as fixed by Act No. 273, P. A. of 1907, passed at the regular session of the Legislature.

MAPS OF

Senatorial Districts

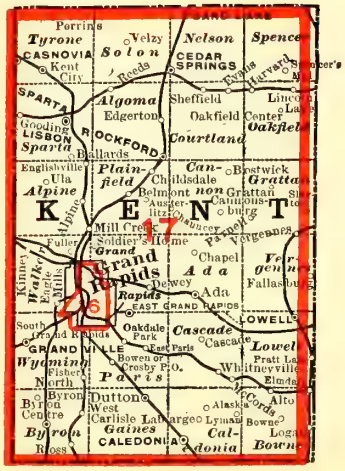
in Counties of

Wayne and Kent

and Cities of

Detroit and Grand Rapids

Copyright 1913 by A. J. FARMER



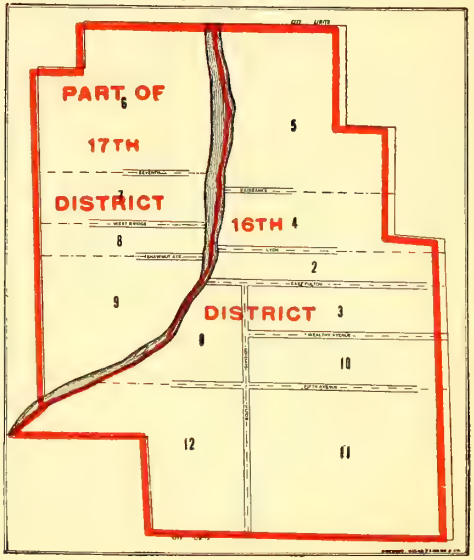
NOTE

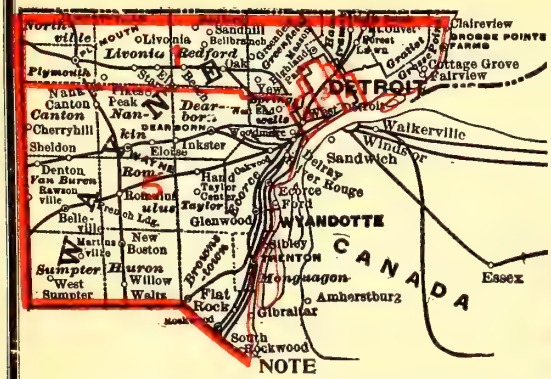
The Seventeenth Senatorial District includes all of Kent County outside of Grand Rapids, and also Wards 6, 7, 8 and 9 of the City of Grand Rapids.

Map of Grand Rapids.

Numbers and bounds of Senatorial Districts are in red.

Numbers of wards are in black, and their bounds shown by dot and dash lines.





NOTE

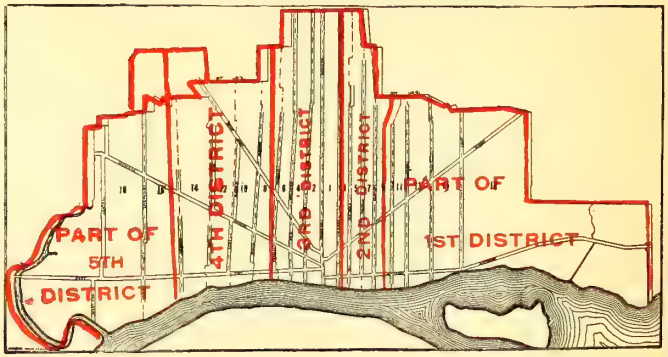
The First Senatorial District includes the upper portion of Wayne County (see boundary marked by red line), also Wards 11, 13, 15 and 17 of the City of Detroit.

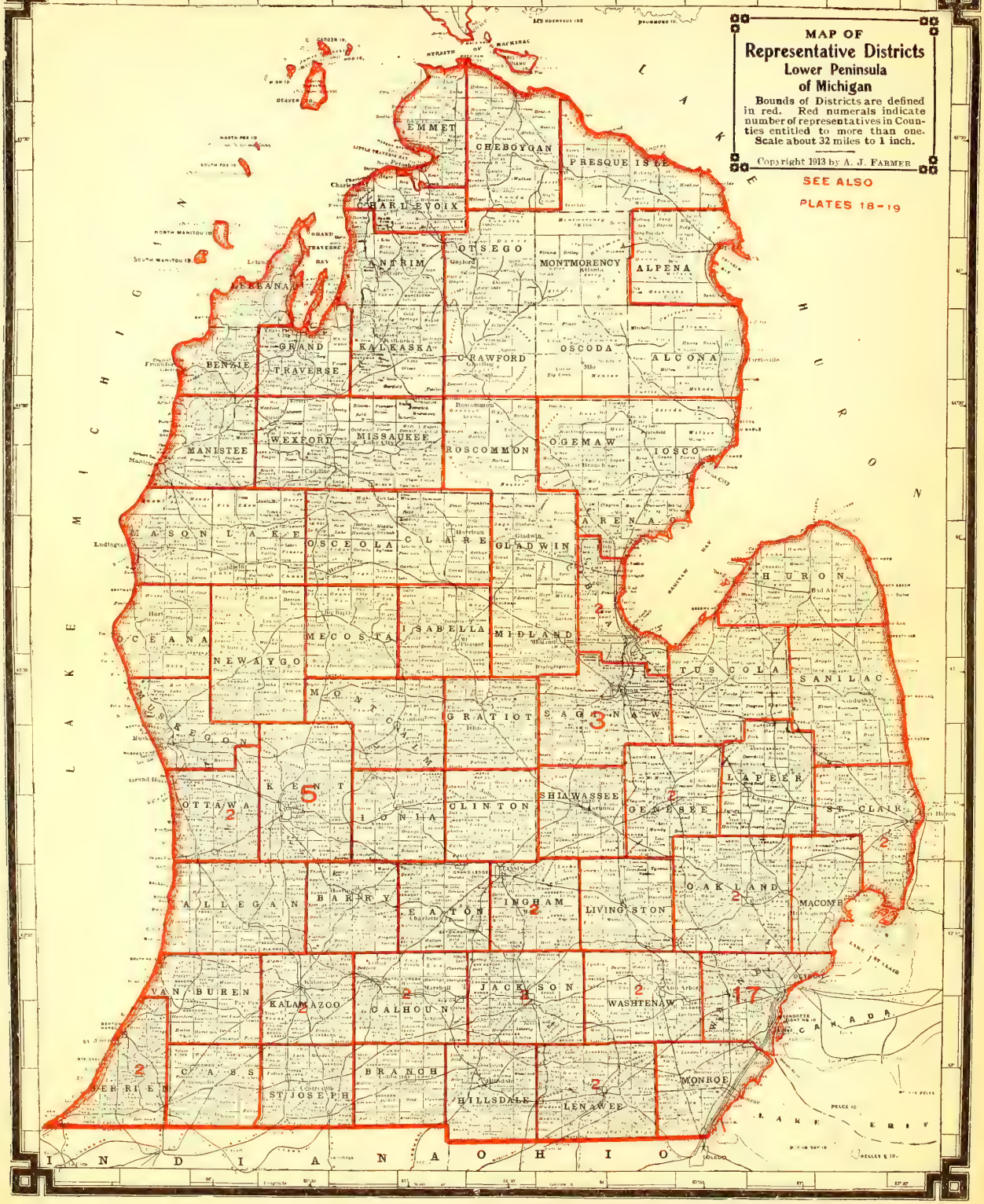
The Fifth Senatorial District includes the lower portion of Wayne County (see boundary marked by red line), and also Wards 16 and 18 of the City of Detroit.

Map of Detroit.

Numbers and bounds of Senatorial Districts are in red.

Numbers of wards are in black, and their bounds shown by dot and dash lines.

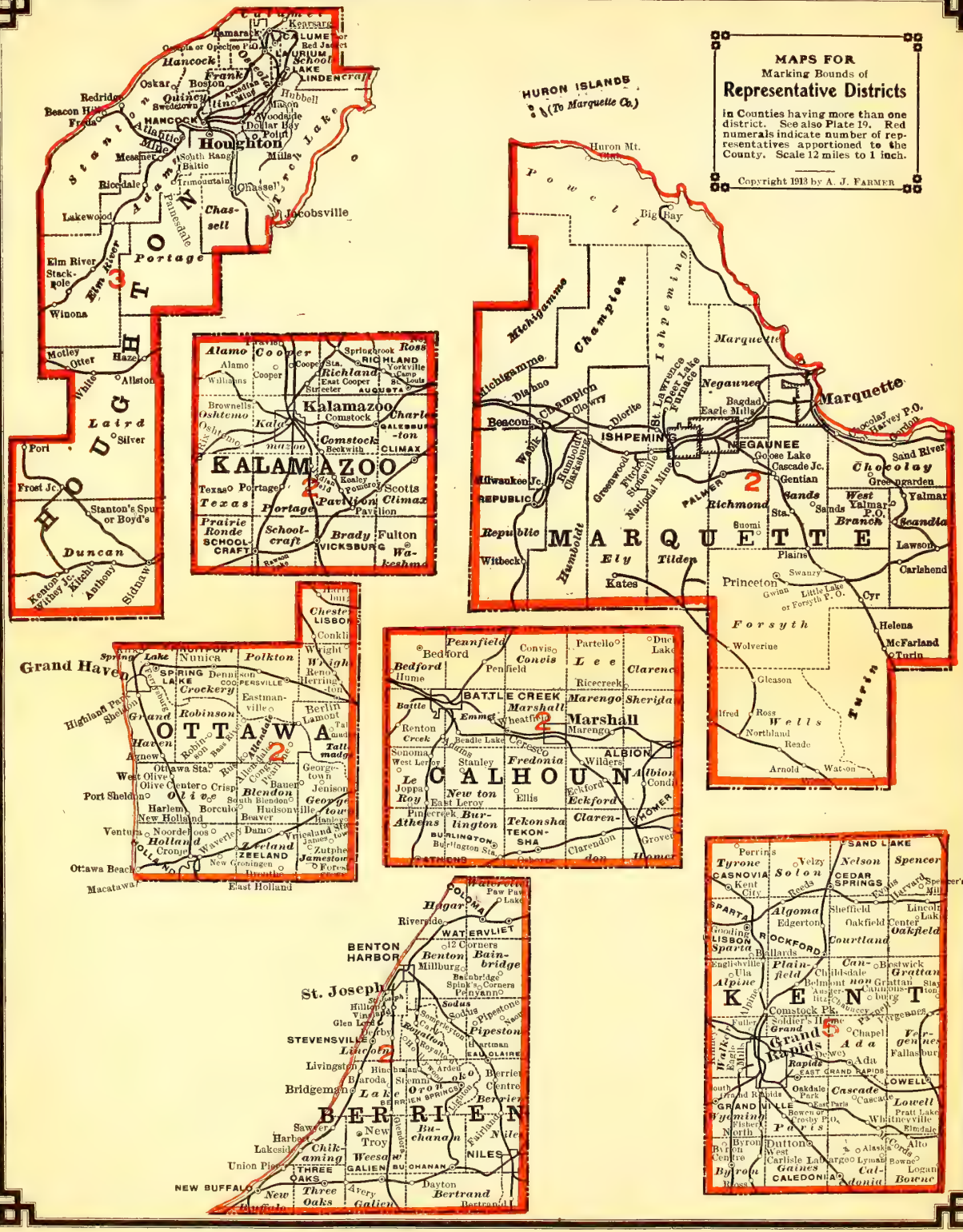



MAP OF
Representative Districts
Lower Peninsula
of Michigan
Bounds of Districts are defined in red. Red numerals indicate number of representatives in Counties entitled to more than one.
Scale about 32 miles to 1 inch.
Copyright 1913 by A. J. FARMER
SEE ALSO
PLATES 18-19
LAKE MICHIGAN
LAKE HURON
EMMET
CHEBOYGAN
PRESQUE ISLE
CHARLEVOIX
ANTRIM
OTSEGO
MONTMORENCY
ALPENA
LEELANAU
GRAND TRAVERSE
BENZIE
KALKASKA
CRAWFORD
OSCODA
ALCONA
WEXFORD
MISSAUKEE
ROSCOMMON
OGEMAW
IOSCO
MANISTEE
ARENA
MASON
LAKE
OSCEOLA
CLARE
GLADWIN
HURON
OCEANA
MECOSTA
ISABELLA
MIDLAND
TUSCOLA
SANILAC
NEWAYGO
MONTCALM
GRATIOT
SAGINAW
MUSKEGON
KENT
5
OTTAWA
2
IONIA
CLINTON
SHIAWASSEE
GENESEE
LAPEER
ST. CLAIR
ALLEGAN
BARRY
EATON
INGHAM
LIVINGSTON
OAKLAND
MACOMB
VAN BUREN
KALAMAZOO
CALHOUN
JACKSON
WASHTENAW
17
CASS
BRANCH
ST JOSEPH
HILLSDALE
LENAWEE
MONROE
INDIANA
OHIO
CANADA
LAKE ERIE

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS in Upper Peninsula.

There are Twelve Representative Districts in the Upper Peninsula:

- District of Chippewa County.
- District of Delta County
- District of Dickinson County.
- District of Gogebic County.
- District No. 1 of Houghton County.
- District No. 2 of Houghton County.
- District No. 3 of Houghton County.
- District No. 1 of Marquette County.
- District No. 2 of Marquette County.
- District of Menominee County.
- District of Alger, Luce, Mackinac and Schoolcraft Counties.
- District of Baraga, Iron, Keweenaw and Ontonagon Counties.


MAPS FOR
Marking Bounds of
Representative Districts
In Counties having more than one district. See also Plate 19. Red numerals indicate number of representatives apportioned to the County. Scale 12 miles to 1 inch.
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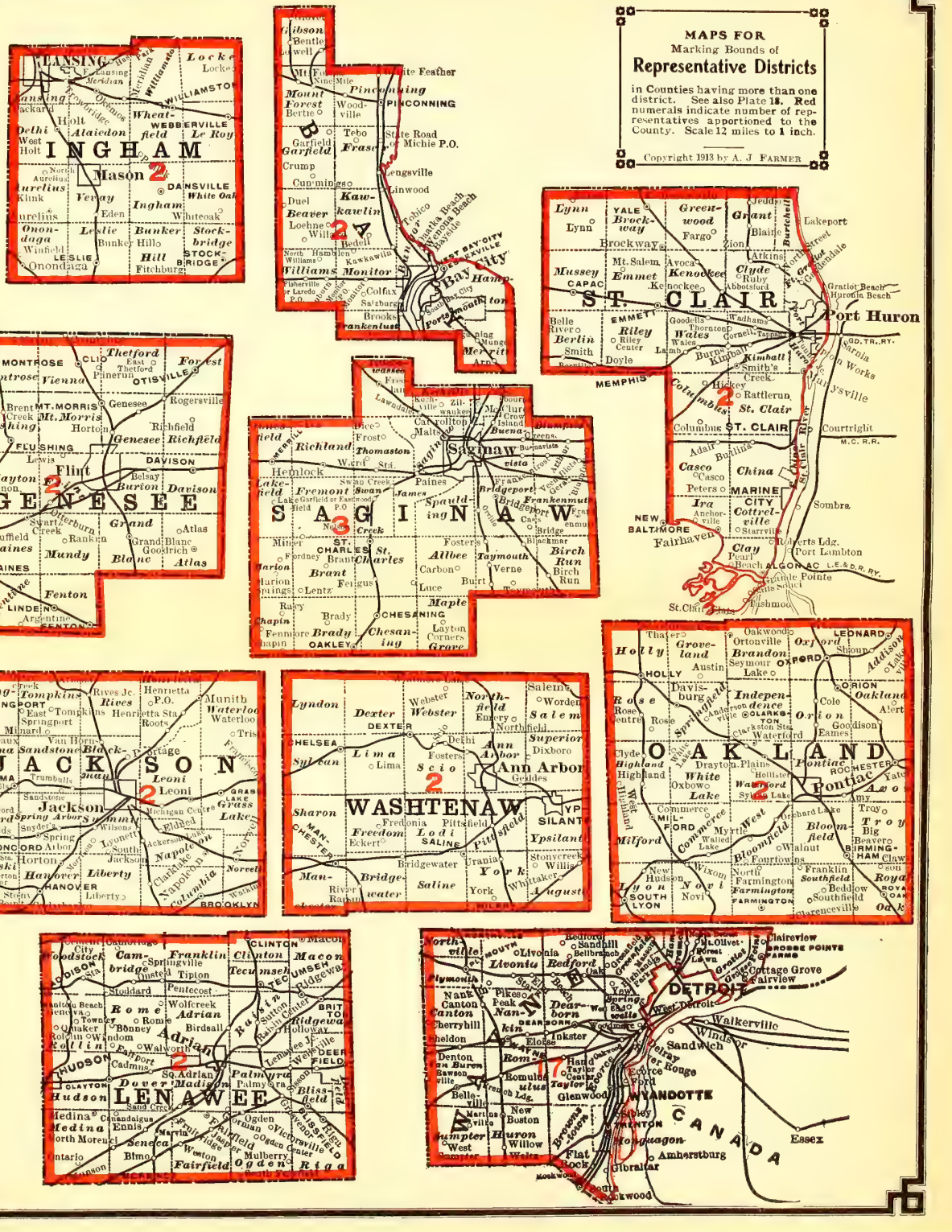
HOUGHTON
HANCOCK
Houghton
Hancock
Portage
Chassell
Jacobsville
Lakewood
Baltic
Trimountain
Onaseel
Ricedale
Messner
Atlantic Mine
Redridge
Beacon Hill
Quincy
Boston
Oskar
Frank
Kearsarge
Tamarack
Calumet
Laurium
Lake Linden
Red Jacket
Osceola or Opechee P.O.
Swedetown
Hubbell
Mason
Dollar Bay
Point
Woodside
Elm River
Stackpole
Winona
Motley
Otter
Haze
Allston
White
Laird
Silver
Port
Frost Jc.
Stanton's Spur or Boyd's
Duncan
Kenton
Withey Jc.
Kitchi
Anthony
Bidnaw
HURON ISLANDS
(To Marquette Co.)
Huron Mt.
Big Bay
Powell
Michigamme
Champion
Ishpeming
Marquette
Negaunee
Bagdad
Eagle Mills
Deer Lake
Furnace
St. Lawrence
Diorite
Clowry
Beacon
Champion
Diorite
Wells
Republic
Witbeck
Humboldt
Clarksburg
Greenwood
Wicks
Stidsville
National Mine
ISHPEMING
NEGAUNEE
Goose Lake
Cascade Jc.
Gentian
Sands
Sands Sta.
Richmond
Palmer
Milwaukee Jc.
REPUBLIC
Suomi
Plains
Princeton
Swanzy
Gwinn
Little Lake or Forsyth P. O.
Cyr
Forsyth
Wolverine
Gleason
Ralph
Ross
Wells
Northland
Reade
Arnold
Watson
Turin
Helena
McFarland
Turin
Sand River
Chocolay
Greenyarden
Yalmar
Scandia
Lawson
Carlshend
Chocolay Harvey P.O.
Marquette
Yalmar P.O. Branch
West Yalmar
KALAMAZOO
Kalamazoo
Comstock
Charleston
Galesburg
Climax
Scotts
Pavilion
Fulton
Vicksburg
Wakeshma
Portage
Texas
Oshtemo
Brownell
Alamo
Williams
Cooper
Richland
Augusta
Springbrook
Ross
Yorkville
Camp Ba-louis
Streeter
Prairie Ronde
Schoolcraft
Brady
Ransom
OTTAWA
Grand Haven
Nunica
Polkton
Crockery
Spring Lake
Robinson
Grand Haven
Holland
Zeeland
Olive
Port Sheldon
Ottawa Beach
Macatawa
East Holland
Wright
Reno
Herrington
Eastmanville
Berlin
Lamont
Talmadge
Georgetown
Jenison
Blendon
Hudsonville
Beaver
Borculo
Dunn
Vriesland
Zutphen
Jamestown
Forest
Crisp
Bauer
Ventura
Noordeloos
Waverly
Overisel
New Groningen
Dorothea
Crockery
Robinson
Chester
Lisbon
Conklin
Wright
Reno
Herrington
Eastmanville
Berlin
Lamont
Talmadge
Georgetown
Jenison
Blendon
Hudsonville
Beaver
Borculo
Dunn
Vriesland
Zutphen
Jamestown
Forest
Crisp
Bauer
Ventura
Noordeloos
Waverly
Overisel
New Groningen
Dorothea
Zeeland
Holland
Olive
Port Sheldon
Ottawa Beach
Macatawa
East Holland
Grand Haven
Spring Lake
Ferrysburg
Nunica
Crockery
Robinson
Grand Haven
Holland
Zeeland
Olive
Port Sheldon
Ottawa Beach
Macatawa
East Holland
CALHOUN
Battle Creek
Marengo
Marshall
Albion
Homer
Tekonsha
Burlington
Athens
Clarendon
Leroy
Newton
Ellis
Eckford
Fredonia
Wilders
Wheatfield
Emmet
Penfield
Pennfield
Bedford
Hume
Convis
Lee
Clarence
Ricecreek
Partello
Duck Lake
Sheridan
Battle Creek
Renton Creek
Beadle Lake
Sonoma
West Leroy
Stanley
Joppa
Roy
Pinecreek
Athens
Burlington Sta.
Gethings
Albion
Concord
Eckford
Homer
Grovetown
Clarendon
Clarence
Tekonsha
Burlington
Athens
Clarendon
Leroy
Newton
Ellis
Eckford
Fredonia
Wilders
Albion
Concord
Homer
Grovetown
Clarendon
Clarence
BERRIEN
Benton Harbor
St. Joseph
Hagar
Riverside
Watervliet
Paw Paw
Lake
Coloma
Benton
Millburg
Bainbridge
Sodus
Pipestone
Hartman
Eau Claire
Berrien Springs
Oronoko
Berrien Center
Buchanan
Niles
Galien
Three Oaks
New Buffalo
Union Pier
Harbert
Lakeside
Chikaming
Weesaw
New Troy
Sawyer
Bridgeman
Lake
Stevensville
Lincoln
Livingston
Hinchman
Baroda
Glen Lord
Hillcrest
Vineland
Shawnee
Pipestone
Sodus
Benton
Millburg
Bainbridge
Spink's Corners
Pennyann
Watervliet
Paw Paw
Lake
Coloma
Riverside
Hagar
Benton Harbor
St. Joseph
Stevensville
Lincoln
Livingston
Bridgeman
Lake
Sawyer
Harbert
Lakeside
Union Pier
New Buffalo
Three Oaks
Galien
Buchanan
Niles
Bertrand
Dayton
Weesaw
New Troy
Chikaming
Berrien Springs
Oronoko
Berrien Center
Eau Claire
Hartman
Pipestone
Sodus
Benton
Millburg
Bainbridge
Spink's Corners
Pennyann
Watervliet
Paw Paw
Lake
Coloma
Riverside
Hagar
Benton Harbor
St. Joseph
Stevensville
Lincoln
Livingston
Bridgeman
Lake
Sawyer
Harbert
Lakeside
Union Pier
New Buffalo
Three Oaks
Galien
Buchanan
Niles
Bertrand
Dayton
Weesaw
New Troy
Chikaming
Berrien Springs
Oronoko
Berrien Center
Eau Claire
Hartman
Pipestone
Sodus
KENT
Grand Rapids
Sparta
Rockford
Lisbon
Algoma
Courtland
Plainfield
Cannon
Grattan
Vergennes
Fallasburg
Lowell
Cascade
Ada
Alpine
Englishville
Ula
Childsdale
Belmont
Ausgerville
Comstock Pk.
Soldier's Home
Grand Rapids
East Grand Rapids
Oakdale Park
Grand Rapids
Wyoming
Paris
Byron Centre
Dutton
West Carlisle
Largo
Gaines
Caledonia
Alaska
Lyman
Bowne
Logan
Bowne Center
Alto
Cordo
Elmdale
Whitneyville
Pratt Lake
Fisher
Crosby P.O.
Bowen or
Fisher
North
Byron
Byron Centre
Ross
Sand Lake
Nelson
Spencer
Cedar Springs
Solon
Tyrone
Casnovia
Kent City
Velzy
Reeds
Sheffield
Oakfield
Center
Oakfield
Lincoln Lake
Courtland
Bostwick
Grattan
Stanton
Vergennes
Fallasburg
Lowell
Cascade
Ada
Alpine
Englishville
Ula
Childsdale
Belmont
Ausgerville
Comstock Pk.
Soldier's Home
Grand Rapids
East Grand Rapids
Oakdale Park
Grand Rapids
Wyoming
Paris
Byron Centre
Dutton
West Carlisle
Largo
Gaines
Caledonia
Alaska
Lyman
Bowne
Logan
Bowne Center
Alto
Cordo
Elmdale
Whitneyville
Pratt Lake
Fisher
Crosby P.O.
Bowen or
Fisher
North
Byron
Byron Centre
Ross
Sand Lake
Nelson
Spencer
Cedar Springs
Solon
Tyrone
Casnovia
Kent City
Velzy
Reeds
Sheffield
Oakfield
Center
Oakfield
Lincoln Lake
Courtland
Bostwick
Grattan
Stanton


MAPS FOR
Marking Bounds of
Representative Districts
in Counties having more than one district. See also Plate 18. Red numerals indicate number of representatives apportioned to the County. Scale 12 miles to 1 inch.
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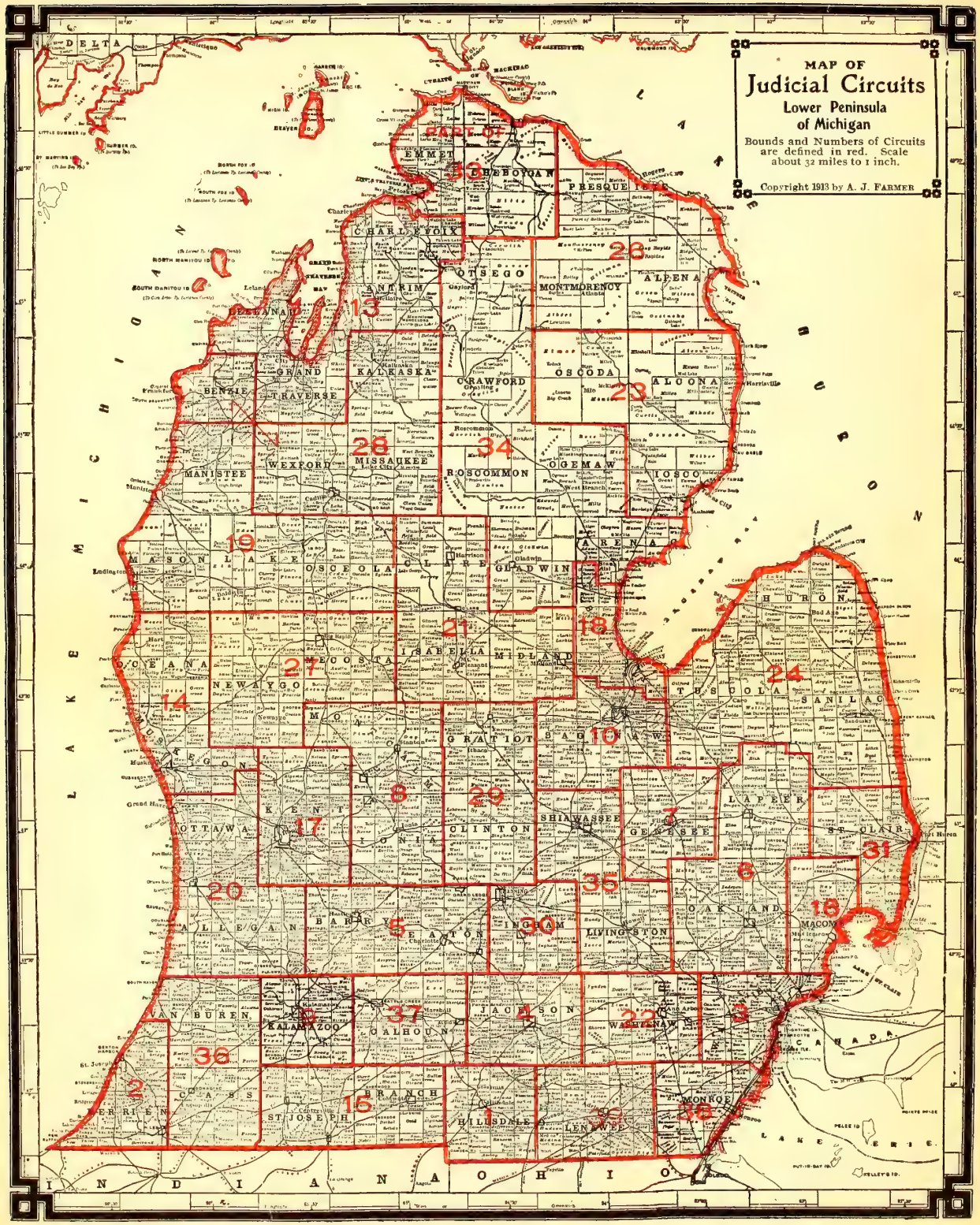
INGHAM
Mason
LANSING
WILLIAMSTON
WEBBERVILLE
DANSVILLE
LESLIE
STOCKBRIDGE
Onondaga
Aurelius
Locke
Leslie
Bunker Hill
Stockbridge
Vevay
Ingham
Wheatfield
Alaiedon
Delhi
Holt
Le Roy
Whiteoak
Eden
Kinik
Williamstown
Williamstown Park
Williamstown Meridian
Okemos
Cohoctah
Cedar River
Lansing Meridian
Locke
Lansing
Jackard
Dansville
White Oak
Aurelius
Onondaga
Bunker Hill
Fitchburg
Leslie
Stockbridge
Winfield
Holt
West Holt
Alaiedon
Wheatfield
Le Roy
Vevay
Ingham
Whiteoak
Eden
Kinik
Delhi
Okemos
Cohoctah
Cedar River
Williamstown
Williamstown Park
Williamstown Meridian


MAP OF
Judicial Circuits
Lower Peninsula
of Michigan
Bounds and Numbers of Circuits are defined in red. Scale about 32 miles to 1 inch.
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LAKE MICHIGAN
LAKE HURON
LAKE ERIE
DELTA
EMMET
CHEBOYGAN
PRESQUE ISLE
CHARLEVOIX
OTSEGO
MONTMORENCY
ALPENA
ANTRIM
LEELANAU
GRAND TRAVERSE
BENZIE
KALKASKA
CRAWFORD
OSCODA
ALCONA
IOSCO
MISSAUKEE
ROSCOMMON
OGEMAW
WEXFORD
MANISTEE
ARENA
LAKE
OSCEOLA
CLARE
GLADWIN
HURON
OCEANA
NEWAYGO
MECOSTA
ISABELLA
MIDLAND
BAY
TUSCOLA
SANILAC
MUSKEGON
GRATIOT
SAGINAW
OTTAWA
KENT
IONIA
CLINTON
SHIAWASSEE
GENESEE
LAPEER
ST. CLAIR
ALLEGAN
BARRY
EATON
INGHAM
LIVINGSTON
OAKLAND
MACOMB
VAN BUREN
KALAMAZOO
CALHOUN
JACKSON
WASHTENAW
CASS
BERRIEN
ST JOSEPH
BRANCH
HILLSDALE
LENAWEE
MONROE
CANADA
INDIANA
OHIO
1
2
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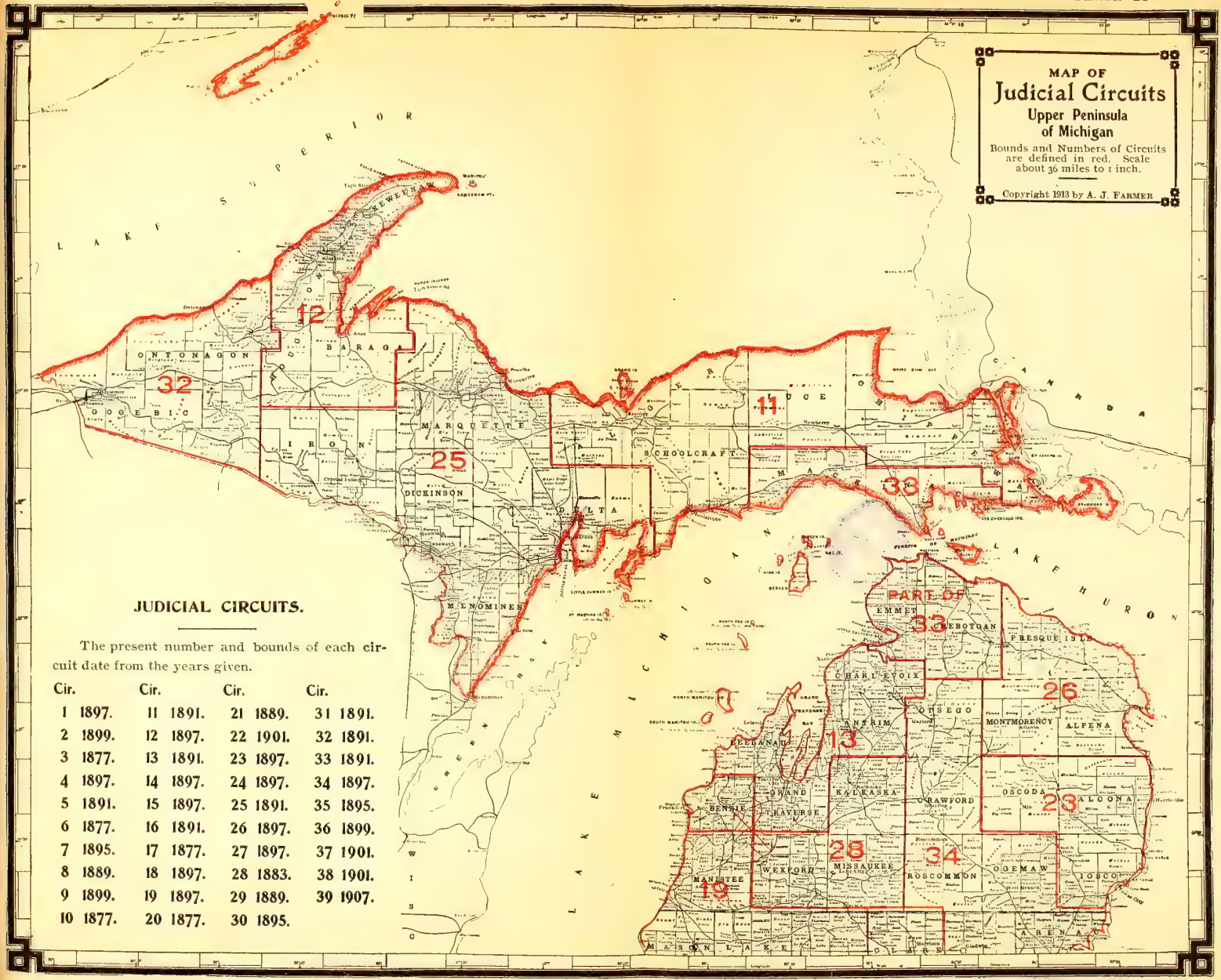


JUDICIAL CIRCUITS.

The present number and bounds of each circuit date from the years given.

Cir.		Cir.		Cir.		Cir.	
1	1897.	11	1891.	21	1889.	31	1891.
2	1899.	12	1897.	22	1901.	32	1891.
3	1877.	13	1891.	23	1897.	33	1891.
4	1897.	14	1897.	24	1897.	34	1897.
5	1891.	15	1897.	25	1891.	35	1895.
6	1877.	16	1891.	26	1897.	36	1899.
7	1895.	17	1877.	27	1897.	37	1901.
8	1889.	18	1897.	28	1883.	38	1901.
9	1899.	19	1897.	29	1889.	39	1907.
10	1877.	20	1877.	30	1895.		

SENATORS.

(Compensation, $7,500 per annum.)

Name.	Date of Election.	Term of service.
Lucius Lyon	Nov. 10, 1835	1836–40.
John Norvell	Nov. 10, 1835	1835–41.
Augustus S. Porter	Jan. 20, 1840	1840–45.
William Woodbridge	Feb. 3, 1841	1841–47.
Lewis Cass (*a*)	Feb. 4, 1845	1845–48.
Alpheus Felch	Feb. 2, 1847	1847–53.
Thomas Fitzgerald (*b*)	Appointed in 1848	1848–49.
Lewis Cass	Jan. 20, 1849 Feb. 5, 1851	1849–57.
Charles E. Stuart	Jan. 11, 1853	1853–59.
Zachariah Chandler	Jan. 10, 1857 Jan. 8, 1863 Jan. 20, 1869	1857–75.
Kinsley S. Bingham (*c*)	Jan. 18, 1859	1859–61.
Jacob M. Howard	Appointed in 1861 Jan. 17, 1865	1862–71.
Thomas W. Ferry (*d*)	Jan. 17, 1871 Jan. 16, 1877	1871–83.
Isaac P. Christiancy (*e*)	Jan. 19, 1875	1875–79.
Zachariah Chandler (*f*)	Jan. 14, 1879	1879–79.
Henry P. Baldwin (*g*)	Appointed in 1879 Jan. 19, 1881	1879–81.
Omar D. Conger	Jan. 18, 1881	1881–87.
Thomas W. Palmer	Jan. 16, 1883	1883–89.
Francis B. Stockbridge (*h*)	Jan. 18, 1887 Jan. 17, 1893	1887–99.
James McMillan (*i*)	Jan. 15, 1889 Jan. 15, 1895 Jan. 15, 1901	1889–1907.
John Patton, Jr. (*j*)	Appointed May 5, 1894	1894–95.
Julius C. Burrows (*k*)	Jan. 15, 1895 Jan 17, 1899 Jan. 18, 1905	1895–1911.
Russell A. Alger (*l*)	Appointed Sept. 27, 1902 Jan. 20, 1903	1902–1907.
William A. Smith (*m*)	Jan. 15, 1907 Feb. 5, 1907	1907–1913.

(*a*) Resigned May 29, 1848.
(*b*) To fill vacancy of Lewis Cass, resigned.
(*c*) Died October 5, 1861.
(*d*) President *pro tempore* of the U. S. Senate, March 9, 1875, and acting president of the Senate from the death of Vice President Wilson, November 22, 1875, to March 4, 1877.
(*e*) Resigned Feb. 10, 1879—appointed minister to Peru; died Sept. 8, 1890.
(*f*) To fill the unexpired term of Isaac P. Christiancy, resigned; died November 1, 1879.
(*g*) Appointed November 17, 1879, *vice* Zachariah Chandler, deceased. Fernando C. Beaman, who was first appointed, having declined. Mr. Baldwin was elected by the legislature, January 19, 1881, for term closing March 4, 1881.
(*h*) Died April 30, 1894.
(*i*) Died August 10, 1902.
(*j*) Appointed by the governor May 5, 1894, *vice* Francis B. Stockbridge, deceased, until the election of a successor by the legislature in January, 1895.
(*k*) Elected to succeed John Patton, Jr., for the unexpired term of Francis B. Stockbridge.
(*l*) Appointed Sept. 27, 1902, *vice* James McMillan, deceased. Died Jan. 24, 1907.
(*m*) Elected Feb. 5, 1907, to fill the unexpired term of Russell A. Alger, deceased.

REPRESENTATIVES.

(Compensation, $7,500 per annum.)

Cong.		Term of service.
24.	Isaac E. Crary	1835–36
25.	Isaac E. Crary	1837–38
26.	Isaac E. Crary	1839–40
27.	Jacob M. Howard	1841–42
28.	James B. Hunt	1843–44
	Lucius Lyon	1843–44
	Robert McClelland	1843–44
29.	John S. Chipman	1845–46
	James B. Hunt	1845–46
	Robert McClelland	1845–46
30.	Kinsley S. Bingham	1847–48
	Robert McClelland	1847–48
	Charles E. Stuart (*a*)	1847–48
31.	Kinsley S. Bingham	1849–50
	Alexander W. Buel	1849–50
	William Sprague	1849–50
32.	James L. Conger	1851–52
	Ebenezer J. Penniman	1851–52
	Charles E. Stuart	1851–52
33.	Samuel Clark	1853–54
	David A. Noble	1853–54
	Hester L. Stevens	1853–54
	David Stuart	1853–54
34.	William A. Howard	1855–56
	George W. Peck	1855–56
	David S. Walbridge	1855–56
	Henry Waldron	1855–56
35.	William A. Howard	1857–58
	Dewitt C. Leach	1857–58
	David S. Walbridge	1857–58
	Henry Waldron	1857–58
36.	George B. Cooper (*b*)	1859–60
	William A. Howard (*c*)	1860–60
	Francis W. Kellogg	1859–60
	Dewitt C. Leach	1859–60
	Henry Waldron	1859–60
37.	Fernando C. Beaman	1861–62
	Bradley F. Granger	1861–62
	Francis W. Kellogg	1861–62
	Rowland E. Trowbridge	1861–62
38.	Augustus C. Baldwin	1863–64
	Fernando C. Beaman	1863–64
	John F. Driggs	1863–64
	Francis W. Kellogg	1863–64
	John W. Longyear	1863–64
	Charles Upson	1863–64
39.	Fernando C. Beaman	1865–66
	John F. Driggs	1865–66
	Thomas W. Ferry	1865–66
	John W. Longyear	1865–66
	Rowland E. Trowbridge	1865–66
	Charles Upson	1865–66
40.	Fernando C. Beaman	1867–68
	Austin Blair	1867–68
	John F. Driggs	1867–68
	Thomas W. Ferry	1867–68
	Rowland E. Trowbridge	1867–68
	Charles Upson	1867–68
41.	Fernando C. Beaman	1869–70
	Austin Blair	1869–70
	Omar D. Conger	1869–70
	Thomas W. Ferry	1869–70
	Wm. L. Stoughton	1869–70
	Randolph Strickland	1869–70
42.	Austin Blair	1871–72
	Omar D. Conger	1871–72
	Wilder D. Foster	1871–72
	William L. Stoughton	1871–72
	Jabez G. Sutherland	1871–72
	Henry Waldron	1871–72
43.	Josiah W. Begole	1873–74
	Nathan B. Bradley	1873–74
	Julius C. Burrows	1873–74
	Omar D. Conger	1873–74
	Moses W. Field	1873–74
	Jay A. Hubbell	1873–74
	Henry Waldron	1873–74
	George Willard	1873–74
	William B. Williams (*d*)	1873–74
44.	Nathan B. Bradley	1875–76
	Omar D. Conger	1875–76
	George H. Durand	1875–76
	Jay A. Hubbell	1875–76
	Allen Potter	1875–76
	Henry Waldron	1875–76
	George Willard	1875–76
	Alpheus S. Williams	1875–76
	William B. Williams	1875–76
45.	Mark S. Brewer	1877–78
	Omar D. Conger	1877–78
	Charles C. Ellsworth	1877–78
	Jay A. Hubbell	1877–78
	Edwin W. Keightley	1877–78
	Jonas H. McGowan	1877–78
	John W. Stone	1877–78
	Alpheus S. Williams (*e*)	1877–78
	Edwin Willits	1877–78
46.	Mark S. Brewer	1879–80
	Julius C. Burrows	1879–80
	Omar D. Conger	1879–80
	Roswell G. Horr	1879–80
	Jay A. Hubbell	1879–80
	Joseph H. McGowan	1879–80
	John S. Newberry	1879–80
	John W. Stone	1879–80
	Edwin Willits	1879–80

(*a*) Elected in 1847 to fill vacancy of Edward Bradley, deceased, who never qualified.
(*b*) Lost his seat in election contest with Howard.
(*c*) Gained his seat May 15, 1860.
(*d*) Elected in 1873 to fill vacancy occasioned by the death of Wilder D. Foster.
(*e*) Deceased December, 1878.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Cong.		Term of service.
47.	Henry W. Lord	1881–82
	Edwin Willits	1881–82
	Edward S. Lacey	1881–82
	Julius C. Burrows	1881–82
	George W. Webber	1881–82
	Oliver L. Spaulding	1881–82
	Omar D. Conger (*a*)	1881–82
	John T. Rich	1881–82
	Roswell G. Horr	1881–82
	Jay A. Hubbell	1881–82
48.	William C. Maybury	1883–84
	Nathaniel B. Eldridge	1883–84
	Edward S. Lacey	1883–84
	George L. Yaple	1883–84
	Julius Houseman	1883–84
	Edwin B. Winans	1883–84
	Ezra C. Carleton	1883–84
	Roswell G. Horr	1883–84
	Byron M. Cutcheon	1883–84
	Herschell H. Hatch	1883–84
	Edward Breitung	1883–84
49.	William C. Maybury	1885–86
	Nathaniel B. Eldridge	1885–86
	James O'Donnell	1885–86
	Julius C. Burrows	1885–86
	Charles C. Comstock	1885–86
	Edwin B. Winans	1885–86
	Ezra C. Carleton	1885–86
	Timothy E. Tarsney	1885–86
	Byron M. Cutcheon	1885–86
	Spencer O. Fisher	1885–86
	Seth C. Moffatt	1885–86
50.	J. Logan Chipman	1887–88
	Edward P. Allen	1887–88
	James O'Donnell	1887–88
	Julius C. Burrows	1887–88
	Melbourne H. Ford	1887–88
	Mark S. Brewer	1887–88
	Justin R. Whiting	1887–88
	Timothy E. Tarsney	1887–88
	Byron M. Cutcheon	1887–88
	Spencer O. Fisher	1887–88
	Seth C. Moffatt (*b*)	1887–87
	Henry W. Seymour (*c*)	1887–88
51.	J. Logan Chipman	1889–90
	Edward P. Allen	1889–90
	James O'Donnell	1889–90
	Julius C. Burrows	1889–90
	Charles E. Belknap	1889–90
	Mark S. Brewer	1889–90
	Justin R. Whiting	1889–90
	Aaron T. Bliss	1889–90
	Byron M. Cutcheon	1889–90
	Frank W. Wheeler	1889–90
	Samuel M. Stephenson	1889–90
52.	J. Logan Chipman	1891–92
	James S. Gorman	1891–92
	James O'Donnell	1891–92
	Julius C. Burrows	1891–92
	Melbourne H. Ford (*d*)	1891–91
	Charles E. Belknap	1891–92
	Byron G. Stout	1891–92
	Justin R. Whiting	1891–92
	Henry M. Youmans	1891–92
	Harrison H. Wheeler	1891–92
	Thomas A. E. Weadock	1891–92
	Samuel M. Stephenson	1891–92
53.	J. Logan Chipman (*e*)	1893–93
	Levi T. Griffin (*f*)	1893–94
	James S. Gorman	1893–94
	Julius C. Burrows	1893–94
	Henry F. Thomas	1893–94
	George F. Richardson	1893–94
	David T. Aitken	1893–94
	Justin R. Whiting	1893–94
	William S. Linton	1893–94
	John W. Moon	1893–94
	Thomas A. E. Weadock	1893–94
	John Avery	1893–94
	Samuel M. Stephenson	1893–94
54.	John B. Corliss	1895–96
	George Spaulding	1895–96
	Julius C. Burrows (*g*)	1895–96
	Alfred Milnes (*h*)	1895–96
	Henry F. Thomas	1895–96
	William Alden Smith	1895–96
	David D. Aitken	1895–96
	Horace G. Snover	1895–96
	William S. Linton	1895–96
	Roswell P. Bishop	1895–96
	Rousseau O. Crump	1895–96
	John Avery	1895–96
	Samuel M. Stephenson	1895–96
55.	John B. Corliss	1897–98
	George Spaulding	1897–98
	Albert M. Todd	1897–98
	Edward LaRue Hamilton	1897–98
	William Alden Smith	1897–98
	Samuel W. Smith	1897–98
	Horace G. Snover	1897–98
	Ferdinand Brucker	1897–98
	Roswell P Bishop	1897–98
	Rousseau O. Crump	1897–98
	William S. Mesick	1897–98
	Carlos D. Shelden	1897–98

(*a*) Elected U. S. Senator by legislature of 1881, succeeded by John T. Rich.
(*b*) Deceased December 22, 1887.
(*c*) Vice Seth C. Moffatt, deceased.
(*d*) Melbourne H. Ford died April 20, 1891. Charles E. Belknap elected November 3, 1891, to fill vacancy caused by death of Melbourne H. Ford.
(*e*) Deceased August 17, 1893.
(*f*) Levi T. Griffin elected November 7, 1893, to fill vacancy caused by death of J. Logan Chipman.
(*g*) Elected United States Senator, January, 1895.
(*h*) Elected April 1, 1895, to fill vacancy caused by election of Julius C. Burrows to the United States Senate.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Concluded.

Cong.		Term of service.
56.	John B. Corliss	1899–1900
	Henry C. Smith	1899–1900
	Washington Gardner	1899–1900
	Edward L. Hamilton	1899–1900
	William Alden Smith	1899–1900
	Samuel W. Smith	1899–1900
	Edgar Weeks	1899–1900
	Joseph W. Fordney	1899–1900
	Roswell P. Bishop	1899–1900
	Rousseau O. Crump	1899–1900
	William S. Mesick	1899–1900
	Carlos D. Shelden	1899–1900
57	John B. Corliss	1901–02
	Henry C. Smith	1901–02
	Washington Gardner	1901–02
	Edward L. Hamilton	1901–02
	William Alden Smith	1901–02
	Samuel W. Smith	1901–02
	Edgar Weeks	1901–02
	Joseph W. Fordney	1901–02
	Roswell P. Bishop	1901–02
	Rousseau O. Crump	1901–01
	Henry H. Aplin (*a*)	1901–02
	Archibald B. Darragh	1901–02
	Carlos D. Shelden	1901–02
58.	Alfred Lucking	1903–04
	Charles E. Townsend	1903–04
	Washington Gardner	1903–04
	Edward L. Hamilton	1903–04
	William Alden Smith	1903–04
	Samuel W. Smith	1903–04
	Henry McMorran	1903–04
	Joseph W. Fordney	1903–04
	Roswell P. Bishop	1903–04
	George A. Loud	1903–04
	Archibald B. Darragh	1903–04
	H. Olin Young	1903–04
59.	Edwin Denby	1905–06
	Charles E. Townsend	1905–06
	Washington Gardner	1905–06
	Edward L. Hamilton	1905–06
	William Alden Smith (*b*)	1905–06
	Samuel W. Smith	1905–06

Cong.—59.—*Con.*		Term of service.
59.	Henry McMorran	1905–06
	Joseph W. Fordney	1905–06
	Roswell P. Bishop	1905–06
	George A. Loud	1905–06
	Archibald B. Darragh	1905–06
	H. Olin Young	1905–06
60.	Edwin Denby	1907–08
	Charles E. Townsend	1907–08
	Washington Gardner	1907–08
	Edward L. Hamilton	1907–08
	Gerrit J. Diekema (*c*)	1907–08
	Samuel W. Smith	1907–08
	Henry McMorran	1907–08
	Joseph W. Fordney	1907–08
	James C. McLaughlin	1907–08
	George A. Loud	1907–08
	Archibald B. Darragh	1907–08
	H. Olin Young	1907–08
61.	Edwin Denby	1909–10
	Charles E. Townsend	1909–10
	Washington Gardner	1909–10
	Edward L. Hamilton	1909–10
	Gerrit J. Diekema	1909–10
	Samuel W. Smith	1909–10
	Henry McMorran	1909–10
	Joseph W Fordney	1909–10
	James C. McLaughlin	1909–10
	George A. Loud	1909–10
	Francis H. Dodds	1909–10
	H. Olin Young	1909–10
62.	Frank E. Doremus	1911–12
	William W. Wedemeyer	1911–12
	John M. C. Smith	1911–12
	Edward L Hamilton	1911–12
	Edwin F. Sweet	1911–12
	Samuel W. Smith	1911–12
	Henry McMorran	1911–12
	Joseph W. Fordney	1911–12
	James C. McLaughlin	1911–12
	George A. Loud	1911–12
	Francis H. Dodds	1911–12
	H. Olin Young	1911–12

DATE OF ELECTION OF REPRESENTATIVES TO CONGRESS.

Cong.	Date.
24	Oct. 5 and 6, 1835.
25	Aug. 21 and 22, 1837.
26	Nov. 4 and 5, 1839.
27	Nov. 1 and 2, 1841.
28	Nov. 6 and 7, 1843.
29	Nov. 4 and 5, 1844.
30	Nov. 3, 1846.
31	Nov. 7, 1848.
32	Nov. 5, 1850.
33	Nov. 2, 1852.
34	Nov. 7, 1854.
35	Nov. 4, 1856.
36	Nov. 2, 1858.
37	Nov. 6, 1860.
38	Nov. 4, 1862.
39	Nov. 8, 1864.
40	Nov. 6, 1866.
41	Nov. 3, 1868.
42	Nov. 8, 1870.
43	Nov. 5, 1872.
44	Nov. 3, 1874.
45	Nov. 7, 1876.
46	Nov. 5, 1878.
47	Nov. 2, 1880.
48	Nov. 7, 1882.
49	Nov. 4, 1884.
50	Nov. 2, 1886.
51	Nov. 6, 1888.
52	Nov. 4, 1890.
53	Nov. 8, 1892
54	Nov. 6, 1894.
55	Nov. 3, 1896.
56	Nov. 8, 1898.
57	Nov. 6, 1900.
58	Nov. 4, 1902.
59	Nov. 8, 1904.
60	Nov. 6, 1906.
61	Nov. 3, 1908.
62	Nov. 8, 1910.

(*a*) Elected October 15, 1901, to fill vacancy caused by death of R. O. Crump.
(*b*) Resigned, elected United States Senator, Feb. 5, 1907, to fill vacancy caused by death of Russell A. Alger.
(*c*) Elected April 27, 1907, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Alden Smith.

LIST OF PUBLIC DOCUMENTS.

[Printed by authority. For law as to distribution, see Act No. 44, Public Acts, 1899, am. 1901, Acts 31 and 213; 1903, Acts 9 and 225; and 1905, Acts 93 and 297.]

Session laws:
Public Acts. Local Acts.
Compiled Laws.

Compilation:
Banking laws.
Building and loan laws.
Drain laws.
Election laws.
Game laws.
Highway and bridge laws.
Insurance laws.
Laws for the support of the poor.
Laws relative to the sale of intoxicating liquors.
Legislative Manual.
Live Stock Sanitation law.
Manufacturing laws.
Marriage and divorce laws.
Mining laws.
Public Health laws.
Railroad laws.
School laws.
Township Officers' Guide.
Villages and cities.

Annual reports:
Advisory Board of Pardons.
Attorney General.
Auditor General.
Births, Marriages and Deaths.
Board of Agriculture.
Board of Corrections and Charities.
Board of Geological Survey.
Board of Health.
Board of State Auditors.
Board of Trustees of State Sanatorium.
Commissioner of Banking Department.
Commissioner of Dairy and Food Department.
Commissioner of Insurance.
Commissioner of Labor.
Commissioner of the Land Office.
County Superintendents of the Poor, abstract of.
Divorce statistics.
Michigan Dairymen's Association.
Michigan Soldiers' Home.
Railroad Commission.

Annual reports—Concluded.
Sheriffs' reports, abstract of.
State Horticultural Society.
State Oil Inspector.
State Salt Inspector.
State Sanatorium, Board of Trustees.
Superintendent of Public Instruction.
Supervisors' reports on Insane, Deaf, Dumb, Blind, Idiotic, etc., abstract of Vital Statistics.

Biennial reports:
Board of trustees—
Eastern Asylum for Insane.
Guardians of the Industrial Home for Girls.
Industrial School for Boys.
Michigan Asylum for Insane.
Michigan Employment Institution for the Blind.
Michigan School for the Deaf.
Northern Asylum for Insane.
State Asylum.
Upper Peninsula Hospital for the Insane.
Board of Control—
Home for the Feeble Minded and Epileptic.
House of Correction and Branch of the State Prison, U. P.
Michigan Reformatory.
Michigan School for the Blind.
State Prison.
State Public School.
Adjutant General.
Live Stock Sanitary Commission.
Quartermaster General.
State Board of Education.
State Board of Fish Commissioners.
State Game, Fish and Forestry Warden.
State Highway Commissioner.
State Librarian.
Warden of the State Prison.

For Supreme Court Reports, Pioneer and Historical Society publications, etc., see duties of State Librarian. For Michigan in the War, see duties of Adjutant General. State Treasurer's report published in Public Acts.

REPORTS REQUIRED BY STATUTES.

For time of making, and final disposition, see note at end, as indicated by figures and letters. Reference to laws up to and including 1897, will be found in Compiled Laws of 1897. The laws of 1898–1911–12 appear in the Public Acts of those years only. In cases where the original act is amended, the date given in the column "Year of passage of law," is the year of the last amendment.

LIST OF REPORTS.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Governor.	
	1909	15 Adjutant General.	Militia returns.
	1909	16 Adjutant General.	Detailed report of military department; recommendations.
	1905	15 Advisory Board in the Matter of Pardons.	Statement of facts and recommendations; proceedings under indeterminate sentence act.
	1903	23 Auditor General.	Financial condition of State Institutions.
	1903	25 Auditor General.	To report in writing irregularities in the accounting of State institutions.
	1911	11c Auditor General.	Accounting of State Institutions.
	1905	3 Board of Accountancy.	Account of proceedings.
2043...	{1893 1909}	19a Board of Control, Home for Feeble Minded and Epileptic.	Operations, reports and salaries.
2019...	1893	16a Board of Control, School for the Blind.	Condition, receipts, disbursements, etc.
	1903	16a Board of Control, State Public School.	Operation of institution, report of treasurer and superintendent.
2105...	1893	26a Boards of Control of State Prison, Branch of State Prison and Michigan Reformatory.	Condition, receipts and expenditures, estimates, salaries, convicts, etc.
	1907	15 Board of Dental Examiners.	Proceedings.
	1899	4 Board of Registration in Medicine.	Official acts, receipts and disbursements, etc.
175...	1895	23 Board of State Auditors.	Postage accounts, quarterly.
2224...	{1881 1891}	19a Boards of all State Institutions, Educational, Charitable and Reformatory.	Detailed expenses, operation, condition, etc.
	1899	15a Board of State Tax Commissioners.	Doings, findings and recommendations relative to taxation.
2206...	1893	27a Board of Trustees, Industrial School for Boys.	Receipts, expenditures; other information.
1998...	1893	26a Board of Trustees, School for the Deaf.	Operations, reports of superintendent and treasurer, officers, etc.
	1905	10 Board of Trustees, State Sanatorium.	Detailed account of condition and affairs.
3667...	{1895 1897}	16 Clerk of Board of County Canvassers.	Election returns.
1688...	1897	9a Commander of the Grand Army of the Republic.	Transactions, etc.
6132...	1889	15a Commissioner of Banking Department.	Condition of banks, etc.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Governor—Continued.	
	1911	3c Commissioner of Immigration.	Affairs in detail.
5102...	1871	9a Commissioner of Insurance.	Condition of insurance companies, assets, liabilities, with amount of business done, and detailed account of expenses of the office.
7200...	1869		
4598...	1909	7a Commissioner of Labor.	Labor statistics and factory inspection.
	1909	4 Commissioner of Labor.	Detailed report of vessel inspection
149...	1895	30 County Clerks.	Judges' statements of conviction and sentence.
	1909	25 County Clerks.	Record of convictions under indeterminate sentence act.
4981...	1899, 1905	3a Dairy and Food Commissioner.	Specimens analyzed, convictions, fines, accounting of moneys, etc.
4591...	1877	3a Directors of Certain Workhouses.	Full information as to.
	1907	15 Forest Commissioner.	Doings, expenses and statistics.
2219...	1893	19a Guardians Industrial Home for Girls.	Condition, inventories, suggestions of officers.
	1909	3 Inspector General.	Condition of arms, clothing, etc.
1259...	1901	3c Mackinac Island State Park Commission.	Receipts, expenditures, recommendations, etc.
4571...	1897	3 Medical Faculty of University.	Cases of indigent poor children treated.
5304...	1905	3c Michigan Board of Pharmacy.	Condition, proceedings, etc.
	1909	4a Michigan Railroad Commission.	Investigations, recommendations, etc., expenditures.
	1909	15a Quartermaster General.	Inventory of military stores.
4969...	1885, 1899, 1905	3a Secretary of State Board of Agriculture.	Accounts, statistics, proceedings, etc.
	1899	3a Secretary of State Horticultural Society.	Accounts, transactions, etc.
	1901, 1903	3 Secretary of the Board of Health.	Account of expenses, etc., fees and expenses under embalmer's act of 1903.
4637...	1881	12a Secretary of State.	Statistics of insane, deaf, dumb and blind, etc.
	1899	3a Secretary of State.	Births, marriages and deaths.
2683...	1873	15a Secretary of State.	Abstract of Sheriffs' report.
	1901	3 Secretary of State.	Building and loan.
2255...	1871, 1903	18 State Board of Corrections and Charities.	Expenses, operation, condition, etc., in writing; compiled information from probation officers (under act 91, 1903).
5835...	1885	16a State Board of Fish Commissioners.	Transactions, results, etc.
	1911	3a State Board of Geological Survey.	Mining, smelting, etc.
	1899	4a State Board of Library Commissioners.	Doings, etc.
	1911	11c State departments, State institutions, boards, and county officers.	Receipts and expenditures.
	1911	7 State Fire Marshal.	Fire loss, etc.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Governor—Concluded.	
	1909	5a State Highway Commissioner.	Employees, expenses, etc.
	1909	4a State Inspector of Oil.	Record of all inspections.
4950...	1869	15a State Inspector of Salt.	Statistics of salt expenses, receipts.
5647...	1885	16c State Live Stock Sanitary Commission.	Transactions in detail.
	1911	3 State Military Board.	Location of armories, disbursements, etc.
	1905	15 State Non-Game License Board.	Permits issued; financial report.
	1899	10b State Treasurer.	Financial statement.
	1907	3 State Veterinary Board.	Official acts, receipts and disbursements.
2192...	1869	15a Superintendent of Detroit House of Correction.	Transactions, expenses, condition, etc.
4639...	1905 1909	3a Superintendent of Public Instruction.	Condition of educational institutions, expenditures, etc.
	1901	24 Superintendent or other person in charge of any Prison.	Conduct, employment, etc., of paroled convicts.
	1903	19 Trustees of Employment Institution for Blind.	Progress, condition and needs of institution.
	1901	24 Wardens of Prisons.	Information as to paroled convicts; violations of rules, etc.
		To the Legislature.	
7481...	1869	25 Associations, Co-operative Mutual Benefit.	Business affairs.
7430...	1857	25 Associations, Mechanics.	Affairs in detail.
7729...	1881	25 Associations, Members of the Bar	Affairs in detail.
8351...	1895	25 Associations, Young Men's Christian.	Affairs in detail.
106–7.	1846	4a Attorney General.	Official business.
93...	1846	17a Auditor General.	Revenues, expenses, etc.
1409...	1845	3a Board of Auditors of certain claims.	Transactions in detail.
2019...	1893	19a Board of Control of School for the Blind.	Condition, receipts, etc.
	1903	16a Board of Control of State Public School.	Operations of school, reports of treasurers, superintendent's expenses, etc.
1188...	1848	16a Board of Fund Commissioners.	Transactions in detail.
122...	1851	17a Board of State Auditors.	Business transactions.
	1899	2 Board of State Tax Commissioners.	Valuation of property and rate of taxation.
1963...	1893 1901	16a Board of Trustees, State Asylum.	Condition of patients, reports of medical superintendent and treasurer.
	1903	17 Board of Trustees of Insane Asylums and Medical Superintendents.	Condition, proceedings in detail, reports of medical superintendents.
8269...	1899	25 Charitable Societies.	Affairs in detail.
	1911	3 Commissioner of Insurance.	Insolvent insurance corporations taken possession of.
1291...	1846	16a Commissioner of State Land Office.	Business in detail.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Legislature—Concl'd.	
	1907	17 Eastern Michigan Asylum.	Affairs in detail.
	1907	2 Board of Trustees, Psychopathic Hospital at U. of M.	Operations of hospital, financial report, etc.
8295...	1863	25 Hospital and Asylums.	Affairs in detail.
	1907	17 Michigan Asylum for Insane.	Affairs in detail.
	1907	17 Northern Michigan Asylum.	Affairs in detail.
4529...	1877	16c Secretary of State.	Abstract of reports of superintendents of poor.
4531...			
5758...	1887	16c Secretary of State.	Report of game, fish and forestry warden.
5941...	1849	4a Secretary of State Agricultural Society.	Proceedings in detail.
4969...	1885, 1899, 1905	2a Secretary of State Board of Agriculture.	Transactions of agricultural societies, agriculture in general, etc.
	1899	2a Secretary of State Horticultural Society.	Transactions of society.
8263...	1879	25 Societies, Benevolent.	Affairs in detail.
8269...	1881, 1899	25 Societies, Charitable.	Affairs in detail.
1821...	1889	2 State Board of Education.	Work of normal schools, financial statement, etc.
1765...	1901	2a State Librarian.	Condition of library.
84...	1861	4a State Treasurer.	Financial statement.
	1907	17 Upper Peninsula Hospital for Insane.	Affairs in detail.
	1909	16 Governor.	Report of Adjutant General.
		To the Secretary of State.	
11364..	1903	4c Banking, Insurance, Mining, Plank Road or other incorporated companies issuing shares.	List of shareholders.
8263...	1879	25 Benevolent Societies.	Affairs in detail.
	1909	23 Board of Registration of Nurses.	Certificates issued.
	1901	10c Building and Loan Associations.	Statement in detail.
6702...	1875	4c Canal, Harbor, River and Water Power Companies	Capital paid in, receipts, etc.
8269...	1881, 1899	4d Charitable Associations.	Condition of business in detail.
3667...	1895, 1897	Clerk, Board of County Canvassers.	Election returns.
	1899	25 Corporations for the prevention of cruelty to children, animals, birds and fowls.	Affairs in detail.
8438...	1893	4 Corporations for treatment of Disease and Instruction in Hygiene.	Detailed statement.
	1907	4-5c Corporations.	General report; notice of dissolution.
7635...	1897	3 Corporations for Improving Lands for Summer Resorts, etc.	Capital stock, money borrowed.
8277...	1897	5c Corporations for homes of Aged, Infirm or Indigent Men or Women.	Statement in detail.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To The Secretary of State–Con.	
	1905	10 Corporations for supplying Water, Electric Power, etc., in U. P.	Financial statement etc.
	1901	3 Corporations organizing under Act 154.	
4637...	1881	9d County Clerks.	Deaf, dumb, blind and insane.
2575...	1873	7-10 County Clerks.	List of township and city clerks, supervisors and justices of the peace.
3681...	1879	16 County Clerks.	List of county officers and members of legislature.
2631...	1887	23 County Clerks.	Lists of notaries public.
5425...	1899	25 County Clerks.	Local option resolutions.
8604...	1895	23 County Clerks.	Marriage licenses and certificates issued.
3667...	1897	25 County Clerks.	Election returns.
	1909	25 County Clerks.	Primary election returns.
	1911	25 County Clerks.	Presidential primary election returns.
2487...	1851 1909	25c County Clerks.	Alteration of townships by boards of supervisors.
4628...	1897	5 County Clerks and Clerks of Courts of Record.	Applications for divorce.
4310...	1897	16 County Clerks.	Appointment of county drain commissioner, to fill vacancy.
5798...	1901	14 County Clerks.	Deer licenses issued and money received.
	1907	10c Flour Milling Corporations.	Capital stock, condition, etc.
	1907	4-5c Foreign Corporations.	Statement in detail.
	1903	4c Foreign Tontine, Bond Certificate and Investment Companies, etc.	Financial condition and business done.
5758...	1887	24c Game, Fish and Forestry Warden.	Services performed, suits commenced, etc.
8285...	1881	4c Industrial and Charitable Schools.	Names of trustees, amount of real estate, etc.
8614...	1909	25 Judge of Probate.	Certain marriage licenses.
7200...	1893	4 Life Insurance Companies.	Data of estimating liabilities.
6975...	1846	4c Manufacturing Associations organized prior to 1875.	Shareholders.
	1907	4-5c Manufacturing or Mercantile Companies.	Capital stock paid in, condition, etc.
7023...	1877 1903	10c Mining, Metal Manufacturing and smelting companies.	Capital paid in, condition, stockholders, etc.
	1903	23 Medical Superintendent of Asylums.	To certify to the names, age and residence of all patients under treatment.
6922...	1887	3 Merchants' and Traders' Associations.	Condition of affairs.
5990...	1887	3c Michigan Dairymen's Association.	Transactions, etc., at annual meeting.
	1905	4-5c Partnership Associations.	Capital stock, members, etc.
7168...	1887	4 Printing and Book Publishing companies.	Capital stock, real estate, etc.
	1905	24 Registrars.	Births.
4617...	1897	24 Registrars.	Deaths.
6744...	1883	4c River, Navigation and Improvement Companies.	Capital paid in, receipts, expense, etc.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Secretary of State.—Concluded.	
7717...	1887	*a Secretary of Pharmacists' and Druggists' Association.	Facts collected, discoveries made, etc.
7704...	1879	15a Secretary of State Medical Society.	Transactions in detail.
2681...	1873	12d Sheriffs.	Condition of jail, expenses, etc.
7712...	1877	15a State Eclectic Medical Society.	Transactions in detail.
6458...	1867	4c Street Railway Companies.	Capital paid in, receipts, etc.
2159...	1883	3d Superintendent of Detroit House of Correction.	Receipts and disbursements.
4529...	1877	13d Superintendents of the Poor.	Condition of poorhouses, expenses, etc.
4575...	1879		
6675...	1851	4c Telegraph Companies.	Capital paid in, receipts, etc.
3569...	1859	14 Township and City Clerks.	Number of voters.
	1909	25 Township and City Clerks.	Copy of party enrollment.
6414...	1855	4c Train Railway Companies.	Capital paid in, receipts, etc.
7724...	1891	15a Veterinary Medical Associations.	Facts, discoveries, etc.
6801...	1883	10c Water Power Companies.	Capital paid in, costs, etc.
6818...	1887		
	1905	4c Women's Clubs.	Executive officers, other facts as required.
8351...	1895	25 Young Men's Christian Associations.	Affairs in detail.
		To the State Treasurer.	
	1899	7-13c Board of Examiners of Barbers.	Persons examined, statement of receipts.
3667...	1895 / 1897	25 Clerk of the Board of County Canvassers.	Election returns.
2631...	1887	23 County Clerks.	List of notaries public.
2159...	1883	3d Detroit House of Correction.	Receipts and disbursements.
7257...	1903	4c Fire, Plate Glass, Accident, Boiler, etc., Insurance Companies.	Condition, business done, etc.
5112...	1905		
5143...	1865	5c Foreign Insurance Companies.	Business done, condition, etc.
	1909	24c Michigan Railroad Commission.	Statement of fees collected.
	1903	Probate Judges, etc.	Certain wills of property in trust for insane persons.
	1909	Probate Judges.	Orders directing maintenance of feeble minded, etc., patient.
5205...	1897	4c Surety and Guaranty Companies.	Statement of bonds, etc.
	1907	24c Warden of State Prison at Jackson.	Receipts from sale of binder twine.
		To the Attorney General.	
7729...	1881	25 Associations, members of the Bar.	Affairs in detail.
8269...	1881 / 1899	25 Charitable Societies.	Affairs in detail.
7551...	1877	25 Co-operative Savings Associations.	Condition, shares, etc.
8295...	1863	25 Hospitals and Asylums.	Affairs in detail.
7430...	1857	25 Mechanics' Associations.	Affairs in detail.

*No definite time fixed for making report.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Attorney General.—Concluded.	
	1903	Probate Judges, etc.	Certain wills of property in trust for insane persons.
2559...	1891	28 Prosecuting Attorneys.	Official business, prosecutions, punishments, etc.
8351...	1895	25 Young Men's Christian Associations.	Affairs in detail.
		To the Commissioner of the State Land Office.	
3925...	1899	8c County Treasurers.	Delinquent lands, etc.
4395...	1897	* Prosecuting Attorney.	Actions in drain proceedings.
4351...	1897	3 Supervisors.	Drain assessments.
		To the Auditor General.	
2227...	1891	3 Boards of State Institutions: Educational, Charitable, Penal, etc.	Annual statements to be published in reports of.
3926...	1893	21c Commissioner of the Land Office.	Lands on which taxes have been paid.
8418...	1893 1909	25c Corporations for prevention of cruelty to children.	Affairs in detail.
8424...	1877	25c Corporations for prevention of cruelty to Animals.	Affairs in detail.
	1909	13c County Clerks.	Aggregate valuation of property assessed.
3893...	1899	3c County Treasurer.	Tax sales.
3880...	1897	3c County Treasurer.	Delinquent taxes.
5389...	1887	15c County Treasurer.	Liquor tax collected.
	1899	23 County Treasurer.	Taxes collected.
	1909	23 County Treasurer.	Inheritance taxes received.
8207...	1865	10c Fine Art Associations.	Capital paid in, condition, etc.
7106...	1885	10c Foreign Corporations and Joint Stock Companies, for Smelting, etc., Minerals.	Capital paid in, condition, stockholders, etc.
	1903	23 Judges of Probate.	Inheritance tax against estates.
	1909	24c Judges of Probate.	Patients committed to asylums, etc.
	1909	23-24c Medical Supts. of State Asylums, etc.	Patients admitted, discharged, etc.
6502...	1881	8c Pipe line companies.	Capital paid in, condition, etc.
6551...	1853	4c Plank Road companies.	Expenses, earnings, capital stock.
6609...	1853		
3372...	1839 1909	25c Proprietors of Town, etc., plats.	Survey and map.
	1909	24c Quartermaster General.	Accounts, vouchers, etc.
	1911	8 Railroad and railway corporations.	Bonded indebtedness, stock, etc.
	1911	* Register of Deeds.	Deeds, etc., filed, etc.
4023...	1853	c Secretary of State.	Copies of reports of certain corporations.
4635...	1879	8c State Board of Geological Survey.	Production of mines.
	1911	11c State Departments, State Institutions, Boards and County Officers.	Receipts and expenditures.

*No definite time fixed for making report.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Auditor General.—Concluded.	
	1909	3c State Military Board.	Location and management of armories.
		To the Superintendent of Public Instruction.	
1891...	1897	27c Board of Control of Michigan College of Mines.	Transactions, etc.
	1903	16a Board of Control of State Public School.	Operations of school, reports of officers.
1795...	1859	3c Board of Regents of the University.	Condition, etc., in detail.
1801...	1851	3c Board of Visitors of the University.	Results of investigations.
2224...	1881	13d Boards of all State Institutions, essentially educational.	Condition, etc., in detail.
	1907 1909	10c County Agricultural School Board.	Affairs in detail.
4808...	1909	25c County Clerk.	Appointment or election of county school examiners or commissioners.
4815...	1909	10-12c County Commissioners of Schools.	Results of official labor.
	1905	3 Day Schools for Deaf, Boards of Control of.	Facts required.
4803...	1839	15c Incorporated Academies and other Literary Institutions.	Real estate, funds, income, officers, students, etc.
	1901	3 Secretary of Board of Trustees of Rural High Schools.	Condition, etc.
	1909	State Board of Agriculture.	List of Teachers' certificates issued.
8145...	1893	3c State Board of Visitors for Incorporated Institutions of Learning.	Condition, courses of study, etc.
4759...	1909	11c Township Board of Education. Township Clerk.	Library statistics.
4698...	1909	11c Township Board of Education. Township Clerk.	School property, finances, enrollment, etc.
	1909	3 Township Supt. of Schools.	School statistics.
8148...	1855	15c Trustees of all Institutions of Learning.	Capital paid in, inventory, officers, students, etc.
		To the Commissioner of Insurance. (a)	
5153...	1895	Broker for unauthorized Companies.	Premiums collected.
	1907	Burial Benefit Associations.	Condition, transactions, officers, etc.
7516...	1887	Coöperative and Mutual Life, Accident and Health Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
7243... 7247...	1869 1869	Fire and Marine Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
7744...	1893	Fraternal Beneficiary Societies.	Affairs, operations, etc.

(a) See Act No. 133, P. A. 1909.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made	Subject matter.
		To the Commissioner of Insurance.—Concl'd.	
7200...	1869	Life and Casualty Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
7207...	1869		
5135...	1895	Lloyds Associations.	Condition, business, etc.
7371...	1887	Log and Timber Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
7327...	1883	Manufacturers' Mutual Fire Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
7312...	1881	Millers' Mutual Fire Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
	1907	Mutual Benefit Societies of Religious Denominations.	Information required by commissioner.
7360...	1885	Mutual Cyclone and Windstorm Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
7297...	1895	Mutual Fire Insurance Companies, Limited.	Condition, business, etc.
7273...	1873	Mutual Fire Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
7274...			
	1912 ex. s.	4-5c Mutual Insurance Companies under Employers' Liability Act.	Assets, liabilities, etc.
7352...	1897	Mutual Integrity Companies.	Statement in detail.
7394...	1889	Mutual Live Stock Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
	1909	Mutual Protective Associations of Railroad Conductors and Engineers.	Condition, business, etc.
	1907	Mutual Provident Associations of Organized Fire Departments.	Condition of business.
5112...	1905	Plate Glass, Accident, Live Stock, Steam-boiler and Fidelity Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
7283...	1873	Receiver of Mutual Fire Insurance Companies.	Condition of business.
	1909	Retail Lumber Dealer's Mutual Ins. Association.	Condition, business, etc.
5200...	1895	Surety Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
	1907	Threshers' Mutual Fire Insurance Companies.	Condition of business.
		To the State Librarian.	
8249...	1887	12c Engineering Societies.	Business transactions.
7717...	1887	*a Pharmacists' and Druggists' Associations.	Facts, discoveries, etc.
7704...	1879	15a Secretary of State Medical Society.	Business transactions.
7712...	1877	15a Secretary of State Eclectic Medical Society.	Business transactions.
8195...	1895	a Secretary of Historical, etc., Societies.	Business transactions.
7724...	1891	15a Veterinary Medical Associations.	Facts, discoveries, etc.
	1901	3 Librarian of Registered Grange Library.	Number of volumes contained, yearly circulation, etc.

*No definite time fixed for making report.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the State Oil Inspector.	
	1909	24c Deputy Oil Inspectors.	Record of work done for month.
		To the State Board of Agriculture.	
1858...	1861 1909	15c Faculty of Agricultural College.	Condition of college.
1761...	1899	24 Director Michigan Weather Service.	Summary of publication.
	1905	* Transportation Companies.	Shipment of nursery stock improperly labeled.
		To the Board of State Auditors.	
	1905	3 Board of Accountancy.	Financial account.
	1899	3 Board of Examiners in Horseshoeing.	Moneys received and disbursed.
	1909	24c Deputy Oil Inspectors.	Record of work done for month.
5305...	1905	3c Michigan Board of Pharmacy.	Receipts and disbursements.
42...	1895	16 Sergeant-at-arms of the Senate and House.	Inventory of furniture.
	1909	23c State Oil Inspector.	Receipts and disbursements.
		To the Regents of the University.	
1354–7	1849	3c Commissioner of the Land Office.	University land sales and fund
		To the State Board of Health.	
4404...	1873	3c Boards of Health of Townships, Cities and Villages.	Proceedings.
	1909	23c Boards of Health of Townships, Cities and Villages.	Tuberculosis register.
	1909	4c Certain Filtration Plants.	Cleansing of beds, etc.
	1909	25c Medical Inspector.	Results of investigations.
	1911	* Physicians.	Report of occupational diseases.
7712...	1877	15a State Eclectic Medical Society.	Transactions.
7717...	1887	*a Secretary of Pharmacists' and Druggists' Associations.	Facts collected, discoveries, etc.
	1909	4a State Oil Inspector.	Inspections by inspector and deputies.
		To the Superintendent of the Michigan School for the Blind.	
2017...	1907	14c Secretary of State.	Statistics as to the blind.
		To the President of the United States.	
	1909	4c Adjutant General.	Returns of state militia.

*No definite time fixed for making report.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the State Agricultural Society.	
5960...	1855	15c Incorporated Agricultural Societies.	Transactions, receipts and disbursements.
		To the Commissioner of Banking Department.	
6104...	1907	7 Banks, Boards of Directors.	Condition, list of stockholders.
6110...	1887	23 Banks.	Resources, assets and liabilities.
1218...	1897	Bankers' and Trust Corporations.	Escheated deposits; to report every 3rd year in June.
	1907	Safety and Collateral Deposit Companies (semi-annual.)	Condition, amount of trusts, bonds, etc.
6170...	1891	23 Trust, Deposit and Security Companies.	Resources, assets and liabilities.
		To Boards of Control, State Prison, Branch State Prison, and Michigan Reformatory.	
2889...	1893	24c Wardens of each institution.	Receipts and disbursements.
		To the State Board of Library Commissioners.	
	1903	11 County Commissioner of Schools.	Complete list of public libraries in county.
	1899	3 Free Libraries.	Doings, etc.
		To State Board of Corrections and Charities.	
	1903	10c County Agents. Probation Officers.	Working of probation system in detail.
	1903	10 County Superintendents of Poor.	Insane persons in poorhouses.
	1903	23 Medical Superintendent of Asylums.	Names, ages, date, etc., of discharge of patients.
	1909	23c Medical Supt. of Michigan Home for Feeble Minded and Epileptic.	Admission, etc., of public patients.
	1903	Municipal Officers.	Insane persons for whom aid is asked.
	1899	9, 25 Organizations for placing minor children in homes.	Work done.
	1909	25c Probation Officers.	Children under supervision.
		To Board of Trustees of State Asylum.	
1965...	1899	16a Medical Superintendent of Asylum.	Accounts, records, results, etc.
		To the County Commissioners of Schools.	
	1901	3 Boards of Trustees of Rural High Schools.	Condition.

LIST OF REPORTS—Concluded.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the County Commissioners of Schools.—Concl'd.	
	1903	9 Librarians of Public Libraries.	Location, condition and support of libraries.
	1909	11c Township Board of Education.	School property, enrollment, etc.
4698...	1909	11c Township Clerk.	School property, enrollment, etc.
		To the Salt Inspector.	
4918...	1905	24c Deputy Salt Inspector.	Quality and quantity of salt inspected.
		To Dairy and Food Commissioner.	
	1905	7 Proprietors of Skimming stations, creameries, etc.	Amount of milk or cream received.
	1901	3 State Inspector of Apiaries.	Number, condition, etc., of apiaries.
		To Commissioner of Labor.	
	1909	25c Coal Mine Inspector.	Results of inspection.
	1909	25c Deputy Factory Inspector.	Factories inspected, etc.
	1911	3 Iron and Copper Mine Inspectors.	Report of accidents, etc.
	1909	3c Supervisors and Assessors.	Labor statistics.
		To State Board of Assessors.	
	1909	10-12c Certain Corporations.	Location, nature of business, value of real estate, etc.
	1905	15 County Clerk.	Record of equalization of board of supervisors.
		To Advisory Board in Matter of Pardons.	
	1905	3c Wardens of Prisons.	Transactions under Indeterminate Sentence Act.

WHEN MADE.

1 Years legislature not in session.
2 Regular sessions legislature.
3 Annually.
4 Annually, January.
5 Annually, February.
6 Annually, March.
7 Annually, April.
8 Annually, May.
9 Annually, June.
10 Annually, July.
11 Annually, August.
12 Annually, September.
13 Annually, October.
14 Annually, November.
15 Annually, December.
16 Biennially.
17 Biennially, January.
18 Biennially, October.
19 Biennially, November.
20 Semi-annually, January, July.
21 Semi-annually, May, November.
22 Semi-annually, February, September.
23 Quarterly.
24 Monthly.
25 Whenever required.
26 Biennially, September.
27 Biennially, December.
28 Semi-annually, June, December.
29 Quarterly as required.
30 Within 90 days after sentence.
31 After each state encampment.

a Printed.
b Printed with session laws.
c Filed.
d Compiled.

INCORPORATED CITIES OF MICHIGAN.

References to acts of incorporation, etc., as villages and cities, corrected to October, 1912.

For an act to provide for the incorporation of cities of the fourth class, see P. A. 1895, Act No. 215. Amended P. A. 1897, Acts Nos. 152, 239; P. A. 1899, Act No. 136; P. A. 1901, Act No. 156; P. A. 1905, Acts Nos. 106, 231, 246; P. A. 1907, Acts Nos. 110, 320.
For an act providing a commission form of government for cities, see P. A. 1909, Act 279.

*Population as a village.

City.	County.	Population, 1910.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Adrian	Lenawee	10,763	1853	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1836, p. 179; amended, S. L. 1841, p. 66; 1843, p. 134; 1846, p. 134; 1847, p. 24; 1848, p. 316; 1850, pp. 46, 207. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1853, p. 27; amended, S. L. 1853, p. 73; 1855, p. 181; 1857, p. 267; revised, S. L. 1865, p. 586; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 1023; 1869, Vol. 2, pp. 465, 630; 1871, Vol 2, p. 488; L. A. 1875, p. 570; 1879, p. 128; 1885, p. 155; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 138; amended, L A. 1889, p. 882; 1891, p. 763; 1893, p. 1184; 1895, p 60; 1897, p. 82; 1901, p. 385; 1903, pp. 403, 606; 1905, pp. 476, 1021.
Albion	Calhoun	5,833	1885	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1855, p. 65; amended S. L. 1859, p. 30; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 93. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1885, p. 93; amended, L. A. 1895, p. 356; 1907, p. 448.
Allegan	Allegan	3,419	1907	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1838, p. 110; amended, S. L 1846, p. 95; 1858, p. 81; revised, S. L. 1859, Vol. 2, p. 112; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 929; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 218; 1881, p. 290; revised, L. A. 1883, p 518; amended, L A. 1887, p. 863. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, pp. 754-69. See pp. 422-3.
Alma	Gratiot	2,757	1905	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors January 2, 1872; reincorporated by legislature, L. M. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 773; amended, 1875, p. 569; reincorporated by legislature, L. A. 1883, p. 20 Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, pp. 107, 110; amended, 1907, p. 53.
Alpena	Alpena	12,706	1871	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 793; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, pp. 4, 1116; L. A. 1875, p. 650; 1877, p. 289; 1879, pp. 221, 239; 1885, p. 433; 1887, p. 653; 1889, pp. 177, 582; 1891, pp. 130, 1042; 1893, p. 1367; 1897, pp. 25, 211, 540; L. A. 1899, p. 188; 1901, p. 475; 1905, pp. 774, 1047; 1907, pp. 1052, 1058.

INCORPORATED CITIES.—Continued.

City.	County.	Population, 1910.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Ann Arbor.....	Washtenaw...	14,817	1851	Incorporated as a village by legislative council, 1833, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 1208; amended, S. L. 1846, p. 159; which was repealed by S. L. 1850, p. 228. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1851, p. 121; amended, 1857, p. 11; 1859, pp. 107, 320; 1861, p. 61; 1863, p. 87; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 745; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 489; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 121; L. A. 1877, pp. 24, 285; 1879, p. 174; 1885, p. 299; 1887, p. 393; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 215; amended, 1891, pp. 420, 662; 1893, p. 1013; L. A. 1895, p. 78; 1897, p. 1086; L. A. 1899, pp. 125, 176; 1903, p. 892; 1905, p. 482; 1907, pp. 197, 930.
Au Gres.....	Arenac.....	252	1905	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city by the legislature, L. A. 1905, p. 1042-4.
Au Sable.....	Iosco.....	648	1889	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, Oct. 15, 1872; reincorporated by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 297; amended, 1887, p. 686. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 978; L. A. 1895, p. 590
Bad Axe.....	Huron.....	1,559	1905	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 75; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 1049. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, pp. 115-18.
Battle Creek.....	Calhoun.....	25,267	1859	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1850, p. 338; amended, 1851, p. 148; 1853, p. 77; 1857, p. 68. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1859, p. 50; amended, 1861, p. 73; 1865, p. 291; 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 5, 26; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 65; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 776; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 798; L. A. 1875, p. 528; 1879, p. 93; 1883, p. 1; 1885, p. 434; 1887, p. 400; 1889, pp. 593, 837; 1891, p. 870; 1893, pp. 602, 1189; L. A. 1895, p. 368; L. A. 1897, p. 351; L. A. 1899, pp. 91, 290; 1901, p. 612; 1903, p. 555; 1905, pp. 128, 1023, 1116; 1907, pp. 313, 795, 1057.
Bay City.....	Bay.....	45,166	1865	Originally lower Saginaw, name changed to Bay City, S. L. 1857, p. 195; incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1859, p. 166; amended, S. L. 1861, p. 35; 1863, p. 347. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1865, p. 735; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 341, 717; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 561; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1366; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 270; L. A. 1875, p. 746; 1877, p. 468; revised, L. A. 1881, p. 142; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 470: 1885, p. 257; 1887, pp. 289, 467, 573, 763; 1889, pp. 704, 803; charter amended, L. A. 1891, pp. 840, 1061; 1893, pp. 390, 1052; L. A. 1895, p. 667; revised, L. A. 1897, p. 830; amended, L. A. 1899, pp. 99, 104, 505; 1901, pp. 588, 652; 1903, p. 269; West Bay City annexed, L. A. 1903, p. 659; 1905, p. 1152; 1907, pp. 338, 825, 1025, 1034, 1090.
Beaverton.....	Gladwin.....	418	1903	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, Jan. 9, 1896. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1903, p. 137; amended, 1907, pp. 137, 735.
Belding.....	Ionia.....	4,119	1893	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1893, p. 608; amended, L. A. 1895, p. 481; 1905, p. 144; 1907, pp. 111, 948.

Benton Harbor	Berrien	9,185	1891	Name changed from Bronson Harbor to Benton Harbor, S. L. 1865, p. 269. Incorporated as a village, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1381; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 480; 1879, p. 252; 1881, p. 2; 1885, p. 144; 1887, p. 700; 1889, p. 592. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 933; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 708; territory detached, 1893, pp. 1009, 1010; reincorporated 1903, p. 535; amended, L. A. 1905, pp. 122, 1154; 1907, p. 129, see page 733; territory attached, L. A. 1909, p. 31.
Bessemer	Gogebic	4,583	1889	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1887, p. 82. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 517; amended, 1891, p. 570; special charter, 1893, p. 178; amended, L. A. 1895, p. 43.
Big Rapids	Mecosta	4,519	1869	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1635; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 738; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 326; revised. L. A. 1875, p. 49; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 54; 1881, p. 128; 1887, p. 46; 1889, p. 16.
Boyne City	Charlevoix	5,218	1907	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 143; territory attached L. A. 1905, p. 1012. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, pp. 42-3.
Brown City	Sanilac	690	1907	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1887, p. 10. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, pp. 190-4.
Cadillac	Wexford	8,375	1877	Incorporated as village of Clam Lake, by legislature, L. A. 1875, p. 534; act repealed and incorporated as city of Cadillac, L. A. 1877, p. 53; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 44; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 44; amended, 1889, p. 268; 1893, p. 997; reincorporated, L. A. 1895, p. 485; amended, 1897, p. 183; 1903, p. 200; 1907, pp. 450, 1040.
Charlevoix	Charlevoix	2,420	1905	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1879, p. 87; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 385; 1889, pp. 173, 600; 1891, p. 865. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, pp. 785-9; amended, L. A. 1907, pp. 870, 955, see p. 714.
Charlotte	Eaton	4,886	1871	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, Oct. 12, 1863. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 837; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1128; L. A. 1881, p. 393; 1883, p. 742; 1893, p. 581; reincorporated, L. A. 1895, p. 160; 1903, p. 449; amended, 1905, pp. 438, 1016.
Cheboygan	Cheboygan	6,859	1889	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1398; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 119. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 269; amended, 1891, p. 2; L. A. 1895, p. 123; L. A. 1897, p. 546; L. A. 1905, p. 306; L. A. 1907, pp. 333, 334.
Clare	Clare	1,350	1891	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1879, p. 250; amended L. A. 1901, p. 631. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 18; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 982.
Coldwater	Branch	5,945	1861	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1837, p. 17; amended, S. L. 1845, p. 63; 1851, p. 147; 1855, p. 85; 1857, p. 471. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1861, p. 86; resurvey, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 325; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 662; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1415; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 738; L. A. 1877, p. 461; 1879, pp. 158, 215; 1881, p. 232; 1887, p. 689; 1889, p. 618; L. A. 1895, p. 641; L. A. 1897, pp. 537, 675; L. A. 1905, pp. 498, 1035; 1907, p. 772.

INCORPORATED CITIES.—Continued.

City.	County.	Population, 1910.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Coleman	Midland	909	1905	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1887, p. 39. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, p. 300-3.
Corunna	Shiawassee	1,384	1869	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, Oct. 11, 1858; legalized and amended by legislature, S. L. 1859, p. 1055; incorporated and limits enlarged by legislature, S. L. 1863, p. 69; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 51. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 287; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol 2, p. 2; L. A. 1883, p. 460; 1889, p. 589; 1891, p. 883.
Croswell	Sanilac	1,380	1905	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1881, p. 278. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, p. 82-5; amended, territory attached, 1907, p. 376.
Crystal Falls	Iron	3,775	1899	Incorporated as a village by supervisors, Jan. 24, 1889; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 386; 1893, p. 1069. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1899, p. 81.
Detroit	Wayne	465,766	1806	Ter. Laws, Vol. 4, p. 3. The town of Detroit was incorporated by the legislative council and house of representatives of the Northwest Territory, and approved at Chillicothe, January 18, 1802. The bases of the town, or city, of Detroit, were established by the governor and judges, Sept. 14, 1806. This act was repealed Feb. 24, 1809, Ter. Laws, Vol. 4, p. 83. On Oct. 24, 1815, the act of 1802 was repealed, and the city of Detroit incorporated by the name of "The City of Detroit," the trustees to be the body politic by the name of "The Board of Trustees of the City of Detroit, "see Ter. Laws, Vol. 1, p. 534. March 30, 1820, boundaries changed, Ter. Laws, Vol. 1, p 541; amended, Ter. Laws, Vol. 1, pp. 314, 878. On August 5, 1824, the city of Detroit was continued, and the body politic was to be known by the name of "The Mayor, Recorder, Aldermen and Freemen of the City of Detroit," Ter. Laws, Vol. 2, p. 221. On April 4, 1827, the city was again incorporated, Ter. Laws, Vol. 2, pp. 339, 570; May 28, 1832, limits extended, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 913; amended, April 22, 1833, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 1122; limits again extended March 26, 1836, S. L. 1836, p. 154; on March 21 1837, charter amended, S. L. 1837, p. 199; S. L. 1838, p. 138. The following references show amendments to city charter: Amended, S. L. 1839, p. 31; 1841, p. 192; 1844, p. 101; 1845, p. 25; 1846, p. 19; 1847, pp. 20, 50, 96; 1848, pp. 8, 27, 40; 1849, pp. 30, 32, 47; 1850, pp. 9, 62; 1851, pp. 41, 323; 1853, p. 180; 1855, p. 209; revised, S. L. 1857, p. 73; corporate limits enlarged, S. L. 1857, p. 209; charter revised and amended, S. L. 1859, pp. 342, 1057; 1861, pp. 180, 611; 1864, p. 20; 1865, p. 678; 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 38, 1110; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1686; 1871, Vol. 2, pp. 1231, 1371; 1872, Vol. 1, pp. 57, 60; 1873, Vol. 2, pp. 100, 265, 1279; 1873, Vol. 3, p. 183; L. A. 1875, pp. 22, 49, 865; 1877, pp. 474, 507; 1879, pp. 32, 183, 253; 1881, pp. 251, 324, 370; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 579; amended, L. A. 1885, pp. 281, 418, 468

				578; 1887, pp. 41, 393, 549, 550, 619, 629, 680, 765, 871, 875, 908; 1889, pp. 212, 607, 631, 802, 816, 838, 981, 1006; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 860; L. A. 1893, pp. 459, 1024, 1309, 1365, 1393; L. A. 1895, pp. 1, 40, 85, 137, 297, 591, 563, 720, 722, 782; 1897, pp. 162, 165, 539, 956, 958, 1094, 1181, 1183, 1185, 1186; L. A. 1899, pp. 130, 161, 213, 216, 289, 374, 532; L. A. 1901, pp. 28, 99, 298, 313, 319, 371, 479, 708, 720, 725; 1903, pp. 265, 450, 471, 553, 583; 1905, pp. 308, 309, 310, 338, 469, 792, 1039, 1068, 1136, 1144, 1167; 1907, pp. 139, 769, 817, 923, 935, 944, 945, 947, 949, 950, 981, 990, 996, 1016; territory annexed, 1907, p. 940, extra session, p. 55.
Dowagiac	Cass	5,088	1877	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, Oct. 13, 1863; amended, S. L. 1865, p. 238. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1877, p. 74; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 149; 1881, p. 246; 1883, p. 665; 1889, p. 695; 1891, p. 1032; 1893, p. 463; see L. A. 1907, p. 443.
East Jordan	Charlevoix	*2,516	1911	Incorporated as a city August 1, 1911.
East Lansing	Ingham	802	1907	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, pp. 459–64; amended 1907, p. 709.
East Tawas	Iosco	1,452	1895	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1887, p. 35; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 663. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, p. 98.
Eaton Rapids	Eaton	2,094	1881	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1871, p. 1295; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 717. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1881, p. 182; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 123; 1889, p. 821; 1893, p. 409. Reincorporated April 19, 1904. See L. A. 1905, p. 1191.
Escanaba	Delta	13,194	1883	Incorporated as a village by the board of supervisors, 1883. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1883, p. 335; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 569; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 134; L. A. 1895, p. 312.
Flint	Genesee	38,550	1855	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1855, p. 322; amended, S. L. 1857, p. 35; 1861, p. 34; 1865, p. 333; revised, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 614; amended, 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1080; 1871, Vol. 2, pp. 1, 561; 1872, Vol. 1, p. 47; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 88; L. A. 1877, p. 269; 1879, p. 142; 1881, p. 203; 1883, p. 569; 1887, p. 636; 1891, p. 48; 1897, p. 560; L. A. 1899, p. 174; 1901, p. 211; 1903, p. 214; 1905, p. 271; 1907, pp. 28, 172, 381, 401, 404, 527; territory attached February 23, 1910.
Fremont	Newaygo	*2,009	1911	Incorporated as a city December 4, 1911; amended March 28, 1912.
Gladstone	Delta	4,211	1889	Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 29; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 720; amended, 1893, p 1023; L. A. 1895, p. 321; amended, 1897, p. 193; amended, L. A. 1899, p. 49; 1905, p. 606.
Gladwin	Gladwin	988	1893	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 33. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1893, p 148.
Grand Haven	Ottawa	5,856	1867	Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 469; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1406; 1871, Vol. 2. p. 769; 1872, Vol. 1, p. 35; L. A. 1875, p. 227; 1877, p. 262; 1881, p. 250; 1901, p. 464.
Grand Ledge	Eaton	2,893	1893	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1158. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1893, p. 824; 1897, p. 667; 1905, p. 351; 1907, p. 701, see p. 1032.

INCORPORATED CITIES.—Continued.

City	County.	Population, 1910.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Grand Rapids	Kent	112,571	1850	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1838, p. 205; amended, S. L. 1843, p. 5; 1848, p. 111; to vacate part of limits, S. L. 1849, p. 259. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1850, p. 261; amended, S. L. 1851, p. 56; 1855, p. 31; revised, S. L. 1857, p. 272; amended, S. L. 1859, p. 207; 1861, pp. 40, 125; 1863, p. 131; 1865, pp. 170, 281; 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 304, 855; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 615; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, pp. 330, 670; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 14; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1185; L. A. 1875, pp. 756, 777; revised, 1877, p. 121; amended 1879, pp. 173, 189; 1881, p. 236; 1883, pp. 416, 516; 1885, pp. 80, 237; 1887, p. 483; 1889, p. 877; 1891, pp. 11, 489, 766, 815, 979; 1893, pp. 292, 1382; 1895, p. 607; 1897, pp. 168, 387; 1899, pp. 193, 514; 1901, pp. 63, 375, 616, 719; 1903, pp. 42, 47, 260, 464, 479, 574, 751; revised, 1905, p. 798; 1907, pp. 37, 39, 418, 456, 457, 873, 1071, 1074, 1095.
Greenville	Montcalm	4,045	1871	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 225. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 252; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 25; L. A. 1875, p. 40; 1887, p. 214; 1893, p. 989.
Hancock	Houghton	8,981	1903	Incorporated as a village, L. A. 1875, p. 91; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 69; 1887, p. 520; 1891, pp. 124, 1014; 1893, p. 998; 1895, p. 95. Incorporated as a city, under act 215, P. A. 1895, on March 9, 1903, L. A., p. 934; territory added 1903, L. A., p. 524.
Harbor Beach	Huron	1,556	1909	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1882, p. 5; originally called Sand Beach; name changed to Harbor Beach, L. A. 1889, p. 77. Incorporated as a city, April 11, 1910.
Harrison	Clare	543	1891	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 13. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 836; 1905, p. 1017.
Harrisville	Alcona	444	1905	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1887, p. 396. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, pp. 496-8
Hastings	Barry	4,383	1871	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1855, p. 392; amended, S. L. 1857, p. 166; S. L. 1859, p. 152; S. L. 1861, p. 130; replatted, S. L. 1863, p. 369; revised, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 676; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 78. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 282; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 306; L. A. 1875, p. 737; 1891, p. 939; 1895, p. 121; reincorporated 1903, p. 294; amended, 1905, p. 419; 1907, pp. 201, 398.
Hillsdale	Hillsdale	5,001	1869	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1847, p. 59; amended, S. L. 1848, p. 309; 1850, p. 242; 1853, p. 69; 1857, p. 205; 1859, p. 441; 1861, p. 77. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 238; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 933; L. A. 1885, p. 325; 1887, p. 870; 1889, p. 621, 1891, p. 1007.
Holland	Ottawa	10,490	1867	Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 856; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 672; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 33; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 980; L. A. 1875, p. 367; 1877, p. 70, 1885, p. 311; 1887, p. 578; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 301; amended,

				L. A. 1899, p. 257; 1903, p. 215; 1905, p. 420; 1907, pp. 140, 1059; amended, December 28, 1910.
Hudson	Lenawee	2,178	1893	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1853, p. 89; amended, S. L. 1857, p. 17; 1859, pp. 200, 309; 1863, p. 61; revised, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 58, 1891; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 877; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1262; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 807; L. A. 1875, p. 547; 1877, p. 272; 1881, p. 115; 1887, pp. 17, 78. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1893, p. 9.
Ionia	Ionia	5,030	1873	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1865, p. 57; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol 2, pp. 36, 843. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 133; amended, S. L. 1874, Vol. 2, p. 5; L. A. 1877, p. 475; 1883, p. 531; 1885, p. 441; 1887, p. 597; 1889, p. 679; 1891, p. 207; L. A. 1897, p. 224; 1899, p. 41; 1901, p. 311; 1903, pp. 12, 395, 598; 1905, p. 240; 1907, pp. 361, 431, 1065.
Iron Mountain	Dickinson	9,216	1889	Incorporated under general law of 1873, by vote of electors, L. A. 1889, p. 1044; legalized and amended, L. A. 1889, pp. 27, 189, 833; 1891, pp. 97, 98, 218, 569; 1893, p. 590; territory annexed by supervisors, 1908.
Ironwood	Gogebic	12,821	1889	Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 455; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 109; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, pp. 36, 168; reincorporated, L. A. 1897, p. 26; amended, 1905, p. 26; revised, L. A. 1907, pp. 636–98; amended July 22, 1910.
Ishpeming	Marquette	12,448	1873	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 211; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 57. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 426; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 816; 1877, p. 265; 1879, p. 45; 1881, p. 388; 1883, p. 317; 1885, p. 62; 1889, pp. 15, 1012; 1891, p. 259; 1893, p. 713; 1895, p. 119; 1897, p. 654; 1901, p. 275; 1903, pp. 177, 470; 1905, p. 257.
Jackson	Jackson	31,443	1857	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1843, p. 117; amended, S. L. 1844, p. 12; 1846, p. 95; 1848, p. 258; 1850, p. 52; 1853, p. 169; 1857, p. 6. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1857, p. 240; amended, S. L. 1859, pp. 152, 256; 1861, p. 490; 1865, pp. 86, 135; 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 960, 1030; 1869 Vol. 2, p. 653; 1871, Vol. 2, pp. 457, 1261; revised and amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 366; revised, L. A. 1875, p. 581; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 470; 1879, p. 232; 1881, p. 383; 1883, p. 407; 1885, p. 422; 1889, p. 726; 1891, p. 1013; 1895, p 105; 1897, pp. 105, 512; L. A. 1899, pp. 163, 485; revised, 1903, p. 760; revised, 1905, p. 145; amended, 1905, p. 322; 1907, pp 6, 440.
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo	39,437	1883	Name of village of Bronson changed to Kalamazoo by legislature, S. L. 1836, p. 81. Village of Kalamazoo incorporated by legislature S. L. 1838, p. 158; amended, S. L. 1839, p. 8; revised, 1843, p. 42; amended, S. L. 1850, p. 250; 1851, p. 156; 1855, p. 50; 1859, p. 335; reincorporated, S. L. 1861, p. 389; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 281, 848; S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 13; L. A. 1881, p. 266. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1883, p. 677, to take effect second Monday of April, 1884; amended, L. A. 1885, p. 274; 1887, p. 532; 1889, p. 432; 1891, p. 884; 1893, pp. 1025, 1317; 1895, p. 644; reincorporated, L. A. 1897, p. 1096; amended, L. A. 1899, p. 244; 1901, p. 574; 1903, p. 586; 1905, p. 344; 1907, pp. 324, 883.

INCORPORATED CITIES.—Continued.

City.	County.	Population, 1910.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Lansing	Ingham	31,229	1859	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1859, p. 769; amended, S. L. 1861, p. 210; 1863, p. 152; revised, S. L. 1865, p. 418; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 49; revised, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1321; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 657; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1284; 1874, Vol. 2, p. 3; revised, L. A. 1875, p. 160; amended, L. A. 1877, pp. 92, 287; 1879, p. 210; 1883, p. 732; 1885, p. 57; 1887, p. 843; 1889, p. 618; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 1230; amended, L. A. 1895, pp. 3, 602, 654; 1897, p. 641; L. A. 1899, p. 492; 1903, p. 243; 1905, pp. 95, 1028, 1049; 1907, pp. 464, 1031; revised, September 25, 1912.
Lapeer	Lapeer	3,946	1869	Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 940; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 976; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 298; amended, 1897, p. 21; 1903, p. 494.
Ludington	Mason	9,132	1873	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 163; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 801; 1877, p. 36; 1879, pp. 62, 63; 1883, p. 567; 1885, pp. 319, 326; 1893, p. 513; 1899, p. 142.
Mackinac Island	Mackinac	714	1899	Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1899, p. 377; amended, L. A. 1901, p. 17.
Manistee	Manistee	12,381	1869	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 369; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 242; L. A. 1879, p. 184; reincorporated, L. A. 1882, p. 23; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 419; 1885, p. 140; 1887, p. 5; 1891, p. 1; 1895, p. 155; 1901, p. 635, 1903, p. 442; territory annexed by supervisors, L. A. 1907, p. 1139.
Manistique	Schoolcraft	4,722	1901	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 67; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 733; 1893, p. 988. Incorporated as a city. L. A. 1901, p. 31; amended, L. A. 1901, p. 359.
Marine City	St. Clair	3,770	1887	Incorporated as village of "Marine" by the legislature, S. L. 1865, p. 643; name changed to Marine City, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 309; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 169; amended, 1881, p. 344; 1885, p. 296. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1887, p. 665; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 386; L. A. 1905, p. 446.
Marquette	Marquette	11,503	1871	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1859, p. 224; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 1035. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 35; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 639; 1875, p. 19; 1877, p. 496; 1885, p. 14; 1887, p. 117; 1889, p. 527; 1891, p. 219; 1893, pp. 910, 1179; 1895, p. 328; 1897, p. 249; L. A. 1899, p. 235; 1901, p. 116; 1903, p. 475; 1907, pp. 61 63, 327, 789, 870; amended, April 11, 1910.
Marshall	Calhoun	4,236	1859	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1836, p. 174; amended, S. L. 1842, p. 30; 1843, p. 164; 1844, p. 3; 1849, p. 215; 1850, p. 46. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1849, p. 402; amended, S. L. 1863, p. 380; 1865, p. 231; 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 171, 587; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 727; 1872, p. 61; 1873, Vol.

				2, p. 305; L. A. 1879, pp. 152, 243; 1881, p. 402; 1883, p. 496; revised, L. A. 1887, p. 230; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 1024; 1893, p. 1063.
Mason	Ingham	1,742	1875	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1865, p 214; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 93. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1875, p. 113; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 565; 1901, p. 269; amended, L. A. 1907, p. 483.
McBain	Missaukee	546	1907	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, L. A. 1893, pp. 151, 985. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, pp. 95–9.
Menominee	Menominee	10,507	1883	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1883, p. 156; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 576; 1893, p. 590; reincorporated, L. A. 1901, p. 489; 1903, pp. 188, 406; 1905, pp. 31, 602.
Midland	Midland	2,527	1887	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1418; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 657; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 83. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1887, p. 76; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 975; 1893, pp. 109, 976; 1905, p. 601.
Monroe	Monroe	6,893	1837	Incorporated by the legislative council, Ter. Laws, Vol. 2, p. 356; amended, Ter. Laws, Vol. 4, p. 141. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1837, p. 243; amended, S. L. 1838, p. 236; 1839, p. 12; 1840, pp. 37, 171; 1842, p. 73; 1843, p. 25; part of plat vacated, S. L. 1846, p. 33; amended, S. L. 1847, p. 80; 1848, pp. 46, 86; 1849, p. 203; 1851, p. 57; 1855, p. 352; 1859, p. 520; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 823; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 923; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1073; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 21; reincorporated, 1874, Vol. 2, p. 1.
Mt. Clemens	Macomb	7,707	1879	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1837, p. 61; again incorporated S. L. 1851, p. 94; amended, S. L. 1853, p. 86; 1863, p. 129; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1073; 1873, p 16; L. A. 1875, p. 464. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1879, p. 48; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 35; L. A. 1899, p. 56; 1903, p. 522; L. A. 1905, pp. 81, 265, 382; L. A. 1907, pp. 507, 509, 725, 998.
Mt. Pleasant	Isabella	3,972	1889	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1875, p. 533. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 389; revised, L. A. 1891 p. 427; amended, L. A. 1893, pp. 12, 708; 1903, p. 658, see L. A. 1907, p. 1003.
Muskegon	Muskegon	24,062	1869	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1861, p. 493; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 220. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1184; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 873; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1396; revised, L. A. 1875, p. 253; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 192; 1883, p. 646; 1885, p. 246; revised, L. A. 1887, p. 299; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 83; 1891, p. 574; 1893, p. 511; territory detached, L. A. 1895, p. 76; reincorporated, L. A. 1895, p. 821; amended, L. A. 1897, p. 268; 1901, p. 126.
Muskegon Heights	Muskegon	1,690	1903	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1891, p. 683; territory detached, L. A. 1899, p. 132; amended, 1901, p. 7. Incorporated as a city by the legislature, March 23, 1903, L. A. 1903, p. 78; amended 1905, p. 492; 1907, pp. 57, 498.

INCORPORATED CITIES.—Continued.

City.	County.	Population, 1910.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc
Negaunee	Marquette	8,460	1873	Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 500; amended, L. A. 1875, p 760; 1877, p. 372; 1881, p. 111; 1883, p. 311; 1885, p. 51; revised, L. A. 1891, p 332; 1895, p. 13; L. A. 1899, p. 128; 1905, p. 73; 1907, p. 495.
Niles	Berrien	5,156	1859	Incorporated as a village by legislature, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 1363; amended, S. L. 1837, p. 101; 1838, p. 222; 1839, pp. 30, 122; 1842, p. 105; 1851 p. 195; 1857, p. 22. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1859, p. 355; amended, S. L 1865, p. 78; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 503; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 771; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 979; L. A. 1877, p. 505; 1883, p. 579; 1889, p. 72; 1891, pp. 326, 999; 1893, p. 1320; 1895, p. 36; see L. A. 1907, pp. 734, 791, 1030.
North Muskegon	Muskegon	352	1891	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1881, p. 229. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 50; reincorporated, L. A. 1895, p. 729; amended, L. A. 1897, p. 243.
Norway	Dickinson	4,974	1891	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 669. See P. A. 1891, p. 98.
Omer	Arenac	367	1903	Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1903, p 613; amended, L. A. 1905, p. 479.
Onaway	Presque Isle	2,702	1903	Incorporated as a village by supervisors, L. A. 1899, p. 564. Incorporated as a city by the legislature, March 26, 1903, L. A. 1903, p. 235.
Owosso	Shiawassee	9,639	1859	Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1859, p 691; amended, S. L. 1861, p. 316; 1865, p. 92; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1137; L. A. 1875, p. 731; 1877, p. 490; 1881, p. 259; 1885, p. 555; 1887, p. 560; 1889, p. 1007; 1891, pp. 734, 1013; 1893, pp. 163, 1074; 1897, p. 177; terr. detached 1903, p. 759; amended, L. A. 1905, p. 232.
Petoskey	Emmet	4,778	1895	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1879, p. 14; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 558. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, p. 51; amended, L. A. 1901, p. 629; 1903, p. 61; L. A. 1905, p. 451.
Pontiac	Oakland	14,532	1861	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1837, p 133; amended, 1838, p. 85; 1842, p. 138; 1843, p. 132; 1845, p. 77; 1850, p. 188. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1861, p. 337; act relating to, S. L. 1861, p. 609; charter amended, S. L. 1865, p. 524; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 604; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 883; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 243; L. A. 1877, p. 497; 1879, p. 246; 1881, p. 297; 1885, p 450; 1889, pp. 191, 424; L. A. 1905, p. 4; 1907, p. 105; revised February 8, 1911.
Port Huron	St. Clair	18,863	1857	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1849, p. 322; amended, S. L. 1855, p. 139. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1857, pp. 51, 408; revised, S. L. 1859, p. 581; amended, S. L. 1861, p. 506; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1470; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 729; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 128; 1874, Vol. 2, p. 2; L. A. 1875, p. 655; 1877, p. 188; 1879, p. 266; 1881, p. 386; amended and revised, L. A. 1885, p. 475; amended, L. A. 1887, pp. 850, 861; 1889, p. 197; 1891, pp. 571, 818, 1004; 1893, pp. 453, 1159; 1895,

				p. 226; 1897, p. 802; L. A. 1899, p. 143; 1901, pp. 84, 342, 363, 607, 740; 1903, pp. 571, 854, 860, 890; 1905, p. 1075; 1907, pp. 1029, 1053; revised, November 9, 1910.
Rose City	Ogemaw	542	1905	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, pp. 363-6.
Saginaw	Saginaw	50,510	1857	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1857, p. 447; charter revised, S. L. 1859, p. 139; amended, S. L. 1863, p. 39; 1865, p. 205; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 986; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 518; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 493; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 119; L. A. 1875, p. 292; 1879, p. 226; 1881, p. 280; 1883, p. 112; 1885, p 316; revised and amended, L. A. 1887, p. 705; 1889, p. 822; consolidated, L. A. 1889, p. 885; amended, L. A. 1891, pp. 204, 388, 570, 840; 1893, p. 1192; 1895, pp. 253, 726; 1897, p. 962; L. A. 1899, p. 365; 1901, pp. 417, 685, 733, 742; 1903, pp. 175, 508, 859; revised, 1905, p. 611; amended, 1905, p. 1128; 1907, pp. 871, 961; amended, July 18, 1910.
Sandusky	Sanilac	993	1905	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 56; name changed to Sanilac Centre, L. A. 1887, p 763. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, pp. 1145-8.
Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa	12,615	1887	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1879, p. 251; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 398. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1887, p. 766; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 528; 1891, p. 927; 1895, p. 347; 1897, p. 922; L. A. 1899, pp. 509, 511; 1901, p. 662; 1903, p. 416; 1907, pp. 117, 493, 959.
Scottville	Mason	891	1907	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1889, p. 73. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, p. 31.
South Haven	Van Buren	3,577	1902	Incorporated as a village, L. A. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1619; reincorporated, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 608; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 37; L. A. 1887, p. 384; incorporated as a city of the fourth class by board of supervisors, March 13, 1902.
Standish	Arenac	828	1903	Incorporated as a village, L. A. 1893, p. 295. Incorporated as a city, by act taking effect March 1, 1904, L. A. 1903, p. 608; 1905, p. 1015; see L. A. 1907, p. 1092.
Stanton	Montcalm	1,012	1881	Name changed from "Fred " to Stanton by legislature, S. L. 1863, p. 39; incorporated as a village, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 83; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 141. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1881, p. 38; amended, L. A. 1885, p. 78; 1889, p. 4; see L. A. 1907, p. 517.
St. Clair	St. Clair	2,633	1858	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1850, p. 219. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1858, p. 49; amended, S. L. 1859, p. 112; revised, S. L. 1863, p. 206; amended, S L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 340; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 480; 1874, Vol. 2, p. 9; L. A. 1875, p. 17; 1877, p. 467; 1879, p. 152; 1883, p. 500; 1893, p. 1077; 1897, p. 348.
St. Ignace	Mackinac	2,118	1883	Incorporated as a village by the board of supervisors, Feb. 23, 1882. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1883, p. 46; amended, L. A. 1885, p. 144; 1887, p. 651; 1889, p. 417.

INCORPORATED CITIES.—Concluded

City.	County.	Population, 1910.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
St. Johns	Clinton	3,154	1904	By supervisors; incorporation as a village legalized, S. L. 1865, p. 479; reincorporated, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 131; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 32; L. A. 1875, p. 12; 1877, p. 260; 1881, p. 337; 1887, p. 555; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 1183. Incorporated as a city, March 14, 1904, L. A. 1905, p. 1190; see L. A. 1907, p. 533.
St. Joseph	Berrien	5,936	1891	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 1280; amended S. L. 1836, p. 173; 1842, p. 65; 1859, p. 271; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1150; L. A. 1881, p. 243; 1883, p. 574. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 934; amended, 1893, p. 1009; L. A. 1897, p. 261; see L. A. 1907, p. 793.
St. Louis	Gratiot	1,940	1891	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, under name of Pine River; name changed to St. Louis, S. L. 1865, p. 510; reincorporated, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 240; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 578; 1877, p. 432; 1879, p. 41; 1881, p. 301; reincorporated, 1887, p. 132. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, pp. 43, 997; amended, L. A. 1899, pp. 57, 58; 1903, pp. 22, 153; 1905, p. 1110.
Sturgis	St. Joseph	3,635	1895	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1855, p. 356; authorized to organize under general law, S. L. 1865, p. 314; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 676. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, pp. 483, 666.
Tawas City	Iosco	1,061	1895	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 460. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, p. 96.
Three Rivers	St. Joseph	5,072	1895	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1855, p. 403; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 692; S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 664; S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 20; L. A. 1879, p. 89; 1881, p. 207; 1887, p. 582; 1889, p. 846; 1891, p 1017. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, p. 506; amended, L. A. 1897, pp. 557, 824; L. A. 1899, p. 168; 1901, p. 632; 1903, p. 9; 1905, p. 1052; 1907, pp. 128, 807, 1060.
Traverse City	Gd. Traverse	12,115	1895	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1881, p. 202; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 1018. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, p. 378; amended, 1897, p. 620; L. A. 1899, p. 69; 1901, p. 321; 1903, p. 281; 1905, p. 1091; 1907, p. 927.
West Branch	Ogemaw	1,276	1905	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 4. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, pp. 87–9; see L. A. 1907, p. 790.
Whittemore	Iosco	218	1907	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, pp. 18–20.
Wyandotte	Wayne	8,287	1867	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 187; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 632; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 661; L. A. 1875, p. 678; 1877, p 447; 1883, p. 41; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 318; wards rearranged, 1903, p. 856; L. A. 1905,

				pp. 1064, 1204; revised March 18, 1911.
Yale	St. Clair	1,223	1905	Incorporated as village of Brockway Center by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 240; name changed to Yale, L. A. 1889, p. 175. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, pp. 1036-9.
Ypsilanti	Washtenaw	6,230	1858	Incorporated as a village by the legislative council, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 954; amended, S. L. 1838, p. 131; 1841, p. 25; 1843, p. 132; part vacated, S. L. 1846, p. 33; amended, 1850, p. 298. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1858, p. 93; revised, S. L. 1859, p. 883; amended, S. L. 1861, p. 170; 1863, p. 68; revised, S. L. 1865, p. 354; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 971; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 358; L. A. 1875, p. 220; revised, L. A. 1877, p. 373; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 206; 1881, p. 309; 1891, p. 769; 1895, p. 64; 1897, p. 683; L. A. 1899, p. 139; 1901, p. 326; 1905, p. 389.
Zeeland	Ottawa	1,982	1907	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, L. A. 1875, p. 490; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 660; 1887, p. 521; 1895, p. 12. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, p. 547.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES OF MICHIGAN.

References to acts of incorporation, etc., corrected to October, 1912.

All villages are reincorporated by Act No. 3, P. A. 1895, p. 6; amended, P. A. 1897, Acts Nos. 54, 56, 63, 88, 182; P. A. 1899, Acts Nos. 39, 223; P. A. 1901, Act 33; P. A. 1903, Acts Nos. 51, 176; P. A. 1905, Act 125; P. A. 1907, Act 67.

For an act providing a commission form of government for villages, see P. A. 1909, Act 278.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1910.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Addison	Lenawee	Rollin Woodstock	474	1893	Incorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 20.
Ahmeek	Keweenaw	Allouez	766	1909	By supervisors, L. A. 1909, p. 36.
Akron	Tuscola	Akron Fairgrove	*	1910	Incorporated as a village December 12, 1910.
Alanson	Emmet	Littlefield	473	1905	L. A. 1905, p. 29.
Algonac	St. Clair	Clay	1,204	1867	By supervisors; charter amended, S. L. 1874, Vol. 2, p. 4; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 171.
Almont	Lapeer	Almont	675	1855	Originally called Newbury; changed to Almont March 13, 1846, S. L. 1846, p. 26; incorporated, S. L. 1855, p. 247; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 107; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 155.
Applegate	Sanilac	Washington	155	1903	L. A. 1903, p. 158.
Armada	Macomb	Armadia	748	1867	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 41.
Ashley	Gratiot	Elba	513	1887	By supervisors; incorporation legalized, L. A. 1887, p. 118; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 7.
Athens	Calhoun	Athens	631	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 328.
Atlanta	Montmorency	Briley	*	1891	Incorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 838; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 401.
Augusta	Kalamazoo	Charleston Ross	494	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 265; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 25.
Baldwin	Lake	Pleasant Plains	502	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 28.
Bancroft	Shiawassee	Shiawassee	543	1883	L. A. 1883, p 26; schools incorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 722.
Bangor	Van Buren	Arlington Bangor	1,158	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 62.
Baraga	Baraga	Baraga	1,071	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 1006.
Baroda	Berrien	Lake	248	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 330.
Barryton	Mecosta	Fork	411	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 796.
Bear Lake	Manistee	Bear Lake	504	1893	By supervisors, L. A. 1895, p. 945.
Bellaire	Antrim	Forest Home Kearney	1,050	1891	Incorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 737.
Belleville	Wayne	Van Buren	486	1905	L. A. 1905, p. 763; territory added by supervisors, 1907.
Bellevue	Eaton	Bellevue	930	1867	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 40; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 1005.

Benzonia	Benzie	Benzonia	563	1891	Incorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 487; reincorporated, L. A. 1899, p. 375. Territory added by supervisors, 1909.
Berrien Springs	Berrien	Oronoko	880	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 723; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, pp. 75, 252.
Birmingham	Oakland	Bloomfield	1,607	1864	By supervisors; limits extended, L. A. 1883, p. 520; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 449.
Blissfield	Lenawee	Blissfield	1,474	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 116; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 30; 1883, p 426; revised, L. A. 1891, p. 902.
Bloomingdale	Van Buren	Bloomingdale	501	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 112
Boardman	Kalkaska	Boardman	524	1890	By supervisors.
Boyne Falls	Charlevoix	Boyne Valley	325	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 1041.
Breckenridge	Gratiot	Wheeler	595	1908	By supervisors.
Breedsville	Van Buren	Columbia	219	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 404.
Brighton	Livingston	Brighton	767	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol 2, p. 221; reincorporated, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 96; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 21.
Britton	Lenawee	Ridgeway	370	1896	By supervisors, L. A. 1897, p. 1229.
Bronson	Branch	Bronson	1,020	1866	By supervisors; reincorporated, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 89.
Brooklyn	Jackson	Columbia	602	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 12; boundaries changed, L. A. 1905, p. 1195.
Buchanan	Berrien	Buchanan	1,831	1863	Reincorporated, S. L. 1863, p. 104; amended, S. L. 1865, p. 209; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1322; reincorporated, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 26; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 652; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, pp. 102, 1035.
Buckley	Wexford	Hanover	464	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 89.
Burlington	Calhoun	Burlington	237	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 221; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 515.
Burr Oak	St. Joseph	Bur Oak	752	1857	By supervisors; revised, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 408; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 771; L. A. 1881, p. 263; 1889, p. 5.
Byron	Shiawassee	Burns	427	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 284; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 32.
Caledonia	Kent	Caledonia	422	1888	By supervisors; see L. A. 1907, p. 732.
Camden	Hillsdale	Camden	392	1899	By supervisors, L. A. 1901, p. 759.
Capac	St. Clair	Mussey	761	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 66; amended, L. A. 1887, pp. 4, 42.
Carleton	Monroe	Ash	*	1912	Incorporated as a village March 30, 1912.
Caro	Tuscola	Indian Fields	2,272	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol 2, p. 6; originally as Centerville, name changed to Caro, Feb. 13, 1869; S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 53; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 28; L. A. 1883, pp. 444, 447; 1889, p. 75; see L. A. 1907, p. 486.
Carson City	Montcalm	Bloomer	808	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 22.
Carsonville	Sanilac	Bridgehampton / Washington	401	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 11.
Caseville	Huron	Caseville	442	1898	By supervisors, L. A. 1899, p. 558.
Casnovia	Muskegon / Kent	Casinova / Tyrone	308	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 532; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 530.
Cass City	Tuscola	Elkland	1,126	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 405; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 174; see L. A. 1907, p. 706.

*Population as a village not given.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Continued.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1910.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Cassopolis	Cass	La Grange	1,358	1863	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 550; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 891.
Cedar Springs	Kent	Solon / Nelson	947	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 512; legalized, S. L. 1872, p. 63; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 71; 1883, p. 498.
Central Lake	Antrim	Central Lake	813	1895	By supervisors; L. A. 1897, pp. 1222-4.
Centreville	St. Joseph	Nottawa	613	1837	S. L. 1837, p. 54; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 61.
Chelsea	Washtenaw	Sylvan / Lima	1,764	.....	Records burned in 1870. No record of original date; revised, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 866; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 62; L. A. 1875, p. 480; L. A. 1881, p. 21; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 9; see L. A. 1907, p. 424.
Chesaning	Saginaw	Chesaning	1,363	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1245; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 772; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 8.
Clarkston	Oakland	Independence	345	1884	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 210.
Clayton	Lenawee	Dover / Hudson	372	1870	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1879 p. 160.
Clifford	Lapeer	Burlington	308	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 484.
Climax	Kalamazoo	Climax	425	1899	By supervisors, L. A. 1899, pp. 559-61.
Clinton	Lenawee	Clinton	1,011	1838	S. L. 1838, p 262; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 6; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 245; territory attached, L. A. 1907, p. 1136.
Clio	Genesee	Vienna	810	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 953; originally called Varna; changed to Clio, March 20, 1867; S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 664; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 484; 1885, p. 545; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 524.
Coloma	Berrien	Watervliet	701	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 111; amended, L. A. 1895, p. 6.
Colon	St. Joseph	Colon	853	1904	By supervisors; territory detached, L. A. 1905, pp. 265, 1200.
Columbiaville	Lapeer	Marathon	369	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 38.
Concord	Jackson	Concord	543	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 545; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 509
Constantine	St. Joseph	Constantine	1,244	1837	S. L. 1837, p. 45; limits altered, S. L. 1838, p. 122; amended, S. L. 1859, p. 878; reincorporated, S. L. 1861, p. 325; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 43; L. A. 1893, p. 145.
Coopersville	Ottawa	Polkton	814	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p 160; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1122; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 14.
Copemish	Manistee	Cleon	490	1891	By supervisors.
Custer	Mason	Custer	277	1895	By supervisors.
Daggett	Menominee	Stephenson	228	1902	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, p. 942.
Dansville	Ingham	Ingham	349	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 242; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 705.
Davison	Genesee	Davison	673	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 628; amended, 1893, p. 1182.

Dearborn	Wayne	Dearborn	911	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 719.
Decatur	Van Buren	Decatur	1,286	1861	S. L. 1861, p. 521; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 8; revised, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1128; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 485; 1879, p. 39; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 17; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 154. See L. A. 1905, p. 297.
Deckerville	Sanilac	Marion	628	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 35.
Deerfield	Lenawee	Deerfield	443	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 680; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 121.
Detour	Chippewa	Detour	721	1899	By supervisors, L. A. 1901, pp. 754-5.
Dexter	Washtenaw	Scio	726	1855	S. L. 1855, p. 199; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 99; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 339; L. A. 1883, p. 24.
Dimondale	Eaton	Windsor	341	1906	By supervisors, L. A. 1907, p. 1132.
Douglas	Allegan	Saugatuck	485	1870	By supervisors; territory added, L. A. 1905, p. 1189.
Dryden	Lapeer	Dryden	371	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 8.
Dundee	Monroe	Dundee	1,070	1855	S. L. 1855, p. 87; amended, S. L. 1857, p. 238; S. L. 1863, p. 123; reincorporated, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1216; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 22; L. A. 1883, p. 521; 1885, p. 71; territory attached, L. A. 1895, p. 131.
Durand	Shiawassee	Vernon	2,315	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 21; amended, 1891, p. 901.
Eagle	Clinton	Eagle	133	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 389.
East Gd. Rapids	Kent	Grand Rapids	800	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 104; territory detached, L. A. 1897, p. 80.
East Jordan	Charlevoix	South Arm	2,516	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 20; amended, 1889, p. 600; 1893, p. 1050; territory attached, L. A. 1905, p. 311
East Lake	Manistee	Manistee	*	1912	Incorporated as a village January 10, 1912.
Eau Claire	Berrien	Pipestone / Berrien	307	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 128; amended, L. A. 1905, p. 311.
Ecorse	Wayne	Ecorce	1,063	1903	By supervisors; see L. A. 1903, p. 946.
Edmore	Montcalm	Home	752	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 2; amended, 1891, p. 488; see L A. 1907, p. 749.
Edwardsburg	Cass	Ontwa	*	1912	Incorporated as a village April 10, 1912.
Elberta	Benzie	Gilmore	681	1894	By supervisors, L. A. 1895, p. 901; name changed May 20, 1911.
Elk Rapids	Antrim	Elk Rapids	1,673	1900	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, p. 927.
Elkton	Huron	Oliver	553	1897	By supervisors, L. A. 1897, pp. 1226-7.
Elsie	Clinton	Du Plain	592	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 40.
Emmett	St. Clair	Emmett	292	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 441.
Empire	Leelanau	Empire	578	1895	By supervisors.
Essexville	Bay	Hampton	1,477	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 12.
Evart	Osceola	Evart / Osceola	1,386	1872	By supervisors; limits enlarged, S. L. 1874, Vol. 2, p. 5; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 544; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 116; 1885, p. 37.
Fairgrove	Tuscola	Fair Grove	437	1901	By supervisors, L. A. 1905, p. 1201.
Farmington	Oakland	Farmington	564	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 903; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, pp. 67, 625; L. A. 1875, p. 225; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 14; amended, L A. 1891, p. 385.
Farwell	Clare	Surrey	522	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 3; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 218.

*Population as a village not given.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Continued.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1910.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Fennville	Allegan	Clyde / Manlius	533	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 14.
Fenton	Genesee	Fenton	2,331	1863	By supervisors; incorporation legalized, S. L. 1864, p. 82; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 780; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 206; L. A. 1879, p. 164; L. A. 1887, p. 541; reincorporated, 1891, p. 782.
Fife Lake	Gd. Traverse	Fife Lake	340	1889	By supervisors.
Flushing	Genesee	Flushing	938	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 61; amended, 1899, p. 165.
Ford	Wayne	Ecorce	1,689	1903	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, pp. 947-9; see L. A. 1907, p. 934.
Forestville	Sanilac	Delaware	234	1895	By supervisors, L. A. 1895, p. 950.
Fowler	Clinton	Dallas	476	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 5.
Fowlerville	Livingston	Handy	905	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1337; reincorporated, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1198; amended L. A. 1881, p. 291.
Frankenmuth	Saginaw	Frankenmuth	693	1904	By supervisors, L. A. 1905, p. 1198.
Frankfort	Benzie	Crystal Lake	1,555	1885	L. A. 1885, pp. 142, 337.
Frazer	Macomb	Erin / Clinton	220	1895	L. A. 1895, p. 49.
Freeport	Barry	Carlton / Irving	460	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 372.
Fremont	Newaygo	Dayton / Sheriden	2,009	1875	L. A. 1875. p. 549; original incorporation as Fremont Center; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 159; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 592; 1891, p. 998; 1893, p. 1071.
Fruitport	Muskegon / Ottawa	Fruitport / Spring Lake	330	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 131; originally called Crawville, changed to Fruitport, March 30, 1869, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1036.
Gagetown	Tuscola	Elmwood	358	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 207.
Gaines	Genesee	Gaines	238	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 125.
Galesburg	Kalamazoo	Charleston / Comstock	656	1861	By supervisors; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 56; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1576; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 717.
Galien	Berrien	Galien	405	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 33.
Garden	Delta	Garden	497	1886	By supervisors; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 1077.
Gaylord	Otsego	Bagley / Livingston	1,538	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 19; see L. A. 1907, p. 423.
Gobleville	Van Buren	Pine Grove / Bloomingdale	537	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 599.
Grandville	Kent	Wyoming	680	1887	Incorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 135.

Grant	Newaygo	Ashland	428	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 168; amended, L. A. 1897, p. 13; territory attached, L. A. 1907, p. 1140.
Grass Lake	Jackson	Grass Lake	760	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1052; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 14; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 145.
Grayling	Crawford	Grayling	1,775	1903	By supervisors; territory detached, L. A. 1905, p. 319.
Grosse Pointe	Wayne	Grosse Point	830	1870	By supervisors; incorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 176; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 863; territory detached, L. A. 1893, p. 1075; territory attached, L. A. 1907, p. 422; charter revised, May 24, 1910.
Grosse Pte. Farms	Wayne	Grosse Point	862	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 1075; territory detached, L. A. 1907, p. 422.
Grosse Pte. Park	Wayne	Grosse Point	290	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 487.
Grosse Pte. Shores	Macomb Wayne	Lake Grosse Point	*	1911	Incorporated as a village April 12, 1911.
Hamtramck	Wayne	Hamtramck	3,559	1901	L. A. 1901, p. 768; territory detached, L. A. 1907, p. 940.
Hanover	Jackson	Hanover	364	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 73.
Harbor Springs	Emmet	Little Traverse	1,805	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 32; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 107; see L. A. 1905, p. 70.
Harrietta	Wexford	Boon Slagle	336	1891	Originally incorporated as Gaston, L. A. 1891, p. 129; amended and name changed to Harrietta, L. A. 1893, p. 149; see L. A. 1907, p. 453.
Hart	Oceana	Hart	1,555	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 325.
Hartford	Van Buren	Hartford	1,268	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 99.
Hersey	Osceola	Hersey	310	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 568.
Hesperia	Oceana Newaygo	Newfield Denver	462	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 443.
Highland Park	Wayne	Greenfield Hamtramck	4,120	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 525; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 291; revised July 27, 1912.
Hillman	Montmorency	Hillman	411	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 867.
Hilltop	Berrien	St. Joseph	225	1908	By supervisors, L. A. 1909, p. 33.
Holly	Oakland	Holly	1,537	1865	S. L. 1865, p. 188; revised, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 579; reincorporated, L. A. 1881, p. 224; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 398.
Homer	Calhoun	Homer	1,008	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 194; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 59; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 332; L. A. 1875, p. 549; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 963.
Houghton	Houghton	Portage	5,113	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 1079; amended L. A. 1877, p. 259; 1889, p. 641; territory annexed, L. A. 1893, p. 22; territory annexed, L. A. 1899, p. 123.
Howard City	Montcalm	Reynolds	1,046	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 103; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 28; 1881, p. 261; 1885, p. 320; revised and amended, L. A. 1887, p. 87; 1893, p. 152.
Howell	Livingston	Howell Marion	2,338	1863	S. L. 1863, p. 134; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 156; L. A. 1881, p. 11; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 1025.

*Population as a village not given.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Continued.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1910.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Hubbardston	Clinton / Ionia	Lebanon / North Plains	450	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 155; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 77; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 939.
Hubbell	Houghton	Torch Lake	1,059	1903	By supervisors; L. A. 1903, pp. 936-8.
Imlay City	Lapeer	Imlay	1,174	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 240; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 508; act to amend repealed in part, L. A. 1877, p. 30; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 41.
Iron River	Iron	Iron River	2,450	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 77; boundaries changed, L. A. 1901, p. 272; territory annexed, L. A. 1907, p. 104; charter amended, April 1, 1910.
Ithaca	Gratiot	Ithaca	1,876	1869	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 101; amended, 1879, p. 38; 1887, p. 78; 1891, p. 1031.
Jonesville	Hillsdale	Fayette	1,396	1855	S. L. 1855, p. 109; amended, S. L. 1857, p. 30; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1140; boundaries changed by supervisors, April 5, 1869; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 142; territory added, L. A. 1905, p. 1193.
Kalkaska	Kalkaska	Kalkaska	1,415	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 208.
Kent City	Kent	Tyrone	467	1908	By supervisors.
Kinde	Huron	Dwight / Lincoln	360	1903	L. A. 1903, p. 199.
Kingsley	Gd. Traverse.	Paradise	497	1890	By supervisors.
Kingston	Tuscola	Kingston / Koylton	302	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 405.
Laingsburg	Shiawassee	Sciota	703	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1179; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 55, act of 1871; repealed, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 424; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 20.
Lake Ann	Benzie	Almira	171	1893	By supervisors, L. A. 1893, p. 1408.
Lake City	Missaukee	Reader / Lake	740	1887	By supervisors, L. A. 1889, p. 1046; reincorporated, 1891, p. 1021.
Lake Linden	Houghton	Schoolcraft	2,325	1885	By supervisors; boundaries changed by supervisors in 1890; incorporated, L. A. 1891, pp. 1090, 1092.
Lake Odessa	Ionia	Odessa	1,222	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 12; L. A. 1903, p. 940; see L. A. 1907, p. 723.
Lakeview	Montcalm	Cato	954	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 99; territory detached, L. A. 1895, p. 12.
L'Anse	Baraga	L'Anse	708	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 861; originally in Houghton county; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 340; 1883, p. 662; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 925; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 992.
Laurium	Houghton	Calumet	8,537	1889	Incorporated by supervisors as Calumet; amended by supervisors, 1894; reincorporated and name changed, L. A. 1895,

Lawrence	Van Buren	Lawrence	663	1869	p. 102; amended Feb. 13, 1899, by board of supervisors; boundaries changed, L. A. 1901, p. 773. S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 640; part of plat vacated, S. L. 1850, p. 203; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 6; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 31; amended, 1887, p. 292.
Lawton	Van Buren	Antwerp	1,042	1858	Originally by supervisors, Nov. 3, 1858; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 160; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 393.
Leonard	Oakland	Addison	313	1889	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1893. p. 1016.
LeRoy	Osceola	LeRoy	331	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 15.
Leslie	Ingham	Leslie	1,032	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 996; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1249; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 952; L. A. 1887, p. 38; 1881, p. 381; 1885, p. 236; 1887, p 116.
Lexington	Sanilac	Lexington	519	1855	S. L. 1855, p. 120; amended, S. L. 1859, p. 161; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 36
Lincoln	Alcona	Gustin / Hawes	122	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 707.
Linden	Genesee	Fenton	550	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 115; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 372.
Lisbon	Ottawa / Kent	Chester / Sparta	96	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol 2, p. 661.
Litchfield	Hillsdale	Litchfield	660	1877	By supervisors.
Lowell	Kent	Lowell	1,761	1859	Originally called Dansville, name changed to Lowell, Feb. 4, 1857, S. L. 1857, p. 69; incorporated, S. L. 1859, p. 97; reincorporated, 1861, p. 424; amended, 1865, p. 276; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1676; L. A. 1875, p. 573; 1885, p. 443; 1887, p. 701; 1891, p. 426; 1893, p. 1072.
Luther	Lake	Ellsworth / Newkirk	626	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 397; see L. A. 1907, p. 488.
Lyons	Ionia	Ionia / Lyons	611	1859	By supervisors; legalized, S. L. 1859, p. 201; incorporated, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 115; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1256; L. A. 1875, p. 533; 1891, p. 995.
Mackinaw City	Cheboygan / Emmet	Mackinaw / Carp Lake	697	1882	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 413; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 177.
Mancelona	Antrim	Mancelona	1,200	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 189.
Manchester	Washtenaw	Manchester	1,047	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 513; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 783; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 19; act to amend repealed, L. A. 1877, p. 305; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 4; L. A. 1905, p. 457; territory annexed, L. A. 1907, p. 801.
Manton	Wexford	Cedar Creek	1,069	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 446; limits extended, L A. 1893, p. 173
Maple Rapids	Clinton	Essex	529	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 38.
Marcellus	Cass	Marcellus	1,047	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 1.
Marion	Osceola	Marion	767	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 11.
Marlborough	Lake	Pleasant Plains	57	1903	L. A. 1903, p. 581.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Continued.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1910.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Marlett	Sanilac	Marlett	1,062	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 34.
Maybee	Monroe	Exeter	310	1899	By supervisors, L. A. 1901, p. 760.
Mayville	Tuscola	Fremont	687	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 9.
McBride	Montcalm	Day	236	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 16.
Mecosta	Mecosta	Morton	352	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 110.
Melvin	Sanilac	Speaker	242	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 125.
Memphis	Macomb / St. Clair	Richmond / Riley	557	1865	S. L. 1865, p. 230; organized under general law; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 41.
Mendon	St. Joseph	Mendon	768	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 239; reincorporated, L. A. 1881, p. 36; certain territory detached from, L. A. 1883, p. 579.
Merrill	Saginaw	Jonesfield	505	1889	L. A. 1889 p. 446.
Mesick	Wexford	Springville	510	1901	L. A. 1901, p. 772.
Metamora	Lapeer	Metamora	276	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 155.
Middleville	Barry	Thornapple	804	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 1048; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 733; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 525.
Mikado	Alcona	Mikado	100	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 546.
Milan	Washtenaw / Monroe	York / Milan	1,355	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 46.
Milford	Oakland	Milford	973	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1010; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1069; reincorporated, L. A. 1881, p. 9.
Millersburg	Presque Isle	Case	519	1901	L. A. 1901, p. 762.
Millington	Tuscola	Millington	623	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 63.
Minden City	Sanilac	Minden	332	1882	L. A. 1882, p. 9.
Montague	Muskegon	Montague	942	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 442.
Montgomery	Hillsdale	Camden	362	1906	By supervisors, L. A. 1907, p. 1133.
Montrose	Genesee	Montrose	443	1899	By supervisors, L. A. 1901, p. 756.
Morenci	Lenawee	Seneca	1,515	.....	By supervisors; unable to find date of incorporation; special charter, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 696; L. A. 1891, p. 685.
Morley	Mecosta	Ætna / Deerfield	337	1870	By supervisors, S. L. 1871, Vol. 1, p. 433; incorporated, L. A 1883, p. 228; see L. A. 1907, p. 445.
Morrice	Shiawassee	Perry	470	1894	By supervisors; L. A. 1895, p. 926.
Mt. Morris	Genesee	Mt. Morris / Genesee	513	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 828; platted as Dover, changed to Mt. Morris, March 13, 1867; S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 327; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 25.
Mulliken	Eaton	Roxand	312	1903	By supervisors; L. A. 1905, p. 1192.
Munising	Alger	Munising	2,952	1896	By supervisors; L. A. 1897, p. 1220.

Muir	Ionia	Lyons	463	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 744; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 102.
Nashville	Barry	Castleton, Maple Grove	1,346	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 843; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 33; 1872, Vol. 1, p. 42; L. A. 1875, p. 526; 1879, p. 227; see L. A. 1907. p. 497.
Newaygo	Newaygo	Brooks, Garfield	1,207	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 528; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 54; replatted, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1451; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 545; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 153.
New Baltimore	Macomb, St. Clair	Chesterfield, Ira	920	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 791; revised, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 482; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1269; L. A. 1875, p. 463.
Newberry	Luce	McMillan	1,182	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 161; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 118.
New Buffalo	Berrien	New Buffalo	528	1836	S. L. 1836, p. 184; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1272; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 802; repealed, L. A. 1879, p. 216; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 300.
New Haven	Macomb	Lenox	478	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1606; charter revised, L. A. 1877, p. 37.
North Adams	Hillsdale	Adams	440	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 18.
North Branch	Lapeer	North Branch	717	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 17; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 414; see L. A. 1907, pp. 800, 1017.
Northport	Leelanau	Leelanau	524	1903	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, p. 941.
Northville	Wayne	Northville	1,665	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 309; reincorporated, L. A. 1881, p. 7
Oakley	Saginaw	Brady	237	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 44; amended, 1889, p. 626.
Oakwood	Wayne	Ecorce	*	1910	Incorporated as a village December 17, 1910.
Olivet	Eaton	Walton	627	1867	S. L 1867, Vol. 2, p. 541; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 479; see L. A. 1907, p. 740.
Onekama	Manistee	Onekama	324	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 667.
Onsted	Lenawee	Cambridge	398	1907	By supervisors, L. A. 1907, p. 1138.
Ontonagon	Ontonagon	Ontonagon	1,964	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 78; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 669.
Orion	Oakland	Orion	717	1859	S. L. 1859, p. 529; repealed, S. L. 1863, p. 182; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 504; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 138; 1889, p. 622; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 99.
Ortonville	Oakland	Brandon	377	1902	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, p. 943.
Oscoda	Iosco	Oscoda	864	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 323.
Otisville	Genesee	Forest	312	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 60.
Otsego	Allegan	Otsego	2,812	1865	S. L. 1865, p. 297; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 287; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 811; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 478; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 87; revised, L. A. 1889, p. 558.
Otter Lake	Lapeer, Genesee	Marathon, Forest	273	1883	By supervisors.
Ovid	Clinton	Ovid	1,078	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 723; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1210; L. A. 1887, p. 126.
Owendale	Huron	Brookfield	285	1905	L. A. 1905, p. 111.
Oxford	Oakland	Oxford	1,191	1876	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 6.

*Population as a village not given

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Continued.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1910.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Parma	Jackson	Parma / Sandstone	509	1864	By supervisors; originally called Groveland; changed to Parma March 16, 1849; S. L. 1849, p. 101; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 241.
Paw Paw	Van Buren	Paw Paw	1,643	1859	S. L. 1859, p. 292; repealed, S. L. 1863, p. 65; incorporated, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 1115; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 190; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1; L. A. 1881, p. 315; territory added, L. A. 1905, p. 1203.
Peck	Sanilac	Elk	274	1903	L. A. 1903, p. 23.
Pellston	Emmet	Maple River / McKinley	1,089	1907	L. A. 1907, pp. 728-31.
Pentwater	Oceana	Pentwater	1,129	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 438; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 424; L. A. 1881, p. 138.
Perrinton	Gratiot	Fulton	288	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 881.
Perry	Shiawassee	Perry	720	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 968; see L. A. 1907, p. 485.
Petersburgh	Monroe	Summerfield	490	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 489; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1442.
Pewamo	Ionia	Lyons	289	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1232; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 5.
Pierson	Montcalm	Pierson	183	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 207; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 460; 1879, p. 70; 1887, p. 550.
Pigeon	Huron	Winsor	687	1903	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, p. 939.
Pinckney	Livingston	Putnam	477	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 111.
Pinconning	Bay	Pinconning	677	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 704; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 738.
Plainwell	Allegan	Gun Plain	1,493	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 827; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 156; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 223; 1877, p. 27; 1881, p. 294; 1883, p. 440.
Plymouth	Wayne	Plymouth	1,671	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 172; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 34; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 996.
Port Austin	Huron	Pt. Aux Barques	533	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 223.
Port Hope	Huron	Rubicon	344	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 134.
Portland	Ionia	Portland	1,832	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1037; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 585; L. A. 1877, p. 29; 1883, p. 429; 1887, p. 631; 1893, p. 26; see L. A. 1907, p. 458.
Port Sanilac	Sanilac	Sanilac	216	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 100.
Posen	Presque Isle	Posen	263	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 400.
Potterville	Eaton	Benton	430	1881	By supervisors; reincorporated L. A. 1887, p. 122; boundaries changed, L. A. 1899, p. 98.
Quincy	Branch	Quincy	1,347	1858	By supervisors; reincorporated, S. L. 1869; Vol. 2, p. 7; L. A. 1885, p. 8; 1897, p. 20.
Reading	Hillsdale	Reading	1,102	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 598; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 30.

Redford	Wayne	Redford	328	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 102.
Red Jacket	Houghton	Calumet	4,211	1875	L. A. 1875, p 73; amended, 1877, p. 21; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 676; 1891, p. 996; territory annexed, L. A. 1907, p. 537.
Reed City	Osceola	Richmond	1,690	1872	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 527; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 385.
Reese	Tuscola	Denmark	465	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 45; see L. A. 1907, p. 708.
Richland	Kalamazoo	Richland	278	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 593.
Richmond	Macomb	Lenox Richmond	1,277	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 47; territory annexed, L. A. 1901, p. 311.
River Rouge	Wayne	Ecorce	4,163	1902	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, p. 949.
Rochester	Oakland	Avon	1,516	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 708; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 464; 1883, p. 741; see L. A. 1907, p. 413.
Rockford	Kent	Plainfield Algoma	843	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1274; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 96; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 365; L. A. 1879, p. 10; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 858.
Rogers	Presque Isle	Rogers	705	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 307; 1903, p. 287.
Romeo	Macomb	Bruce Washington	1,787	1838	S. L. 1838, p. 87; amended, S. L. 1839, p. 158; amended, S. L. 1855, p. 59; authorized to incorporate under general laws, S. L. 1863, p. 51; boundaries changed, S. L. 1863, p. 87; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 29.
Roscommon	Roscommon	Higgins	425	1882	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 308.
Royal Oak	Oakland	Royal Oak	1,071	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 97.
Saline	Washtenaw	Saline	816	1866	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 449; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 438; territory annexed, L. A. 1907, p. 411. Territory detached. 1907, p. 728.
Sand Lake	Kent	Nelson	370	1878	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 17.
Saranac	Ionia	Boston	845	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 137; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 317; L. A. 1883, p. 549.
Saugatuck	Allegan	Saugatuck	621	1868	By supervisors; revised, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 271; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 977.
Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo	Schoolcraft	816	1866	By supervisors; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 343; revised, L. A. 1875, p. 834; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 143.
Sebewaing	Huron	Sebewaing	1,347	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 40.
Shelby	Oceana	Shelby	1,260	1885	S. L. 1885, p. 74; see L. A. 1907, p. 1061.
Shepherd	Isabella	Coe	835	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 176.
Sheridan	Montcalm	Evergreen Sidney Bushnell Fairplain	436	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 186.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Concluded.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1910.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Sherman	Wexford	Antioch, Hanover, Springville, Wexford	260	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 575.
Sherwood	Branch	Sherwood	346	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 131; 1897, p. 22.
South Lyon	Oakland	Lyon	615	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 927; L. A. 1885, p. 287; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 105.
South Range	Houghton	Adams	1,097	1906	By supervisors, L. A. 1907, p. 1134.
Sparta	Kent	Sparta	1,203	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 517.
Spring Lake	Ottawa	Spring Lake	802	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 686; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p 626; L. A. 1877, p. 278; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 227.
Springport	Jackson	Springport	584	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 23.
Stambaugh	Iron	Stambaugh	1,322	1890	By supervisors; amended April 4, 1910.
Stanwood	Mecosta	Mecosta	185	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 374.
St. Charles	Saginaw	St. Charles	1,451	.....	Unable to find date; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 723.
St. Clair Heights	Wayne	Gratiot, Grosse Point	1,252	1903	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, p. 953.
Stephenson	Menominee	Stephenson	527	1898	By supervisors, L. A. 1899, p. 562.
Stevensville	Berrien	Lincoln	243	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 169.
Stockbridge	Ingham	Stockbridge	663	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 71.
Sunfield	Eaton	Sunfield	385	1899	L. A. 1899, p. 55.
Sutton's Bay	Leelanau	Sutton's Bay	402	1898	By supervisors, L. A. 1899, p. 561.
Tecumseh	Lenawee	Tecumseh	2,332	1837	S. L. 1837, p. 69; amended, April 5, 1838, p. 220; 1849, p. 224; reincorporated, S. L. 1859, p. 183; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 715; boundary changed, L. A. 1905, p. 1197.
Tekonsha	Calhoun	Tekonsha	573	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 271; see L. A. 1907, p. 516.
Thompsonville	Benzie	Weldon, Colfax	815	1892	By supervisors; incorporated, L. A 1893, p. 582.
Three Oaks	Berrien	Three Oaks	1,175	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 644; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 33; 1891 p. 883.
Tower	Cheboygan	Forest	545	1906	By supervisors, L. A. 1907, p. 1130; see L. A. 1907, p. 439.
Trenton	Wayne	Monguagon	1,224	1855	S. L. 1855, p. 98; originally called Truago; name changed, S. L. 1847, p. 25; repealed, S. L. 1857, p. 201; incorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 546.
Tustin	Osceola	Burdell	371	1893	Incorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 583.
Twining	Arenac	Mason, Turner	267	1903	L. A. 1903, p. 655.
Ubly	Huron	Bingham	442	1896	By supervisors, L. A. 1899, p. 556.
Union City	Branch	Union	1,340	1866	By supervisors; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1057; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 324; 1891, p. 9.

Unionville	Tuscola	Columbia	456	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 79.
Utica	Macomb	Shelby, Sterling	496	1838	S. L. 1838, p. 91; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 444; 1881, p. 293.
Vandalia	Cass	Penn	371	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 515; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 52; 1889, pp. 452, 453.
Vanderbilt	Otsego	Corwith	523	1901	L. A. 1901, p. 761.
Vassar	Tuscola	Vassar	1,659	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 140; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 233; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 59; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 154; 1885, p. 324.
Vermontville	Eaton	Vermontville	650	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 310; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 239; L. A. 1871, p. 115; 1885, p. 70.
Vernon	Shiawassee	Vernon	435	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 628; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 498.
Vicksburg	Kalamazoo	Brady, Schoolcraft	1,624	1871	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 525; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 563; 1889, p. 983.
Wakefield	Gogebic	Wakefield	714	1877	By supervisors; by legislature, L. A. 1893, p. 966; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 973; amended, L. A. 1895, p. 7; territory detached, L. A. 1903, p. 402.
Waldron	Hillsdale	Wright	435	1905	By supervisors, L. A. 1905, p. 1194.
Walkerville	Oceana	Leavitt	371	1908	By supervisors, L. A. 1909, p. 37.
Warren	Macomb	Warren	297	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 1019.
Watervliet	Berrien	Watervliet	728	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 573; amended, L. A. 1895, p. 8.
Wayland	Allegan	Wayland	725	1868	By supervisors; reorganized, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 901; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 87; repealed in part, 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 261; L. A. 1893, p. 155; 1901, p. 308.
Wayne	Wayne	Nankin	1,263	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1096; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 26
Webberville	Ingham	Leroy	349	.....	Under general law; unable to find exact date.
Westphalia	Clinton	Westphalia	366	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 403.
White Cloud	Newaygo	Everett, Wilcox	648	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 9.
Whitehall	Muskegon	Whitehall	1,437	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 572; originally called Mears; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 807; revised, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1088; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 578; 1877, p. 495.
White Pigeon	St. Joseph	White Pigeon	667	1837	S. L. 1837, p. 30; authorized to organize under general law, March 4, 1865, S. L. 1865, p. 182; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1287; L. A. 1893, p. 112.
Williamston	Ingham	Wheatfield, Williamstown	1,042	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1143; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 322; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 554; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 228.
Wolverine	Cheboygan	Nunda, Wilmot	794	1903	L. A. 1903, p. 56.
Woodland	Barry	Woodland	304	1892	By supervisors, L. A. 1895, p. 929.

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS UPON POSTAL SUBJECTS.

COMPILED FROM U. S. POSTAL REGULATIONS.

Direct your mail matter to a postoffice and if to a city, add the street and number or postoffice box of the person addressed. If you are not certain that the place to which you wish to send is a postoffice, inquire of the postmaster. Matter not addressed to a postoffice cannot be forwarded. To insure certainty in dispatch of mail, give the county in which the postoffice is situated, and *spell the name of the state in full.* Write or print your name and address, and the contents, if a package, upon the upper left-hand corner of all mail matter. This will insure its immediate return to you for correction, if improperly addressed or insufficiently paid; and if it is not called for at its destination it will be returned to you without going to the dead letter office. If a letter it will be returned free. Register all valuable letters and packages. Registry fee ten cents, which, with the postage, foreign or domestic, must be fully prepaid, and name and address of sender must be given on the outside of envelope or wrapper.

RATES OF POSTAGE.

First Class.—Letters and other matter, wholly or partly in writing—except the writing, specially authorized to be placed upon matter of other classes—and on matter sealed or otherwise closed against inspection, two cents per ounce or fraction thereof. "Drop letters," two cents per ounce or fraction thereof, when mailed at letter carrier postoffices or at offices having rural free delivery service, and one cent for each ounce or fraction thereof at offices where neither letter carrier nor rural delivery service has been established and at offices where rural delivery service is in operation if person addressed cannot be served by rural carrier. Postal cards, one cent each. The face of the card may be divided by a vertical line approximately one-third the distance from the left end; the space to the left to be used for message, etc., but the space to the right for address only. Addresses thereon may be either written, printed or affixed thereto. Very thin sheets of paper may be attached thereon upon condition they completely adhere thereto; such sheets may bear both writing and printing. Advertisements, illustrations, or writing may appear on the back or the left third of the face. Postal cards are treated as sealed letters, except when undeliverable to the addressee they may not be returned to the sender. Postal cards bearing particles of glass, metal, mica, sand, tinsel, or other similar substances, are unmailable, except when enclosed in envelopes with proper postage attached, or when treated in such manner as will prevent the objectionable substances from being rubbed off or injuring persons handling the mails. Cards mailed under cover of sealed envelopes (transparent or otherwise) are subject to first class rate; if enclosed in unsealed envelopes, according to the character of message.

Double reply postal cards.—Intact double postal cards should be folded before mailing. Either half may be used separately. If initial half is not detached when reply is mailed for return, card is subject to postage according to character of message.

Private mailing cards (post cards), must conform to the Postal Laws and Regulations.

Second Class.—The rate of postage on newspaper and periodical publications, when sent by publishers or news-agents, is one cent a pound or fraction thereof; when sent by others than the publishers or news-agents, one cent for each four ounces or fractional part thereof.

Third Class.—Printed matter (except newspaper and other periodical publications issued as often as four times a year, which are classed as transient second class matter,

rate one cent for each four ounces or fraction thereof), in unsealed wrappers only (all matter enclosed in sealed envelopes notched on the sides or corners must pay letter rates), one cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof, which must be fully prepaid. This includes books, circulars, hand-bills, engravings, lithographs, music, pamphlets, photographs, proof sheets and manuscripts accompanying the same, reproductions by the electric pen, hectograph, metallograph, papyrograph, and, in short, any reproduction upon paper by any process, excepting handwriting and the copying press, not in the nature of a personal correspondence. Limit of weight, four pounds, except for a single book, which may weigh more. Third class matter must be fully prepaid or it will not be forwarded.

Fourth Class —All mailable matter not included in the three preceding classes which is so prepared for mailing as to be easily withdrawn from the wrapper and examined. Rate, one cent per ounce or fraction thereof. Limit of weight, four pounds; full prepayment compulsory.

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS UPON POSTAL SUBJECTS.

REGISTRATION.

All kinds of postal matter may be registered at the rate of ten cents for each package in addition to the regular rates of postage, foreign or domestic, to be fully prepaid by stamps. Each package must bear the name and address of the sender. If the sender desires a receipt from the addressee or an authorized agent, such receipt will be obtained if the envelope or wrapper of the article is endorsed "Receipt Desired." Mail matter can be registered at all postoffices in the United States. All free delivery postoffices, letters or small parcels of first-class mail matter will be registered by letter carriers on their routes. Rural carriers will register letters and parcels of any class throughout their routes. City and rural carriers are forbidden to address matter tendered for registration, place contents in envelope or seal them. Rural carriers are not prevented from acting as agents of patrons, without remuneration, to enclose money orders, procured for the remitter, in addressed envelopes furnished by senders for the purpose, and seal and present the same for registration at office to which the rural carrier is attached. Registered matter must not be delivered to anyone but the person to whom it is addressed, without a written order from the addressee. Registered matter endorsed for delivery to the addressee in person, as "Deliver only to the addressee," or with words of similar import, must be delivered to no one but him, not even upon his written order; and if it cannot be so delivered, it must be returned, after the expiration of proper period, to sender. Undelivered registered mail may be forwarded without additional charge for registry fee, upon written request of addressee or his authorized agent, and in cases of emergency, where the postmaster is satisfied no fraud is intended, a telegraphic order from addressee may be honored. An indemnity—not to exceed $50 in any one case will be paid for the loss of first-class registered matter.

SPECIAL DELIVERY.

By the affixing of a special delivery stamp of ten cents or ten cents' worth of ordinary stamps of any denomination in addition to the stamps required to transmit any letter or package with the words "special delivery," any mail matter whatsoever will be delivered immediately after arrival to any point within the carrier limits of any free delivery office, between the hours of 7 A. M. and 11 P. M., and within one mile of all other postoffices between the hours of 7 A. M. and 7 P. M., and until the arrival of the last mail, provided this is not later than 9 P. M. Special delivery mail addressed to *bona fide* patrons of rural routes will be delivered by rural carriers at patrons' dwellings, provided they do not reside to exceed one mile from the routes.

MAIL TO ISLAND POSSESSIONS.

All mail sent from the United States to Guam, the Philippine Archipelago, Tutuila (including adjacent islands of the Samoan Group which are possessions of the United

States) and the Canal Zone shall be subject to the United States domestic classification, conditions and rates of postage, and are included in the term "Possessions of the United States." The Island of Porto Rico and territory of Hawaii are included in the term "United States." The term "Canal Zone" includes all the territory purchased of Panama, comprising the "Canal Zone" proper and the islands in the Bay of Panama, named Perico, Naos, Culebra and Flamenco.

RATES OF POSTAGE TO CANADA, CUBA, MEXICO AND REPUBLIC OF PANAMA.

(The Dominion of Canada embraces all the British North American Provinces except Newfoundland.)

Letters and Postal Cards.—Same rates and conditions of prepayment of postage as for domestic letters and postal cards.

Rates of postage on other matter, see Postal Laws and Regulations.

RATES OF POSTAGE TO GREAT BRITAIN, IRELAND, SCOTLAND, WALES, NEWFOUNDLAND AND GERMANY.

Letters, two cents an ounce or fraction thereof.

Letters for Germany despatched only by steamers which land mail at German ports. two cents per ounce; otherwise at postal union rates.

RATES OF POSTAGE TO POSTAL UNION COUNTRIES.

[This includes nearly every foreign country.]

Letters, five cents for first ounce and three cents for each additional ounce.

Postal cards, two cents each, and four cents each, for double cards.

Registration fee, in addition to postage, ten cents.

Printed matter and samples of merchandise, one cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof; commercial papers five cents for the first ten ounces or less and one cent for each additional two ounces and on each packet of samples of merchandise two cents for the first four ounces or less and one cent for each additional two ounces.

MONEY ORDERS.

A money order shall not be issued for more than one hundred dollars.

The fees charged for domestic money orders are as follows: For orders not exceeding $2.50, 3 cents; $2.51 to $5, 5 cents; $5.01 to $10, 8 cents; $10.01 to $20, 10 cents; $20.01 to $30, 12 cents; $30.01 to $40, 15 cents; $40.01 to $50, 18 cents; $50.01 to $60, 20 cents; $60.01 to $75, 25 cents; $75.01 to $100, 30 cents.

These fees apply to orders drawn on Canada, Cuba and possessions of the United States.

INTERNATIONAL MONEY ORDERS.

The fees charged are as follows: For orders not exceeding $10, 10 cents; from $10.01 to $20, 20 cents; from $20.01 to $30, 30 cents; from $30.01 to $40, 40 cents; from $40.01 to $50, 50 cents; from $50.01 to $60, 60 cents; from $60.01 to $70, 70 cents; from $70.01 to $80, 80 cents; from $80.01 to $90, 90 cents; from $90.01 to $100, $1. The fees charged for orders payable in Bolivia, Germany, Mexico, Netherlands, etc., are one-half the above rates, except for orders not exceeding $10, which are 8 cents. See Postal Guide for list of these countries.

PERMISSIBLE WRITING.

No writing is permitted on third or fourth class matter except as follows: The name, occupation and address of sender on the outside or inside of package, preceded by the word "from." On the wrapper may also be written the names and number of articles

enclosed. The sender is further allowed to mark a word or passage in a book or paper to which he desires to call special attention. He may also write a simple inscription or dedication upon the cover or blank leaves of a book or pamphlet. There may be attached to articles of merchandise, by a tag or label, a mark, number, name or letter for purpose of identification. Printed circulars may contain the written name of the sender or of the addressee, and the date. Any other writing on third or fourth class matter will subject the package to letter rates of postage, and render the sender liable to a fine of ten dollars for each offense. Printed matter may be enclosed with fourth class matter, but the whole package is subject to the rate of one cent per ounce or fraction thereof.

REFORWARDING.

Letters will be reforwarded from one postoffice to another upon the written request of the person addressed, without additional charge for postage; matter of second class may also be "remailed" or forwarded, provided additional postage is prepaid at the rate of one cent for every four ounces or fraction thereof; packages of third and fourth class matter cannot be forwarded or returned without new payment of postage.

LOTTERY MATTER.

An act of congress which took effect September 19, 1890, as subsequently amended, contains the following prohibitions and penalties against transmission through the mails of any matter concerning lotteries or gift enterprises: "No letter, package, postal card, or circular concerning any lottery, gift enterprise, or similar scheme offering prizes dependent in whole or in part upon lot or chance; and no lottery ticket or part thereof, or paper, certificate, or instrument purporting to be or to represent a ticket, chance, share, or interest in or dependent upon the event of a lottery, gift enterprise, or similar scheme offering prizes dependent in whole or in part upon lot or chance; and no check, draft, bill, money, postal note, or money order, for the purchase of any ticket or part thereof, or of any share or chance in any such lottery, gift enterprise, or scheme; and no newspaper, circular, pamphlet, or publication of any kind containing any advertisement of any lottery, gift enterprise, or scheme of any kind offering prizes dependent in whole or in part upon lot or chance, or containing any list of the prizes drawn or awarded by means of any such lottery, gift enterprise, or scheme, whether said list contains any part or all of such prizes, shall be deposited in or carried by the mails of the United States, or be delivered by any postmaster or letter carrier. Whoever shall knowingly deposit or cause to be deposited, or shall knowingly send or cause to be sent, anything to be conveyed or delivered by mail in violation of the provisions of this section, or shall knowingly deliver or cause to be delivered by mail anything herein forbidden to be carried by mail, shall be fined not more than one thousand dollars, or imprisoned not more than two years, or both, and for any subsequent offense shall be imprisoned not more than five years Any person violating any provision of this section may be tried and punished either in the district in which the unlawful matter or publication was mailed, or to which it was carried by mail for delivery according to the direction thereon, or in which it was caused to be delivered by mail to the person to whom it was addressed."

LIST OF POSTOFFICES IN MICHIGAN.

[Arranged alphabetically, corrected to September 26, 1912.]

Money-order offices are indicated by an asterisk (*). International money-order offices by the letter (I). County seats by (c h.). Figures after the offices indicate the number of rural routes emanating therefrom.

Offices of which the postmasters are appointed by the president, subject to confirmation by the senate, and whose tenure is four years, are denoted by the small figures ([1], [2] or [3]) following the county, indicative of the class to which they belong.

Salaries of postmasters in Michigan at offices of the first class range from $3,100 to $6,000; second class, $2,000 to $2,900; third class, $1,000 to $1,900. Those having no figures following the county are offices of the fourth class, postmasters at which are appointed by the postmaster general and their term of office has no specified limit.

Independent stations, indicated thus (Ind.), receive and dispatch registered mail in the same manner as postoffices.

All stations issue and cash money orders, register letters and parcels, and sell postal supplies.

POSTOFFICES.

*Abbottsford 1, St. Clair.
*Acme, Grand Traverse.
*Ada 4, Kent.
*Adair 1, St. Clair.
*Addison 2 (I.), Lenawee.[3]
*Adrian 9 (I., c. h.), Lenawee.[1]
*Afton, Cheboygan.
*Ahmeek, Keweenaw.
*Akron 4 (I.), Tuscola.[3]
*Alabaster, Iosco.
*Alamo 2, Kalamazoo.
*Alanson 2, Emmet.
*Alba, Antrim.
*Albion 8 (I.), Calhoun.[2]
*Alden 1, Antrim.
*Alderson, Newaygo.
*Alger 1, Arenac.
*Algonac 1 (I.), St. Clair.[3]
*Alicia, Saginaw.
*Allegan 8 (I., c. h.), Allegan.[2]
*Allen 3, Hillsdale.
*Allendale 1, Ottawa.
*Allenton 1, St. Clair.
*Allenville 1, Mackinac.
*Allouez, Keweenaw.
*Alma 5 (I.), Gratiot.[2]
*Almont 3 (I.), Lapeer.[3]
*Aloha, Cheboygan.
*Alpena 2 (I., c. h.), Alpena.[2]
*Alpine 1, Kent.
*Alston, Houghton.
*Alto 3, Kent.
*Altona, Mecosta.
Alverno, Cheboygan.
*Amadore 1, Sanilac.
*Amasa, Iron.
*Amble, Montcalm.
*Amy, Oakland.
*Anchorville 1, St. Clair.
*Anderson, Livingston.
*Ann Arbor 9 (I., c. h.), Washtenaw.[1]
*Applegate 2, Sanilac.
*Arcadia 1, Manistee.
*Argentine, Genesee.
*Argyle 1, Sanilac.
Arlene, Missaukee.
*Armada 2 (I.), Macomb.[3]
Arnheim, Baraga.
*Arnold, Marquette.
*Arthur Bay, Menominee.
*Ashley 3 (I.), Gratiot.[3]
*Ashton, Osceola.
Askel, Houghton.
*Assinins, Baraga.
*Assyria 1, Barry.
*Athens 3 (I.), Calhoun.[3]
*Atkins 2, St. Clair.
*Atlanta (c. h.), Montmorency.
*Atlantic Mine (I.), Houghton.
*Atlas, Genesee.
*Attica 3, Lapeer.
*Auburn, Bay.
*Au Gres 2, Arenac.
*Augusta 3 (I.), Kalamazoo.
Au Sable, Iosco.
*Au Train, Alger.
*Averill, Midland.
*Avoca 2, St. Clair.
*Axin, Wexford.
*Azalia 2, Monroe.
*Bachelor, Mason.
*Bad Axe 8 (I., c. h.), Huron.[2]
*Bagley, Menominee.
*Bagnall, Wexford.
*Bailey 1, Muskegon.
*Baldwin (c. h.), Lake.
*Baltic, Houghton.
*Banat, Menominee.
*Bancroft 3 (I.), Shiawassee.[3]
*Bangor 5 (I.), Van Buren.[3]
*Bannister 2, Gratiot.
*Baraga 1 (I.), Baraga.[3]
*Barker Creek, Kalkaska.
*Bark River 1, Delta.
*Baroda 2, Berrien.
*Barryton 3 (I.), Mecosta.[3]
*Barton City, Alcona.
*Batavia 2, Branch.
*Bates, Grand Traverse.
*Bath 3, Clinton.
*Battle Creek 11 (I.), Calhoun.[1]
Baxter, Wexford.
*Bay City (I., c. h.), Bay.[1]

STATION.

A. West Bay City, Ind.
B. South Bay City.

*Bay Port 2, Huron.
*Bayshore 1, Charlevoix.
*Bay View (a), Emmet.
Beach 4, Mackinac.
*Beacon, Marquette.

(a) Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

*Beacon Hill, Houghton.
*Bear Lake 3 (I.), Manistee.[3]
*Beaverton 3 (I.), Gladwin.[3]
*Bedford 2, Calhoun.
*Beechwood, Iron.
*Belding 5 (I.), Ionia.[2]
*Bellaire 3 (I., c. h.), Antrim.[3]
*Belleville 5 (I.), Wayne.[3]
*Bellevue 6 (I.), Eaton.[3]
*Belmont, Kent.
*Bendon 1, Benzie.
*Bennington 1, Shiawassee.
*Bentley, Bay.
*Benton Harbor 6 (I.), Berrien.[2]
*Benzonia 2, Benzie.
*Bergland, Ontonagon.
Berkshire, Sanilac.
*Berlamont 1, Van Buren.
*Berlin 3, Ottawa.
*Berrien Center 2, Berrien.
*Berrien Springs 3 (I.), Berrien.[3]
*Berville 1, St. Clair.
*Bessemer (I., c. h.), Gogebic.[3]
*Beulah 1, Benzie.
*Big Bay, Marquette.
*Big Beaver, Oakland.
Biggs, Oscoda.
*Big Rapids 5 (I., c. h.), Mecosta.[2]
*Big Rock, Montmorency.
*Billings, Gladwin.
*Birch, Marquette.
*Birch Run 4 (I.), Saginaw.[3]
*Birmingham 5 (I.), Oakland.[3]
*Biteley 1, Newaygo.
*Blackriver, Alcona.
*Blaine 1, St. Clair.
*Blanchard 4, Isabella.
*Blaney, Schoolcraft.
*Bliss, Emmet.
*Blissfield 5 (I.), Lenawee.[3]
*Bloomingdale 2 (I.), Van Buren.[3]
*Bolton, Alpena.
*Bomanville, Gladwin.
*Bonifas, Gogebic.
*Boon 1, Wexford.
*Borculo, Ottawa.
*Boyne City 4 (I.), Charlevoix.[2]
*Boyne Falls 1, Charlevoix
*Bradley 1, Allegan.
*Brampton, Delta.
*Branch 1, Mason.
*Brant 4, Saginaw.
Brassar, Chippewa.
*Bravo 2, Allegan.
*Breckenridge 5 (I.), Gratiot.[3]
*Breedsville 1, Van Buren.
*Brentcreek, Genesee.
*Brethren, Manistee.
*Brevort, Mackinac.
*Bridgeport 1, Saginaw.
*Bridgeton, Newaygo.
*Bridgewater, Washtenaw.
*Bridgman 2, Berrien.
Brier, Midland.
*Brighton 4 (I.), Livingston.[3]
*Brimley 2, Chippewa.
*Britton 3, Lenawee.
*Bronson 7 (I.), Branch.[3]
*Brooklyn 3 (I.), Jackson.[3]
*Brown City 8 (I.), Sanilac.[3]
*Bruce Crossing, Ontonagon.
*Brunswick, Muskegon.
*Brutus 1, Emmet.
*Bryan, Mackinac.
*Buchanan 4 (I.), Berrien.[3]
*Buckley 1, Wexford.
*Bunyea, Wexford.
*Burdickville, Leelanau.
*Burlington 2, Calhoun.
*Burnips Corners, Allegan.
*Burns, St. Clair.
*Burnside, Lapeer.
*Burr Oak 3 (I.), St. Joseph.[3]
*Burt 3, Saginaw.
*Burt Lake (a), Cheboygan.
*Burton 2, Shiawassee.
*Burton Heights, Kent.
*Butman, Gladwin.
*Butterfield, Missaukee.
*Butternut 1, Montcalm.
*Byron 3, Shiawassee.
*Byron Center, Kent.
*Cadillac 3 (I., c. h.), Wexford.[2]
*Cadmus, Lenawee.
*Calderwood, Ontonagon.
*Caledonia (I.), Kent.
*Calumet (I.), Houghton.[2]
*Camden 3, Hillsdale.
Canal (Station Sault Ste. Marie).
*Canfield, Ogemaw.
*Cannonsburg, Kent.
*Canton 1, Wayne.
*Capac 4 (I.), St. Clair.[3]
*Carland, Shiawassee.
*Carleton 4 (I.), Monroe.[3]
*Carlshend, Marquette.
*Carney 2, Menominee.
*Caro 12 (I., c. h.), Tuscola.[2]
*Carp Lake, Emmet.
*Carrollton, Saginaw.
*Carson City 4 (I.), Montcalm.[3]
*Carsonville 5 (I.), Sanilac.[3]
*Caseville 2, Huron.
*Casnovia 2, Muskegon.
*Cass City 5 (I.), Tuscola.[3]
*Cassopolis 8 (I., c. h.), Cass.[3]
*Castle Park (a), Allegan.
*Cathro 1, Alpena.
*Cecil, Emmet.
*Cedar 2 (I.), Leelanau.
*Cedar Lake, Montcalm.
*Cedar River, Menominee.
*Cedar Run 1, Benzie.
*Cedar Springs (I.), Kent.[3]
*Cedarville, Mackinac.
*Cement City 1, Lenawee.
*Centerville (I., c. h.), St. Joseph.[3]
*Central Lake 3 (I.), Antrim.[3]
*Ceresco 3, Calhoun.
*Champion (I.), Marquette.
*Channing, Dickinson.
*Chapin, Saginaw.
*Charles, Mackinac.
*Charlevoix 4 (I., c. h.), Charlevoix.[2]
*Charlotte 12 (I., c. h), Eaton.[2]
*Chase, Lake.
*Chassell (I.), Houghton.
*Chatham, Alger.
*Cheboygan 3 (I., c. h.), Cheboygan.[2]
*Chelsea 5 (I.), Washtenaw.[3]
*Chesaning 6 (I.), Saginaw.[3]
*Chester, Eaton.
Chestonia, Antrim.
*Chief 2, Manistee.
*Childsdale, Kent.
*Chilson 1, Livingston.
*Chippewa Lake, Mecosta.
*Chippewa Station, Osceola.
*Clare 7 (I.), Clare.[3]
*Clarence, Clare.
*Clarion 1, Charlevoix.
*Clarklake 2, Jackson.
*Clarkston 5 (I.), Oakland.[3]
*Clarksville 4, Ionia.
*Clawson, Oakland.
*Clayton 3 (I.), Lenawee.
*Clifford 2, Lapeer.
*Climax, Kalamazoo.
*Clinton 3 (I.), Lenawee.[3]
*Clio 4 (I.), Genesee.[3]
*Cloverdale 2, Barry.
*Clyde 1, Oakland.
*Coats Grove 1, Barry.
Cobmoosa, Oceana.
*Cohoctah, Livingston.
*Coldwater 9 (I., c. h.), Branch.[2]
*Coleman 3 (I.), Midland.[3]
*Colling 1, Tuscola.
*Coloma 3 (I.), Berrien.[3]
*Colon 2 (I.), St. Joseph.[3]
*Columbiaville 3, Lapeer.
*Columbus 1, St. Clair.
*Comins, Oscoda.
*Comstock, Kalamazoo.
*Comstock Park, Kent.
*Concord 3, Jackson.
*Cone, Monroe.
*Conklin 4, Ottawa.
*Constantine 4 (I.), St. Joseph.[3]

(a) Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued

*Conway, Emmet.
*Cooks, Schoolcraft.
*Coopersville 5 (I.), Ottawa.[3]
*Copemish 2, Manistee.
*Copper City (I.), Houghton.
*Copper Falls Mine, Keweenaw.
*Coral 2, Montcalm.
*Corey 1, Cass.
*Cornell, Delta.
*Cornwell, Cheboygan.
*Corunna 3 (I., c. h.), Shiawassee.[3]
*Coryell (a), Mackinac.
Cottage Grove, Wayne.
*Covert 2, Van Buren.
*Covington, Baraga.
*Coy, Roscommon.
*Crescent, Leelanau.
*Cressey 1, Barry.
*Crosby, Kent.
*Cross Village 1, Emmet.
*Croswell 6 (I.), Sanilac.[3]
*Crump, Bay.
*Crystal 1, Montcalm.
*Crystal Falls (I., c. h), Iron.[3]
*Crystal Valley, Oceana.
*Culver, Kalkaska.
*Cumber 1, Sanilac.
Curran, Alcona.
*Curtis, Mackinac.
Curtisville, Alcona.
*Cusino, Schoolcraft.
*Custer 2, Mason
*Cutcheon, Missaukee.
*Dafoe 2, Alpena.
*Dafter, Chippewa.
*Daggett 2, Menominee.
*Dailey, Cass.
*Dansville 3, Ingham.
*Darragh, Kalkaska.
*Davisburg 2, Oakland.
*Davison 5 (I.), Genesee.[3]
*Dayton, Berrien.
*Dearborn 5 (I.), Wayne.[3]
*Decatur 5 (I.), Van Buren.[3]
*Deckerville 5 (I.), Sanilac.[3]
*Deerfield 3, Lenawee.
*Defiance, Delta.
*Deford 3, Tuscola.
*Dell, Chippewa.
(Delray Sta. Detroit.)
*Delton 4, Barry.
*Demmon, Houghton
Dennison, Ottawa.
*Denton 1, Wayne.
*Derby, Berrien.
*Detour (I.), Chippewa.
*Detroit 2 (I., c. h.), Wayne.[1]

BRANCH POSTOFFICES.

Highland Park.
Leesville.

STATIONS.

Delray.
Grand River.
North End.
A, Woodward and Willis Aves.
B, Mich. Ave. and 18th St.
C, 1212 Jefferson Ave.
D, 731 Gratiot Ave.
E, 11-13 First street.
F, 74 Lyman Place.
*Devereaux, Jackson.
*Devils Lake 1, Lenawee.
*Deward, Crawford.
*De Witt 3, Clinton.
*Dexter 4 (I.), Washtenaw.[3]
*Dick, Chippewa.
*Dighton, Osceola.
*Dimondale 3, Eaton.
Dinca, Missaukee.
*Diorite, Marquette.
*Dodgeville, Houghton.
*Dollar Bay, Houghton.
*Dollarville, Luce.
*Dolph, Missaukee.
*Donald, Mackinac.
Donaldson, Chippewa.
*Dorr 4, Allegan.
*Doster 2, Barry.
*Douglas (I.), Allegan.
Dow, Cheboygan.
*Dowagiac 8 (I.), Cass.[2]
*Dowling 2, Barry.
*Downington, Sanilac.
*Doyle, St. Clair.
*Drayton Plains, Oakland.
*Drummond, Chippewa.
*Dryburg, Chippewa.
*Dryden 3, Lapeer.
*Dublin, Manistee.
*Duffield, Genesee.
*Dundee 4 (I.), Monroe.[3]
*Dunningville 1, Allegan.
*Durand 3 (I.), Shiawassee.[3]
*Dutton, Kent.
*Eagle 3, Clinton.
*Eagle Harbor, Keweenaw.
*Eagle River (c. h.), Keweenaw.
*Eames, Oakland.
East Branch, Ontonagon.
*East Jordan 5, Charlevoix.[3]
*Eastlake (I.), Manistee.
*East Lansing (I.), Ingham.[2]
*East Leroy 2, Calhoun.
East Paris, Kent.
*Eastport, Antrim.
*East Saugatuck 1, Allegan.
*East Tawas (I.), Iosco.[3]
*Eastwood, Saginaw.
*Eaton Rapids 10 (I.), Eaton.[2]
*Eau Claire 3 (I.), Berrien.[3]
*Eben Junction, Alger.
*Eckford 2, Calhoun.
*Ecorse, Wayne.
*Eden, Ingham.
*Edenville, Midland.
*Edgerton, Kent.
*Edgetts, Lake.
*Edmore 3 (I.), Montcalm.[3]
Edward, Ogemaw.
*Edwardsburg 3, Cass.
*Elba 1, Lapeer.
*Elberta 1, Benzie.
*Eldorado, Crawford.
*Elk Rapids 1 (I.), Antrim.[3]
*Elkton 4, Huron.[3]
*Ellake, Iosco.
*Ellsworth 1, Antrim.
*Elmdale, Ionia.
*Elm Hall 1, Gratiot.
*Elmira 1, Otsego.
*Elo, Houghton.
*Eloise, Wayne.
*Elsie 5 (I.), Clinton.[3]
*Elwell 2, Gratiot.
Emerson, Chippewa.
*Emery Junction, Iosco.
*Emmett 4, St. Clair.
*Empire 1, Leelanau.
*Engadine, Mackinac.
Englishville, Kent.
*Entrican, Montcalm.
Epoufette, Mackinac.
*Epsilon, Emmet.
*Erie 2, Monroe.
*Escanaba (I., c. h.), Delta.[2]

STATION.

North Escanaba.
*Essexville, Bay.
*Estey, Gladwin.
*Eureka, Clinton.
*Evans, Kent.
*Evart 5 (I.), Osceola.[3]
*Ewen (I.), Ontonagon.
*Fairfax, St. Joseph.
*Fairfield, Lenawee.
*Fairgrove 4 (I.), Tuscola.[3]
*Fair Haven 1, St. Clair.
*Fairview, Oscoda.
*Faithorn, Menominee.
*Falmouth, Missaukee.
*Fargo, St. Clair.
*Farmington 3 (I.), Oakland.[3]
*Farwell 3 (I.), Clare.[3]
*Fayette, Delta.
*Felch, Dickinson.
*Fennville 4 (I.), Allegan.[3]
*Fenton 6 (I.), Genesee.[2]
*Fenwick 2, Montcalm.
*Fergus, Saginaw.
*Ferry, Oceana.
*Ferrysburg, Ottawa.
Fiborn Quarry, Mackinac.
*Fibre, Chippewa.
*Fife Lake 2, Grand Traverse.

(a) Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

*Filer City, Manistee.
*Filion 2, Huron.
*Fillmore Center, Allegan.
Five Channels 4, Iosco.
*Flanders, Alpena.
*Flat Rock 2, Wayne.
*Flint 9(I., c. h.), Genesee.[1]
*Flowerfield, St. Joseph.
*Flushing 4 (I.), Genesee.[3]
*Ford River, Delta.
*Forest Hill 1, Gratiot.
*Forestville, Sanilac.
Forman, Lake.
*Forsyth, Marquette.
*Foster City, Dickinson.
*Fosters 2, Saginaw.
*Fostoria 2, Tuscola.
*Fountain 2, Mason.
*Fowler 4, Clinton.
*Fowlerville 6 (I.), Livingston.[3]
*Fox, Menominee.
Fox Islands (a), Leelanau.
*Francisco, Jackson.
*Frankenmuth 2 (I.), Saginaw.
*Frankfort 1 (I.), Benzie.[3]
*Franklin, Oakland.
*Franklin Mine, Houghton.
*Fraser, Macomb.
*Freda, Houghton.
*Frederic, Crawford.
*Freeland 6 (I.), Saginaw.[3]
*Freeport 1, Barry.
*Free Soil 2, Mason.
*Fremont 8 (I.), Newaygo.[2]
Frenchlanding, Wayne.
*Frontier 1, Hillsdale.
*Fruitport 1, Muskegon.
*Fruit Ridge, Lenawee.
*Fulton, Kalamazoo.
*Gagetown 4, Tuscola.
*Gaines 2, Genesee.
*Galesburg (I)., Kalamazoo.[3]
*Galien 3 (I.), Berrien.[3]
*Ganges, Allegan.
*Garden, Delta.
*Garnet, Mackinac.
*Gatesville, Chippewa.
*Gay, Keweenaw.
*Gaylord 3 (I., c. h.), Otsego.[3]
*Genesee, Genesee.
*Gera 1, Saginaw.
*Germfask, Schoolcraft.
*Gilbert, Wexford.
*Gilchrist, Mackinac.
*Gilford, Tuscola.
*Gladstone 2 (I.), Delta.[2]
*Gladwin 4 (I., c. h.), Gladwin.[3]
*Glen Arbor, Leelanau.
*Glendora, Berrien.
*Glen Haven, Leelanau.
*Glenmere, Leelanau.
*Glenn, Allegan.
*Glennie 1, Alcona.
*Glenwood, Cass.
*Gobleville 3 (I.), Van Buren.[3]
Godfrey, Montmorency.
*Gogebic, Gogebic.
*Goodar, Ogemaw.
*Goodells 1, St. Clair.
*Good Hart 1, Emmet.
*Gooding, Kent.
*Goodison 1, Oakland.
*Goodrich 2, Genesee.
*Gould City, Mackinac.
*Gowen 1, Montcalm.
*Grace, Presque Isle.
Grand Beach, Berrien.
*Grand Blanc 3, Genesee.
*Grand Haven 4 (I., c. h.), Ottawa.[2]
*Grand Junction 2 (I.), Van Buren.
*Grand Ledge 7 (I.), Eaton.[2]
*Grand Marais (I.), Alger.
*Grand Rapids (I., c. h.), Kent.[1]

BRANCH POSTOFFICES.

Burton Heights.
Reeds Lake.
Soldiers Home.

STATIONS.

Madison Square.
A, 440 West Bridge St.
B, 1369 Plainfield Ave.
C, 804 Wealthy Ave.
D, 837 S. Division St.
G, 435 Michigan St.
H, 1446 Grandville Ave.
(Grand River,Sta. Detroit.)
*Grandville, Kent.
Granite Bluff, Dickinson.
*Grant 4 (I.), Newaygo.[3]
*Grass Lake 4 (I.), Jackson.[3]
*Grawn 1, Grand Traverse.
*Grayling (I., c. h.), Crawford.[3]
*Green, Ontonagon.
*Greenbush, Alcona.
*Greenfield 1, Wayne.
*Greenland, Ontonagon.
*Greenville 5 (I.), Montcalm.[2]
*Gregory 3, Livingston.
*Grind Stone City 2 (I.), Huron.
*Groos, Delta.
*Groscap, Mackinac.
*Grosse Ile 1, Wayne.
*Grosse Pointe Farms 1 (I.), Wayne.[3]
*Gulliver, Schoolcraft.
*Gwinn, Marquette.
*Hadley, Lapeer.
*Haff, Chippewa.
*Hale, Iosco.
*Halfway 1, Macomb.
*Hallock, Otsego.
*Hamburg 2, Livingston.
*Hamilton 4, Allegan.
*Hammond, Presque Isle.
*Hamtramck (I.), Wayne.[3]
*Hancock (I.), Houghton.[2]
*Hand Station 2, Wayne.
*Hanover 1, Jackson.
*Harbert, Berrien.
*Harbor Beach 5 (I.), Huron.[3]
*Harbor Springs 2 (I.), Emmet.[3]
*Hardgrove, Crawford.
*Hardwood, Dickinson.
Hardwood Lake, Ogemaw.
Hardy, Alcona.
*Harlan, Manistee.
*Harriette 1, Wexford.
*Harris, Menominee.
*Harrison 2 (I., c. h.), Clare.
*Harrisville 3 (I., c. h.), Alcona.[3]
*Hart 4 (I., c. h.), Oceana.[2]
*Hartford 4 (I.), Van Buren.[3]
*Hartland, Livingston.
*Hartman, Berrien.
*Harvard, Kent.
*Haslett 1, Ingham.
*Hastings 9 (I., c. h.), Barry.[2]
*Hawks 1, Presque Isle.
*Haymarsh, Missaukee.
*Helena, Antrim.
*Helmer, Luce.
*Hemlock 6, Saginaw.
*Henderson 3, Shiawassee.
*Henry, Manistee.
Herman, Baraga.
*Hermansville (I.), Menominee.[3]
*Herrington (I.), Ottawa.
*Hersey 2 (I., c. h.), Osceola.
*Hesperia 5 (I.), Oceana.[3]
*Hessel, Mackinac.
*Hetherton, Montmorency.
*Hiawatha, Schoolcraft.
*Hickory Corners, Barry.
Highbridge, Manistee.
*Highland 1, Oakland.
*Highland Park, Wayne.
*Highwood, Gladwin.
*Hilliards, Allegan.
*Hillman 1, Montmorency.
*Hillsdale 6 (I., c. h.), Hillsdale.[2]
*Hobart, Wexford.
*Hockaday, Gladwin.
*Holland 12 (I.), Ottawa.[2]
*Holloway 1, Lenawee.
*Holly 5 (I.), Oakland.[3]
*Holt 2, Ingham.
*Holton 2, Muskegon.
*Homer 5 (I.), Calhoun.[3]
Homestead, Chippewa.
*Honor 1 (I., c. h.), Benzie.[3]

(a) Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

*Hooper, Allegan.
*Hope 1, Midland.
*Hopkins 3 (I.), Allegan.[3]
*Horton 1, Jackson.
*Houghton (I., c. h.), Houghton.[2]
*Houghton Lake, Roscommon.
*Howard City 3 (I.), Montcalm.[3]
*Howell 9 (I., c. h.), Livingston.[2]
*Howlett, Wayne.
*Hoxeyville, Wexford.
*Hubbard Lake, Alpena.
*Hubbardston 1, Ionia.
*Hubbell (I.), Houghton.[3]
*Hudson 6 (I.), Lenawee.[2]
*Hudsonville 6, Ottawa.
*Humboldt, Marquette.
*Hunters Creek 1, Lapeer.
*Huntspur, Mackinac.
(Huronia Beach, Sta. Port Huron.)
*Hyde, Delta.
*Ida 2, Monroe.
*Imlay City 5 (I.), Lapeer.[3]
*Indian River, Cheboygan.
*Ingalls, Menominee.
*Ingallston, Menominee.
*Ingleside (a), Cheboygan.
*Inkster 3, Wayne.
*Interlochen, Grand Traverse.
*Ionia 8 (I., c. h.), Ionia.[2]
*Iron Mountain 1 (I., c. h.), Dickinson.[2]
*Iron River (I.), Iron.[3]
*Irons, Lake.
*Ironton, Charlevoix.
*Ironwood (I.), Gogebic.[2]
*Irving 1, Barry.
*Isabella, Delta.
*Ishpeming (I.), Marquette.[2]
*Ithaca 9 (I., c. h.), Gratiot.[2]
*Jackson 9 (I., c. h.), Jackson.[1]
*Jacobsville, Houghton.
*Jamestown, Ottawa.
*Jasper 2, Lenawee.
*Jeddo 1, St. Clair.
*Jenison 2, Ottawa.
*Jennings, Missaukee.
Jerome 2, Hillsdale.
*Johannesburg, Otsego.
*Jones 2, Cass.
*Jonesville 3 (I.), Hillsdale.[3]
*Kalamazoo (I., c. h.), Kalamazoo.[1]
*Kaleva, Manistee.
*Kalkaska (I., c. h.), Kalkaska.[3]
*Karlin, Grand Traverse.
*Kawkawlin, Bay.
*Kearsarge (I.), Houghton.[3]
Kelden, Chippewa.
*Kendall 1, Van Buren.
Kenneth, Mackinac.
*Keno, Roscommon.
*Kent City, Kent.
*Kenton, Houghton.
*Kewadin, Antrim.
*Keweenaw Bay, Baraga.
*Kibbie 2, Van Buren.
*Kinde 3 (I.), Huron.[3]
*Kinderhook 2, Branch.
*Kingsley 2, Grand Traverse.
*Kings Mill 1, Lapeer.
*Kingston 3, Tuscola.
*Kinross, Chippewa.
*Kipling, Delta.
*Kirkland, Roscommon.
*Klingers, St. Joseph.
*Kneeland, Oscoda.
*Korelock, Ontonagon.
*Koss, Menominee.
Kreetan, Chippewa.
*Labranche, Menominee.
*Lachine, Alpena.
*Lacota 1, Van Buren.
*Laingsburg 4 (I.), Shiawassee.[3]
*Lake 3, Clare.
*Lake Ann 1, Benzie.
*Lake City 1 (I., c. h.), Missaukee.[3]
*Lake Cora (a), Van Buren.
*Lake George 1, Clare.
*Lake Harbor, Muskegon.
*Lakeland, Livingston.
*Lake Linden (I.), Houghton.[3]
*Lake Mine, Ontonagon.
*Lake Odessa 6 (I.), Ionia.[3]
*Lake Point (a), Berrien.
*Lakeside, Berrien.
*Laketon, Luce.
*Lakeview 6 (I.), Montcalm.[3]
*Lakeville, Oakland.
*Lamb 1, St. Clair.
*Lambertville 1, Monroe.
*Lamont, Ottawa.
*L'Anse (c. h.), Baraga.
*Lansing 8 (I.), Ingham.[1]

STATION.

A, 208 E. Franklin Ave.
*Lapeer 8 (I., c. h.), Lapeer.[2]
Laramie, Chippewa.
*La Salle 2, Monroe.
*Lathrop, Delta.
*Laurium (I.), Houghton.[2]
*Lawrence 3 (I.), Van Buren.[3]
*Lawton 3 (I.), Van Buren.[3]
*Leaton, Isabella.
*Lee, Allegan.
*Leer 1, Alpena.
*Leesville, Wayne.
*Leetsville, Kalkaska.
*Legrand, Cheboygan.
*Leland (c. h.), Leelanau.
*Lenawee Junction, Lenawee.
*Lennon 2, Shiawassee.
*Lenox 2, Macomb.
*Leonard 1, Oakland.
*Leonidas 2 (I.), St. Joseph.
*Leota, Clare.
*Le Roy 4, Osceola.[3]
*Les Cheneaux (a), Mackinac.
*Leslie 6 (I.), Ingham.[3]
*Levering 2, Emmet.
*Lewiston (I.), Montmorency.
*Lexington 1 (I.), Sanilac.
*Lilley, Newaygo.
*Limestone, Alger.
Liminga, Houghton.
*Lincoln 1, Alcona.
*Lincoln Lake, Kent.
*Linden 3 (I.), Genesee.[3]
Linkville, Huron.
*Linwood, Bay.
*Litchfield 3 (I.), Hillsdale.[3]
Longpoint, Cheboygan.
*Long Rapids, Alpena.
*Loomis 1, Isabella.
*Loretto, Dickinson.
*Lovells, Crawford.
*Lowell (I.), Kent.[3]
Loxley, Roscommon.
*Lucas 1, Missaukee.
*Luce, Saginaw.
*Ludington 5 (I., c. h.), Mason.[2]
*Lulu 1, Monroe.
*Lum 1, Lapeer.
*Lupton, Ogemaw.
*Luther, Lake.
*Luzerne, Oscoda.
*Lyon Manor, Roscommon.
*Lyons 2 (I.), Ionia.[3]
*McBain 1 (I.), Missaukee.
*McBrides 1, Montcalm.
*McCarron, Chippewa.
*McCords, Kent.
*McDonald, Van Buren.
*McGregor 1, Sanilac.
*McIvor, Iosco.
*McKinley, Oscoda.
*McMillan, Luce.
*McVille, Chippewa.
*Mabel, Grand Traverse.
*Macatawa (a), Ottawa.
*Mackinac Island, Mackinac.
*Mackinaw (I.), Cheboygan.[3]
*Macon, Lenawee.
(Madison Square, Sta. Gd. Rapids.)
*Malcolm, Manistee.
*Maltby, Ogemaw.
*Mancelona 3 (I.), Antrim.[3]
*Manchester 6 (I.), Washtenaw.[3]
*Mandan, Keweenaw.
*Mangum, Marquette.

(a) Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

*Manistee 1 (I., c. h.), Manistee.[2]
*Manistique 2 (I., c. h.), Schoolcraft.[2]
*Manitou Beach, Lenawee.
*Mansfield, Iron.
*Manton (I.), Wexford.[3]
*Maple City 2, Leelanau.
*Maple Rapids 1, Clinton.
*Maple Ridge, Arenac.
*Mapleton, Iron.
*Marcellus 6 (I.), Cass.[3]
*Marengo, Calhoun.
*Marenisco, Gogebic.
*Marilla, Manistee.
*Marine City (I.), St. Clair.[2]
*Marion 5 (I.), Osceola.[3]
*Markey, Roscommon.
*Marlette 7 (I.), Sanilac.[3]
*Marquette 1 (I., c. h.), Marquette.[2]
*Marshall 8 (I., c. h.), Calhoun.[1]
*Martin 2, Allegan.
*Marysville, St. Clair.
*Mason 8 (I., c. h.), Ingham.[3]
*Masonville, Delta.
*Mass (I.), Ontonagon.
*Matchwood, Ontonagon.
*Matherton, Ionia.
*Mattawan 2 (I.), Van Buren.
*Maxton, Chippewa.
*Maybee 2, Monroe.
*Mayfield, Grand Traverse.
*Mayville 6 (I.), Tuscola.[3]
*Mears 1, Oceana.
*Meauwataka, Wexford.
*Mecosta 1, Mecosta.
*Medina, Lenawee.
Melva, Benzie.
*Melvin 4, Sanilac.
*Memphis 3, Macomb.
*Mendon 4 (I.), St Joseph.[3]
*Menominee 1 (I., c. h.), Menominee.[2]
*Mentha, Van Buren.
*Meridian, Ingham.
*Merlebeach 3, Clinton.
*Merrill 5 (I.), Saginaw.[3]
Merritt, Missaukee.
*Mesick, Wexford.
*Metamora 4, Lapeer.
*Metropolitan, Dickinson.
*Metz, Presque Isle.
*Meyer (a), Mackinac.
*Michelson, Roscommon.
*Michigamme (I.), Marquette.
*Michillinda, Muskegon.
*Middleton 2, Gratiot.
*Middleville 5 (I.), Barry.[3]
*Midland 8 (I., c. h.), Midland.[2]
*Mikado 1, Alcona.
*Milan 5 (I.), Washtenaw.[3]
*Milford 6 (I.), Oakland.[3]
*Millbrook 2, Mecosta.
*Miller, Montcalm.
*Millersburg, Presque Isle.
*Millerton, Mason.
*Millington 6 (I.), Tuscola.[3]
*Milo, Barry.
*Minden City 3, Sanilac.
*Minerlake, Allegan.
*Mio (c. h.), Oscoda.
*Missaukee, Missaukee.
*Moddersville, Missaukee.
*Mohawk (I.), Keweenaw.[3]
*Moline 1, Allegan.
*Monroe 5 (I., c. h.), Monroe.[2]
*Montague 5 (I.), Muskegon.[3]
*Montgomery 3, Hillsdale.
*Montreal, Gogebic.
*Montrose 3 (I.), Genesee.[3]
*Moorepark 1, St. Joseph.
*Moorestown, Missaukee.
*Moorland, Muskegon.
*Moran, Mackinac.
*Morenci 4 (I.), Lenawee.[3]
*Morgan 1, Barry.
*Morley 4, Mecosta.
*Morrice 2, Shiawassee.
*Moscow 2, Hillsdale.
*Mosherville 1, Hillsdale.
*Mount Clemens 7 (I., c. h.), Macomb.[2]
*Mountforest, Bay.
*Mount Morris 2, Genesee.
*Mount Pleasant 10 (I., c. h.), Isabella.[2]
*Muir 3, Ionia.
*Mullet Lake, Cheboygan.
*Mulliken 2, Eaton.
*Munger, Bay.
*Munising (I., c. h.), Alger.[3]
*Munith 4, Jackson.
*Munson, Lenawee.
*Muskegon 8 (I., c. h.), Muskegon.[1]

BRANCH POSTOFFICE.

Muskegon Heights, (Ind.)

RURAL STATION.

North Muskegon.
*Muskegon Heights, Muskegon.
*Nadeau, Menominee.
*Nahma, Delta.
*Napoleon 1, Jackson.
*Nashville 5 (I.), Barry.[3]
*Nathan, Menominee.
*National Mine (I.), Marquette.
Naubinway, Mackinac.
*Navarre, Wayne.
*Nazareth, Kalamazoo.
Neahtawanta (a), Grand Traverse.
*Neebish, Chippewa.
*Negaunee (I.), Marquette.[2]
*Nellsville, Roscommon.
*Nessen City 1, Benzie.
*Nestoria, Baraga.
*Newark, Oakland.
*Newaygo 5 (I.), Newaygo.[3]
*New Baltimore 2, Macomb.
*Newberry (I., c. h.), Luce.[3]
*New Boston 2, Wayne.
*New Buffalo 2, Berrien.
*New Dalton, Marquette.
*New Era, Oceana.
*Newhall, Delta.
*New Haven 2, Macomb.
*New Hudson 1, Oakland.
*New Lothrop 5 (I.), Shiawassee.[3]
*Newport 2, Monroe.
*New Richmond, Allegan.
*New Troy, Berrien.
*Niles 8 (I.), Berrien.[2]
*Nirvana, Lake.
*Nisula, Houghton.
*North Adams 2, Hillsdale
*North Bradley, Midland.
*North Branch 6, Lapeer.[3]
*North Detroit 2, Wayne.
(North End Sta., Detroit.)
(North Escanaba Sta., Escanaba.)
*Northland, Marquette.
*North Manitou Island, Leelanau.
*North Morenci, Lenawee.
(North Muskegon, R. Sta., Muskegon.)
*Northport 1, Leelanau.
North Port Point, Leelanau.
*Northstar 3, Gratiot.
*North Street 1, St. Clair.
*Northville 2 (I.), Wayne.[3]
*Norvell 2, Jackson.
*Norwalk, Manistee.
*Norway (I.), Dickinson.[3]
*Norwood, Charlevoix.
*Nottawa 1, St. Joseph.
*Novi 1, Oakland.
*Nunica 3, Ottawa.
*Oak Grove 3, Livingston.
*Oakley 2, Saginaw.
Oak Ridge Park, Chippewa.
*Oakwood, Oakland.
*Oberlin, Gladwin.
*Ocqueoc, Presque Isle.
*Oden, Emmet.
Ogden, Lenawee.
*Ogontz, Delta.
*Ojibway (I.), Keweenaw.
*Okemos 2, Ingham.
*Old Mission 1, Grand Traverse.
*Olivet 5 (I.), Eaton.[3]
*Olson, Midland.
*Omena 1, Leelanau.
*Omer, Arenac.
*Onaway 1 (I.), Presque Isle.[3]
*Onekama, Manistee.
Onnela, Houghton.
*Onondaga 2, Ingham.
*Onota, Alger.

(a) Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

*Onstead 3, Lenawee.
*Ontonagon (I., c. h.), Ontonagon.[3]
*Orangeville, Barry.
*Orchard Lake 1 (I.), Oakland.
*Orion 4 (I.), Oakland.[3]
*Orleans 1, Ionia.
*Orono, Osceola.
*Ortonville 3, Oakland.
*Osceola, Houghton.
*Oscoda (I.), Iosco.[3]
*Osier, Delta.
*Oshtemo, Kalamazoo.
*Oskar, Houghton.
*Osseo 3, Hillsdale.
*Ossineke 1, Alpena.
*Otia, Newaygo.
*Otisville 2, Genesee.
*Otsego (I.), Allegan.[2]
*Otsego Lake, Otsego.
*Ottawa Beach (a),Ottawa.
*Ottawa Lake 2, Monroe.
*Otterburn, Genesee.
*Otter Lake 1, Lapeer.
*Overisel, Allegan.
*Ovid 3 (I.), Clinton.[3]
*Owendale 3 (I.), Huron.
*Owosso 8(I.), Shiawassee.[2]
*Oxford 4 (I.), Oakland.[3]
*Ozark, Mackinac.
*Paavola, Houghton.
*Painesdale (I.), Houghton.[3]
*Palatka (I.), Iron.
*Palisades Park (a), Van Buren.
*Palmer, Marquette.
*Palms 2, Sanilac.
*Palmyra 2, Lenawee.
*Palo, Ionia.
*Paris 2, Mecosta.
*Parklake 1, Osceola.
*Parkville 2, St. Joseph.
*Parma 3, Jackson.
Parmelee, Barry.
*Pavilion, Kalamazoo.
*Paw Paw 6 (I., c. h.), Van Buren.[2]
*Paye, Wayne.
Payment, Chippewa.
*Paynesville, Ontonagon.
*Peacock, Lake.
*Pearl, Allegan.
*Pearlbeach, St. Clair.
*Peck 1, Sanilac.
*Pelkie, Baraga.
*Pellston 1 (I.), Emmet.[3]
*Penfield 1, Calhoun.
*Penn, Cass.
*Pentecost, Lenawee.
*Pentoga, Iron.
*Pentwater 2 (I.), Oceana.[3]
*Pequaming, Baraga.
Pere Cheney, Crawford.
*Perkins, Delta.
*Perrinton 2, Gratiot.
*Perronville, Menominee.
*Perry 3 (I.), Shiawassee.[3]
*Petersburg 2, Monroe.
*Petoskey 3 (I., c. h.), Emmet.[2]
*Pewamo 1, Ionia.
*Phelps, Charlevoix.
*Phœnix, Keweenaw.
*Pickford (I.), Chippewa.
*Pierport, Manistee.
*Pierson 2 (I.), Montcalm.
*Pigeon 3 (I.), Huron.[3]
*Pinckney 4, Livingston.
*Pinconning (I.), Bay.[3]
*Pine Grove Mills, Van Buren.
*Pine River, Arenac.
*Pinnebog, Huron.
*Pioneer, Missaukee.
*Pittsford 4 (I.), Hillsdale.[3]
*Plainfield, Livingston.
*Plainwell 3 (I.), Allegan.[3]
*Plato, Houghton.
*Plymouth 6 (I.), Wayne.[3]
*Pointe Aux Barques (a), Huron.
*Pointe Aux Pins (a), Mackinac.
*Point Mills, Houghton.
*Pokagon, Cass.
*Pomona, Manistee.
*Pompeii 2, Gratiot.
*Pontiac 8 (I., c. h.), Oakland.[1]
*Portage, Kalamazoo.
*Port Austin 3(I.), Huron.[3]
*Port Hope 4, Huron.
*Port Huron 3 (I., c. h.), St. Clair.[1]

STATION.

Huronia Beach.
*Portland 6 (I.), Ionia.[2]
*Port Sanilac 1, Sanilac.
*Posen, Presque Isle.
*Potterville 2, Eaton.
*Powers, Menominee.
*Prairieville, Barry.
*Prattville 2, Hillsdale.
*Prescott 2, Ogemaw.
*Presque Isle, Presque Isle.
*Princeton, Marquette.
Prosper, Missaukee.
*Provemont 1, Leelanau.
*Pulaski 1, Jackson.
*Pullman, Allegan.
*Puritan, Gogebic.
*Putnam (a), Lenawee.
*Quick, Otsego.
*Quimby 1, Barry.
*Quincy 5 (I.), Branch.[3]
*Quinnesec, Dickinson.
*Raber, Chippewa.
*Ralph, Dickinson.
*Ramona, Newaygo.
*Ramsay, Gogebic.
*Randville, Dickinson.
*Ransom 1, Hillsdale.
*Rapid City, Kalkaska.
*Rapid River, Delta.
*Ravenna 5 (I.), Muskegon.[3]
*Reading 5 (I)., Hillsdale.[3]
*Redford 4, Wayne.
Redoak, Oscoda.
*Redridge, Houghton.
Redruth, Baraga.
*Reed City 4 (I.), Osceola.[3]
*Reeds Lake, Kent.
*Reeman, Newaygo.
*Reese 4, Tuscola.
*Remus 4 (I.), Mecosta.[3]
Reno, Ottawa.
*Republic (I.), Marquette.[3]
*Rexton, Mackinac.
*Rhodes, Gladwin.
*Richland, Kalamazoo.
*Richmond 3 (I.), Macomb.[3]
*Richville, Tuscola.
*Ridgeway 1, Lenawee.
*Riga 3, Lenawee.
*Riggsville, Cheboygan.
*Riley, Clinton.
*Riley Center, St. Clair.
Riverbank, Osceola.
*Riverdale 1, Gratiot.
*River Rouge 1 (I.), Wayne.[3]
*Riverside, Berrien.
*Rives Junction 3, Jackson.
*Robinson 1, Ottawa.
*Rochester 3 (I.), Oakland.[3]
*Rock, Delta.
*Rockford (I.), Kent.[3]
*Rockharbor (I.), Keweenaw.
*Rockland (I.), Ontonagon.
Rockview, Chippewa.
*Rockwood 1, Wayne.
*Rodney 2, Mecosta.
*Rogers 1 (c. h.), Presque Isle.
*Rogersville 1, Genesee.
*Rollin, Lenawee.
*Romeo 5 (I.), Macomb.[3]
*Romulus 3, Wayne.
*Rondo, Cheboygan.
*Roscommon (I., c. h.), Roscommon.[3]
*Rose, Oakland.
*Rosebush 3, Isabella.
*Rose City 1 (I.), Ogemaw.
*Rosedale, Chippewa.
Roselawn, Ontonagon.
*Roseville 1, Macomb.
*Ross, Kent.
*Rothbury 1, Oceana.
*Royal Oak 3 (I.), Oakland.[3]
*Royston, Montmorency.
*Rubicon, Ontonagon.
*Rudyard (I.), Chippewa.
*Rumely, Alger.
*Rushton 2, Livingston.
*Ruth 2, Huron.
*Saganing, Arenac.
*Sage, Ogemaw.
*Saginaw 8 (I.), Saginaw.[1]
*Saginaw, West Side 6 (I., c. h.), Saginaw.[1]

(a) Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

*Sagola, Dickinson.
*St. Charles 4 (I.), Saginaw.[3]
*St. Clair 4 (I.), St. Clair.[2]
*St. Clair Heights, Wayne.
*St. Helen, Roscommon.
*St. Ignace (I., c. h.), Mackinac.[3]
*St. Jacques, Delta.
*St. James, Charlevoix.
*St. Johns 13 (I., c. h.), Clinton.[2]
*St. Joseph 3 (I., c. h.), Berrien.[2]
*St. Louis 7 (I.), Gratiot.[3]
*Salem 1, Washtenaw.
*Saline 5 (I.), Washtenaw.[3]
*Samaria 1, Monroe.
Sand Bay, Mackinac.
*Sandcreek 1, Lenawee.
*Sand Lake (I.), Kent.[3]
*Sands, Marquette.
*Sandusky 5 (I., c. h.), Sanilac.[3]
*Sanford, Midland.
*Sans Souci, St. Clair.
*Santiago, Arenac.
*Saranac 5 (I), Ionia.[3]
Sauble, Lake.
*Saugatuck, Allegan.[3]
*Sault Sainte Marie 2 (I., c. h.), Chippewa.[2]

STATION.

Canal.
*Saunders, Iron.
*Sawyer, Berrien.
*Schaffer, Delta.
*Schomberg, Leelanau.
*Schoolcraft (I.), Kalamazoo.[3]
*Scofield, Monroe.
*Scotts, Kalamazoo.
*Scottville 4 (I.), Mason.[3]
*Sears 1, Osceola.
*Sebewa, Ionia.
*Sebewaing 4 (I.), Huron.[3]
Secord, Gladwin.
Seewhy, Chippewa.
*Selkirk, Ogemaw.
*Seneca 1, Lenawee.
*Seney, Schoolcraft.
*Senter, Houghton.
*Shabbona 4, Sanilac.
*Shaftsburg 2, Shiawassee.
*Sharon, Kalkaska.
*Shelby 6 (I.), Oceana.[3]
*Shelbyville 2, Allegan.
Shelldrake, Chippewa.
*Shepardsville 1, Clinton.
*Shepherd 5 (I.), Isabella.[3]
*Sheridan 4, Montcalm.
*Sherman 1, Wexford.
*Sherman City, Isabella.
*Sherwood 4 (I.), Branch.
*Shiloh 1, Ionia.
*Shingleton, Alger.
*Shultz 1, Barry.
*Sibley, Wayne.
*Sidnaw, Houghton.
*Sidney, Montcalm.
Sigsbee, Crawford.
*Siloam, Iosco.
Silver, Houghton.
Silvercreek, Allegan.
*Silverwood 3, Tuscola.
*Sister Lakes, Van Buren.
*Sixlakes 1, Montcalm.
*Skandia, Marquette.
*Skanee, Baraga.
Skeels, Gladwin.
*Slocum, Muskegon.
*Smiths Creek 3, St. Clair.
*Smyrna 1, Ionia.
*Snover 1, Sanilac.
Sobieski, Presque Isle.
*Sodus 1, Berrien.
*Soldiers Home, Kent.
*Somerset, Hillsdale.
*Somerset Center 1, Hillsdale.
*Soo Junction, Luce.
(South Bay City, Sta. B., Bay City.)
*South Boardman, Kalkaska.
*Southbranch, Ogemaw.
*South Haven 6 (I.), Van Buren.[2]
*South Lyon 1, Oakland.
*South Manitou, Leelanau.
*South Range (I.), Houghton.[3]
*South Rockwood1, Monroe.
*Spalding, Menominee.
*Sparta (I.), Kent.[3]
*Spencer, Kalkaska.
*Spratt, Alpena.
*Spring Arbor, Jackson.
*Spring Lake 2 (I.), Ottawa.[3]
*Springport (I.), Jackson.[3]
*Spring Vale, Charlevoix.
*Springwells, Wayne.
*Spruce 1, Alcona.
*Stalwart, Chippewa.
*Stambaugh (I.), Iron.[3]
*Standish 3 (I., c. h.), Arenac.[3]
*Stanton 5 (I., c. h.), Montcalm.[3]
*Stanwood 2, Mecosta.
*Star City, Missaukee.
*Stearns, Midland.
*Steiner, Monroe.
*Stephenson 2 (I.), Menominee.[3]
*Sterling 2 (I.), Arenac.
*Steuben, Schoolcraft.
*Stevensville 1, Berrien.
Stirlingville, Chippewa.
*Stittsville, Missaukee.
*Stockbridge 5 (I.), Ingham.[3]
*Stonington 1, Delta.
*Strasburg, Monroe.
*Stronach, Manistee.
*Strongs, Chippewa.
*Strongville, Chippewa.
*Sturgeon Bay, Emmet.
*Sturgis 6 (I.), St. Joseph.[2]
Sugar Rapids, Gladwin.
*Sullivan, Muskegon.
*Summit City 1, Grand Traverse.
*Sumner 2, Gratiot.
*Sunfield 3, Eaton.
*Suttons Bay 2 (I.), Leelanau.
*Swan Creek 1, Saginaw.
*Swanson, Menominee.
*Swartz Creek 4, Genesee.
*Tallman, Mason.
*Tapiola, Houghton.
*Tawas Beach (a), Iosco.
*Tawas City 2 (I., c. h.), Iosco.[3]
*Taylor Center, Wayne.
*Tecumseh 4 (I.), Lenawee.[2]
*Tekonsha 4, Calhoun.[3]
*Temperance 2, Monroe.
*Temple, Clare.
*Thomas, Oakland.
*Thomaston, Gogebic.
*Thompson (I.), Schoolcraft.
*Thompsonville 2 (I.), Benzie.[3]
Thorp, Wexford.
*Three Oaks 4 (I.), Berrien.[2]
*Three Rivers 5 (I.), St. Joseph.[2]
*Tipton 2, Lenawee.
*Tobins Harbor, Keweenaw.
*Toivola, Houghton.
Tone, Chippewa.
*Topaz, Ontonagon.
*Topinabee 1, Cheboygan.
*Tower, Cheboygan.
*Townley 1, Lenawee.
*Traverse City 7 (I., c. h.), Grand Traverse.[2]
*Trenary, Alger.
*Trenton 1, Wayne.
*Trimountain (I.), Houghton.
Trombly, Chippewa.
*Trout Creek, Ontonagon.
*Trout Lake, Chippewa.
*Trowbridge, Cheboygan.
*Troy 1, Oakland.
*Trufant 1 (I.), Montcalm.
*Tula, Gogebic.
*Turin, Marquette.
*Turner 1, Arenac.
*Tuscola, Tuscola.
*Tustin 3 (I.), Osceola.[3]
*Twining 2, Arenac.
*Twin Lake 1, Muskegon.
*Tyre 2, Sanilac.
*Ubly 4 (I.), Huron.[3]
*Union, Cass.
*Union City 5(I.), Branch.[3]

(a) Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Concluded.

*Union Pier, Berrien.
*Unionville 4, Tuscola.[3]
*Uno, Delta.
*Upton Works (I.), St. Clair.[2]
Urania, Washtenaw.
*Utica 4 (I.), Macomb.[3]
*Valley Center 1, Sanilac.
*Van, Emmet.
*Vandalia, Cass.
*Vanderbilt 1, Otsego.
*Vans Harbor, Delta.
*Vassar 9 (I.), Tuscola.[3]
*Vermilion, Chippewa.
*Vermontville 4 (I.), Eaton.[3]
*Vernon 2, Shiawassee.
*Verona, Gogebic.
*Vestaburg 2, Montcalm.
*Vickeryville 1, Montcalm.
*Vicksburg (I.), Kalamazoo.[3]
*Victoria, Ontonagon.
Vienna, Montmorency.
*Viola, Mackinac.
*Vogel Center, Missaukee.
*Vriesland, Ottawa.
*Vulcan 1 (I.), Dickinson.[3]
*Wabaningo (a), Muskegon.
*Wacousta, Clinton.
*Wakefield (I.), Gogebic.[3]
*Wakelee, Cass.
*Waldron 3, Hillsdale.
*Wales 1, St. Clair.
*Walhalla, Mason.
*Walkers Point, Mackinac.
*Walkerville 3, Oceana.
*Wallace 1, Menominee.
*Walled Lake 2, Oakland.
*Wallin, Benzie.
*Walloon Lake, Charlevoix.
*Walton, Grand Traverse.
*Waltz 1, Wayne.
*Warren 3, Macomb.
*Wasepi, St. Joseph.
*Washington 2, Macomb.
*Waterford, Oakland.
*Waterloo, Jackson.
*Waters, Otsego.
*Watersmeet, Gogebic.
*Watervliet 4(I.), Berrien.[3]
*Watrousville, Tuscola.
Watton, Baraga.
*Waucedah, Dickinson.
*Wayland 2 (I.), Allegan.[3]
*Wayne 3 (I.), Wayne.[3]
*Weadock, Cheboygan.
*Webberville 4, Ingham.
*Weidman 2, Isabella.
Wellington, Crawford.
*Wells (I.), Delta.[3]
*Wellston, Manistee.
*Wequetonsing (a),Emmet.
(West Bay City, Ind. Sta. A, Bay City.)
*West Branch 3 (I., c. h.), Ogemaw.[3]
*West Olive 2, Ottawa.
*Weston 1, Lenawee.
*Westphalia 2, Clinton.
*Westwood, Kalkaska.
*Wetmore, Alger.
*Wexford, Wexford.
*Wheatley, Gladwin.
*Wheeler 3, Gratiot.
*White Cloud 5 (I., c. h.), Newaygo.[3]
*Whitefish Point, Chippewa.
*Whitehall 2 (I.), Muskegon.[3]
*White Pigeon 5 (I.), St. Joseph.[3]
*Whitmore Lake 1, Washtenaw.
*Whitney, Menominee.
*Whittaker, Washtenaw.
*Whittemore 2, Iosco.
*Wilber, Iosco.
*Wildwood, Cheboygan.
*Williams, Kalamazoo.
*Williamsburg 1, Grand Traverse.
*Williamston 5 (I.), Ingham.[3]
*Willis, Washtenaw.
*Willow, Wayne.
*Wilmot 2, Tuscola.
*Wilson, Menominee.
*Wingleton, Lake.
*Winn, Isabella.
*Winona, Houghton.
*Winters, Alger.
*Witch Lake, Marquette.
*Wixom 1, Oakland.
*Wolverine 1 (I), Cheboygan.[3]
Wood, Oscoda.
*Woodbury 1, Eaton.
*Woodland 3, Barry.
*Woodlawn, Delta.
*Woodville 1, Newaygo.
*Wooster, Newaygo.
*Wyandotte 2(I.), Wayne.[2]
Wyman, Montcalm.
*Yale 7 (I.), St. Clair.[3]
*Yalmar, Marquette.
*Yorkville, Kalamazoo.
*Ypsilanti 6 (I.), Washtenaw.[2]
*Yuma, Wexford.
*Zeeland 6 (I.), Ottawa.[3]

(a) Summer office.

RAILROADS OF MICHIGAN.

STATIONS AND DISTANCES.

ANN ARBOR R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Toledo	0	Durand	96	Pennock's	204
Alexis	5	Vernon	99	Marion	209
Temperance	9	Corunna	104	Park Lake	213
Samaria	11	Owosso	107	McBain	217
Lulu	17	Owosso Junction	108	Lucas	221
Federman	19	Carland	116	Cadillac	227
Dundee	22	Elsie	120	Millersville	236
Azalia	27	Bannister	124	Boon	238
Milan	31	Ashley	128	Harrietta	245
Urania	37	North Star	134	Yuma	249
Pittsfield	41	Ithaca	138	Mesick	254
Ann Arbor	45	Alma	145	Bagnall	258
Kirby	51	Forest Hill	150	Harlan	262
Whitmore Lake	57	Shepherd	156	Pomona	265
Hamburg	59	Mt. Pleasant	164	Copemish	268
Lakeland	62	Rosebush	171	Thompsonville	271
Chilson	67	Clare	179	Homestead	278
Annpere	72	Farwell	184	Beulah	283
Howell	74	Summit	189	Van Demans	284
Oak Grove	80	Lake George	194	Bay Point	286
Cohoctah	85	Clarence	198	South Frankfort	290
Byron	89	Temple	201	Frankfort	292

ARCADIA AND BETSEY RIVER RAILWAY CO.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations	Miles.
Arcadia	0	Butwell	8	Springdale	15
State Road	1	Saile	10	Henry	17
Sorenson	4	Glover's Lake	12	Copemish	21
Malcolm	7	Humphrey	14		

AU SABLE & NORTHWESTERN R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Au Sable	0	Lott	20	Curran	43
Doan	9	Glennie	22	Byers	45
Cooke Dam	12	Bamfield	26	Beevers	50
Five Channels Jct	17	Flat Rock	29		
Five Channels Dam	21	Russell	33	McCollum	42
Lands Dam	24	Hardy	39	Miller	45
Bryant	18	Code	41	Dew	47
				Comins	50

BLANEY & SOUTHERN RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Bear Creek	0	Mooreville	2	Blaney Junction	8
Blaney	1				

BOYNE CITY, GAYLORD & ALPENA R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Boyne City	0	Boyne Falls	7	Mosher	17
Doyle's	3	Project	10	Hallock	20
Cushman	5	Orville	13	Hamilton	23
Moore	6	North Elmira	15	Gaylord	27

CHICAGO, KALAMAZOO & SAGINAW RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Pavilion	0	Richland Junction	21	Shultz	36
Pomeroy	2	Cressey	23	Hastings	42
Kealey	4	Milo	26	Coats Grove	48
Kalamazoo	11	Delton	29	Woodland	52
East Cooper	16	Cloverdale	32	Woodbury	56

CHICAGO, MILWAUKEE & ST. PAUL RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Milwaukee	0	Wabik	260	Park Siding	263
Iron Mountain	206	Champion	261	Tunis	270
Merriman	214			Sidnaw	277
Granite Bluff	215	Channing	230	Frost Junction	289
Randville	220	Kelso	238	Pori	297
Sagola	227	Crystal Falls	245	Hubbells Mills	299
Channing	230			Mass	304
Floodwood	238	Channing	230	Riddle Junction	306
Witch Lake	242	Ponca	240	Rockland	311
Witbeck	246	Balsam	246	Wood Spur	317
Republic	252	Amasa	251	Ontonagon	323

CHICAGO & NORTHWESTERN RAILWAY.

PENINSULA DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Green Bay, Wis	0	Harris	101	Helena	149
Menominee	51	Bark River	103	Little Lake	155
Wallace	66	Narenta	106	Swanzy	158
Ingalls	70	Ford River	108	Sands	164
Stephenson	72	Escanaba	115	Cascade Junction	169
Daggett	76	Larch	118	Negaunee	177
Talbot	79	W. Gladstone	121	Ishpeming	180
Bagley	82	Brampton	127	Clowry	192
Carney	85	Winde	131		
Nadeau	86	Beaver	132	Champion	196
Powers	92	Campbell	134		
Spalding	93	Maple Ridge	139	Michigamme	202
Wilson	97	Lathrop	144		
Indian Town	100	McFarlands	147	Republic	204

WATERSMEET LINE.

Powers	0	Iron Mountain	29	Iron River	68
Hermansville	4	Antoine	30	Hazel	75
Cedar	8	Florence	42	Beechwood	76
Waucedah	12	Stager	49	Basswood	81
Loretto	15	Pentoga	56	Elmwood	87
Vulcan	19	Saunders	61	Tamarack	95
Norway	21	Stambaugh	67	Watersmeet	103
Quinnesec	25				

CRYSTAL FALLS BRANCH.

Stager	0	Panola	5	Balsam	19
Mastodon	2	Crystal Falls	9	Amasa	24

METROPOLITAN BRANCH.

Narenta	0	Perronville	7	Hylas	26
Tesch	3	Whitney	10	Hardwood	28
Shafer	4	Dryads	13	Foster City	30
Alecto	5	Faunus	17	Metropolitan	36

CHICAGO & NORTHWESTERN RAILWAY.—Concluded.

MONICO JUNCTION TO HURLEY VIA ASHLAND DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Monico Jct., Wis	0	Wellington	78	Ramsay	101
State Line	44	Marenisco	82	Bessemer	104
Watersmeet	52	Dunham	87	Siemens	106
Blemers	59	Hartleys	89	Ironwood	110
Thayer	67	Wakefield	98	Hurley, Wis	111
Gogebic	70				

NORTH ESCANABA AND ANTOINE VIA PENINSULA DIVISION.

No. Escanaba	0	Oro	22	Siding 5	42
Tesch	11	Siding 4	30	Loop Line Junction	51
Siding 2	14	Sturgeon	38	Antoine	53

CINCINNATI NORTHERN R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Jackson	0	Addison Junction	19	Hudson	30
Lyonett	4	Abbott	20	Prattville	35
Ackerson Lake	5	Manitou Beach	21	Waldron	39
Clark's Lake	10	Rollin	25	Cincinnati	244
Cement City	13				

CLEVELAND, CINCINNATI, CHICAGO & ST. LOUIS RY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Benton Harbor	0	Eau Claire	13	Niles	24
Sodus	7	Berrien Center	15	Truitts	32
Hartman	10	Fairland	19	Louisville, Ky	303

COPPER RANGE R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Calumet	0	Ripley	16	Winona	44
Laurium	3	Hancock	16	Seager	48
Lake Linden	6	Houghton	17	Lake Mine	55
Grove	7	Atlantic	22	Greenland Junction	56
S. Lake Linden	8	Mill Mine Junction	24	Adventure	57
Hubbell	8	Messner	25	Greenland	58
Mills	9	Ricedale	29	Greenland Junction	56
Mason	11	Toivola	33	Peppard	57
Point Mills Junction	12	Stonington	35	McKeever	58
Woodside	13	Elm River	39	Mass City	59
Dollar Bay	13	Twin Lakes	41		
		Faleston	42		

PAINESDALE & LAKE SHORE BRANCH.

Painesdale	0	Salmon Trout	9	Edgmere	14
Trimountain	1	Redridge Junction	12	Edgmere Junction	14
Baltic Junction	3	Redridge	13	Beacon Hill	14
South Range	3	Stanwood	12	Freda	15
Mill Mine Junction	4			Freda Park	20
Obenhoff	7				

DETROIT, BAY CITY & WESTERN RAILROAD CO.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Bay City	0	Downing	17	Pleasant Hill	25
Center Ave	2	Akron Coal Mine	18	Caro	29
Raby	4	Akron	19	Seeley	33
Farleigh	7	Bloomfield	21	Dayton	35
Quanicassee	11	Mitchell	22	Wells	37
Bradley	13	Montei	23	Wilmont	40
Sharpville	15	Gravel Pit	24		

DETROIT & CHARLEVOIX R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Frederic	0	West Wye Switch	11	Shepards	29
Smiths	4	Blue Lake Junction	15	Green River	30
Fayette	8	Mancelona Road	16	Graves' Camp	33
West Wye Switch	11	Lake Harold	20	Jordan River	35
		Kelley's	23	Marble	36
Deward	12	Alba	25	East Jordan	43

DETROIT & MACKINAC RAILWAY CO.

SOUTH DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Bay City	0	Twining	39	Kunze Siding	67
Foss	2	Turner	42	Au Sable and Oscoda	74
North Bay City	3	Emery Junction	49	Lincoln Junction	80
Tobico	7	McIvor	51	Greenbush	86
Linwood Park	10	Marks	54	Harrisville	92
Linwood	12	Alabaster Junction	57	Sturgeon Point	95
Lengsville	14	Tawas City	60	Alcona	99
Michie	16	East Tawas	61	Black River	103
Pinconning	20	Tawas Beach Junction	62	Ossineke	113
Saganing	26			Hillman Junction	123
Pine River	29	Tawas Beach	63	Alpena	124
Omer	34				

NORTH DIVISION.

Alpena	0	Rogers City Junction	20	Onaway	46
Alpena Junction	1	Metz	25	Tower	50
Fletcher Junction	4	La Rocque	29	Waveland	55
Cathro	9	Bunton	32	Aloha	64
Bolton	12	Big Cut	35	Inverness	69
Polaski	17	Millersburg	38	Cheboygan	73
Posen	19	Case	42		

ROSE CITY DIVISION.

Emery Junction	0	Long Lake	17		
Cooper's Crossing	5	Smith Junction	19	Maltby's	22
Taft	7			Lupton	27
Hale	12	South Branch	20	Rose City	32

LINCOLN BRANCH.

Lincoln Junction	0	Handy	5	Gustin	10
Gravel Pit	2	Mikado	8	Lincoln	14

AU GRES BRANCH.

Omer	0	Souveigny	6	Au Gres	8
Umstead	4				

PRESCOTT DIVISION.

Emery Junction	0	Mills	7	Prescott	12
Whittemore	4				

DETROIT & MACKINAC RAILWAY CO.—Concluded.

HILLMAN BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Alpena	0	Paxton	9	Selina	16
Hillman Junction	1	Emerson	11	Hillman	23
Kerston	6	Lachine	14		

ROGERS CITY BRANCH.

Rogers City Junction	0	Liske	4	Rogers City	14
Orchard	2	Calcete	11		

DETROIT, TOLEDO & IRONTON RY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Detroit	0	Scofield	35	Adrian	70
M. C. Junction	6	Maybee	37	South Adrian	72
Delray	7	Durban	40	Madison	74
Ecorse	10	Raisinville	41	Sand Creek	78
Wyandotte	13	Dundee	45	Lenawee	81
Trenton	18			Packard	82
Flat Rock	24	Tecumseh	61	Bimo	85
Briar Hill	28	Birdsall	66	Napoleon	109
Carleton	30	Woodward	68		

DULUTH, SOUTH SHORE & ATLANTIC RAILWAY.

BETWEEN SAULT STE. MARIE & MARQUETTE.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Sault Ste. Marie	0	Newberry	59	Munising Junction	117
Brimley	12	Dollarville	60	Ridge	120
Wellsburg	19	McMillan	67	Au Train	125
Rexford	25	Danaher	72	Rock River	129
Strongs	32	Seney	80	Deerton	135
Eckerman	35	Driggs	88	Sand River	140
Hulbert	41	Creighton	95	Gordon	145
Soo Junction	47	Shingleton	105	Chocolay	151
		Evelyn	109	Marquette	155
Sage	50	Wetmore	113		

BETWEEN MARQUETTE & NESTORIA.

Marquette	0	Stoneville	19	Champion	31
Eagle Mills	8	Greenwood	21	Michigamme	38
Negaunee	12	Clarksburgh	25	Nestoria	46
Ishpeming	15	Humboldt	27		

BETWEEN NESTORIA & DULUTH.

Nestoria	0	Trout Creek	38	Thomaston	87
Vermilac	10	Paynesville	46	Abitosse	91
Covington	14	Bruce's Crossing	49	Bessemer Junction	93
Perch	20	St. Collins	50		
Sidnaw	23	Ewen	54	Bessemer	2
Anthony	27	Groesbeck	63		
Kitchi	29	Bergland	69	Montreal	100
Withey Junction	32	Lake Gogebic	71	Duluth	217
Kenton	32	Tula	81		

BETWEEN ST. IGNACE & SOO JUNCTION.

St. Ignace	0	Trout Lake Siding	28	Fiborn	4
Reavie	4	Trout Lake	28		
Moran	11	Fiborn Junction	34	Hendrie	37
Nogi	17			Soo Junction	43
Kenneth	20				

DULUTH, SOUTH SHORE & ATLANTIC RAILWAY.—Concluded.

BETWEEN NESTORIA & HOUGHTON.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Nestoria	0	L'Anse	17	Arnheim	32
Summit	7	Baraga	22	Chassell	41
Herman	9	Keweenaw Bay	29	Houghton	49

BETWEEN EAST HOUGHTON AND LAURIUM.

East Houghton	0	Lake View	2	Osceola	12
Houghton	1	Swedetown	4	Calumet	14
Shore Line Junction	1	Boston	7	Laurium	18
Hancock	1	St. Mary's Junction	8		

BETWEEN HUMBOLDT & REPUBLIC.

Humboldt	0	Milwaukee Junction	7	Republic	9

EAST JORDAN & SOUTHERN R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
East Jordan	0	Chestonia	8	Wolcott	15
Mt. Bliss	4	Hitchcock	11	Bellaire	19
Wards	7	Section 10	12		

EMPIRE & SOUTHEASTERN R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Empire Junction	0	Lake Junction	5	Empire	11
Petersville	2	East Empire	9		

ERIE & MICHIGAN RY. & NAVIGATION CO.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Alabaster Junction	0	Slingerlend	3	Alabaster	4
Grise	1	Robinson	4		

ESCANABA & LAKE SUPERIOR R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Wells	0	Lamay	15	McRae	41
Groos	2	Kingsley	17	Lindsley	43
Bichler	3	Woodlawn	18	Russell	44
Escanaba	4	Hendricks	22	Ward	45
Gladstone Crossing	6	Watson	26	Ralph	46
Chandler	10	Mashek	30	Henderson	49
Grant	11	Reade	34	Turner	53
Marrangers	11	Northland	36	Golden	60
Salva	12	Alfred	39	Channing	64
Cornell	13				

BETWEEN NORTHLAND & KATES.

Northland	0	Gleason	7	West Branch	11
Ross	4	Wolverine	10	Kates	17

GRAND RAPIDS & INDIANA R. R.

NORTHERN DIVISION.—BETWEEN MACKINAW CITY AND GRAND RAPIDS.

Stations.	Miles.
Mackinaw City	0
Carp Lake	7
Levering	11
Van	14
Pellston	17
Brutus	21
Alanson	25
Oden	28
Conway	30
Kegomic	33
Bay View	34
Petoskey	35
Clarion	43
Boyne Falls	51
Elmira	60
Alba	68
Wetzel	72
Mancelona	75
Antrim	76
Westwood	79
Leetsville	83
Kalkaska	88
Crofton	93
S. Boardman	96
Fife Lake	102
Walton Junction	107
Haire	112
Manton	116
Missaukee Junction	124
Cadillac	128
Hobart	134
Osceola Junction	136
Tustin	140
LeRoy	145
Ashton	150
Orono	153
Reed City	157
Paris	164
Upper Big Rapids	169
Big Rapids	170
Stanwood	179
Borland	182
Morley	185
Howard City	192
Pierson	197
Sand Lake	199
Cedar Springs	205
Edgerton	209
Rockford	212
Childsdale	214
Belmont	216
Comstock Park	220
Fuller (G. T. Junct.)	223
Bridge Street	225
Grand Rapids	226

SOUTHERN DIVISION.—BETWEEN GRAND RAPIDS AND KALAMAZOO.

Stations.	Miles.
Grand Rapids	0
South Grand Rapids	2
Fisher	7
Carlisle	10
Ross	13
Moline	16
Wayland	21
Bradley	24
Shelbyville	27
Martin	31
Monteith	32
Plainwell	37
Travis	40
Cooper	43
M. C. Crossing	48
Kalamazoo	49

BETWEEN KALAMAZOO & FORT WAYNE.

Stations.	Miles.
Kalamazoo	0
Indian Field	5
Austin Lake	7
Vicksburg	12
Portage Lake	17
Mendon	21
Wasepi	26
Nottawa	28
Perrin	31
Sturgis	36
Ft. Wayne, Indiana	94

HARBOR SPRINGS BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.
Kegomic	0
Menonaqua	2
Ramona Park	3
Roaring Brook	4
East We-que-ton-sing	4
We-que-ton-sing	4
West We-que-ton-sing	5
Harbor Springs	6

MISSAUKEE BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.
Missaukee Junction	0
Round Lake	5
Sandstown	11
Cranmer	14
Veneer Junction	15
Mynnings	18
Ardis Junction	19
Ardis	21
Cummer	24
Merritt	25
Wardville	28
Reedsburg	31
Michelson	32
Round Lake	5
Jennings	8
Sandstown	11
Lake City	12
Veneer Junction	15
Koopman	17
Falmouth	20
Ardis Junction	19
Missaukee City	23

MUSKEGON BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.
Grand Rapids	0
Bridge Street	1
Muskegon Junction	3
Kinney	7
Herrington	12
Reno	13
Conklin	17
Ravenna	22
Sullivan	28
Cloverville	33
Fruitport Junction	36
Muskegon Heights	38
Muskegon	40

TRAVERSE CITY BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.
Walton Junction	0
Holmes	3
Summit City	6
Kingsley	9
Mayfield	13
Slights	17
Keystone	20
Traverse City	26

GRAND TRUNK SYSTEM.

MICHIGAN AIR LINE DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Jackson	0	Hamburg	38	Rochester	79
M. C. Crossing	1	Rushton	44	D. & B. C. Crossing	80
Root's	8	South Lyon	46	Gravel Pit	83
Henrietta	11	New Hudson	50	Washington	85
Munith	12	Wixom	56	Romeo	91
Stockbridge	18	Walled Lake	58	Armada	98
Gregory	23	Orchard Lake	66	Main Street	104
Anderson	27	Pontiac	70	Richmond	105
Pinckney	31	Amy	74	Lenox	106
Lakeland	35				

BETWEEN WEST DETROIT & MILWAUKEE JUNCTION.

West Detroit	0	Woodward Ave	4	Milwaukee Junction	5
Avery Ave	2	Brush Street Crossing	4		

GRAND TRUNK WESTERN RAILWAY.

Port Huron	0	Flint	66	Penfield	153
Tunnel Depot	3	Otterburn	72	Nichols Yard	158
Tappan	4	Swartz Creek	74	Battle Creek	159
Sunnyside	10	Duffield	79	Renton	167
Goodells	13	Durand	82	Climax	171
Emmett	18	Bancroft	87	Scotts	176
Capac	26	Morrice	94	Pavilion	179
Imlay City	34	Perry	96	Indian Lake	181
Attica	38	Shaftsburg	100	Vicksburg	183
Lapeer	46	Haslett	107	Schoolcraft	189
Elba	53	Trowbridge	112	Chamberlains	195
Davison	57	Lansing	115	Marcellus	200
Belsay	61	Millett	120	Wakelee	204
		Potterville	127	Penn	208
South Flint	65	Charlotte	133	Cassopolis	213
Torrey	69	Olivet	141	Edwardsburg	222
Swartz Creek	74	Bellevue	147	Chicago	336

CHICAGO, DETROIT & CANADA G. T. JUNCTION RAILWAY.

Detroit	0	Mount Olivet	8	Richmond	38
Gratiot Ave	2	Fraser	16	Columbus	45
L. S. & M. S. Junction	3	Mt. Clemens	22	Smith's Creek	49
Milwaukee Junction	4	Chesterfield	26	Tappan	55
M. C. Crossing	5	New Haven	32	Port Huron	57

CINCINNATI, SAGINAW & MACKINAW RAILWAY.

Durand	0	Verne Mine Junction	28	McClures	45
Lennon	6	Fosters	30	Melbourne	46
Flushing	13	Orville	33	Interurban Crossing	48
Clay Track	14	Saginaw	39	Brooks	50
Brent Creek	17	Genesee Ave	40	Salzburg	51
Montrose	21	Mershon's	41	Bay City	53
Burt	25	Carrollton	42	North Bay City	55
Verne	27	Zilwaukee	44	Wenona Beach	59

GRAND TRUNK SYSTEM.—Concluded.

DETROIT, GRAND HAVEN & MILWAUKEE RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Detroit	0	Paxton	54	Ionia	124
Gratiot Ave	2	Linden	55	State Prison	126
L. S. & M. S. Crossing	3	Gaines	63	Saranac	133
Milwaukee Junction	4	Durand	67	Lowell	139
State Fair	9	Vernon	70	Ada	148
Royal Oak	13	Corunna	76	Dewey	152
Birmingham	18	Owosso	79	Grand Rapids	158
Pontiac	26	Owosso Junction	79	Fuller	160
Drayton Plains	31	Burton	84	Berlin	167
Waterford	33	Ovid	89	Coopersville	173
Windiate	34	Shepardsville	92	Dennison	176
Clarkston	35	St. Johns	98	Nunica	180
Andersonville	38	Fowler	108	Spring Lake	186
Davisburg	42	Pewamo	113	Ferrysburg	187
Holly	47	Muir	118	Grand Haven	189
Fenton	51				

DETROIT & TOLEDO SHORE LINE RAILROAD.

Detroit	0	Wyandotte	18	Chapman	30
Milwaukee Junction	4	Sibley	21	Newport	34
West Detroit	9	Trenton Junction	22	Monroe	42
Delray	11	Trenton	22	La Salle	46
River Rouge	12	Slocum	23	Vienna	51
Ecorse	16	Rockwood	28	Toledo	78

PONTIAC, OXFORD & NORTHERN BRANCH.

Pontiac	0	Imlay City	33	Deford	69
Eames	6	Lum	39	Cass City	74
Cole	9	King's Mills	43	Gagetown	80
Oxford	14	North Branch	49	Owendale	85
Shoup	18	Clifford	55	Linkville	87
Leonard	21	Kingston	62	Pigeon	92
Dryden	27	Wilmot	65	Caseville	100

TOLEDO, SAGINAW & MUSKEGON RAILWAY.

Muskegon	0	Reeds	35	Sheridan	65
Jefferson Street	1	Cedar Springs	40	Vickeryville	71
Simpson	3	Sheffield	43	Butternut	74
Halls	12	Evans	45	Carson City	77
Moorland	14	Harvard	47	Middleton	84
Hines Crossing	17	Lincoln Lake	50	Perrinton	85
Slocum	19	Greenville	56	Pompeii	89
Harrisburg	21	Eureka Place	58	Ola	91
Gooding	26	Millers	61	Ashley	96
Sparta	30	Virgil	65	Owosso Junction	116
Saxon	31				

KALAMAZOO, LAKE SHORE & CHICAGO RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Kalamazoo	0	Newbre	15	Toquin	43
Oshtemo	5	Lawton	17		
Brighton	7	Paw Paw	22	Covert	47
Rix	8	Barrison	23	Packard	50
Walker	9	Lake Cora	27	Fruitland	52
Eassom	10	Lawrence	31	Cableton	53
Mattawan	13	Hartford	38	South Haven	55

PAW PAW LAKE BRANCH.

Toquin	0	Elmwood	4	Blakes	5
Emanuel Station	0	Windermere	4	Paw Paw Lake	5

KEWEENAW CENTRAL RAILROAD.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Calumet	0	Cliff	12	Mandan	27
So. Kearsarge	2	Crestview Junction	14		
Wolverine	3			Crestview Junction	0
No. Kearsarge	4	Phoenix	14	Phoenix Mine	1
Allouez	5	Central	18	Crestview	2
Copper City	5	Delaware	23		
Mohawk	7	Wyoming	24	Lac La Belle Jct	0
Ojibway	10	Lac La Belle Jct	24	Lac La Belle	7

LAKE SHORE & MICHIGAN SOUTHERN RAILWAY.

MICHIGAN DIVISION.—OLD ROAD.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Toledo	0	Clayton	43	Quincy	82
Ottawa Lake	15	Hudson	50	Coldwater	88
Riga	20	Pittsford	56	Batavia	93
Blissfield	22	Osseo	60	Bronson	99
Grosvenor	25	Hillsdale	66	Burr Oak	106
				Sturgis	112
Palmyra	27	Fort Wayne Junction	70		
Lenawee Junction	29	Jonesville	71	Klinger Lake	118
				White Pigeon	124
Adrian	33	Allen	76	Chicago	243
Cadmus	40				

DETROIT BRANCH.

Toledo	0	Newport	31	Delray	54
Vienna	14	Rockwood	37	West Detroit	56
La Salle	19	Trenton	43	Woodward Ave	60
Monroe	24	Sibley	44	D. & M. Junction	61
		Wyandotte	47	Gratiot Ave	63
Stony Creek	28	Ecorse	50	Detroit	64

MONROE BRANCH.

Adrian	0	Sisson	10	Ida	24
Lenawee Junction	4	Deerfield	13	Strasburg	27
		Petersburg	16	Monroe	33
Wellsville	7	Federman	21		

FAYETTE BRANCH.

Adrian	0	Grosvenor	8	Weston	19
Lenawee Junction	4			Morenci	26
		Ogden	12	Ritters	29
Palmyra	6	Jasper	16	Fayette, Ohio	33

FORT WAYNE BRANCH.

Jackson	0	Mosherville	19		
Wilson's	7	Jonesville	25	Bankers	33
Horton	10	Ft. Wayne Junction	26	Reading	38
Hanover	14			Montgomery	43
		Hillsdale	29	Ft. Wayne, Ind	99
Stony Point	16				

JACKSON BRANCH.

Jackson	0	Manchester	21	Sutton	38
Eldred	6	River Raisin	25	Lenawee Junction	42
Napoleon	10	Clinton	29	Adrian	47
Norvell	14	Tecumseh	33		

LANSING BRANCH.

North Lansing	0	Eaton Rapids	19	Condit	44
Lansing	1	Charlesworth	23	Homer	47
Packard	6	Springport	28	Litchfield	54
Dimondale	9	Devereaux	32	Jonesville	61
Kingsland	13	Albion	39	Hillsdale	66

MICHIGAN CENTRAL.—Concluded.

TOLEDO DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles	Stations.	Miles.
Detroit	0	Wyandotte	12	Newport	28
Bay City Junction	2	Sibley's	15	Stony Creek	31
West Detroit	3	Trenton	16	Warner	34
South Yard	4	Slocum Junction	17	Monroe	35
Woodmere	5			La Salle	40
Delray	5	Gibraltar	20	Vienna	45
River Rouge	7	South Rockwood	23	Toledo	59
Ecorse	9				

MICHIGAN MIDLAND DIVISION.

St. Clair	0	Butlins	5	Lenox	15
Carlton	2	Adair	8		

BENTON HARBOR—ST. JOSEPH DIVISION.

St. Joseph or Benton Harbor	0	Derby	9	Galien	23
Vineland	6	Baroda	13	South Bend, Ind	41
		Glendora	18		

ALLEGAN DIVISION.

Allegan	0	Richland Junction	24	Ceresco	50
Kellogg	5	Richland	27	Marshall	56
Fisk	7	Yorkville	29		
Monteith	11	Augusta	33	Wilders	60
Hooper	15	Battle Creek	42	Eckford	63
Neeley's	16			Homer	68
Doster	19	Beadle Lake	46		

MINERAL RANGE R R.

HANCOCK TO LAKE LINDEN.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Hancock	0	Woodside	5	Hubbell	9
Ripley	2	Mason	7	Linwood	10
Portage Coal Dock	2	Mills	8	Lake Linden	10
Dollar Bay	4				

LAKE JUNCTION TO MOHAWK.

Lake Junction	0	Tamarack	7	Kearsarge	10
Upper Mills	1	Calumet	8	Ahmeek	12
Midway	3	Belt Line Junction	8	Mohawk	14
Osceola	6				

HOUGHTON TO LAURIUM.

Houghton	0	Boston	7	Osceola	12
Hancock	1	Arcadian Junction	8	Calumet	14
Swedetown	4	Highway	9	Laurium	18
Franklin	5				

KEWEENAW BAY TO MICHIGAN MINE.

Keweenaw Bay	0	White	19	Peppard	32
Bellaire	6	Otter	22	Mass	33
Pelkie	9	Motley	24	Riddle Junction	36
Mazel	14	Simar	29	Michigan Mine	39
Peston	16				

MOHAWK TO GAY.

on	0	Traverse	7	Gay	14
ard's	5	Snowshoe	10		

MINERAL RANGE R. R.—Concluded.

ARCADIAN JUNCTION TO POINT MILLS.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Arcadian Junction	0	Woodside	6	Point Mills	10

MASS BRANCH.

Peppard	0	Adventure	1	Evergreen	2

MINNEAPOLIS, ST. PAUL & SAULT STE. MARIE R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Sault Ste. Marie	0	Gould City	78		
South Shore Junction	0	Corinne	80	Masonville	146
Dafter	11	Pike Lake	83	Kipling	149
Cottage Park Spur	15	Hunt's Spur	87	Gladstone	151
Kinross	18	Blaney Junction	90	Larch	155
Rudyard	24	M'Donald Lake	94	North Escanaba	157
Dryburg	28	White Dale	96	Newhall	163
Fibre	30	Marblehead Spur	101	Tesch and C. & W. N. Crossing	166
Cordell	36	Cherry Valley	107	Eustis	169
Trout Lake	44	Manistique	107	Larsons Spur	171
Caffey	53	Delta Junction	113	Radford's Spur	173
Rexton	56	Cooks Mill	119	Farnham	177
Garnet	58	Farrell Spur	127	C. & N. W. Crossing	183
Gilchrist	63	Isabella	128	Hermansville	183
Naubinway Junction	66	Sturgeon River	131	Malacca	188
Greylock	70	Nahma Junction	132	Faithorn Junction	191
Engadine	72	St. Jacques Spur	134	Johnson's Spur	191
Haslemere	76	Ensign	139	Menominee River	192
Bovee	78	Setif	143	Minneapolis	494
		Rapid River	145		

RAPID RIVER TO EBEN JUNCTION.

Rapid River	0	Trenary	19	Eben Junction	31

PENOKEE BRANCH.

Bessemer	0	Ironwood	6	Mellen, Wis	33

MUNISING, MARQUETTE & SOUTHEASTERN RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Munising	0	Dorsey	25	Marquette	52
Hallston	4	Lawson	28	West Yard	56
Merriam	5	Selma	31	Pickerel Lake	61
Munising Junction	6	Skandia	34	Buckroe	64
Stillman	9	New Dalton	36	Birch	67
Dixon	14	Yalmer	37	Powell	72
Calciferous	16	Green Garden	41	Antlers	74
Chatham	18	Mangum	42	Ransom	77
Eben	20	Harvey	47	Big Bay	79
Rumely	23				

EAST BRANCH.

Stillman	0	Doty	13	Myren	22
Coalwood	2	Chapman	15	Cusino	23
Birdseye	4	Masters	17		

PRINCETON BRANCH.

Lawson	0	Little Lake	10	Princeton	17
Carlshend	4	Gwinn	15		

PERE MARQUETTE RAILROAD.

LA CROSSE TO GRAND RAPIDS.

Stations.	Miles.
Chicago	0
Alfred	73
La Crosse, Ind	109
New Buffalo	74
Union Pier	78
Harbert	83
Sawyer	85
Bridgman	89
Stevensville	94
Glen Lord	96
St. Joseph	101
Benton Harbor	103
Riverside	109
Coloma	113
Watervliet	115
Hartford	120
McDonald	124
Gross	128
Bangor	128
Breedsville	131
Grand Junction	135
Lee	138
Pullman	141
Bravo	143
Fennville	149
New Richmond	153
East Saugatuck	156
Boyd	159
Holland	164
Zeeland	168
Vriesland	173
Hudsonville	177
Jenison	181
Grandville	183
Lamar	186
Wyoming	187
Grand Rapids	189

LA CROSSE BRANCH.

La Crosse	0	Alfred	36	New Buffalo	38

GRAND RAPIDS TO BAY VIEW.

Grand Rapids	0	Conley	82	Williamsburgh	159
Bridge Street	1	Peacock	85		
Fuller	3	Peters	86	Williamsburgh	0
Comstock Park	5	Irons	91	Angell	4
		Florence	94	Elk Rapids	9
Alpine	8	Dublin	95		
Englishville	11	High Bridge	102	Barker Creek	164
Sparta	15	Brethren	106	Rapid City	168
Kent City	20	Kaleva	110	Alden	172
Casnovia	22	Henry	117	Comfort	179
Bailey	26	Thompsonville	121	Bellaire	183
Grant	30	Wallin	125	Snowflake	189
Newaygo	36	Clary	128	Central Lake	191
Erwin	39			Dix	194
Gilbert	44	Bendon	130	Ellsworth	198
White Cloud	47	Interlochen	134	Phelps	202
		Grawn	138	Cherrie	208
Ramona	52	Beitner	141	Belvedere	209
Otia	58	Boardman	147	Charlevoix	210
Bitely	63	Traverse City	148	Superior	216
Lilley	65	Kerry	148	Bay Shore	218
Marlboro	72	Mitchell	150	Lamson	223
Baldwin	74	Acme	153	Petoskey	225
		Bates	157	Bay View	226

HONOR BRANCH.

Clary	0	Carter's	4	Platte River	8
Blake	1	Case	7	Honor	10

ALLEGAN-PENTWATER.

Allegan	0	Conje	25	Berry	62
Mill Grove	4	Harlem	29	Sweet	66
Dunning	8	West Olive	33	Whitehall	71
Hamilton	13	Agnew	36	Montague	72
Filmore	17	Grand Haven	44	Rothbury	78
		Ferrysburg	45	New Era	82
Holland	23			Shelby	86
		Kirk's	47	Mears	92
Waverly	24	Muskegon Heights	54		
		Muskegon	57	Hart	95
Conje	25	North Yard	58		
Ottawa Beach	31			Pentwater	99

PERE MARQUETTE RAILROAD.—Continued.

BIG RAPIDS BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Muskegon	0	Fremont	25		
Berry	5	Wooster	30	Field	41
Twin Lake	12	Ryerson	31	Woodville	45
Holton	17			Hungerford	49
Brunswick	20	White Cloud	36	Big Rapids	56
Reeman	21				

KALKASKA BRANCH.

Rapid City	0	Kalkaska	11	Sharon	23
Ricker	3	Saunders	16	Naples	27
Rugg	5	Eastman	18	Butcher	31
Leiphart	7	Spencer	19	Stratford	33
Mahon	9	Sands	22		

DETROIT TO GRAND RAPIDS & OTTAWA BEACH.

Detroit	0	Brighton	45		
Delray	5	Annpere	53	Mulliken	107
Oak	13	Howell	54	Sunfield	112
Beech	16	Fowlerville	63	Woodbury	116
Elm	18	Webberville	68	Lake Odessa	120
Stark	20	Williamston	73	Clarksville	126
Plymouth	24	Meridian	78	Elmdale	130
		Okemos	81	Alto	134
Toledo	0	Trowbridge	85	McCord	137
Plymouth	53	Lansing	87	Grand Rapids	152
		North Lansing	88		
Salem	31	Delta	94	Grand Rapids	152
South Lyon	36	Grand Ledge	99	Ottawa Beach	183
Island Lake	42				

GRAND LEDGE TO BIG RAPIDS.

Grand Ledge	0	Trufant	56	Remus	0
Eagle	4	Coral	60	Weidman	13
Portland	12	Howard City	64		
Lyons	21	Amble	69	Mecosta	107
Ionia	26	Lakeview	75		
Haynor	30	Six Lakes	82	Mecosta	0
Orleans	35	Edmore	87	Barryton	12
Chadwick	38	Wyman	90		
Belding	41	Blanchard	96	Rodney	114
Greenville	45	Millbrook	99	Chippewa Lake	119
N. Greenville	46	Remus	103	Big Rapids	122
Gowen	51				

STANTON BRANCH.

Ionia	0	Shiloh	11	Sheridan	18
Haynor	4	Fenwick	14	Stanton	24

SAGINAW TO ELMDALE.

Saginaw	0	Elwell	44	Belding	88
Mershon	1	Riverdale	49	Smyrna	92
Court Street	3	Vestaburgh	53	Moseley	97
Paines	8	Cedar Lake	56	Lowell	104
Graham	13	Edmore	60	Elmdale	110
Hemlock	18				
Merrill	23	McBrides	64	Elmdale	0
Wheeler	28	Stanton	68	Freeport	6
Breckenridge	30	Sidney	73		
St. Louis	36	Greenville	81	Grand Rapids	132
Alma	40				

PERE MARQUETTE RAILROAD.—Continued.

SAGINAW TO BAY CITY.

Stations.	Miles.
Saginaw	0
S. T. & H. Crossing	0
Cheboyganing	8
South Bay City	10
Columbus Ave	12
Bay City	13

TOLEDO TO LUDINGTON.

Stations.	Miles.
Toledo	0
Erie	10
Winchester	16
Monroe	20
Steiner	25
Carleton	30
Waltz	33
Willow	34
New Boston	38
Romulus	42
Wayne	45
Plymouth	53
Northville	57
Novi	61
Wixom	65
Milford	70
Highland	74
Clyde	77
Rose Center	81
Holly	85
Belford	91
Grand Blanc	95
Flint	102
Mt. Morris	109
Clio	114
County Line	117
Birch Run	120
Blackmar	123
Bridgeport	129
Saginaw	135
Mershon	136
Lawndale	141
Freeland	146
Smith's Crossing	151
Midland	156
Averill	162
Sanford	164
North Bradley	170
Alamando	172
Coleman	175
Coleman	0
Beaverton	11
Loomis	180
Clare	185
Farwell	190
Lake	198
Chippewa	204
Sears	208
Evart	212
Hersey	222
Reed City	225
Olivers	229
Chase	232
Nirvana	236
Ungers	239
Baldwin	244
Wingleton	248
Branch	254
Walhalla	257
Weldon Creek	260
Custer	262
Scottville	265
Amber	267
Ludington	273

SAGINAW TO BAD AXE.

Stations.	Miles.
Saginaw	0
Creens	5
Arthur	9
Reese	13
Gilford	17
Fair Grove	22
Akron	25
Unionville	31
Sebewaing	37
Weale	43
Bay Port	45
Quarry	47
Pigeon	50
Elkton	55
Grassmere	58
Bad Axe	65

PORT HURON TO BAY CITY.

Stations.	Miles.
Port Huron	0
Tunnel Station	2
Wadham	7
Abbottsford	12
Avoca	17
Yale	24
Melvin	29
Valley Center	32
Brown City	36
Marlette	45
Clifford	50
Silverwood	54
Mayville	59
Juniata	65
Vassar	70
Tuscola	75
Gera	79
Saginaw	90
Saginaw, W. S	93
Bay City	103

PORT HURON TO ALMONT.

Stations.	Miles.
Port Huron	0
Tunnel Station	2
Kimball	8
Burns	11
Wales	14
Lambs	16
Memphis	20
Doyle	23
Berville	26
Smiths	29
Hopkins Road	32
Almont	34

PORT HURON TO GRINDSTONE CITY.

Stations.	Miles.
Tunnel Station	0
Port Huron	2
Pine Grove Ave	4
Gardendale	8
North Street	11
Atkins	14
Blaine	17
Jeddo	20
Amadore	23
Croswell	29
Applegate	34
Carsonville	40
Carsonville	0
Berkshire	5
Sandusky	8
McGregor	45
Downington	47
Deckerville	48
Palms	54
Palms	0
Minden City	4
Ruth	8
Helena	13
Harbor Beach	18
Atherton	22
Port Hope	26
Tyre	62
Ubly	65
Wadsworth	68
Bad Axe	72
Filion	79
Kinde	82
Johnson	85
Port Austin	89
Pte. Aux Barques	91
Eagle Bay	93
Grindstone City	94

PERE MARQUETTE RAILROAD.—Concluded.

FLINT TO FOSTORIA.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Flint	0	Rogers	11	Otter Lake	19
Horton	5	Otisville	14	Fostoria	24
Genesee	8				

CLARE TO HARRISON.

Clare	0	Hatton	9	Harrison	17
Moore's Siding	4	Mann's Siding	12	Leota	27
Atwood's Siding	8				

COLEMAN TO MT. PLEASANT.

Coleman	0	Leaton	9	Isabella	12
Wise	4	Jordan	10	Mt. Pleasant	15
Delwin	7				

WALHALLA TO MANISTEE.

Walhalla	0	Fountain	8	East Lake	24
Tallman	3	Free Soil	13	Manistee	27
Batcheller	5	Stronach	21		

BENTON HARBOR BRANCH.

Benton Harbor	0	Hinchman	11	Jaquay	23
Scotdale	6	Stemms	12	Buchanan	26
Royalton	8	Berrien Springs	16		

TRAVERSE CITY, LEELANAU & MANISTIQUE R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Traverse City	0	Bingham	10	Sutton's Bay	17
Hatch's Crossing	6	Keswick	11	Omena	24
Heimforth	8	Leelanau	13	Northport	29

WABASH RAILROAD.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Detroit	0	Whittaker	31	Adrian	58
Delray	4	Milan	37	Sand Creek	65
Hand	12	Cone	42	Ennis	70
Romulus	19	Britton	46	N. Morenci	73
Belleville	23	Holloway	52	Munson	79
Willis	28	Raisin Center	54	Chicago	272

WISCONSIN & MICHIGAN RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Iron Mountain	0	Faithorn Junction	21	Ames	35
Quinnesec	5	Bird	24	Swanson	37
Norway	8	Nathan	29	Kells	40
Loretto	13	Everett	30	Longrie	42
Aragon Junction	14			Koss	43
		Arnold	31	Peshtigo, Wis	68
Vista	16	Gardner	32	Menominee	71
Hamlin	17				

SOUTH NORWAY LINE.

Aragon Junction	0	South Norway	5	Aragon Mine	6

WESTERN BRANCH.

Everett	0	Phee	4	Constine, Wis	32

ELECTRIC RAILWAYS OF MICHIGAN.

STATIONS AND DISTANCES.

BENTON HARBOR-ST. JOE RY. & LT. CO.

PAW PAW LAKE DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Benton Harbor	0.00	Millburg	6.12	P. M. Junction	11.36
Fair Avenue	1.03	North Bend	6.82	Willow Paw	12.10
Greenfield's	1.88	Weber's	7.91	Maplewood	12.48
Euclid	2.56	Drache's	8.36	Pleasant View	12.70
Peterson's	2.97	Beck's	8.84	Siding No. 14	13.68
Bentons Center	3.96	Mountain Road	9.86	Paw Paw Lake	14.00
Blue Creek	4.54	Coloma	10.96		

RIVER ROUTE DIVISION.

Benton Harbor	0.00	Smith's Pit	6.40	Eau Claire	15.00
House of David	1.50	King's Landing	7.10	Big Four Junction	15.30
Kennedy's	2.20	Sebago	8.10	Barlow's	16.64
Fair Grounds	2.50	Biastock	8.90	Indian Lake	19.86
Crystal Springs	3.50	Englewood	11.10	Criffield's	22.60
Big Four Pit	3.90	Hogue's Road	11.60	Pokagon Road	24.00
Town Line	4.90	Evan's Crossing	12.80	Dowagiac	25.00

DETROIT, MONROE & TOLEDO SHORT LINE RY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Toledo	0.0	Newport	28.7	Sibley	42.0
Erie	10.8	South Rockwood	33.7	Wyandotte	44.8
Monroe	20.9	Rockwood	34.2	Ecorse	46.1
Stony Creek	25.9	Trenton	40.1	Detroit	57.2

DETROIT UNITED RAILWAY.

RAPID RAILWAY SYSTEM.—MAIN LINE.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Detroit	0.0			Robert's Landing	48.3
Half Way	10.6	Myers	36.3		
Roseville	13.1	Folkerts	39.2	Marine City	44.6
Mt. Clemens	20.7			St. Clair	53.3
		Fair Haven	35.8	Marysville	59.4
New Baltimore	31.6	Pt. Tremble	42.2	Port Huron	64.8
Anchorville	34.2	Algonac	45.2		

SHORE LINE DIVISION.

Detroit	0.0	Gaukler's Point	14.1	Mt. Clemens	26.3
Country Club	8.7	Lake Side	23.0		

FLINT DIVISION.

Detroit	0.0			Ortonville	50.0
Royal Oak	12.3	Lake Orion Junction	27.7	Goodrich	55.6
		Goodison	31.1	Atlas	57.4
Clawson	15.6	Lake Orion	36.8	Crago's	65.4
Big Beaver	17.4	Oxford	40.1	Flint	67.8
Rochester	26.9	Oakwood	44.8		

ROMEO BRANCH.

Lake Orion Junction	0.0	Washington	4.5	Romeo	11.3

DETROIT UNITED RAILWAY.—Concluded.

ORCHARD LAKE DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Detroit	0.0	Clarenceville	16.0	Farmington	19.5
Meyer's Siding	7.3			Northville	26.8
Redford	12.5	Farmington Junction.	18.3		

BRANCH OF ORCHARD LAKE DIVISION.

Farmington Junction	0.0	Orchard Lake	9.5	Sylvan Lake	11.9
North Farmington	5.0	Cass Lake	11.9	Pontiac	15.4
Oak Grove	8.3				

PONTIAC DIVISION.

Detroit	0.0	Royal Oak	12.3	Bloomfield Hills	20.4
Six Mile Road	7.2			Pontiac	26.0
Woodlawn Cem	8.6	Birmingham	18.2		

WYANDOTTE DIVISION.

Detroit	0.0	Ecorse	8.7	Sibleys	14.4
River Rouge	5.9	Wyandotte	11.8	Trenton	16.4

DETROIT, JACKSON & CHICAGO RAILWAY.

MAIN LINE.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Detroit (City Hall)	0	Wayne	18	Chelsea	53
Midway	5	Canton	23	Francisco	60
Addison	5	Denton	25	Grass Lake	65
Dearborn	10	Ypsilanti	30	Leoni	68
Inkster	14	Ann Arbor	39	Michigan Center	71
Eloise	16	Lima Center	50	Jackson	76

NORTHVILLE BRANCH.

Wayne Jct	0	Plymouth	10	Northville	15

YPSILANTI & SALINE DIVISION.

Ypsilanti	0	Saline	10

ESCANABA TRACTION COMPANY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Escanaba	0.0				
Wells	3.5	Soo Depot	8.5	Gladstone	10.0

GRAND RAPIDS, GRAND HAVEN & MUSKEGON RY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Grand Rapids	0.0	Coopersville	16.7	Mona Lake	35.0
City Limits	3.2	Nunica	23.4	Muskegon Heights	36.2
Walker	6.7	Junction	27.9	Muskegon	39.3
Berlin	10.7	Fruitport	29.0		

GRAND HAVEN BRANCH.

Junction	0.0	Grand Haven	6.42	Highland Park	8.2
Spring Lake	4.1				

GRAND RAPIDS, HOLLAND & CHICAGO RY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Grand Rapids (city limits)	0.0	Jamestown	11.7	Holland	26.2
Grandville	4.9	Forest Grove	13.9	Saugatuck Junction	30.1
Jenison	5.9	Vriesland	16.9	Macatawa	32.0
		Zeeland	21.1		

SAUGATUCK BRANCH.

Saugatuck Junction	0.0	Saugatuck	10.0

HOUGHTON COUNTY TRACTION CO.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
East Houghton	0.0	Osceola Mine	12.5		
Houghton	1.0	Laurium	14.0	Allouez Mine	19.5
Hancock	1.9	Calumet, Hecla Mine	16.5	Ahmeek Mine	20.5
Quincy Mine	4.8	Tamarack Mine	16.5	Mohawk Mine	21.5
Franklin Jr. Mine	8.0	Red Jacket	16.5		
Rhode Island Mine	9.0	Centennial Mine	16.5	Lake Linden	16.7
Electric Park	10.0	Wolverine Mine	16.5	Hubbell	18.6
Tecumseh Mine	12.0				

MANISTEE LIGHT & TRACTION COMPANY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Manistee	0.0	Filer City	5.9

MARQUETTE COUNTY GAS & ELECTRIC CO.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Breitung Negaunee	0.0	Gas House	3.5	Hospital	4.0
Power House	1.5	Depot	3.8	Lake	4.5
Park	2.5				

MICHIGAN UNITED TRACTION COMPANY.

JACKSON-BATTLE CREEK-KALAMAZOO.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Jackson	0.0	Shops	21.5	Level Park	49.0
Woodville	3.5	Marengo	25.5	Gull Lake Junction	53.0
Sandstone	6.0	Marshall	31.5	Augusta	54.0
Parma	10.5	Ceresco	36.5	Galesburg	59.0
North Concord	13.5	City Limits	42.5	Comstock	64.0
Bath Mills	16.5	Battle Creek	44.0	Recreation Park	66.0
Albion	20.0	Urbandale	47.0	Kalamazoo	68.5

GULL LAKE JUNCTION-YORKVILLE-ALLENDALE.

Gull Lake Junction	0.0	Kane's Corners	4.0	Pleasant Hill	4.0
Kent's Crossing	1.0	Bay View	4.0	Franklin Beach	5.0
Sherman's Crossing	2.0	Allendale	4.0	Yorkville	5.0

MICHIGAN UNITED TRACTION COMPANY.—Concluded.

LANSING-ST. JOHNS.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Lansing	0.0	Town Line	9.5	Mortons	15.4
County Line	3.1	Claytons	10.5	Yallup	16.0
Briggs	4.1	Lochers	11.2	County Farm	16.5
Brattons	5.3	Alward Lake	11.9	Beadles	17.6
Vanderlee Moots	6.2	Schwabs	12.5	Fair Grounds	18.5
Dunhams	7.3	Merle Beach	13.5	St. Johns	20.5
DeWitt	8.4	Drakes	14.5		

JACKSON-LANSING.

Jackson	0.0	Leslie	15.6	Holt	30.2
Van Horns	7.0	Eden	21.0	Lansing	37.0
Rives Junction	10.5	Mason	24.6		

LANSING-OWOSSO.

Lansing	0.0	Hickory Island	9.0	Morrice	21.0
East Lansing	4.0	Shaftsburg	14.0	Owosso City Limits	31.0
Haslett (Pine Lake)	8.0	Perry	19.0	Owosso	32.0

JACKSON—WOLF LAKE—GRASS LAKE.

Jackson	0.0	Wolf Lake Jct	10.0	Grass Lake	12.43
Michigan Center	5.0	Wolf Lake	12.0		

OWOSSO-CORUNNA.

Owosso	0.0	Corunna	4.0

SAGINAW-BAY CITY RAILWAY COMPANY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Saginaw	0.0	Zilwaukee	4.2	Center and Washington Streets	13.9
Carrollton	3.3	Bay City Limits	10.2		

SAGINAW & FLINT RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Flint	0.0	Lake	14.3	Cook's Grove	0.7
Flint City Limits	2.0	County Line	15.5	Maple Street	1.9
Potter	2.4	Rottier	16.7	Streeter	3.3
Pierson	3.3	Birch Run	18.0	Loesell	3.9
Carpenter	4.3	Smith	19.0	Frankenmuth	5.4
Grange Hall	4.9	McKenna	20.0		
Coldwater	5.3	Windmill Point	20.2	Becker	25.3
Stanley	6.4	Heine	21.0	Guyette	26.0
Mt. Morris	7.3	Town Line	22.1	Bridgeport	27.2
Francis	8.6	Curtis	23.3	King Road	28.9
Dodge	9.7	Jerome	24.0	Tatham	29.6
Wilson	10.8	Frankenmuth Jct	24.5	Hess Street	30.5
Clio	12.1			Saginaw City Limits	31.1
Farrand	13.2	Frankenmuth Jct	0.0	Saginaw	33.2

SOUTHERN MICHIGAN RAILWAY COMPANY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
South Bend, Ind	0	Berrien Springs	20	St. Joseph	35
Niles	11				

TOLEDO, OTTAWA BEACH & NORTHERN RAILWAY COMPANY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Toledo	0.0	Grand Trunk Siding	10.8	Lake Side	13.5
Dusseau Road	9.6	Erie Road	12.0	Toledo Beach	15.2

TOLEDO & WESTERN RAILROAD COMPANY.

ADRIAN DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Allen Jct., Ohio	0.0	Colling's	9.0	Palmyra	14.7
Southland	1.1	Blissfield	10.2	Fullers	18.3
Korth's	4.1	Wilson	11.6	Wabash Subway	19.7
Riga	7.6	Harrison	12.8	Adrian	21.1

MAIN LINE.

Allen Junction, Ohio.	0.0	Morenci	23.4	Pioneer, Ohio	43.3

POPULATION OF MICHIGAN

Counties.	1910.	1904.	1900.	1894.	1890.	1884.
Alcona	5,703	5,684	5,691	5,418	5,409	4,028
Alger	7,675	6,535	5,868	1,385	1,238	.....
Allegan	39,819	38,948	38,812	39,189	38,961	38,666
Alpena	19,965	19,748	18,254	17,717	15,581	12,683
Antrim	15,692	15,655	16,568	12,427	10,413	8,761
Arenac	9,640	10,184	9,821	6,943	5,683	4,027
Baraga	6,127	5,104	4,320	4,232	3,036	3,039
Barry	22,633	22,025	22,514	23,699	23,783	24,102
Bay	68,238	63,448	62,378	61,304	56,412	51,221
Benzie	10,638	10,790	9,685	8,063	5,237	4,389
Berrien	53,622	49,390	49,165	45,635	41,285	37,776
Branch	25,605	26,397	27,811	26,207	26,791	27,661
Calhoun	56,638	52,963	49,315	47,472	43,501	41,585
Cass	20,624	20,030	20,876	21,176	20,953	21,202
Charlevoix	19,157	16,278	13,956	10,925	9,686	9,275
Cheboygan	17,872	17,256	15,516	13,900	11,986	9,946
Chippewa	24,472	22,125	21,338	15,322	12,019	8,422
Clare	9,240	9,189	8,360	7,976	7,558	5,549
Clinton	23,129	25,208	25,136	26,262	26,509	27,135
Crawford	3,934	3,854	2,943	2,710	2,962	2,389
Delta	30,108	27,034	23,881	19,262	15,330	9,992
Dickinson	20,524	18,936	17,890	14,700	.....	.....
Eaton	30,499	30,706	31,668	32,618	32,094	31,802
Emmet	18,561	17,892	15,931	10,382	8,756	7,944
Genesee	64,555	42,753	41,804	40,553	39,430	38,776
Gladwin	8,413	8,601	6,564	4,900	4,208	1,539
Gogebic	23,333	17,297	16,738	14,083	13,166	.....
Grand Traverse	23,784	23,202	20,479	17,515	13,355	12,092
Gratiot	28,820	30,536	29,889	28,776	28,668	25,049
Hillsdale	29,673	29,837	29,865	30,272	30,660	31,686
Houghton	88,098	70,625	66,063	44,175	35,389	26,146
Huron	34,758	34,945	34,162	32,256	28,545	24,521
Ingham	53,310	43,607	39,818	39,689	37,666	34,939
Ionia	33,550	34,627	34,329	34,820	32,801	32,559
Iosco	9,753	10,540	10,246	12,340	15,224	10,602
Iron	15,164	8,925	8,990	5,293	4,432	.....
Isabella	23,029	24,106	22,784	21,439	18,784	16,011
Isle Royal	.....	.....	.....	.....	135	.....
Jackson	53,426	47,122	48,222	46,535	45,031	45,232
Kalamazoo	60,427	49,762	44,310	42,056	39,273	35,281
Kalkaska	8,097	7,608	7,133	5,640	5,160	4,493
Kent	159,145	138,488	129,714	121,938	109,922	84,600
Keweenaw	7,156	4,546	3,217	2,805	2,894	4,667

BY COUNTIES, 1837–1910.

1880.	1874.	1870.	1864.	1860.	1854.	1850.	1845.	1840.	1837.
(a) 3,107	1,214	696	.....	185	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
37,815	32,381	32,105	18,835	16,087	7,786	5,125	3,006	1,783	1,469
8,789	4,807	2,756	674	290	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5,237	3,240	1,985	382	179	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,804	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25,317	22,051	22,199	14,441	13,858	7,789	5,072	2,639	1,078	512
38,081	24,832	15,900	5,517	3,164	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3,433	2,663	2,184	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
36,785	35,029	35,104	25,704	22,378	13,595	11,417	7,929	5,011	4,863
27,941	25,726	26,226	22,458	20,981	15,686	12,472	9,070	5,715	4,016
38,452	35,655	36,569	30,770	29,564	22,517	19,162	15,769	10,599	7,959
22,009	20,525	21,094	17,666	17,721	12,411	10,907	8,078	5,710	5,296
5,115	2,360	1,724	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6,524	3,070	2,196	483	517	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5,248	2,170	1,689	1,229	1,603	1,933	898	1,017	534	366
4,187	1,354	366	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
28,100	23,661	22,845	14,646	13,916	8,030	5,102	3,010	1,614	529
1,159	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6,812	4,741	2,542	561	1,172	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
31,225	26,907	25,171	16,497	16,476	10,940	7,058	4,613	2,379	913
6,639	1,272	1,211	1,325	1,149	4,970	.....	.....	.....	.....
39,220	34,568	33,900	22,047	22,498	15,629	12,031	9,262	4,268	2,754
1,127	.....	(b)	.....	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8,422	5,349	4,443	2,026	1,286	900	.....	.....	.....	.....
21,936	13,886	11,810	5,739	4,042	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
32,723	31,566	31,684	27,448	25,675	19,151	16,159	11,111	7,240	4,749
22,473	19,030	13,879	8,224	9,234	2,868	708	.....	.....	.....
20,089	11,964	9,049	3,962	3,165	702	210	.....	.....	.....
33,676	29,193	25,268	17,118	17,435	11,192	8,631	5,268	2,498	822
33,872	28,376	27,681	17,984	16,682	10,714	7,597	5,102	1,923	1,023
6,873	4,782	3,163	395	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12,159	6,059	4,113	1,844	1,443	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
42,031	37,988	36,047	25,856	26,671	21,720	19,431	15,925	13,130	8,693
34,342	32,284	32,054	25,841	24,646	16,749	13,179	10,192	7,380	6,367
2,937	1,259	424	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
73,253	62,671	50,403	33,447	30,716	17,786	12,016	6,153	2,587	2,022
4,270	5,415	4,205	5,180	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

(a) Oscoda unorganized and attached to Alcona in 1880.
(b) Gladwin, Marquette, Montmorency, Otsego, Roscommon and Schoolcraft reported together and credited to Marquette in 1870.

POPULATION OF MICHIGAN.—Concluded.

Counties.	1910.	1904.	1900.	1894.	1890.	1884.
Lake	4,939	4,999	4,957	5,897	6,505	7,539
Lapeer	26,033	27,050	27,641	28,879	29,213	30,057
Leelanau	10,608	10,826	10,556	9,395	7,944	7,128
Lenawee	47,907	49,097	48,406	48,541	48,448	49,584
Livingston	17,736	18,649	19,664	20,437	20,858	21,568
Luce	4,004	3,882	2,983	2,348	2,455	.....
Mackinac	9,249	8,247	7,703	7,237	7,830	5,171
Macomb	32,606	33,095	33,244	32,387	31,813	31,293
Manistee	26,688	27,173	27,856	26,114	24,230	19,875
Manitou	.....	.....	.....	918	860	1,198
Marquette	46,739	40,010	41,239	38,008	39,521	31,397
Mason	21,832	19,608	18,885	18,422	16,385	13,221
Mecosta	19,466	20,216	20,693	20,729	19,697	20,597
Menominee	25,648	26,465	27,046	23,740	33,639	19,120
Midland	14,005	14,636	14,439	13,218	10,657	8,776
Missaukee	10,606	10,266	9,308	6,955	5,048	3,386
Monroe	32,917	32,921	32,754	33,181	32,337	33,353
Montcalm	32,069	33,260	32,754	34,158	32,637	35,356
Montmorency	3,755	3,515	3,234	2,438	1,487	845
Muskegon	40,577	37,373	37,036	37,324	40,013	37,554
Newaygo	19,220	18,421	17,673	19,125	20,476	18,996
Oakland	49,576	45,746	44,792	42,676	41,245	41,100
Oceana	18,379	17,717	16,644	16,599	15,698	14,519
Ogemaw	8,907	9,121	7,765	5,638	5,583	3,637
Ontonagon	8,650	7,166	6,197	6,873	3,756	4,836
Osceola	17,889	18,633	17,859	16,475	14,630	14,091
Oscoda	2,027	1,888	1,468	1,806	1,904	1,374
Otsego	6,552	7,239	6,175	4,794	4,272	3,906
Ottawa	45,301	42,199	39,667	39,083	35,358	36,225
Presque Isle	11,249	10,872	8,821	5,911	4,687	4,064
Roscommon	2,274	1,731	1,787	1,657	2,033	2,588
Saginaw	89,290	85,671	81,222	81,847	82,273	74,795
Sanilac	33,930	34,867	35,055	33,945	32,589	29,583
Schoolcraft	8,681	8,628	7,889	7,127	5,818	3,846
Shiawassee	33,246	33,711	33,866	32,854	30,952	28,078
St. Clair	52,341	55,637	55,228	54,321	52,105	46,783
St. Joseph	25,499	23,229	23,889	25,087	25,356	26,277
Tuscola	34,913	35,961	35,890	34,412	32,508	30,726
Van Buren	33,185	34,965	33,274	31,059	30,541	30,341
Washtenaw	44,714	46,776	47,761	43,509	42,210	41,694
Wayne	531,590	386,827	348,793	292,461	257,114	188,966
Wexford	20,769	19,217	16,845	14,047	11,278	10,518
Totals	2,810,172	2,530,016	2,420,982	2,241,641	2,093,889	1,853,658

POPULATION OF MICHIGAN.—Concluded.

1880.	1874.	1870.	1864.	1860.	1854.	1850.	1845.	1840.	1837.
3,233	1,813	548	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
30,138	25,140	21,345	15,202	14,754	9,656	7,029	5,314	4,265	2,813
6,253	5,031	4,576	2,389	2,158	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
48,343	46,084	45,595	40,199	38,112	30,941	26,372	22,923	17,889	14,868
22,251	20,329	19,336	16,160	16,851	14,141	13,485	10,789	7,430	5,029
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2,902	1,496	1,716	1,317	1,938	1,639	(*b*)3,598	1,666	923	664
31,627	28,305	27,616	21,803	22,843	18,023	15,530	13,509	9,716	8,892
12,532	8,471	6,074	1,671	975	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,334	657	891	.....	1,042	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25,394	21,946	(*e*) 15,033	3,724	2,821	.....	136	.....	.....	.....
10,065	5,361	3,263	846	831	.....	93	.....	.....	.....
13,973	9,132	5,642	1,382	970	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11,987	3,490	1,791	496	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6,893	5,306	3,285	1,251	787	.....	65	.....	.....	.....
1,553	606	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
33,624	30,111	27,483	22,221	21,593	18,030	14,698	13,861	9,922	10,611
33,148	20,815	13,629	5,629	3,968	2,056	891	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	(*e*)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
26,586	19,375	14,894	5,590	3,947	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14,688	8,758	7,294	3,482	2,760	978	510	.....	.....	.....
41,537	38,082	40,867	33,625	38,261	31,757	31,270	30,288	23,646	20,163
11,699	8,360	7,222	2,373	1,816	.....	300	.....	496	.....
1,914	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2,565	2,406	2,845	5,408	4,568	3,624	389	.....	.....	.....
10,777	6,216	2,093	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(*a*) 467	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,974	.....	(*e*)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
33,126	29,929	26,651	15,056	13,215	7,293	5,587	1,438	208	628
3,113	1,615	355	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,459	.....	(*e*)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
59,095	48,409	39,097	19,683	12,693	1,051	2,609	1,218	892	920
26,341	16,292	14,562	8,853	7,599	3,521	2,112	.....	.....	.....
1,575	1,290	(*e*)	.....	78	.....	16	.....	.....	.....
27,059	21,773	20,858	13,514	12,349	7,411	5,230	3,929	2,103	1,184
46,197	40,688	36,661	27,591	26,604	16,825	10,420	8,375	4,606	3,673
26,626	25,906	26,275	22,559	21,262	15,021	12,725	10,097	7,068	6,337
25,738	16,998	13,714	6,983	4,886	1,503	291	.....	.....	.....
30,807	29,156	28,829	17,820	15,224	7,720	5,800	1,704	1,910	1,262
41,848	38,723	41,434	34,048	35,686	28,554	28,567	26,979	23,571	21,817
166,444	144,903	119,038	83,292	75,547	64,709	42,756	32,287	24,173	23,400
6,815	3,011	650	(*c*) 1,195	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,636,937	1,334,031	1,184,059	803,661	749,113	507,521	397,654	302,521	212,267	(*d*) 174,619

(*a*) Oscoda unorganized and attached to Alcona in 1880. Organized in 1881.
(*b*) Population of Michilimackinac and twenty-one unorganized counties.
(*c*) Unorganized counties.
(*d*) Exclusive of colored population, 379, and Indians taxed, 27.
(*e*) Gladwin, Marquette, Montmorency, Otsego, Roscommon and Schoolcraft reported together and credited to Marquette in 1870.

NOTE.—Population of Michigan territory—1810-34: In 1810, 4,762; 1820, 8,927; 1830, 31,639; 1834, 87,278.

PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEM OF MICHIGAN.

GROWTH OF THE SYSTEM.

Year.	Average number of days of school.	Number of districts.	Number of teachers.	Number of children.	Total amount paid teachers.
1836	70	55	98	2,337	$3,540 32
1840	90	1,560	1,870	48,817	42,310 46
1850	102	3,097	4,087	132,234	140,889 48
1860	124	4,087	7,921	246,802	468,988 50
1870	138	5,108	11,014	384,554	1,393,228 59
1880	150	6,352	13,949	506,221	1,917,983 99
1890	154	7,168	15,990	654,502	3,323,881 71
1894	156	7,160	16,190	696,234	3,895,264 19
1895	158	7,159	16,013	699,828	3,968,600 13
1896	172	7,167	15,896	700,069	4,083,309 52
1897	161	7,151	15,601	701,244	4,050,832 82
1898	162	7,157	15,673	703,730	4,152,878 60
1899	163	7,161	15,564	713,690	4,312,245 22
1900	164	7,163	15,924	721,698	4,501,508 78
1901	164	7,171	16,054	730,101	4,735,192 29
1902	166	7,204	16,252	738,182	5,002,605 96
1903	167	7,229	16,664	744,603	5,308,373 18
1904	166	7,255	16,765	745,010	5,688,103 24
1905	174	7,267	16,823	743,184	6,007,652 74
1906	170	7,294	16,924	747,887	6,357,221 87
1907	170	7,302	17,286	743,030	7,091,866 36
1908	178	7,310	17,407	747,276	7,700,993 17
1909	178	7,330	17,763	755,935	8,271,923 51
1910	171	7,333	17,987	771,471	8,771,896 21
1911	170	7,361	18,207	783,770	9,327,930 26

SCHOOL STATISTICS.

	1910.	1911.
School population	771,471	783,770
School enrollment	541,501	545,279
Number of ungraded school districts	6,742	6,750
Number of graded school districts	591	611
Number of township school districts	147	151
Number of school houses	8,598	8,649
Estimated value of school property	$36,701,325	$37,196,776
Average school year in months	8.6	8.9
Total number of teachers employed	17,987	18,207
Total wages of teachers	$8,772,320 42	$9,306,894 27
Average wages of teachers per month.... Males...	79 07	79 84
Average wages of teachers per month.... Females.	52 03	53 53

REVENUE.

From balance for preceding year	$6,771,699 56	$6,787,356 48
From primary school interest fund	5,707,562 38	6,093,810 25
From one-mill tax	899,098 49	962,474 29
From district taxes for all purposes	6,099,345 44	7,151,553 46
From non-resident pupils for tuition	171,734 61	233,386 06
Library moneys	202,011 08	266,917 23
Amount received from loans	1,879,180 43	1,752,662 37
From all other sources	808,939 07	848,734 20
Total	$22,539,571 0	$24,096,894 34

LIST OF COUNTY SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

TERMS EXPIRE JULY 1, 1915.

County.	Name.	Postoffice.
Alcona	Thomas B. Cook	Harrisville.
Alger	John W. Taylor	Munising.
Allegan	C. Lloyd Goodrich	Allegan.
Alpena	E. L. Little	Alpena.
Antrim	C. L. Taisey	Bellaire.
Arenac	George H. Glasure	Standish.
Baraga	S. O. Clinton	Baraga.
Barry	Ernest J. Edger	Hastings.
Bay	John B. Laing	Bay City.
Benzie	T. H. Fewlass	Honor.
Berrien	G. N. Otwell	St. Joseph.
Branch	Frank E. Robinson	Coldwater.
Calhoun	Frank D. Miller	Marshall.
Cass	Ruth H. Mosier	Dowagiac.
Charlevoix	J. H. Milford	East Jordan.
Cheboygan	W. L. Coffey	Cheboygan.
Chippewa (*a*)	T. R. Easterday	Sault Ste. Marie.
Clare	A. H. Aldrich	Harrison.
Clinton	Theo. H. Townsend	St. Johns.
Crawford	Alveretta Irving	Grayling.
Delta	Peter R. Legg	Gladstone.
Dickinson	Donald O'Hara	Iron Mountain.
Eaton	Cynthia A. Green	Charlotte.
Emmet	H. S. Babcock	Harbor Springs.
Genesee	H. E. Potter	Flint.
Gladwin	Floyd E. Armstrong	Gladwin.
Gogebic	Laura Bowden	Ironwood.
Grand Traverse	Lee Hornsby	Traverse City.
Gratiot	Howard A. Potter	Ithaca.
Hillsdale	Harry McClave	Hillsdale.
Houghton	William Bath	Houghton.
Huron	William H. Sparling	Bad Axe.
Ingham	F. E. Searl	Mason.
Ionia	H. H. Lowrey	Ionia.
Iosco	J. A. Campbell	Whittemore.
Iron	John F. Mason	Mansfield.
Isabella	Ernest T. Cameron	Mt. Pleasant.
Jackson	Thomas M. Sattler	Jackson.
Kalamazoo	Sheridan Mapes	Kalamazoo.
Kalkaska	Irene Louise Getty	Kalkaska.
Kent (*b*)	Allen M. Freeland	Grand Rapids.
Keweenaw	Henry S. Winter	Mohawk.
Lake (*d*)	E. G. Johnson	Luther.
Lapeer	Charles H. Naylor	Lapeer.
Leelanau	Bertha B. Campbell	Traverse City, R. 5.
Lenawee	John W. Gray	Adrian.
Livingston (*c*)	Maud Benjamin	Fowlerville.
Luce	Eva E. Beurmann	Newberry.
Mackinac	E. J. Lachance	St. Ignace.
Macomb	O. D. Thompson	Romeo.
Manistee	Josephine A. Reynolds	Manistee.
Marquette	Albert E. Sterne	Ishpeming.
Mason	C. A. Rinehart	Scottville.
Mecosta	Bert J. Ford	Big Rapids.
Menominee	Jesse Hubbard	Menominee.

LIST OF COUNTY SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.—Concluded.

County.	Name.	Postoffice.
Midland	John A. Mustard	Midland.
Missaukee	John Q. Zuck	Lake City.
Monroe	James J. Kelley	Monroe.
Montcalm	E. D. Straight	Stanton.
Montmorency	B. J. Watters	Lewiston.
Muskegon	Nellie B. Chisholm	Montague.
Newaygo	Isabelle M. Becker	Fremont.
Oakland	A. L. Craft	Pontiac.
Oceana	Emma Hutchins	Hart.
Ogemaw	Josephine Woods	West Branch.
Ontonagon	A. C. Adair	Rockland.
Osceola	George F. Roxburgh	Reed City.
Oscoda	Marguerite L. Perry	Mio.
Otsego	Ray F. Jennings	Gaylord.
Ottawa	Nelson R. Stanton	Holland.
Presque Isle	M. H. Nester	Rogers.
Roscommon	Ellen McCrea	Roscommon.
Saginaw	B. S. Tefft	Saginaw, W. S.
Sanilac	W. J. Musselman	Sandusky.
Schoolcraft	Wm. T. S. Cornell	Manistique.
Shiawassee	Howard E. Slocum	Corunna.
St. Clair	E. T. Blackney	Port Huron.
St. Joseph	Francis J. Wheeler	Centerville.
Tuscola	Henry P. Bush	Caro.
Van Buren	V. R. Hungerford	Paw Paw.
Washtenaw	Evan Essery	Ann Arbor.
Wayne	E. W. Yost	Detroit.
Wexford	W. H. Faunce	Cadillac.

Act 35 of 1901 amends the original act (act 147, 1891), providing for the election of county commissioner of schools and makes the term of office four years, commencing July 1, 1903. The board of supervisors fix the compensation of the commissioner which is limited to $1,800, and appoint a successor in case of vacancy.

(*a*) Act 169 of 1905, provides for the election of a commissioner in Chippewa county in November, 1908, and every fourth year thereafter, term of office to commence on January 1, following such election.

(*b*) In Kent county, commissioners are chosen at the November election, see L. A. 597, 1905.

(*c*) Local act 592, 1905, provides for the election of a commissioner in Livingston county in November, 1906, and every two years thereafter, term of office to commence July 1, following election.

(*d*) Act 115 of 1907, provides for the election of a commissioner in Lake county in November, 1910, and every fourth year thereafter, whose term shall commence on January 1, following such election.

COUNTY NORMAL TRAINING CLASSES FOR 1913.

County.	Organized.	Location.	Secretary of board.	Superintendent.
Allegan	1906–07	Allegan	Dr. E. D. Osmun	H. W. McIntosh.
Antrim	1903–04	Mancelona	Frank Hicks	J. Q. Roode.
Arenac	1903–04	Standish	J. J. McCarthy	E. N. Durfee.
Barry	1904–05	Hastings	Wm. L. Shulters	W. E. Conklin.
Benzie	1908–09	Frankfort	George M. Moore	Robert M. Sprague.
Berrien	1908–09	Berrien Springs	George Kephart	E. L. Abell.
Branch	1906–07	Coldwater	Arthur G. Lyon	Charles A. R. Stone
Calhoun	1905–06	Marshall	C. E. Gorham	A. H. Washburn.
Cass	1905–06	Dowagiac	Charles E. Sweet	P. F. McCormick.
Charlevoix	1903–04	Charlevoix	F. J. Meech	I. M. DeVoe.
Cheboygan	1907–08	Cheboygan	J. J. Murphy	W. L. Barr.
Clinton	1903–04	St. Johns	C. A. Putt	F. P. Buck.
Eaton	1908–09	Charlotte	Albert Murray	C. H. Carrick.
Genesee	1907–08	Flint	W. C. Lewis	A. N. Cody.
Gd. Traverse	1912–13	Traverse City	T. W. Gillis	L. L. Tyler.
Gratiot	1903–04	Ithaca	Dr. Morris Skinner.	F. E. Knapp.
Ingham	1904–05	Mason	E. A. Densmore	W. D. Riggs.
Ionia	1904–05	Ionia	Thane Benedict	L. L. Forsythe.
Iosco	1904–05	Tawas City	L. J. Patterson	Ford Bradish.
Kalkaska	1903–04	Kalkaska	Chauncey C. Jencks	Claude V. Courter.
Lapeer	1906–07	Lapeer	G. R. Buck	U. S. Wilson.
Lenawee	1906–07	Blissfield	Charles S. King	W. L. Reed.
Macomb	1904–05	New Baltimore	Chris. Schlosser	A. A. Rather.
Manistee	1905–06	Manistee	Charles N. Belcher.	S. W. Baker.
Mason	1904–05	Ludington	James H. Lyons	Frank E. Millar.
Mecosta	1904–05	Big Rapids	W. H. Rowe	Edward Whitney.
Menominee	1907–08	Menominee	Dr. D. M. Wilcox	John N. Davis.
Midland	1904–05	Midland	E. P. Rice	Claude D. Swift.
Missaukee	1911–12	Lake City	George S. Stout	M. R. Keyworth.
Montcalm	1907–08	Stanton	Elmer S. Stebbins	J. E. Whitcomb.
Montmorency	1911–12	Hillman	George A. McNicol.	B. J. Watters.
Muskegon	1909–10	Muskegon	Frank H. Smith	J. M. Frost.
Newaygo	1905–06	Fremont	Milo A. White	A. R. Shigley.
Oakland	1903–04	Pontiac	Elmer R. Webster.	G. L. Jenner.
Oceana	1904–05	Hart	J. D. S. Hanson	Frank L. Jensen.
Osceola	1903–04	Evart	J. E. Richardson	M. D. Jerome.
Ottawa	1906–07	Grand Haven	Mrs. N. G. Squier	L. H. van den Berg.
Saginaw	1906–07	Saginaw, W. S.	Charles A. Khuen	Phil Huber.
Sanilac	1908–09	Croswell	Raymond A. West.	Geo. F. Manning.
Shiawassee	1904–05	Owosso	Dr.B. S. Sutherland	M. W. Longman.
St. Clair	1903–04	Port Huron	Gordon Ross	W. F. Lewis.
Tuscola	1907–08	Caro	Mrs. A. D. Palmer.	F. E. Schall.
Van Buren	1906–07	Hartford	Frank G. Simpson.	G. S. Foster.
Wexford	1903–04	Cadillac	George Johnston	G. A. McGee.

MICHIGAN STATE LAND OFFICE.

All lands owned by the state are controlled by this office. There are no local agents. Business can be done by letter. It is not necessary to come here.

This office cannot give information about the soil and timber of any particular lots, but buyers and settlers are advised to examine for themselves before taking.

PLATS.

SECTION 1. To aid in looking up state lands we furnish plats at the legal prices, payable in advance as follows:

Showing vacant lands, 25 cents per township.

Same, with streams drawn on, 50 cents per township.

In ordering plats, always give the number of the town and range of the townships wanted.

Cash should be sent with orders by mail.

SWAMP LANDS.

SEC. 2. These lands have recently been examined by competent men and appraised by the commissioner of the state land office. Prices are based upon the report of the examiners as to their values.

Eighty acres or less of these lands, in one body in the lower peninsula, can be bought by any person on a first payment of one-quarter of the price down. The buyer must make affidavit that he will settle on the land within one year after the purchase. Blank affidavits furnished. Ten years' time allowed to pay the balance at 7 per cent annual interest Swamp land scrip cannot be used in purchase or payment of balance due.

These lands are subject to homestead entry; any citizen over 21 years old, and not already owning 40 acres of land, may homestead not to exceed 80 acres, but he may buy an adjoining 80 acres or less on quarter payment down, with ten years' time on the balance, with 7 per cent annual interest. Blank applications furnished at this office.

In cases where swamp lands are paid for all down, payment will be received in money or in swamp land scrip, and there is no limit to the quantity purchased.

PRIMARY SCHOOL LANDS.

SEC. 3. These lands have recently been examined by competent men and appraised by the commissioner of the state land office. Prices are based upon the report of the examiners as to their values.

Where these lands are valuable for pine, cedar or hemlock timber they must be paid for all down. But where they are valuable mainly for farming purposes they can be sold on time.

Persons desiring to buy on time are required to furnish this office with a timber affidavit, and by this affidavit the commissioner will decide whether the desired lots are subject to sale on time, and if so subject to sale on time, first payment of not less than half the price down will be received. Blank timber affidavits furnished.

On the balance due the time is not limited, and 7 per cent yearly interest is charged.

COLLEGE LANDS.

SEC. 4. These lands have been recently examined by competent men, and appraised by the state board of agriculture at from $1.50 to $12.50 per acre. They may be sold

on not less than one-quarter payment down, if they are not mainly valuable for the timber thereon.

Time on balance due not limited. Interest 7 per cent. The balance due or a part of it may be paid at any time.

TAX HOMESTEAD LANDS.

SEC. 5. This land was originally intended to be held for homestead only, and is a class of land created from delinquent tax land held for more than five years by the auditor general, and under the law then deeded to the state by the auditor general and transferred to the commissioner of the state land office to be disposed of by him. Under amendments to the law these lands are now withdrawn from homestead entry and are appraised and placed in market to be sold. *They can be purchased only upon payment of the full amount of the purchase price, such payment to be made when the application is filed with the commissioner of the state land office.*

FORFEITED LANDS.

SEC. 7. The price of forfeited part-paid lands, now held by the state, is the original minimum price per acre and all improvements and unpaid taxes added thereto.

APPLICATIONS.

SEC. 8. No lands can be withheld from market for the benefit of purchasers until the purchase price is received at this office, and all deposits to purchase on part payment must be accompanied with an acceptable affidavit as required by law. *Deeds or patents to state lands will not be issued to any party and sent to any bank or other collecting office to be delivered to the purchaser upon his payment at such office of the purchase price.*

SEC. 9. An act of the legislature of 1909 now requires that when sales of any class of land are made, a clause must be inserted in each deed or patent, reserving to the state of Michigan all mineral, coal, oil and gas found on the land so disposed of, together with the right of ingress or egress at all times over and across all lands that border upon any watercourse or stream, and all parties desiring to purchase must sign applications containing these reservations and an agreement on the part of the purchaser to accept deeds containing these reservation clauses and to abide by the same at all times. Blank forms for applications will be furnished upon application to this office.

SEC. 10. For information as to government or railroad land apply to the United States land office, at Marquette, upper peninsula, as this office has no record of such lands entered or unentered.

SENDING MONEY.

SEC. 11. Money to make any kind of payment at this office can be sent by express or mail.

In sending by express always pay the express charges yourself.

In sending by mail get a postoffice or express order or send in registered letter. National bank drafts on Detroit or New York will be received as money. Other bank drafts will not be received as payments *until collected*, nor will Canada money be received at this office.

Make all postoffice or express orders or bank drafts payable to "Commissioner of the State Land Office."

In your letters always tell plainly what you want, mention description of land, and number of certificate, if any; give your name, postoffice address, and put in a postage stamp for our answer.

TABLE SHOWING BY COUNTIES THE NUMBER OF ACRES OF ALL CLASSES OF LAND HELD AT THE STATE LAND OFFICE NOVEMBER 15, 1912. (*a*)

Counties.	Price county plats.	Swamp land. Acres.	Primary school land. Acres.	Agricultural College land. Acres.	Tax homestead land. Acres.	Totals.
Alcona	$2 50	262.63	320.00	.....	12,892.41	13,475.04
Alger	2 50	.....	40.00	.....	6,812.64	6,852.64
Alpena	3 00	525.28	.....	40.00	18,544.24	19,109.52
Antrim	50	116.00	.....	.....	211.40	327.40
Arenac	1 00	.....	.....	.....	774.89	774.89
Baraga	2 75	85.32	.....	.....	11,579.20	11,664.52
Bay	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.80	1.80
Calhoun	25	.....	.....	.....	120.00	120.00
Charlevoix	1 00	158.25	.....	.....	250.00	408.25
Cheboygan	3 50	280.00	735.35	216.68	14,047.43	15,279.46
Chippewa	4 00	.....	1,496.20	.....	13,990.53	15,486.73
Clare	2 00	41.49	160.00	.....	5,261.07	5,462.56
Crawford	3 00	2,720.00	40.00	.....	21,195.29	23,955.29
Delta	3 50	80.00	.....	.....	7,507.53	7,587.53
Dickinson	1 50	.....	480.00	.....	4,512.27	4,992.27
Emmet	75	.....	280.00	.....	1,055.93	1,335.93
Genesee	.....	.....	40.00	.....	.....	40.00
Gladwin	1 00	.....	200.00	.....	4,271.22	4,471.22
Gogebic	50	.....	.....	.....	595.89	595.89
Grand Traverse	1 00	40.00	.....	.....	3,276.48	3,316.48
Houghton	50	.....	.....	.....	358.40	358.40
Huron	25	.....	.....	.....	160.00	160.00
Iosco	1 75	.....	560.00	.....	3,669.29	4,229.29
Iron	2 50	.....	.....	.....	5,985.39	5,985.39
Isabella	25	.....	.....	.....	60.00	60.00
Kalkaska	1 50	.....	80.00	.....	1,598.09	1,678.09
Kent	25	.....	.....	.....	80.00	80.00
Keweenaw	2 00	346.20	1,764.90	.....	908.60	3,019.70
Lake	50	.....	.....	.....	666.40	666.40
Lapeer	25	.....	.....	.....	125.00	125.00

Leelanau	25	160.00			1.00	161.00
Luce	1 50	40.00	560.00		4,866.99	5,466.99
Mackinac	3 00		80.00		7,846.72	7,926.72
Marquette	3 50				12,537.49	12,537.49
Mason	50				240.00	240.00
Mecosta	50				384.16	384.16
Menominee	1 25	133.34			1,566.58	1,699.92
Midland	50				848.92	848.92
Missaukee	2 00			40.00	6,884.98	6,924.98
Montcalm	25				40.50	40.50
Montmorency	3 00		360.00		19,202.93	19,562.93
Newaygo	1 00				675.91	675.91
Oceana	25				120.00	120.00
Ogemaw	1 50				4,968.27	4,968.27
Ontonagon	25				317.60	317.60
Osceola	2 00				4,322.38	4,322.38
Oscoda	3 75	32.18	200.00	8,588.90	43,435.44	52,256.52
Otsego	2 00	120.00	240.00		7,018.66	7,378.66
Presque Isle	3 50	414.89	80.00	26.46	17,529.90	18,051.25
Roscommon	1 75	407.11			6,408.65	6,815.76
Saginaw	25				310.72	310.72
Sanilac					480.00	480.00
Schoolcraft	4 50	40.00	2,160.00		10,957.50	13,157.50
Tuscola	50				812.81	812.81
Wexford	1 00				1,889.44	1,889.44
Totals		6,002.69	9,876.45	8,912.04	294,178.94	318,970.12

(*a*) Prices range from $2.00 to $20.00 per acre.

VALUATION OF TAXABLE PROPERTY IN THE STATE OF MICHIGAN, 1912.

Counties.	Valuation as estimated by the state board of tax commissioners in 1911.	Valuation as equalized by boards of supervisors in 1911.	Valuation as equalized in 1911 by state board of equalization.	Valuation as equalized in 1906 by state board of equalization.	Percentage of state tax paid by each county according to equalization of 1911.	Percentage of state tax paid by each county according to equalization of 1906.	Aggregate of state tax, 1912.
Totals.....	$2,963,553,822	$1,797,658,194	$2,288,000,000	$1,734,100,000	.....	.....	$5,452,308 15
Alcona.....	$2,921,885	$1,215,944	$2,300,000	$1,300,000	.00100	.00075	$5,480 90
Alger.....	9,436,997	4,223,530	6,000,000	3,500,000	.00262	.00202	14,298 01
Allegan	38,915,767	22,500,000	30,200,000	22,500,000	.01320	.01298	71,966 65
Alpena.....	12,949,233	6,000,000	10,100,000	6,500,000	.00441	.00375	24,068 32
Antrim.....	10,865,174	5,418,200	9,000,000	7,500,000	.00393	.00433	21,447 02
Arenac.....	5,438,215	2,251,955	4,200,000	2,600,000	.00183	.00150	10,008 61
Baraga.....	7,613,642	1,910,455	5,000,000	3,100,000	.00218	.00179	11,915 01
Barry.....	21,175,834	14,467,500	19,000,000	15,500,000	.00830	.00894	45,277 03
Bay.....	39,331,544	27,419,796	32,000,000	32,000,000	.01399	.01845	76,256 06
Benzie.....	6,313,143	4,967,751	4,900,000	3,600,000	.00214	.00208	11,676 71
Berrien.....	65,105,048	28,436,561	49,500,000	32,000,000	.02163	.01845	117,958 59
Branch.....	33,297,585	19,660,430	25,800,000	21,000,000	.01128	.01211	61,481 45
Calhoun.....	73,846,732	44,656,836	60,000,000	41,000,000	.02622	.02364	142,980 11
Cass.....	24,517,691	15,105,302	19,000,000	16,000,000	.00830	.00923	45,277 03
Charlevoix.....	12,394,219	7,192,211	9,600,000	6,000,000	.00419	.00346	22,876 82
Cheboygan.....	12,003,821	6,608,000	9,300,000	6,500.000	.00406	.00375	22,161 92
Chippewa.....	19,764,959	11,754,640	15,300,000	12,500,000	.00669	.00721	36,459 93
Clare.....	4,071,360	3,558,694	3,000,000	2,500,000	.00131	.00145	7,149 01
Clinton.....	30,428,680	18,803,095	23,600,000	21,100,000	.01031	.01217	56,238 84
Crawford.....	4,471,377	1,800,000	3,000,000	1,600,000	.00131	.00092	7,149 01

Delta	18,848,782	9,540,860	12,600,000	9,500,000	.00550	.00548	30,025 82
Dickinson	23,132,495	7,500,000	16,000,000	12,000,000	.00699	.00692	38,128 03
Eaton	33,785,181	24,000,000	26,200,000	22,500,000	.01145	.01298	62,434 65
Emmet	16,646,690	8,000,103	12,900,000	9,000,000	.00564	.00519	30,740 72
Genesee	65,358,459	43,483,295	50,700,000	31,000,000	.02216	.01788	120,818 19
Gladwin	4,303,873	2,099,115	3,300,000	2,500,000	.00144	.00145	7,863 91
Gogebic	56,467,012	12,000,000	40,000,000	15,000,000	.01748	.00865	95,320 07
Grand Traverse	15,056,946	14,784,598	11,700,000	10,000,000	.00511	.00577	27,881 12
Gratiot	26,936,121	16,030,000	20,900,000	16,000,000	.00913	.00923	49,804 74
Hillsdale	34,090,892	22,064,248	26,500,000	23,000,000	.01158	.01326	63,149 55
Houghton	117,626,097	90,004,930	100,000,000	140,000,000	.04370	.08073	238,300 18
Huron	24,866,457	15,084,344	19,300,000	16,000,000	.00844	.00923	45,991 93
Ingham	56,119,681	32,953,387	48,200,000	32,000,000	.02107	.01845	114,860 69
Ionia	33,657,709	21,439,311	26,100,000	22,000,000	.01140	.01269	62,196 35
Iosco	3,573,893	1,995,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	.00087	.00116	4,766 00
Iron	30,314,043	8,236,372	21,000,000	6,500,000	.00918	.00375	50,043 04
Isabella	16,028,215	9,910,000	12,400,000	10,200,000	.00542	.00588	29,549 22
Jackson	53,728,238	43,102,915	45,000,000	37,000,000	.01967	.02134	107,235 08
Kalamazoo	73,098,142	39,021,935	62,000,000	35,000,000	.02710	.02018	147,746 11
Kalkaska	8,082,745	3,758,570	6,000,000	3,600,000	.00262	.00208	14,298 01
Kent	187,536,358	110,000,000	145,000,000	110,000,000	.06337	.06343	345,535 26
Keweenaw	16,748,413	6,000,000	10,000,000	7,500,000	.00437	.00433	23,830 02
Lake	4,267,298	1,292,304	2,800,000	1,400,000	.00122	.00081	6,672 40
Lapeer	21,060,841	18,616,000	17,300,000	17,000,000	.00757	.00980	41,225 93
Leelanau	6,388,512	3,017,377	5,000,000	3,000,000	.00218	.00173	11,915 01
Lenawee	58,337,881	37,996,238	48,300,000	39,000,000	.02111	.02249	115,098 99
Livingston	22,502,238	15,000,000	17,500,000	16,500,000	.00765	.00952	41,702 53
Luce	6,256,418	3,525,000	4,000,000	2,500,000	.00175	.00145	9,532 01
Mackinac	8,001,963	3,035,888	6,200,000	3,700,000	.00271	.00214	14,774 61
Macomb	41,803,462	27,000,000	34,000,000	27,000,000	.01486	.01557	81,022 06
Manistee	18,195,005	10,292,898	14,100,000	11,500,000	.00616	.00663	33,600,33
Marquette	74,089,264	27,900,000	54,000,000	30,500,000	.02360	.01759	128,682 10
Mason	13,791,430	7,247,465	10,700,000	7,000,000	.00468	.00404	25,498 12
Mecosta	10,936,441	5,553,102	8,500,000	5,500,000	.00372	.00317	20,255 52
Menominee	19,673,938	10,502,436	15,300,000	11,000,000	.00669	.00634	36,459 93

VALUATION OF TAXABLE PROPERTY.—Concluded.

Counties.	Valuation as estimated by the state board of tax commissioners in 1911.	Valuation as equalized by boards of supervisors in 1911.	Valuation as equalized in 1911 by state board of equalization.	Valuation as equalized in 1906 by state board of equalization.	Percentage of state tax paid by each county according to equalization of 1911.	Percentage of state tax paid by each county according to equalization of 1906.	Aggregate of state tax, 1912.
Midland	$9,239,473	$6,500,000	$7,000,000	$5,000,000	.00306	.00288	$16,681 01
Missaukee	5,575,611	2,120,310	4,000,000	3,000,000	.00175	.00173	9,532 01
Monroe	33,963,252	20,806,767	28,000,000	21,500,000	.01224	.01240	66,724 05
Montcalm	20,829,816	12,000,000	17,000,000	14,000,000	.00743	.00807	40,511 03
Montmorency	2,022,828	980,000	1,600,000	1,500,000	.00070	.00087	3,812 80
Muskegon	29,183,320	20,000,000	25,000,000	17,500,000	.01092	.01009	59,575 05
Newaygo	13,884,995	5,418,965	10,800,000	6,000,000	.00472	.00346	25,736 42
Oakland	55,543,810	43,430,780	45,000,000	36,500,000	.01967	.02105	107,235 08
Oceana	11,853,671	6,037,387	9,200,000	6,000,000	.00402	.00346	21,923 62
Ogemaw	4,817,885	2,445,000	3,700,000	2,500,000	.00161	.00145	8,817 11
Ontonagon	15,597,875	4,211,219	10,000,000	5,000,000	.00437	.00288	23,830 02
Osceola	10,397,176	5,500,000	8,000,000	5,500,000	.00350	.00317	19,064 01
Oscoda	2,264,747	900,000	1,500,000	900,000	.00066	.00052	3,574 50
Otsego	6,914,039	2,820,000	5,400,000	3,000,000	.00236	.00173	12,868 21
Ottawa	44,347,162	25,600,520	34,400,000	24,000,000	.01504	.01384	81,975 26
Presque Isle	5,457,792	3,020,876	4,200,000	3,000,000	.00184	.00173	10,008 61
Roscommon	2,628,967	1,683,631	2,000,000	1,000,000	.00088	.00058	4,766 00
Saginaw	62,859,589	39,807,008	54,000,000	43,000,000	.02360	.02480	128,682 10
Sanilac	25,979,839	15,093,599	19,500,000	15,000,000	.00852	.00865	46,468 54
Schoolcraft	8,390,564	2,943,562	6,000,000	3,500,000	.00262	.00202	14,298 01
Shiawassee	30,723,295	20,285,275	25,000,000	22,000,000	.01093	.01269	59,575 05
St. Clair	48,370,323	31,605,322	39,500,000	33,000,000	.01727	.01903	94,128 57
St. Joseph	29,099,846	18,111,081	24,000,000	18,000,000	.01049	.01038	57,192 04
Tuscola	26,092,395	15,381,460	21,000,000	18,500,000	.00917	.01067	50,043 04
Van Buren	35,164,410	14,500,000	27,300,000	17,000,000	.01193	.00980	65,055 95
Washtenaw	54,719,685	40,590,442	46,500,000	39,000,000	.02030	.02249	110,809 58
Wayne	695,913,145	468,559,399	500,000,000	356,000,000	.21853	.20529	1,191,500 90
Wexford	15,544,273	7,367,000	12,100,000	7,000,000	.00529	.00404	28,834 32

SUMMARY OF STATE TAX LEVIED.

AMOUNT AND PURPOSES FROM 1908–1912.

Purposes	1912.	1911.	1910.	1909.	1908.
University of Michigan	$871,000 00	$1,151,000 00	$663,287 50	$663,287 50	$663,287 50
Michigan Agricultural College	228,800 00	228,800 00	173,410 00	173,410 00	173,410 00
State Weather Service	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,000 00
Michigan State Normal College	165,000 00	190,366 77	157,000 00	151,000 00	135,500 00
Central Michigan Normal School	80,000 00	86,500 00	77,000 00	87,000 00	202,480 00
Northern State Normal School	55,000 00	55,500 00	50,000 00	52,550 00	46,000 00
Western State Normal School	85,000 00	85,000 00	81,000 00	93,500 00	120,000 00
Michigan College of Mines	65,000 00	65,000 00	65,500 00	65,000 00	135,000 00
State Library	12,500 00	12,500 00	15,000 00	15,000 00	15,000 00
State Board of Library Commissioners	4,000 00	4,000 00	4,800 00	4,800 00	4,800 00
Michigan Soldiers' Home	200,000 00	200,000 00	175,000 00	175,000 00	166,000 00
Michigan Home for the Feeble Minded and Epileptic	32,250 00	54,250 00	1,000 00	6,500 00	179,000 00
State Public School	45,520 00	45,520 00	44,200 00	40,500 00	40,000 00
Michigan School for the Deaf	85,000 00	89,476 80	80,000 00	80,500 00	85,000 00
Michigan School for the Blind	40,760 00	73,640 00	82,000 00	41,250 00	35,000 00
Michigan Employment Institution for the Blind	28,500 00	29,500 00	26,000 00	25,500 00	25,000 00
Kalamazoo State Hospital	.....	1,000 00	7,500 00	21,000 00	.....
Pontiac State Hospital	.....	10,000 00	8,000 00	.....	.....
Traverse City State Hospital	.....	40,600 00	7,500 00	35,000 00	45,000 00
Ionia State Hospital	.....	10,000 00	.....	2,850 00	.....
Newberry State Hospital	2,500 00	.....	10,000 00	8,300 00	.....
State Sanatorium	17,876 00	56,257 55	15,500 00	21,100 00	8,000 00
State Prison	62,500 00	33,730 00	1,750 00	23,000 00	4,750 00
State House of Correction and Branch Prison, U. P	62,500 00	.....	.....	2,495 00	.....
Industrial School for Boys	99,000 00	10,000 00	88,000 00	88,000 00	88,700 00
Michigan Reformatory	3,100 00	3,800 00	3,300 00	3,300 00	3,075 00
State Industrial Home for Girls	72,000 00	72,000 00	75,200 00	75,765 00	70,000 00
State Board of Fish Commissioners	37,840 00	36,160 00	38,200 00	38,710 00	33,075 00
Dairy and Food Commissioner	35,000 00	35,000 00	35,000 00	35,000 00	35,000 00
Michigan Dairymen's Association	.....	.....	300 00	300 00	500 00

SUMMARY OF STATE TAX LEVIED.—Continued.

Purposes.	1912.	1911.	1910.	1909.	1908.
Michigan National Guard	$198,610 38	$171,990 60	$198,610 38	$181,800 96	$151,800 96
Michigan State Naval Brigade	28,101 73	28,101 73	28,101 73	25,300 16	16,866 77
History and Information Adjutant General's Office	.....	.....	750 00	750 00	1,000 00
State Highway Department	245,000 00	245,000 00	150,000 00	150,000 00	160,000 00
State Board of Geological Survey	3,000 00	3,000 00	3,000 00	3,000 00	1,000 00
State Board of Health	8,495 75	7,065 89	5,967 93	5,000 00	.....
Salary of Superintendent of Public Instruction and Deputy	6,000 00	6,000 00	6,000 00	6,000 00	.....
Salary of Supreme Court Crier and Assistant	2,200 00	2,200 00	2,200 00	2,200 00	.....
County Schools of Agriculture	8,000 00	4,000 00	4,000 00	.....	.....
Salaries of Inheritance Tax Examiners	6,000 00	6,000 00	6,000 00	6,000 00	.....
Department of Labor	40,000 00	40,000 00	40,000 00	40,000 00	.....
Public Domain Commission	15,000 00	15,000 00	.....	.....	.....
State Board of Equalization	.....	1,500 00	.....	.....	.....
Board of Investigation of Mining Properties	.....	30,000 00	.....	.....	.....
Fort Gratiot Turnpike	.....	6,000 00	.....	.....	.....
Zachariah Chandler Statue	15,000 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Industrial Accident Board	25,000 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Michigan State Agricultural Society	.....	.....	.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
West Michigan State Fair Association	.....	.....	.....	5,000 00	5,000 00
Michigan State Horticultural Society	.....	.....	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,500 00
Forestry Reserve	.....	.....	7,500 00	7,500 00	7,500 00
National Guard Armory at Ionia	.....	.....	.....	2,500 00	.....
Fire Sufferers, Presque Isle and Alpena counties	.....	.....	.....	10,000 00	.....
Redemption and payment of outstanding Bond No. 631	.....	.....	.....	1,735 71	.....
Mackinac Island State Park	.....	.....	.....	7,500 00	4,000 00
Michigan Pioneer and Historical Society	.....	.....	4,000 00	4,000 00	4,000 00
Free Employment Bureau	.....	.....	5,000 00	5,000 00	5,000 00
Gen. George A. Custer Statue	.....	.....	.....	2,000 00	25,000 00
State Indebtedness	.....	.....	200,000 00	.....	.....
Compensation of Members of Legislature	.....	105,600 00	.....	105,600 00	.....
Prisons (current expense)	158,000 00	134,000 00	132,000 00	102,000 00	112,000 00
Hospitals (current expense)	1,139,254 29	976,981 76	948,422 53	865,215 41	874,177 70
General purposes	1,163,000 00	2,060,000 00	1,000,000 00	2,350,000 00	500,000 00
Totals	$5,452,308 15	$6,523,041 10	$4,729,000 07	$5,929,719 74	$4,193,422 93

SUMMARY OF STATE TAX LEVIED.—Continued.

AMOUNT AND PURPOSES FROM 1903–1907.

Purposes.	1907.	1906.	1905.	1904.	1903.
University of Michigan	$663,287 50	$441,525 00	$416,525 00	$397,525 00	$397,525 00
Michigan Agricultural College	173,410 00	187,410 00	237,810 00	100,000 00	100,000 00
Michigan State Normal College	175,500 00	112,000 00	122,850 00	103,210 00	110,805 00
Central Michigan Normal School	.....	66,565 00	96,565 00	55,560 00	66,560 00
Northern State Normal School	80,000 00	41,000 00	48,000 00	37,985 00	51,641 65
Western State Normal School	80,800 00	95,000 00	51,108 00	7,000 00	30,001 00
Michigan College of Mines	103,800 00	60,000 00	100,000 00	55,450 00	116,450 00
State Library	15,000 00	13,000 00	13,000 00	14,000 00	19,000 00
Michigan Soldiers' Home	185,550 00	155,000 00	224,500 00	134,875 00	143,375 00
Michigan Home for the Feeble Minded and Epileptic	165,500 00	110,000 00	119,825 00	192,300 00	161,600 00
State Public School	53,290 00	37,500 00	56,921 53	35,000 00	52,500 00
Michigan School for the Deaf	96,500 00	85,000 00	101,925 00	88,200 00	106,499 76
Michigan School for the Blind	40,350 00	33,500 00	41,350 00	32,000 00	48,400 00
Michigan Employment Institution for the Blind	28,820 00	25,000 00	29,250 00	25,000 00	85,001 00
Kalamazoo State Hospital	103,785 05	35,500 00	39,500 00	.....	71,587 00
Pontiac State Hospital	120,996 00	40,000 00	10,000 00	.....	34,455 00
Traverse City State Hospital	60,800 00	.....	16,300 00	.....	62,610 00
Newberry State Hospital	98,400 00	.....	31,300 00	.....	78,775 00
Ionia State Hospital	49,000 00	.....	14,250 00	.....	13,902 00
State Prison	271,250 00	.....	46,630 00	.....	173,435 00
Michigan Reformatory	3,775 00	.....	7,600 00	.....	9,100 00
State House of Correction and Branch Prison, U. P	9,800 00	.....	14,811 00	.....	7,430 00
Industrial School for Boys	121,300 00	86,100 00	91,200 00	76,250 00	90,350 00
State Industrial Home for Girls	86,925 00	68,000 00	78,101 40	66,000 00	85,100 00
State Board of Fish Commissioners	46,190 00	33,075 00	40,290 00	32,100 00	43,950 00
Dairy and Food Commissioner	35,000 00	35,000 00	35,000 00	25,000 00	25,000 00
Michigan Dairymen's Association	500 00	300 00	300 00	300 00	300 00
State Board of Library Commissioners	7,800 00	3,800 00	800 00	800 00	800 00
Michigan National Guard	126,500 80	126,500 80	126,500 80	126,500 80	121,049 10
Michigan State Naval Brigade	16,866 77	16,866 77	16,866 77	12,650 08	12,104 91

SUMMARY OF STATE TAX LEVIED.—Concluded.

Purposes.	1907.	1906.	1905.	1904.	1903.
Michigan Soldiers' and Sailors' Records	$2,000 00	.....	.....	.....	$22,350 00
Compiling and copying records, Adjutant General's Office	.....	.....	.....	$1,250 00	1,250 00
History and Information, Adjutant General's Office	1,000 00	$1,100 00	$1,100 00	.....	.....
State Board of Health	.....	.....	.....	6,500 00	6,500 00
State Weather Service	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,000 00
Michigan State Agricultural Society	10,000 00	.....	5,000 00	5,000 00	5,000 00
West Michigan State Fair Association	5,000 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Michigan State Horticultural Society	1,500 00	1,500 00	1,500 00	1,500 00	1,500 00
Forestry Reserve	7,500 00	7,500 00	7,500 00	7,500 00	7,500 00
Geological Survey	5,000 00	.....	4,000 00	1,750 00	2,250 00
Mackinac Island State Park	8,000 00	.....	.....	.....	5,000 00
Michigan Pioneer and Historical Society	4,000 00	4,000 00	4,000 00	3,370 00	3,370 00
Free Employment Bureau	5,000 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Andersonville Monument	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,000 00
Jamestown Ter-Centennial Exposition	25,000 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
State Highway Department	110,000 00	60,000 00	30,000 00	5,000 00	5,000 00
Macomb Monument	.....	.....	5,000 00	.....	.....
Memorial Place Monument, Monroe	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,000 00
Board of Managers Louisiana Purchase Exposition	.....	.....	1,680 00	.....	50,000 00
Lake Superior Canal Semi-Centennial Celebration	.....	.....	15,000 00	.....	.....
Vicksburg Military Park Commission	10,000 00	.....	10,000 00	.....	.....
M. N. G. Semi-Centennial, Saginaw	2,900 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
State Sanatorium	70,000 00	.....	10,000 00	.....	.....
Stevens T. Mason Statue	10,000 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Prisons (current expense)	120,000 00	139,000 00	120,000 00	110,000 00	96,000 00
Hospitals (current expense)	866,256 55	837,042 72	724,865 17	694,117 10	665,998 40
General purposes	600,000 00	425,000 00	700,000 00	500,000 00	800,000 00
Totals	$4,884,852 67	$3,383,785 29	$3,869,724 67	$2,954,692 98	$4,003,024 82

LIQUOR TAX BY COUNTIES.

Counties.	1911.		1910.		1909.		1908.		1907.	
	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.
Alcona	(a)		(a)		(a)		6	$2,583 35	6	$2,871 21
Alger	28	$13,016 66	32	$14,850 00	37	$17,558 33	42	20,058 24	42	19,958 35
Allegan	(a)		(a)		(a)		32	15,834 36	33	16,208 38
Alpena	22	11,300 00	32	15,500 00	35	17,500 00	37	18,458 37	41	20,250 00
Antrim	(a)		(a)		18	9,000 00	18	8,791 68	19	9,500 00
Arenac	(a)		(a)		13	7,791 71	17	9,041 00	15	7,458 33
Baraga	26	11,808 00	23	10,800 00	29	13,383 34	27	12,341 66	25	11,800 00
Barry	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		19	9,375 01
Bay	204	100,570 00	205	101,708 37	213	104,666 69	217	106,333 40	231	112,778 38
Benzie	(a)		(a)		(a)		19	9,416 67	21	10,249 98
Berrien	72	35,425 00	70	34,383 35	71	35,333 33	68	33,416 67	73	35,406 68
Branch	(a)		(a)		(a)		29	14,023 34	29	14,023 34
Calhoun	32	14,962 12	(a)		(a)		82	38,980 02	87	41,230 00
Cass	(a)		(a)		18	9,000 00	18	9,000 00	18	9,000 00
Charlevoix	(a)		(a)		(a)		34	16,875 01	37	17,750 01
Cheboygan	29	14,458 66	45	21,731 71	50	24,106 71	56	26,273 40	60	28,606 63
Chippewa	41	18,565 00	39	17,023 34	90	42,306 66	96	44,556 69	97	45,473 32
Clare	(a)		(a)		(a)		11	6,875 00	14	6,708 34
Clinton	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		26	12,073 33
Crawford	12	6,000 00	12	6,000 00	12	5,998 34	13	6,208 34	14	7,000 00
Delta	148	70,221 67	149	72,196 68	165	77,371 87	108	52,380 04	164	79,796 75
Dickinson	86	39,631 68	89	41,331 71	98	45,448 40	107	48,781 72	113	52,438 35
Eaton	(a)		(a)		(a)		29	13,814 99	29	13,898 35
Emmet	(a)		(a)		(a)		28	13,231 77	29	13,898 32
Genesee	50	22,635 95	(a)		(a)		50	24,481 67	57	27,565 02

LIQUOR TAX BY COUNTIES.—Concluded.

Counties.	1911.		1910.		1909.		1908.		1907.	
	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.
Gladwin	(a)		(a)		10	$4,874 98	11	$5,250 00	10	$4,412 21
Gogebic	100	$48,406 70	97	$47,156 68	117	55,399 98	97	46,873 35	99	47,550 11
Grand Traverse	32	14,665 00	35	16,123 34	37	16,956 67	38	17,991 66	36	16,540 00
Gratiot	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		28	12,842 49
Hillsdale	(a)		(a)		(a)		18	7,975 01	22	9,541 67
Houghton	262	123,741 77	273	128,841 66	286	138,325 10	292	133,599 15	273	129,133 42
Huron	38	17,665 00	40	19,115 00	42	19,990 18	40	18,990 00	49	22,215 01
Ingham	(a)		(a)		48	23,102 50	52	25,315 00	54	26,565 00
Ionia	(a)		(a)		(a)		34	16,115 00	39	19,043 34
Iosco	(a)		16	8,000 00	17	8,208 34	18	8,500 02	18	8,500 00
Iron	71	33,000 00	69	31,758 34	79	36,116 69	76	33,899 67	76	35,533 33
Isabella	(a)		(a)		(a)		18	7,091 68	21	9,545 83
Jackson	40	19,767 52	(a)		(a)		106	51,278 34	109	52,778 35
Kalamazoo	54	25,581 70	63	29,646 70	75	36,866 74	77	35,231 06	75	36,939 94
Kalkaska	(a)		(a)		(a)		5	2,500 00	8	4,000 00
Kent	210	101,961 67	209	101,761 67	209	102,421 67	240	116,778 25	243	119,273 00
Keweenaw	15	7,041 69	14	7,000 00	17	8,333 33	14	6,541 66	15	6,995 38
Lake	3	1,500 00	4	2,000 00	4	2,000 00	4	2,000 00	4	2,000 00
Lapeer	(a)		(a)		24	11,440 00	27	13,375 02	27	12,958 37
Leelanau	11	5,500 00	12	5,916 68	11	5,500 00	12	5,666 67	15	7,375 04
Lenawee	(a)		(a)		64	31,065 00	62	30,523 34	65	33,189 99
Livingston	(a)		(a)		(a)		17	8,164 20	18	8,708 32
Luce	14	5,650 00	13	5,150 00	18	7,650 00	20	8,400 00	23	10,108 33
Mackinac	26	13,000 00	29	14,375 02	34	16,583 35	37	17,708 27	39	18,416 74
Macomb	76	37,130 00	75	36,630 00	87	42,588 34	92	44,380 02	90	43,588 34

Manistee	55	27,065 00	56	27,565 00	61	29,731 72	61	29,898 33	58	28,398 27
Marquette	145	68,456 69	139	65,381 67	154	72,568 86	155	72,691 02	162	75,398 36
Mason	27	13,458 34	25	12,250 35	25	12,416 68	29	14,458 34	29	14,166 68
Mecosta	19	9,333 33	17	8,500 00	18	8,875 00	20	9,958 34	22	10,583 33
Menominee	85	41,418 75	85	41,630 00	92	44,513 38	92	44,805 02	94	46,346 68
Midland	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		13	5,791 67
Missaukee	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		9	4,416 67
Monroe	60	28,650 00	59	28,925 00	65	31,523 42	69	33,898 33	65	31,940 02
Montcalm	1	250 00	22	10,550 00	23	11,291 66	23	11,050 00	26	11,841 67
Montmorency	8	4,000 00	9	4,500 00	10	5,000 00	11	5,291 67	11	5,500 00
Muskegon	56	27,781 66	58	28,531 66	61	29,939 99	63	30,731 66	64	31,064 98
Newaygo	(a)		(a)		(a)		14	6,916 66	14	6,791 66
Oakland	36	17,148 34	32	15,064 77	(a)		(a)		51	25,208 00
Oceana	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		8	4,000 00
Ogemaw	(a)		(a)		13	6,065 00	14	5,806 67	14	6,565 00
Ontonagon	43	18,541 67	44	19,500 00	54	23,383 33	51	22,254 16	64	29,034 31
Osceola	(a)		(a)		(a)		1	250 00	25	10,766 68
Oscoda	(a)		(a)		1	500 00	1	500 00	2	750 00
Otsego	(a)		(a)		14	7,000 00	9	4,416 68	12	6,000 00
Ottawa	33	15,773 33	28	13,565 00	38	16,806 66	37	17,240 02	46	20,715 03
Presque Isle	(a)		(a)		32	15,148 30	34	15,773 33	34	16,106 66
Roscommon	5	2,375 00	5	2,500 00	5	2,500 00	5	2,250 00	4	1,875 00
Saginaw	229	110,546 67	226	109,254 99	242	116,421 70	243	116,413 44	253	119,653 37
Sanilac	(a)		(a)		(a)		32	15,708 33	35	16,916 67
Schoolcraft	33	16,008 33	34	16,300 00	44	19,790 03	40	18,266 68	41	19,356 65
Shiawassee	(a)		(a)		46	22,189 99	45	22,648 30	50	24,106 67
St. Clair	99	48,545 01	98	48,521 69	106	51,070 13	126	60,173 47	129	62,380 09
St. Joseph	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		33	17,333 34
Tuscola	(a)		(a)		(a)		37	17,606 67	39	18,815 00
Van Buren	(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)	
Washtenaw	69	33,195 00	72	34,111 68	76	36,111 72	46	20,843 36	81	38,415 88
Wayne	1,785	882,616 74	1,815	895,842 55	1,853	912,091 93	1,802	883,166 89	1,874	912,233 34
Wexford	21	9,758 34	19	8,308 35	(a)		(a)		41	18,750 02
Totals	4,511	$2,188,127 99	4,488	$2,179,802 96	5,061	$2,451,827 75	5,611	$2,698,922 13	6,158	$2,964,293 99

(a) Local option.

LIQUOR TAX—SUMMARY

(Abstract of County Treasurers' Annual Reports of Liquor

During the year closing December 1.	Spirituous or intoxicating liquors.						At wholesale.	
	At wholesale.		At retail.		Total.			
	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.
1879...	39	$11,666 66	2,194	$292,293 80	2,233	$303,960 46	41	$3,405 82
1880...	33	13,133 33	1,925	356,954 87	1,958	370,088 20	39	4,789 77
1881...	35	14,398 00	2,195	421,656 92	2,230	436,054 92	39	4,849 54
1882...	41	20,333 34	2,673	766,639 54	2,714	786,972 88	22	4,300 00
1883...	39	19,258,34	2,913	831,187 05	2,952	850,445 39	20	3,998 35
1884...	36	18,000 00	2,964	846,577 08	3,000	864,577 08	18	3,450 00
1885...	38	18,700 00	2,915	824,014 42	2,953	842,714 42	20	3,417 84
1886...	38	18,958 34	3,090	869,189 96	3,128	888,148 30	18	3,183 35
1887...	39	19,500 00	3,057	881,266 49	3,096	900,766 49	25	4,964 71
1888...	23	18,050 00	2,202	1,036,571 92	2,225	1,054,621 92	33	8,485 00
1889...	24	17,333 34	2,259	1,056,461 88	2,283	1,073,795 22	73	20,366 66
1890...	30	17,700 00	2,506	1,186,318 94	2,536	1,204,018 94	55	16,150 00
1891...	24	14,924 96	2,573	1,178,484 87	2,597	1,193,409 83	5	1,350 00
1892...	23	13,533 33	2,762	1,349,791 72	2,785	1,363,325 05	7	2,100 00
1893...	16	10,400 00	3,320	1,598,218 41	3,336	1,608,618 41	2	450 00
1894...	6	2,566 66	3,094	1,470,851 42	3,100	1,473,418 08	2	600 00
1895...	22	13,700 00	3,906	1,873,266 24	3,928	1,886,966 24	4	16,000 00

During the year closing on first Monday in December.	Spirituous or intoxicating liquors.					
	At wholesale and retail.		At wholesale or retail.		Total.	
	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.
1896....	4	$3,200 00	3,775	$1,831,940 07	3,779	$1,835,140 07
1897....	3	2,400 00	2,371	1,148,698 19	2,374	1,151,098 19
1898....	2	1,600 00	3,769	1,821,254 25	3,771	1,822,854 25
1899....	2	1,600 00	4,092	1,976,636 81	4,094	1,978,236 81
1900....	4	2,800 00	4,415	2,184,533 98	4,419	2,187,333 98
1901....	11	8,150 00	4,787	2,336,018 67	4,797	2,344,168 67
1902....	18	14,400 00	5,100	2,472,411 50	5,118	2,486,811 50
1903....	22	16,700 00	5,363	2,610,008 72	5,385	2,626,708 72
1904....	22	16,450 00	5,425	2,674,744 80	5,447	2,691,194 80
1905....	29	23,200 00	5,523	2,752,032 09	5,552	2,775,232 09
1906....	30	24,000 00	5,723	2,789,176 11	5,753	2,813,176 11
1907....	30	23,200 00	5,982	2,932,616 48	6,012	2,955,816 48
1908....	26	20,800 00	5,452	2,670,316 30	5,478	2,691,116 30
1909....	18	14,400 00	4,921	2,430,349 42	4,939	2,444,749 42
1910....	19	15,200 00	4,338	2,157,208 79	4,357	2,172,408 79
1911....	20	16,000 00	4,346	2,163,925 45	4,366	2,179,925 45

AND CLASSIFICATION. (*a*)

Tax Receipts, taken from Auditor General's Report.)

Malt, brewed or fermented liquors.						Aggregate.	
At retail.		Manufactured.		Total.			
No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.
1,906	$76,605 15	116	$8,270 09	2,063	$88,281 06	4,296	$392,241 52
1,600	103,644 37	103	9,041 25	1,742	117,475 39	3,700	487,563 59
597	101,194 17	104	8,081 58	1,740	114,125 29	3,970	550,180 21
621	119,151 77	104	8,218 32	747	131,670 09	3,461	918,642 97
834	154,859 27	98	7,552 91	952	166,410 53	3,904	1,016,855 92
1,070	183,137 23	92	7,734 54	1,180	194,321 77	4,180	1,058,898 85
1,183	211,946 88	92	8,896 63	1,295	224,261 35	4,248	1,066,975 77
1,523	286,622 01	90	8,413 29	1,631	298,218 65	4,759	1,186,366 95
1,414	284,723 96	98	8,042 09	1,537	297,730 76	4,633	1,198,497 25
1,515	431,838 97	90	5,852 96	1,638	446,176 93	3,863	1,500,798 85
1,580	468,649 70	92	5,920 75	1,745	494,937 11	4,028	1,568,732 33
1,678	479,154 25	84	5,392 20	1,817	500,696 45	4,353	1,704,715 39
2,437	695,552 86	90	5,844 59	2,532	702,747 45	5,129	1,896,157 28
1,862	535,279 98	80	5,189 17	1,948	542,569 15	4,729	1,905,894 20
1,677	479,930 00	81	5,232 50	1,760	485,612 50	5,091	2,094,230 91
1,237	346,142 33	79	5,069 19	1,318	351,811 52	4,418	1,825,229 60
36	6,035 02	80	5,151 26	120	27,186 28	4,048	1,914,152 52

Malt, brewed or fermented liquors.						Aggregate.	
Manufacturers.		Warehouse, agency.		Total.			
No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.
74	$4,820 85	.....	.....	74	$4,820 85	3,853	$1,839,960 92
60	3,900 00	.....	.....	60	3,900 00	2,434	1,154,998 19
75	4,812 88	.....	.....	75	4,812 88	3,846	1,827,667 13
75	4,837 08	.....	.....	75	4,837 08	4,169	1,983,073 89
73	4,707 06	.....	.....	73	4,707 06	4,492	2,192,041 04
78	5,005 00	.....	.....	78	5,005 00	4,875	2,349,173 67
73	5,135 00	.....	.....	73	5,135 00	5,191	2,491,946 50
85	5,481 25	39	$1,941 67	124	7,422 92	5,509	2,634,131 64
83	5,395 00	43	2,150 00	126	7,545 00	5,573	2,698,739 80
85	5,527 50	59	2,950 00	144	8,477 50	5,696	2,783,709 59
83	5,330 00	54	2,700 00	137	8,030 00	5,890	2,821,206 11
83	5,427 51	62	3,050 00	145	8,477 51	6,157	2,964,293 99
79	5,135 00	54	2,670 83	133	7,805 83	5,611	2,698,922 13
70	4,524 17	52	2,554 16	122	7,078 33	5,061	2,451,827 75
59	3,802 50	72	3,591 67	131	7,394 17	4,488	2,179,802 96
66	4,290 00	79	3,912 54	145	8,202 54	4,511	2,188,127 99

(*a*) The rate of taxation varies in different years, and in order to properly compare the receipts, the same should be borne in mind, and also the date of the law taking effect. For rates see acts 226 and 228, pub. acts, 1875; act 197, pub. acts, 1877; act 168, pub. acts, 1879; act 156, pub. acts, 1881; act 217, pub. acts, 1885; act 313, pub. acts, 1887; act 93, pub. acts, 1895; act 291, pub. acts, 1909. Act No. 62 of 1903 provides the tax for warehouses and agencies.

VOTE ON LOCAL OPTION, 1890–1912.

1909	ALCONA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	741
	Against prohibition	294
	Total	1,035
1912	For prohibition	718
	Against prohibition	329
	Total	1,047
1910	ALGER COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	565
	Against prohibition	743
	Total	1,308
1894	ALLEGAN COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	3,480
	Against prohibition	1,814
	Blank and rejected	24
	Total	5,318
1896	For prohibition	3,330
	Against prohibition	3,376
	Total	6,706
1900	For prohibition	3,622
	Against prohibition	4,255
	Blank	34
	Total	7,911
1907	For prohibition	3,748
	Against prohibition	3,960
	Blank	55
	Total	7,763
1909	For prohibition	4,846
	Against prohibition	3,759
	Total	8,605
1911	For prohibition	4,535
	Against prohibition	3,844
	Total	8,379
1911	ALPENA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,515
	Against prohibition	2,558
	Total	4,073
1894	ANTRIM COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	951
	Against prohibition	949
	Total	1,900
1896	For prohibition	517
	Against prohibition	1,100
	Total	1,617
1910	For prohibition	1,796
	Against prohibition	1,329
	Total	3,125
1912	For prohibition	1,714
	Against prohibition	1,112
	Total	2,826
1910	ARENAC COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	972
	Against prohibition	810
	Total	1,782
1912	For prohibition	872
	Against prohibition	1,106
	Total	1,978
1908	BARRY COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	3,498
	Against prohibition	2,097
	Blank	75
	Total	5,670
1910	For prohibition	3,280
	Against prohibition	2,316
	Blank	50
	Total	5,646

VOTE ON LOCAL OPTION.—Continued.

1909	BENZIE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,622
	Against prohibition	977
	Total	2,599
1911	For prohibition	1,299
	Against prohibition	1,051
	Total	2,350
1909	BERRIEN COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	5,541
	Against prohibition	6,916
	Total	12,457
1892	BRANCH COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	2,389
	Against prohibition	1,490
	Total	3,879
1894	For prohibition	1,231
	Against prohibition	1,643
	Total	2,874
1909	For prohibition	3,494
	Against prohibition	2,913
	Total	6,407
1912	For prohibition	3,669
	Against prohibition	2,523
	Blank	13
	Total	6,205
1892	CALHOUN COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	3,165
	Against prohibition	4,132
	Blank and rejected	63
	Total	7,360
1911	For prohibition	6,832
	Against prohibition	6,857
	Blank	71
	Total	13,760
1909	For prohibition	6,753
	Against prohibition	6,288
	Total	13,041
1906	CASS COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	2,294
	Against prohibition	2,618
	Total	4,912
1910	CASS CO.—*Con.*	
	For prohibition	3,001
	Against prohibition	2,400
	Blank and rejected	15
	Total	5,416
1912	For prohibition	2,708
	Against prohibition	2,225
	Blank	23
	Total	4,956
1909	CHARLEVOIX COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	2,605
	Against prohibition	1,466
	Total	4,071
1912	For prohibition	2,179
	Against prohibition	1,640
	Total	3,819
1911	CHEBOYGAN COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,537
	Against prohibition	2,193
	Total	3,730
1910	CHIPPEWA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,656
	Against prohibition	2,291
	Total	3,947
1909	CLARE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,283
	Against prohibition	775
	Total	2,058
1911	For prohibition	1,082
	Against prohibition	924
	Total	2,006
1896	CLINTON COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,969
	Against prohibition	2,201
	Blank and rejected	55
	Total	4,225
1903	For prohibition	2,358
	Against prohibition	3,141
	Total	5,499
1908	For prohibition	2,997
	Against prohibition	2,655
	Blank	47
	Total	5,699

VOTE ON LOCAL OPTION.—Continued.

1910	CLINTON CO.—*Con.*	
	For prohibition	2,806
	Against prohibition	2,722
	Blank	127
	Total	5,655
1910	DICKINSON COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,419
	Against prohibition	2,103
	Total	3,522
1892	EATON COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	2,654
	Against prohibition	1,039
	Blank and rejected	52
	Total	3,745
1895	For prohibition	4,275
	Against prohibition	2,372
	Blank and rejected	58
	Total	6,705
1899	For prohibition	3,332
	Against prohibition	3,666
	Blank and rejected	41
	Total	7,039
1902	For prohibition	3,893
	Against prohibition	3,633
	Blank and rejected	107
	Total	7,633
1904	For prohibition	3,334
	Against prohibition	3,827
	Total	7,161
1909	For prohibition	4,015
	Against prohibition	3,445
	Total	7,460
1909	EMMET COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	2,411
	Against prohibition	1,850
	Total	4,261
1911	For prohibition	1,987
	Against prohibition	1,884
	Blank	14
	Total	3,885
1909	GENESEE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	5,929
	Against prohibition	5,439
	Total	11,368
1911	GENESEE CO.—*Con.*	
	For prohibition	6,694
	Against prohibition	6,775
	Total	13,469
1910	GLADWIN COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,031
	Against prohibition	636
	Total	1,667
1910	GOGEBIC COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,339
	Against prohibition	1,624
	Total	2,963
1912	GRAND TRAVERSE CO.:	
	For prohibition	2,198
	Against prohibition	2,373
	Total	4,571
1902	GRATIOT COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	2,753
	Against prohibition	3,319
	Total	6,072
1908	For prohibition	3,729
	Against prohibition	2,427
	Blank	38
	Total	6,194
1892	HILLSDALE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	3,173
	Against prohibition	1,379
	Blank and rejected	59
	Total	4,611
1894	For prohibition	2,093
	Against prohibition	1,754
	Blank and rejected	15
	Total	3,862
1896	For prohibition	2,719
	Against prohibition	2,798
	Blank and rejected	10
	Total	5,527
1905	For prohibition	2,662
	Against prohibition	2,934
	Total	5,596

VOTE ON LOCAL OPTION.—Continued.

1909	HILLSDALE CO.—*Con.*		1912	ISABELLA CO.—*Con.*	
	For prohibition	3,910		For prohibition	2,868
	Against prohibition	2,675		Against prohibition	1,978
	Blank	11		Blank	39
	Total	6,596		Total	4,885
1909	HURON COUNTY:		1909	JACKSON COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	3,113		For prohibition	5,773
	Against prohibition	3,553		Against prohibition	5,709
	Total	6,666		Total	11,482
1911	For prohibition	3,015			
	Against prohibition	3,588	1911	For prohibition	6,634
	Total	6,603		Against prohibition	6,673
				Total	13,307
1910	INGHAM COUNTY:				
	For prohibition	6,572			
	Against prohibition	5,929	1908	KALAMAZOO COUNTY:	
	Blank	125		For prohibition	4,780
	Total	12,626		Against prohibition	6,855
				Total	11,635
1912	For prohibition	6,167			
	Against prohibition	6,632	1911	For prohibition	6,273
	Blank	51		Against prohibition	6,975
	Total	12,850		Total	13,248
1909	IONIA COUNTY:		1909	KALKASKA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	5,060		For prohibition	1,231
	Against prohibition	3,675		Against prohibition	544
	Total	8,735		Total	1,775
1911	For prohibition	4,266			
	Against prohibition	3,899	1912	For prohibition	864
	Blank	49		Against prohibition	651
	Total	8,214		Blank	12
				Total	1,527
1909	IOSCO COUNTY:		1910	KENT COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	945		For prohibition	10,985
	Against prohibition	1,134		Against prohibition	18,517
	Total	2,079		Total	29,502
1911	For prohibition	1,012			
	Against prohibition	942	1910	LAKE COUNTY:	
	Blank	17		For prohibition	432
	Total	1,971		Against prohibition	567
				Total	999
1909	ISABELLA COUNTY:		1912	For prohibition	412
	For prohibition	3,140		Against prohibition	483
	Against prohibition	1,887		Total	895
	Total	5,027			

VOTE ON LOCAL OPTION.—Continued.

1910	LAPEER COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	3,012
	Against prohibition	2,561
	Blank	21
	Total	5,594
1912	For prohibition	2,347
	Against prohibition	2,761
	Blank	34
	Total	5,142
1910	LEELANAU COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	993
	Against prohibition	1,116
	Total	2,109
1912	For prohibition	925
	Against prohibition	1,111
	Total	2,036
1910	LENAWEE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	6,801
	Against prohibition	4,792
	Blank	124
	Total	11,717
1909	LIVINGSTON COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	3,152
	Against prohibition	1,899
	Total	5,051
1910	LUCE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	289
	Against prohibition	320
	Total	609
1910	MACKINAC COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	827
	Against prohibition	1,138
	Total	1,965
1910	MARQUETTE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	3,792
	Against prohibition	4,604
	Total	8,396
1910	MASON COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,924
	Against prohibition	2,423
	Total	4,347
1909	MECOSTA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	2,210
	Against prohibition	2,357
	Total	4,567
1912	For prohibition	2,160
	Against prohibition	2,101
	Total	4,261
1908	MIDLAND COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,568
	Against prohibition	1,350
	Rejected	21
	Total	2,939
1910	For prohibition	1,569
	Against prohibition	1,340
	Total	2,909
1908	MISSAUKEE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,153
	Against prohibition	828
	Blank	1
	Total	1,982
1910	For prohibition	983
	Against prohibition	953
	Blank	13
	Total	1,949
1912	For prohibition	1,153
	Against prohibition	789
	Total	1,942
1909	MONROE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	2,977
	Against prohibition	4,940
	Total	7,917
1903	MONTCALM COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	3,518
	Against prohibition	3,400
	Total	6,918
1905	For prohibition	2,687
	Against prohibition	4,254
	Total	6,941

VOTE ON LOCAL OPTION.—Continued.

1909	MONTCALM CO.—*Con.*	
	For prohibition	3,488
	Against prohibition	3,790
	Total	7,278
1911	For prohibition	3,774
	Against prohibition	3,242
	Total	7,016
1911	MONTMORENCY COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	388
	Against prohibition	397
	Total	785
1909	NEWAYGO COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	2,436
	Against prohibition	2,078
	Total	4,514
1911	For prohibition	2,298
	Against prohibition	1,730
	Total	4,028
1908	OAKLAND COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	5,428
	Against prohibition	5,349
	Total	10,777
1910	For prohibition	5,373
	Against prohibition	6,475
	Total	11,848
1912	For prohibition	4,977
	Against prohibition	5,585
	Total	10,562
1904	OCEANA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,709
	Against prohibition	1,639
	Total	3,348
1906	For prohibition	1,738
	Against prohibition	1,904
	Total	3,642
1908	For prohibition	1,795
	Against prohibition	1,442
	Total	3,237
1910	OCEANA CO.—*Con.*	
	For prohibition	1,963
	Against prohibition	1,572
	Blank	3
	Total	3,538
1912	For prohibition	2,141
	Against prohibition	1,270
	Blank	15
	Total	3,426
1910	OGEMAW COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	904
	Against prohibition	851
	Total	1,755
1912	For prohibition	880
	Against prohibition	1,107
	Total	1,987
1896	OSCEOLA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	969
	Against prohibition	902
	Blank and rejected	8
	Total	1,879
1898	For prohibition	1,015
	Against prohibition	1,155
	Total	2,170
1908	For prohibition	2,127
	Against prohibition	1,549
	Blank	12
	Total	3,688
1910	For prohibition	1,939
	Against prohibition	1,657
	Blank	4
	Total	3,600
1912	For prohibition	2,046
	Against prohibition	1,441
	Total	3,487
1910	OSCODA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	204
	Against prohibition	154
	Total	358

VOTE ON LOCAL OPTION.—Continued.

1910	OTSEGO COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	753
	Against prohibition...	573
	Total.....	1,326
1912	For prohibition.....	581
	Against prohibition...	599
	Total.....	1,180
1909	OTTAWA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	4,007
	Against prohibition...	5,230
	Total.....	9,237
1910	PRESQUE ISLE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	1,263
	Against prohibition...	1,150
	Blank.....	32
	Total.....	2,445
1912	For prohibition.....	656
	Against prohibition...	1,407
	Total.....	2,063
1910	ROSCOMMON COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	267
	Against prohibition...	312
	Total.....	579
1912	For prohibition.....	283
	Against prohibition...	319
	Total.....	602
1909	SANILAC COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	4,679
	Against prohibition...	2,646
	Total.....	7,325
1911	For prohibition.....	3,718
	Against prohibition...	3,318
	Total.....	7,036
1910	SCHOOLCRAFT COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	781
	Against prohibition...	1,004
	Total.....	1,785
1896	SHIAWASSEE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	3,140
	Against prohibition...	3,436
	Total.....	6,576
1910	SHIAWASSEE CO.—*Con.*	
	For prohibition.....	4,294
	Against prohibition...	3,415
	Total.....	7,709
1912	For prohibition.....	3,992
	Against prohibition...	3,489
	Total.....	7,481
1910	ST. CLAIR COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	4,476
	Against prohibition...	7,010
	Total.....	11,486
1908	ST. JOSEPH COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	3,581
	Against prohibition...	2,861
	Blank.....	38
	Total.....	6,480
1910	For prohibition.....	3,365
	Against prohibition...	3,179
	Blank.....	16
	Total.....	6,560
1912	For prohibition.....	3,379
	Against prohibition...	2,951
	Total.....	6,330
1909	TUSCOLA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	4,406
	Against prohibition...	2,823
	Blank.....	44
	Total.....	7,273
1911	For prohibition.....	3,914
	Against prohibition...	3,546
	Blank.....	16
	Total.....	7,476
1890	VAN BUREN COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	2,599
	Against prohibition...	1,320
	Blank and rejected...	6
	Total.....	3,925
1892	For prohibition.....	2,918
	Against prohibition...	2,450
	Blank and rejected...	34
	Total.....	5,402

VOTE ON LOCAL OPTION.—Concluded.

1897	VAN BUREN CO.—*Con.*		1909	WASHTENAW COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	4,158		For prohibition	5,328
	Against prohibition	2,613		Against prohibition	6,212
	Blank and rejected	15			
	Total	6,786		Total	11,540
			1908	WEXFORD COUNTY:	
1903	For prohibition	4,323		For prohibition	2,059
	Against prohibition	3,646		Against prohibition	1,757
				Blank	43
	Total	7,969		Total	3,859
1906	For prohibition	4,476	1910	For prohibition	2,109
	Against prohibition	3,077		Against prohibition	2,336
	Total	7,553		Total	4,445
1910	For prohibition	4,410	1912	For prohibition	2,271
	Against prohibition	3,600		Against prohibition	2,011
	Total	8,010		Total	4,282

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS IN MICHIGAN.

The following list is corrected to November 15, 1912. Under daily publications Sunday is excepted unless otherwise specified; * including Sunday; † except Monday.

NEWSPAPERS.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Alcona county.				
Alcona County Review	Harrisville	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Alcona County Herald	Lincoln	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Alger county.				
News	Munising	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Allegan county.				
Gazette	Allegan	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
News	Allegan	Dem	Weekly	Friday.
Herald	Fennville	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Union	Otsego	Ind	Weekly	Thurdsay.
Enterprise	Plainwell	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Plainwell	Ind	Semi-W	T. & F.
Commercial-Record	Saugatuck	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Globe	Wayland	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Alpena county.				
Argus-Pioneer	Alpena	Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
Echo and Alpena Farmer	Alpena	Prog	Daily.	
Evening News	Alpena	Rep	Daily.	
Antrim county.				
Independent	Bellaire	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Torch	Central Lake	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Antrim County News	Elk Rapids	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Progress	Elk Rapids	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Mancelona	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Mancelona	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Arenac county.				
Enterprise	Au Gres	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Progress	Omer	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Arenac Co. Independent	Standish	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Baraga county.				
Journal	Baraga	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Sentinel	L'Anse	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Barry county.				
Barry County Graphic	Delton	Ind	Weekly	Tuesday.
Herald	Freeport	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Banner	Hastings	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Journal-Herald	Hastings	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
Sun	Middleville	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Nashville	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Press	Prairieville	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
News	Woodland	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Bay county.				
Christian	Bay City	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Democrat	Bay City	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
Industrial Herald	Bay City	Labor	Weekly	Friday.
Michigan Union	Bay City	Pro	Monthly	10th.
National Farmer	Bay City	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Nowa Prawda (Polish)	Bay City	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Times	Bay City	Ind	*Daily.	
Tribune	Bay City	Rep	*Daily.	
Benzie county.				
Benzie Record	Beulah	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Real Estate	Beulah	Agri	Monthly	10th.
Alert	Elberta	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Benzie County Patriot	Frankfort	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Free Press	Honor	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
News	Thompsonville	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Berrien county.				
Banner-Register	Benton Harbor	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
News-Palladium	Benton Harbor	Rep	Daily.	
Era	Berrien Springs	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Record	Buchanan	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Courier	Coloma	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Berrien County Journal	Eau Claire	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Star	Niles	Ind	Daily.	
Sun	Niles	Ind	Daily.	
Evening Herald	St. Joseph	Rep	Daily.	
Gas Power	St. Joseph	Trade	Monthly	16th.
Michigan Children's Home Finder	St. Joseph	Char	Quarterly	1st.
Press	St. Joseph	Rep	Daily.	
Saturday Herald	St. Joseph	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Threshermen's Review	St. Joseph	Trade	Monthly	1st.
Acorn	Three Oaks	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Michigan Sunday School Advance	Three Oaks	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Record	Watervliet	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Branch county.				
Journal	Bronson	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Courier	Coldwater	Rep	†Daily.	
Reporter	Coldwater	Ind	D., Semi-W.	T. & F.
Sun and Star	Coldwater	Ind.-Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Quincy	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Record	Sherwood	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Register-Weekly	Union City	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Calhoun county.				
Evening Recorder	Albion	Prog	Daily.	
Leader	Albion	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Michigan S. S. Advance	Albion	Relig	Monthly	25th.
Recorder	Albion	Prog	Weekly	Thursday.
Times	Athens	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Dogdom	Battle Creek	Trade	Monthly	1st.
Dog Fancier	Battle Creek	Trade	Monthly	5th.
Doglover's Magazine	Battle Creek	Trade	Monthly	15th.
Evening News	Battle Creek	Ind	Daily.	
Game Fancier's Journal	Battle Creek	Game	Monthly	15th.
Good Health Magazine	Battle Creek	Health	Monthly	15th.
Journal	Battle Creek	Ind	*Daily.	

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Calhoun Co.—Con.				
Journal of the Michigan State Medical Society..	Battle Creek.....	Medical...	Monthly....	1st.
Medical Missionary.....	Battle Creek.....	Relig.....	Monthly....	1st.
Michigan Poultry Breeder	Battle Creek.....	Poultry...	Monthly....	1st.
Moon.....	Battle Creek.....	Ind.....	D. & W....	Thursday.
Morning Enquirer.....	Battle Creek.....	Ind.-Rep.	†Daily.	
Square Deal.....	Battle Creek.....	Indus....	Monthly....	1st.
Sunday Journal-Record..	Battle Creek.....	Rep.....	Weekly.....	Sunday.
Index.....	Homer.....	Ind.....	Weekly.....	Wednesday.
Chronicle.....	Marshall.....	Dem.....	Daily.	
News.....	Marshall.....	Ind.....	D. & W....	Friday.
Evening Statesman.....	Marshall.....	Ind.....	Daily.	
Statesman.....	Marshall.....	Ind.....	Weekly.....	Thursday.
News.....	Tekonsha.....	Ind.....	Weekly.....	Thursday.
Cass county.				
National Democrat.....	Cassopolis.....	Dem.....	Weekly.....	Thursday.
Vigilant.....	Cassopolis.....	Rep.....	Weekly.....	Thursday.
Moon's Weekly.....	Dowagiac.....	Ind.....	Weekly.....	Thursday.
News.....	Dowagiac.....	Ind.....	Daily.	
Argus.....	Edwardsburg.....	Ind.....	Weekly.....	Thursday.
News.....	Marcellus.....	Ind.....	Weekly.....	Thursday.
Charlevoix county.				
Boyne Citizen.....	Boyne City.....	Rep.....	Weekly.....	Friday.
Journal.....	Boyne City.....	Rep.....	Daily.	
Times.....	Boyne City.....	Rep.....	Weekly.....	Friday.
Courier.....	Charlevoix.....	Rep.....	Weekly.....	Wednesday.
Sentinel.....	Charlevoix.....	Rep.....	Weekly.....	Thursday.
Charlevoix County Herald	East Jordan.....	Rep.....	Weekly.....	Saturday.
Enterprise.....	East Jordan.....	Rep.....	Semi-W....	W. & S.
Cheboygan county.				
Democrat.....	Cheboygan.....	Dem.....	Weekly.....	Friday.
News.....	Cheboygan.....	Ind.....	Weekly.....	Friday.
Tribune.....	Cheboygan.....	Rep.....	D. & W....	Thursday.
Courier.....	Wolverine.....	Rep.....	Weekly.....	Friday.
Chippewa county.				
Clarion.....	Pickford.....	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly.....	Thursday.
Evening News.....	Sault Ste. Marie...	Ind.-Rep.	D. & W....	Wednesday.
Soo Times.....	Sault Ste. Marie...	Ind.-Dem.	Weekly.....	Sunday.
Clare county.				
Courier.....	Clare.....	Ind.....	Weekly.....	Friday.
Sentinel.....	Clare.....	Rep.....	Weekly.....	Friday.
Sun.....	Farwell.....	Rep.....	Weekly.....	Thursday.
Clare County Cleaver....	Harrison.....	Rep.....	Weekly.....	Friday.
Clinton county.				
Sun.....	Elsie.....	Ind.....	Weekly.....	Friday.
Dispatch.....	Maple Rapids.....	Ind.....	Weekly.....	Thursday.
Register-Union.....	Ovid.....	Ind.....	Weekly.....	Thursday.
Clinton Republican.....	St. Johns.....	Rep.....	Weekly.....	Thursday.
News.....	St. Johns.....	Ind.....	Weekly.....	Thursday.
Crawford county.				
Crawford Avalanche.....	Grayling.....	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly.....	Thursday.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Delta county.				
Iron Port	Escabana	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Journal	Escanaba	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Medborgaren (Swedish)	Escanaba	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Mirror	Escanaba	Rep	Daily.	
Morning Press	Escanaba	Rep	†Daily.	
Delta	Gladstone	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Delta County Reporter	Gladstone	Ind	Semi-W	M. & T.
Dickinson county.				
Press	Iron Mountain	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Range-Tribune	Iron Mountain	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Tribune-Gazette	Iron Mountain	Rep	Daily.	
Current	Norway	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Eaton county.				
Gazette	Bellevue	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	Charlotte	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
Michigan Club Bulletin	Charlotte	Frat	Quarterly	10th.
Republican	Charlotte	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Tribune	Charlotte	Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
News	Dimondale	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Journal	Eaton Rapids	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Review	Eaton Rapids	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Independent	Grand Ledge	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Grand Ledge	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
News	Mulliken	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Optic	Olivet	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Press	Potterville	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Sentinel	Sunfield	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Echo	Vermontville	Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
Emmet county.				
Republican	Harbor Springs	Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
Journal	Pellston	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Evening News and Resorter	Petoskey	Ind	Daily.	
Independent	Petoskey	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Record	Petoskey	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Genesee county.				
Messenger	Clio	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Index	Davison	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Courier	Fenton	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Independent	Fenton	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Evening Press	Flint	Ind	Daily.	
Flashes	Flint	Soc	Weekly	Thursday.
Journal	Flint	Ind	Daily.	
Loyal Guard Magazine	Flint	Frat	Monthly	25th.
Michigan Mirror	Flint	Edu	Semi-M	Thursday.
Observer	Flushing	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	Linden	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Record	Montrose	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Star	Otisville	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Gladwin county.				
Clarion	Beaverton	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Gladwin County Record	Gladwin	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Gogebic county.				
Herald and New Free Press	Bessemer	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
News Record	Ironwood	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Times	Ironwood	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Gd. Traverse county.				
Record-Eagle	Traverse City	Ind	Daily.	
Gd. Traverse Herald and Traverse Bay Eagle	Traverse City	Rep	Semi-W	T. & T.
Grand Traverse News	Traverse City	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Gratiot county.				
Almanian	Alma	Edu	Weekly	Tuesday.(a)
Journal	Alma	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Record	Alma	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
World	Ashley	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
American	Breckenridge	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Gratiot County Herald	Ithaca	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Gratiot County Journal	Ithaca	Ind.-Dem.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Record	Middleton	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Promoter	Riverdale	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Independent	St. Louis	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	St. Louis	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Hillsdale county.				
Advance	Camden	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Collegian	Hillsdale	Edu	Semi-M	Thurs. (a)
Leader	Hillsdale	Ind.-Rep.	Semi-W	T. & F.
Hillsdale Daily	Hillsdale	Ind	Daily.	
Gazette	Jonesville	Ind.-Dem.	Weekly	Saturday.
Independent	Jonesville	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Gazette	Litchfield	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Record	Montgomery	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Advocate	North Adams	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Reporter	Pittsford	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Hustler	Reading	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Recorder	Waldron	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Houghton county.				
Amerikan Uutiset(Fin'h)	Calumet	Agri	Semi-W	T. & F.
Glasnik (Slavonic)	Calumet	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Hrvatska Sloboda	Calumet	Ind	Tri-W	T., T. & S.
News	Calumet	Rep	D. & W	Friday.
Paivalehti (Finnish)	Calumet	Ind	†Daily.	
Posten (Swedish)	Calumet	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Sendebudet	Calumet	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Amerikan Suometar (Finnish)	Hancock	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Call	Hancock	Soc	Weekly	Friday.
Copper Journal	Hancock	Ind.-Rep.	Daily.	
Lapatossu (Finnish)	Hancock	Soc	Semi-M.	
Lasten Lehti (Finnish)	Hancock	Relig	Monthly	1st.
Paimen Sanomia (Fin.)	Hancock	Relig	Weekly	Monday.
Raittius Lehti	Hancock	Pro	Monthly	1st.
Suomi Opiston Juhla Julkaisut	Hancock	Relig	Quarterly.	
Tyomies (Finnish)	Hancock	Soc	Daily.	
Mining Gazette	Houghton	Rep	†Daily.	
Portage Lake Mining Gazette	Houghton	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Native Copper Times	Lake Linden	Mining	Weekly	Tuesday.
Church Recorder	Laurium	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Italian Miner	Laurium	Ind	†Daily.	
Huron county.				
Democrat	Bad Axe	Dem	Weekly	Friday.
Huron County Tribune	Bad Axe	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Critic	Caseville	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Huron County Review	Elkton	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.

(a) During college year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Huron Co.—Con.				
News	Harbor Beach	Dem	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Harbor Beach	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Advertiser	Kinde	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Progress	Pigeon	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
News	Port Austin	Dem	Weekly	Friday.
Blade	Sebewaing	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Courier	Ubly	Prog-Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Ingham county.				
Evening Press	Lansing	Ind	Daily.	
Holcad	Lansing	Edu	Weekly	Monday.(a)
Industrial Enterprise	Lansing	Edu	Monthly	30th.
M. A. C. Record	Lansing	Edu	Weekly	Tuesday.(a)
Moderator-Topics	Lansing	Edu	Weekly	Thursday.
State Journal	Lansing	Ind	Daily.	
Local-Republican	Leslie	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Ingham Co. Democrat	Mason	Dem	Weekly	Wednesday.
Ingham County News	Mason	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Brief-Sun	Stockbridge	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Index	Webberville	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
American Odd Fellow	Williamston	Frat	Monthly	15th.
Enterprise	Williamston	Ind	Weekly	Tuesday.
Ionia county.				
Banner	Belding	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Degree of Honor Review	Belding	Frat	Monthly	28th.
Michigan D. of H. Herald	Belding	Frat	Monthly	6th.
News	Belding	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
Record	Clarksville	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Sentinel	Ionia	Rep	D. & W	Thursday.
Standard	Ionia	Dem	D. & W	Friday.
Wave-Times	Lake Odessa	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Herald	Lyons	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Tribune	Muir	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Post	Palo	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Observer	Portland	Ind	Weekly	Tuesday.
Review	Portland	Ind	Weekly	Tuesday.
Advertiser	Saranac	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Iosco county.				
Iosco County Gazette	East Tawas	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Press	Oscoda	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Herald	Tawas City	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Iron county.				
Diamond Drill	Crystal Falls	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Iron River-Stambaugh Reporter	Iron River	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Isabella county.				
Gold Leaf	Mt. Pleasant	Frat	Monthly	20th.
Isabella County Courier	Mt. Pleasant	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
Isabella Co. Enterprise	Mt. Pleasant	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Mt. Pleasant	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Isabella Co. Republican	Shepherd	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.

(a) During college year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Jackson county.				
Exponent	Brooklyn	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Independent	Concord	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
News	Grass Lake	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Hanover-Horton Local	Hanover	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Citizen Press	Jackson	Ind.	Daily.	
Michigan Volksfreund (German)	Jackson	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Patriot	Jackson	Ind.-Dem.	†Daily.	
Reflector	Jackson	Edu.	Quarterly	(*a*)
Saturday Evening Star	Jackson	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
News	Parma	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Signal	Springport	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Kalamazoo county.				
Beacon	Augusta	Ind.	Semi-W	T. & F.
Crescent	Climax	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
St. Vitus Herald	Comstock	Relig.	Quarterly.	
Argus	Galesburg	Ind.	Semi-W	T. &. F.
Advocate	Kalamazoo	Trade.	Weekly	Friday.
Augustinian	Kalamazoo	Relig.	Weekly	Friday.
Billy Goat	Kalamazoo	Soc.	Monthly	1st.
Gazette	Kalamazoo	Dem.	†Daily.	
Hollandsche Amerikaan (Holland)	Kalamazoo	Rep.	Tri-W.	M., W. & F.
Telegraph-Press	Kalamazoo	Ind.	D., & S.-W.	T. & F.
Nazarene	Nazareth	Edu.	Monthly	1st.
Express	Schoolcraft	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Commercial	Vicksburg	Ind.	Semi-W	T. & F.
Herald	Vicksburg	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Kalkaska county.				
Kalkaska Leader and Kalkaskian	Kalkaska	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Kent county.				
Alto Solo	Alto	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Caledonia	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Clipper	Cedar Springs	Rep.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Liberal	Cedar Springs	Ind.	Weekly	Wednesday.
American Cheesemaker	Grand Rapids	Trade.	Monthly	15th.
Banner	Grand Rapids	Relig.	Weekly	Thursday.
Calvin College Chimes	Grand Rapids	Edu.	Monthly	10th. (*a*)
Chronicle	Grand Rapids	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Church Helper	Grand Rapids	Relig.	Monthly	1st.
Creston News	Grand Rapids	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
De Calvinist	Grand Rapids	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
De Huisvriend (Holland)	Grand Rapids	Ind.	Monthly	15th.
De Standaard (Holland)	Grand Rapids	Rep.	Semi-W	T. & F.
De Zendingsbode	Grand Rapids	Miss'ry	Monthly.	
Echo Tygodnioeve (Polish)	Grand Rapids	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Evening Press	Grand Rapids	Ind.	Daily.	
Fruit Belt	Grand Rapids	Trade.	Monthly	1st.
Furniture Manufacturer and Artisan	Grand Rapids	Trade.	Monthly	15th.
Furniture Record	Grand Rapids	Trade.	Monthly	1st.
Germania (German)	Grand Rapids	Ind.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Glad Tidings	Grand Rapids	Relig.	Monthly	30th.
Helios	Grand Rapids	Edu.	Monthly	10th. (*a*)
Herald	Grand Rapids	Rep.	*Daily.	
Het Ideaal	Grand Rapids	Ind.	Monthly	1st.
Holland Home News	Grand Rapids	Char.	Monthly	15th.

(*a*) During school year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Kent county.—Con.				
Mechanical Digest	Grand Rapids	Trade	Monthly	1st.
Michigan Deaconess Messenger	Grand Rapids	Relig	Monthly	1st.
Michigan Tradesman	Grand Rapids	Trade	Weekly	Wednesday.
New Era Bulletin	Grand Rapids	Frat	Monthly	30th.
News	Grand Rapids	Ind	Daily.	
Observer	Grand Rapids	Labor	Weekly	Monday.
Sixth Ward News	Grand Rapids	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Sonntagsbote (German)	Grand Rapids	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
Times	Grand Rapids	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Friday.
West Side Independent	Grand Rapids	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
Star	Grandville	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Kent City	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Ledger	Lowell	Prog.-Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Register	Rockford	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Sand Lake	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Sentinel-Leader	Sparta	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Keweenaw county.				
Keweenaw Miner	Mohawk	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Lake county.				
Lake County Star	Baldwin	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Observer	Luther	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Lapeer county.				
Herald	Almont	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Worlds Hope	Almont	Relig	Semi-M	1st & 15th.
Home News	Columbiaville	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Dryden	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Record	Imlay City	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Imlay City	Ind.-Rep	Semi-W	T. & F.
Lapeer County Clarion	Lapeer	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Lapeer County Press	Lapeer	Ind	Weekly	Tuesday.
Gazette	North Branch	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Leelanau county.				
Journal	Empire	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Leelanau Enterprise	Leland	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	Northport	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Leelanau News	Sutton's Bay	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Lenawee county.				
Courier and Tri-County Advertiser	Addison	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
College World	Adrian	Edu	Monthly	1st.
Michigan Patron	Adrian	Grange	Monthly	25th.
Telegram	Adrian	Ind	Daily.	
Times	Adrian	Ind	Daily.	
Advance	Blissfield	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Citizen	Britton	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Courier	Clinton	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Local	Clinton	Ind	Semi-W	T. & F.
Times-Journal	Deerfield	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Gazette	Hudson	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Post	Hudson	Rep	Semi-W	T. & F.
Observer	Morenci	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Onsted	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Tecumseh	Ind	Semi-W	T. & F.
News	Tecumseh	Rep	Semi-W	T. & F.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Livingston county.				
Argus	Brighton	Ind.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Review	Fowlerville	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Standard	Fowlerville	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Democrat	Howell	Dem.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Livingston Republican	Howell	Rep.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Livingston Tidings	Howell	Ind.	Tri-W.	M., W. & F.
Dispatch	Pinckney	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Gregory Gazette	Pinckney	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Luce county.				
News	Newberry	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Mackinac county.				
Enterprise	St. Ignace	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Republican-News	St. Ignace	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Macomb county.				
Graphic	Armada	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Standard	Lenox	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Bee	Memphis	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	Mt. Clemens	Ind.	Daily.	
Monitor	Mt. Clemens	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Press	Mt. Clemens	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Era	New Baltimore	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
People's Advocate	New Haven	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Review	Richmond	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Observer	Romeo	Rep.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Sentinel	Utica	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Watchman	Warren	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Manistee county.				
Arcadian	Bear Lake	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Beacon	Bear Lake	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Onekama Lake Breeze	Bear Lake	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Progress	Copemish	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Advocate	Manistee	Rep.	D. & W.	Friday.
Michigan Volkszeitung (German)	Manistee	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
News	Manistee	Ind.	Daily.	
Times	Manistee	Rep.	Semi-W.	T. & F.
Worker's Advocate	Manistee	Soc.	Weekly	Saturday.
Marquette county.				
Iron Ore	Ishpeming	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Michigan Stats Tidning	Ishpeming	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Record	Ishpeming	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Superior Posten (Swed)	Ishpeming	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Chronicle	Marquette	Rep.	Daily.	
Mining Journal	Marquette	Nat. Prog.	D. & W.	Saturday.
Iron Herald	Negaunee	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Mason county.				
Outlook	Custer	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Review	Fountain	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Chronicle	Ludington	Rep.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Epworth Assembly Quarterly	Ludington	Resort	Quarterly	1st.
News	Ludington	Ind.	Daily.	
Record-Appeal	Ludington	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Enterprise	Scottville	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Mecosta county.				
Press	Barryton	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Bulletin Herald	Big Rapids	Ind.	D. & W.	Thursday.
Michigan Bulletin	Big Rapids	Trade.	Monthly	20th.
Pioneer	Big Rapids	Rep.	D. & W.	Thursday
Journal	Morley	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Index	Remus	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday
Menominee county.				
Herald-Leader	Menominee	Rep.	Daily.	
Powers-Spalding Tribune	Powers	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Menominee Co. Journal	Stephenson	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Midland county.				
Independent	Coleman	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Republican	Midland	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Sun	Midland	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Missaukee county.				
Missaukee Republican	Lake City	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Plain Dealer	Lake City	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Chronicle	McBain	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday
Monroe county.				
Times	Carleton	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Ida Globe	Dundee	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Maybee News	Dundee	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Reporter	Dundee	Ind.	Weekly	Friday
Samaria Star	Dundee	Ind.	Weekly	Friday
Temperance Sun	Dundee	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Bulletin	Monroe	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Democrat	Monroe	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
High School Bugle	Monroe	Edu.	Monthly	15th. (*a*)
Record-Commercial	Monroe	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
St. Mary's Messenger	Monroe	Edu.	Monthly	15th.
Sun	Petersburg	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Montcalm county.				
Gazette	Carson City	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
News	Coral	Rep.	Weekly	Wednesday
Mail	Crystal	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Edmore	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Call	Greenville	Ind.	Daily.	
Independent	Greenville	Rep.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Record	Howard City	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Enterprise	Lakeview	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Review	McBrides	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Advertiser	Sheridan	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Clipper	Stanton	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Montcalm Herald	Stanton	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Montmorency county.				
Tribune	Atlanta	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Hillman	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Journal	Lewiston	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday
Muskegon county.				
Herald	Casnovia	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Observer	Montague	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
News-Chronicle	Muskegon	Ind.	Daily.	

(*a*) During school year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Muskegon Co.—Con.				
Times	Muskegon	Ind.	Daily.	
Times	Ravenna	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Forum	Whitehall	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday
Newaygo county.				
Times-Indicator	Fremont	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Independent	Grant	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Republican	Newaygo	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Eagle	White Cloud	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Star	White Cloud	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Oakland county.				
Eccentric	Birmingham	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Enterprise	Farmington	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Advertiser	Holly	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Holly	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Times	Milford	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Review	Orion	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Leader	Oxford	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Catholic Guardian	Pontiac	Edu.	Monthly	15th.
Press-Gazette	Pontiac	Ind.	Daily.	
Clarion	Rochester	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Era	Rochester	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Tribune	Royal Oak	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Herald	South Lyon	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Oceana county.				
Journal	Hart	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Oceana Courier	Hart	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Oceana Republican	Hart	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Union	Hesperia	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Pentwater	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Oceana Herald	Shelby	Ind.-Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
News	Walkerville	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Ogemaw county.				
Press	Prescott	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Review	Rose City	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald-Times	West Branch	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Ogemaw Republican	West Branch	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Westonian	West Branch	Edu.	Monthly.	
Ontonagon county.				
Herald	Ontonagon	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Reporter	Rockland	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Osceola county.				
Review	Evart	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Osceola News	Hersey	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Sun	Le Roy	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Dispatch	Marion	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Clarion	Reed City	Rep.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Osceola County Herald	Reed City	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Times	Tustin	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Oscoda county.				
Mail-Telegram	Mio	Rep.	Weekly	Wednesday.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Otsego county.				
Herald and Times	Gaylord	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Otsego County Advance	Gaylord	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Ottawa county.				
Enterprise	Conklin	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Observer	Coopersville	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Sun	Coopersville	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Courier Journal	Grand Haven	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Tribune	Grand Haven	Ind.	Daily.	
Anchor	Holland	Lit.	Monthly	1st. (*a*)
Boomerang	Holland	Lit.	Monthly	30th.
De Grondwet (Holland)	Holland	Rep.	Weekly	Tuesday.
De Hope (Holland)	Holland	Relig.	Weekly	Monday.
De Wachter (Holland)	Holland	Relig.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Gereforeneerda Amerikaan	Holland	Relig.	Monthly	25th.
Leader	Holland	Relig.	Weekly	Tuesday.
News	Holland	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Progressive Worker	Holland	Soc.	Weekly	Saturday.
Sentinel	Holland	Ind.	Daily.	
Voor de Zondagsschool	Holland	Relig.	Weekly	Tuesday.
Record	Zeeland	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Presque Isle county.				
Presque Isle Co. News	Millersburg	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Inter-Lake	Onaway	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Outlook	Onaway	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Presque Isle Co. Advance	Rogers	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Roscommon county.				
Herald-News	Roscommom	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Saginaw county.				
Argus	Chesaning	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Evangelical Tidings	Chesaning	Relig.	Monthly	25th.
Monitor	Chesaning	Ind.	Semi-W	T. & F.
News	Chesaning	Ind.	Semi-W	T. & F.
News	Frankenmuth	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Star	Freeland	Nat. Prog.	Weekly	Thursday.
Monitor	Merrill	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Courier-Herald	Saginaw	Rep.	†D., Semi-W.	T. & T.
DerLuther-Freund (Ger)	Saginaw	Relig.	Monthly	15th.
Evening Press	Saginaw	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Journal	Saginaw	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
News	Saginaw	Ind.	Daily.	
Michigan Kinderfreund	Saginaw	Char.	Bi-monthly.	
Post-Zeitung (German)	Saginaw	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Saginawian	Saginaw	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Socialist	Saginaw	Soc.	Weekly	Saturday.
Valley News	Saginaw	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Union	St. Charles	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Sanilac county.				
Banner	Brown City	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Tribune	Carsonville	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Overseer	Croswell	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Sanilac Jeffersonian	Croswell	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Recorder	Deckerville	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
News	Lexington	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Leader	Marlette	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Gazette	Melvin	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.

(*a*) During college year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Sanilac Co.—Con.				
Herald	Minden City	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Sanilac County Times	Peck	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Sanilac County Farmer	Sandusky	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Sanilac Co. Republican	Sandusky	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Schoolcraft county.				
Courier-Record	Manistique	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Pioneer-Tribune	Manistique	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Shiawassee county.				
Commercial	Bancroft	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Byron	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Independent	Corunna	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Journal	Corunna	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Express	Durand	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Laingsburg	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Argus	Owosso	Ind.-Rep.	Daily.	
Press-American	Owosso	Ind.-Dem.	Daily.	
Times	Owosso	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Journal	Perry	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Morrice News-Clipper	Perry	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
St. Clair county.				
Courier	Algonac	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Journal	Capac	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Marine City	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Reporter	Marine City	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Bee Hive	Port Huron	Frat	Monthly	1st.
Forester	Port Huron	Frat	Monthly	20th.
Gleaner	Port Huron	Frat	Monthly	10th.
Ladies' Review	Port Huron	Frat	Monthly	7th.
Lady Maccabee	Port Huron	Frat	Monthly	1st.
Michigan Hibernian	Port Huron	Frat	Monthly	1st.
Modern Maccabee	Port Huron	Frat	Monthly	25th.
Resorter	Port Huron	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Sunday News	Port Huron	Dem	Weekly	Friday.
Times-Herald	Port Huron	Ind	Daily.	
Postmaster Everywhere	St. Clair	Postal	Monthly	19th.
St. Clair County Press	St. Clair	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Republican	St. Clair	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Expositor	Yale	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Record	Yale	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
St. Joseph county.				
Acorn	Burr Oak	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Observer	Centerville	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Express	Colon	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Advertiser-Record	Constantine	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Items	Constantine	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
White Pigeon Journal	Constantine	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	Mendon	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Journal	Sturgis	Rep	Semi-W	T. & T.
Times-Democrat	Sturgis	Dem	Tri-W	M. W. & F.
Commercial	Three Rivers	Ind	Daily.	
Times	Three Rivers	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Tuscola county.				
Tuscola Co. Advertiser	Caro	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Tuscola Co. Courier	Caro	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Chronicle	Cass City	Ind	Weekly	Friday.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Tuscola Co.—Con.				
Enterprise	Fairgrove	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Gagetown	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Monitor	Mayville	Prog-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Gazette	Millington	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Review	Reese	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Crescent	Unionville	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Tuscola County Pioneer-Times	Vassar	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Van Buren county.				
Advance	Bangor	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Leader	Bloomingdale	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Republican	Decatur	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Gobleville	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Day Spring	Hartford	Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
Times	Lawrence	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Leader	Lawton	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Free Press and Courier	Paw Paw	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
True Northerner	Paw Paw	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Gazette	South Haven	Rep	Daily.	
Tribune	South Haven	Ind	Daily.	
Tribune-Messenger	South Haven	Ind	Semi-W	T. & F.
Washtenaw county.				
American Tyler-Keystone	Ann Arbor	Frat	Semi-M	5th & 20th.
Call	Ann Arbor	Soc	Weekly	Saturday.
Evangelisches Kirchenblatt (German)	Ann Arbor	Relig	Monthly	1st.
Gargoyle	Ann Arbor	College	Monthly.	
Michigan Alumnus	Ann Arbor	Edu	Monthly	12th. (*a*)
Michigan Daily	Ann Arbor	Edu	†Daily.	
Michigan Law Review	Ann Arbor	Legal	Monthly	1st. (*a*)
Michigan Socialist	Ann Arbor	Soc	Weekly	Saturday.
Michigan State Grange Lecturers' Bulletin	Ann Arbor	Grange	Quarterly.	
Painted Window	Ann Arbor	Lit	Monthly	1st.
Physician and Surgeon	Ann Arbor	Medical	Monthly	1st.
Times News	Ann Arbor	Ind	Daily.	
Washtenaw Post (Ger)	Ann Arbor	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Standard	Chelsea	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Tribune	Chelsea	Ind	Semi-W	T. & F.
Leader	Dexter	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Enterprise	Manchester	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	Milan	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Observer	Saline	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Times	Willis	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Normal College News	Ypsilanti	Edu	Weekly	Friday.
Press	Ypsilanti	Ind	Daily.	
Student World	Ypsilanti	Edu	Monthly.	
Western Journal of Education	Ypsilanti	Edu	Monthly	10th. (*a*)
Ypsilantian	Ypsilanti	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Wayne county.				
Enterprise	Belleville	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Independent	Dearborn	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Amaranth	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	15th.
American	Detroit	Ind.-Lab.	Weekly	Saturday.
American Boy	Detroit	Juv	Monthly	23rd.
American Elk	Detroit	Frat	Semi-M.	
American Legal News	Detroit	Legal	Monthly	1st.
Angelus	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Saturday.
Angelus Bell	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Saturday.
Ashlar	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	15th.

(*a*) During college year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Wayne county.—Con.				
Bay View Bulletin	Detroit	Edu	Quarterly.	
Bay View Magazine	Detroit	Lit	Monthly	22nd.
Beach's Magazine of Business	Detroit	Edu	Monthly	10th.
Beacon	Detroit	Edu	Quarterly.	
Bee Keepers' Review	Detroit	Bees	Monthly	1st.
Bulletin of Pharmacy	Detroit	Drug	Monthly	1st.
Business	Detroit	Business	Monthly	1st.
Business and the Bookkeeper	Detroit	Business	Monthly	1st.
Christian Worker	Detroit	Relig	Quarterly.	
Concrete	Detroit	Trade	Monthly	5th.
Courier	Detroit	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Der Bundesbote (Ger.)	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	15th.
Der Herold (German)	Detroit	Labor	Weekly	Friday.
Detroiter Abend-Post (German)	Detroit	Rep	*Daily.	
Detroit Young Men	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Saturday.
Detroit Young Women	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Friday.
Dziennik Polski (Polish)	Detroit	Ind	Daily.	
Emancipation	Detroit	Labor	Weekly.	
Evangelisches Waisenblatt (German)	Detroit	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Familien Blaetter (Ger.)	Detroit	Rep	Semi-W	T. & F.
Field and Work	Detroit	Relig	Monthly.	
Fraternal Index	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	1st.
Free Press	Detroit	Ind	*Daily.	
Gateway	Detroit	Lit	Monthly	1st.
Gleaner	Detroit	Agri	Monthly	20th.
Harper Hospital Bulletin	Detroit	Medical	Quarterly.	
Headlight	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	25th.
Home Friend	Detroit	Relig	Monthly.	
Horse Shoers' Journal	Detroit	Trade	Monthly	15th.
Ideal Reserve	Detroit	Frat	Quarterly.	
Indicator	Detroit	Ins	Semi M	5th & 20th.
Informer (Colored)	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
International Hospital Record	Detroit	Trade	Monthly	15th.
International Moose	Detroit	Frat	Monthly.	
Journal	Detroit	Ind.-Rep	D., S.-W	T. & T.
King Arthur's Herald	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	1st.
Kurdistan Missionary	Detroit	Relig	Monthly.	
La Tribuna Italiana d'America	Detroit	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Law Journal	Detroit	Legal	Weekly	Monday.
Law Students' Helper	Detroit	Legal	Monthly	1st.
Leader (Colored)	Detroit	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Legal News	Detroit	Legal	D. & W	Saturday.
Leucocyte	Detroit	Medical	Monthly	10th. (a)
Little Stick	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
Luther Freund	Detroit	Relig	Monthly.	
Medical Journal	Detroit	Medical	Monthly	15th.
Michigan Business Farming	Detroit	Agri	Weekly	Monday.
Michigan Catholic	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Thursday.
Michigan Christian Advocate	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Saturday.
Michigan Churchman	Detroit	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Michigan Contractor and Builder	Detroit	Trade	Weekly	Saturday.
Michigan Dairy Farmer	Detroit	Trade	Weekly	Saturday.
Michigan Farmer	Detroit	Agri	Weekly	Saturday.
Michigan Investor	Detroit	Financial	Weekly	Saturday.

(a) During college year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Concluded.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Wayne county.—Con.				
Michigan Roads and Forests	Detroit	Forestry	Monthly	15th.
Modern Methods	Detroit	Business	Monthly	25th.
Motorman and Conductor	Detroit	Trade	Monthly	1st.
National New Thought Monthly	Detroit	Relig	Monthly.	
New Idea	Detroit	Trade	Monthly	10th.
News	Detroit	Ind	Daily.	
News-Tribune	Detroit	Ind	*Daily.	
Palestine Bulletin	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	2nd Friday.
Paper Book	Detroit	Frat	Quarterly.	
Pathfinder	Detroit	Guide	Monthly	1st.
Polonia (Polish)	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
Presbyterian Examiner	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Thursday.
Retail Druggist	Detroit	Trade	Monthly	10th.
Sower	Detroit	Relig	Monthly.	
Saturday Night	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Social Moose	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	25th.
State	Detroit	Relig	Monthly.	
Stellar Ray	Detroit	Edu	Monthly	1st.
Stimme der Wahrheit (German)	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Thursday.
Stove Mounters' and Range Workers' Journal	Detroit	Labor	Monthly	1st.
Student	Detroit	Edu	Monthly	15th. (*a*)
Studio	Detroit	Musical	Monthly.	
Therapeutic Gazette	Detroit	Medical	Monthly	15th.
Times	Detroit	Ind	Daily.	
Trade	Detroit	Trade	Weekly	Wednesday.
Vergismeinnicht (Ger.)	Detroit	Relig	Monthly	15th.
West Detroit Times	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
West Side Press	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Wiadomosci Misyjne	Detroit	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Register	Flat Rock	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
News	Hamtramck	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Highland Park	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Record	Northville	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Mail	Plymouth	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Record	Redford	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Herald	River Rouge	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
Roman	Romulus	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Flat Rock Register	Trenton	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Rockwood News	Trenton	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Trenton	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Review	Wayne	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Herald	Wyandotte	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Record	Wyandotte	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Wexford county.				
Enterprise	Buckley	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Citizen	Cadillac	Ind	D. & W	Thursday.
Globe	Cadillac	Ind	Daily.	
Evening News	Cadillac	Rep	Daily.	
News and Express	Cadillac	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Tribune and Record	Manton	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Sun-Pioneer	Mesick	Rep	Weekly	Friday.

(*a*) During school year.

LIST OF STATE BANKS, NOVEMBER 1, 1912.

Location.	Name of bank.
Addison	Addison State Savings Bank.
Adrian	Adrian State Savings Bank.
Adrian	Lenawee County Savings Bank.
Adrian	The Commercial Savings Bank.
Adrian	Waldby & Clay's State Bank.
Albion	Albion State Bank.
Albion	Commercial and Savings Bank.
Algonac	Algonac Savings Bank.
Allegan	Allegan State Savings Bank.
Allegan	First State Bank of Allegan.
Allen	Allen State Savings Bank.
Alma	First State Bank of Alma.
Alma	Alma State Savings Bank.
Almont	Almont Savings Bank.
Alpena	Alpena County Savings Bank.
Alto	Farmers' State Bank.
Ann Arbor	Ann Arbor Savings Bank.
Ann Arbor	Farmers' and Mechanics' Bank.
Ann Arbor	State Savings Bank of Ann Arbor.
Ann Arbor	The German-American Savings Bank.
Applegate	State Bank of Applegate.
Armada	Armada State Bank.
Armada	Farmers State Bank of Armada.
Athens	Athens State Bank.
Auburn	Peoples State Savings Bank.
Augusta	State Bank of Augusta.
Bad Axe	State Bank of Frank W. Hubbard & Co.
Bad Axe	State Savings Bank of Bad Axe.
Bancroft	State Exchange Bank.
Bangor	West Michigan Savings Bank.
Baraga	Baraga County State Bank.
Bark River	Bark River State Bank.
Barryton	Barryton State Savings Bank.
Battle Creek	City Bank.
Battle Creek	Merchants' Savings Bank.
Bay City	Bay City Bank.
Bay City	Bay County Savings Bank.
Bay City (West)	Lumberman's State Bank.
Bay City (West)	People's Savings Bank.
Bay City	The Commercial Bank.
Beaverton	The State Bank of Beaverton.
Belding	Belding Savings Bank.
Belding	People's Savings Bank of Belding.
Bellaire	Bellaire State Bank.
Benton Harbor	Benton Harbor State Bank.
Benton Harbor	Farmers' and Merchants' Bank.
Benton Harbor	State Savings Bank of Benton Harbor.
Berlin	Berlin State Bank.
Berrien Springs	Berrien Springs State Bank.
Bessemer	People's State Bank.
Big Rapids	Big Rapids Savings Bank.
Big Rapids	Citizens' State Bank.
Birch Run	Birch Run State Bank.
Birmingham	First State Savings Bank of Birmingham.
Blanchard	Blanchard State Bank.
Blissfield	Blissfield State Bank.
Blissfield	The Jipson-Carter State Bank.
Bloomingdale	Peoples State Bank.
Breckenridge	Farmers' State Bank of Breckenridge.
Breckenridge	First State Savings Bank of Breckenridge.

Brighton	Brighton State Bank.
Britton	Britton State Savings Bank.
Bronson	First State Savings Bank.
Brooklyn	Culver State Bank.
Brooklyn	Farmers' State Bank.
Brown City	Brown City Savings Bank.
Brown City	Citizens' State Savings Bank.
Burr Oak	Burr Oak State Bank.
Byron	State Bank.
Cadillac	Cadillac State Bank.
Cadillac	People's Savings Bank of Cadillac.
Caledonia	State Bank of Caledonia.
Calumet	Calumet State Bank.
Calumet	Merchants' and Miners' Bank.
Camden	First State Bank.
Capac	Capac Savings Bank.
Carleton	State Savings Bank.
Caro	Commercial Savings Bank.
Caro	State Savings Bank of Caro.
Carson City	State Bank of Carson City.
Carsonville	Exchange State Bank.
Carsonville	State Bank of Carsonville.
Cassopolis	Cass County State Bank.
Central Lake	State Bank of Central Lake.
Centreville	Wolf Bros. State Bank.
Charlevoix	Charlevoix State Savings Bank.
Charlotte	Eaton County Savings Bank.
Chassell	Chassell State Bank.
Cheboygan	Cheboygan County Savings Bank.
Cheboygan	Cheboygan State Bank.
Chelsea	Farmers' and Merchants' Bank of Chelsea.
Chelsea	The Kempf Commercial and Savings Bank.
Chesaning	Chesaning State Bank.
Clare	Citizens State Bank.
Clare	Clare County Savings Bank.
Clarkston	E. Jossman State Bank.
Clarksville	Edwin Nash State Bank.
Climax	Climax State Bank.
Clio	Clio State Bank.
Coldwater	Branch County Savings Bank.
Coleman	State Bank of Coleman.
Coloma	State Bank of Coloma.
Colon	E. Hill & Sons State Bank.
Columbiaville	Columbiaville State Bank.
Concord	Farmers' State Bank.
Conklin	Conklin State Bank.
Constantine	Commercial State Bank of Constantine.
Constantine	First State Bank of Constantine.
Coopersville	Coopersville State Bank.
Coral	State Bank of Montcalm County.
Corunna	The Old Corunna State Bank.
Croswell	State Bank of Croswell.
Davison	Davison State Bank.
Dearborn	Dearborn State Bank.
Decatur	Citizens' State Bank.
Decatur	First State Bank of Decatur.
Deckerville	Farmers' State Bank of Deckerville.
Deckerville	State Bank of Deckerville.
Deerfield	Deerfield State Bank.
Delton	Delton State Bank.
Detroit	Central Savings Bank.
Detroit	Detroit Savings Bank.
Detroit	Detroit United Bank.
Detroit	Detroit Trust Company.
Detroit	Fairview Savings Bank.
Detroit	German American Bank.
Detroit	Metropolitan State Bank.
Detroit	Michigan Savings Bank.
Detroit	People's State Bank.
Detroit	Dime Savings Bank.

TOY-TOWN BRUSH CO. DETROIT

LIST OF STATE BANKS.—Continued.

Location.	Name of bank.
Detroit	Home Savings Bank.
Detroit	Peninsular State Bank.
Detroit	Security Trust Company.
Detroit	Wayne County Savings Bank.
Detroit	Union Trust Company.
Dexter	Dexter Savings Bank.
Dowagiac	State Savings Bank of Dowagiac.
Dryden	Dryden State Bank.
Dryden	Farmers' State Bank.
Dundee	Monroe County Bank.
Dundee	Dundee State Savings Bank.
Durand	First Commercial and Savings Bank.
Durand	Shiawassee County Bank.
East Jordan	People's State Savings Bank.
East Jordan	State Bank of East Jordan.
Eaton Rapids	Michigan State Bank.
Eau Claire	Eau Claire State Bank.
Edmore	Edmore State Bank.
Edmore	People's State Bank of Edmore.
Elk Rapids	Elk Rapids Savings Bank.
Elsie	State Savings Bank.
Empire	Empire State Bank.
Escanaba	State Savings Bank.
Evart	Evart Savings Bank.
Evart	First State Savings Bank.
Farmington	Farmington Exchange Bank.
Fennville	Old State Bank.
Fenton	Commercial Savings Bank of Fenton.
Fenton	Fenton State Savings Bank.
Flat Rock	State Savings Bank of Flat Rock.
Flint	Citizens' Commercial and Savings Bank.
Flint	Genesee County Savings Bank.
Flint	Industrial Savings Bank.
Flint	Union Trust and Savings Bank.
Flushing	First State and Savings Bank of Flushing.
Flushing	People's State Bank of Flushing.
Fountain	Bank of Fountain.
Fowler	State Savings Bank of Fowler.
Fowlerville	State Bank of Fowlerville.
Frankenmuth	Frankenmuth State Bank.
Frankfort	State Savings Bank.
Fraser	State Bank of Fraser.
Freeport	State Bank of Freeport.
Fremont	Fremont State Bank.
Fremont	Old State Bank of Fremont.
Gagetown	State Savings Bank.
Galesburg	Galesburg State Bank.
Garden	Garden State Savings Bank.
Gaylord	Gaylord State Savings Bank.
Gladstone	Gladstone State Savings Bank.
Gladwin	Home State Bank.
Gladwin	State Bank of Gladwin.
Grand Haven	Grand Haven State Bank.
Grand Haven	People's Savings Bank.
Grand Ledge	Grand Ledge State Bank.
Grand Ledge	Loan and Deposit Bank.
Grand Rapids	Commercial-Savings Bank.
Grand Rapids	Grand Rapids Savings Bank.
Grand Rapids	Kent State Bank.
Grand Rapids	People's Savings Bank.

Grand Rapids	City Trust and Savings Bank of G. Rapids.
Grand Rapids	Michigan Trust Company.
Grandville	Grandville State Bank.
Grant	Grant State Bank.
Grass Lake	Farmers' Bank of Grass Lake.
Greenland	Miners and Merchants State Bank.
Greenville	Commercial State Savings Bank.
Greenville	Greenville State Bank.
Gwinn	Gwinn State Savings Bank.
Hamtramck	Hamtramck State Bank.
Hancock	Superior Trust Company.
Harbor Beach	Huron County Savings Bank.
Harbor Beach	State Bank of Harbor Beach.
Harbor Springs	Emmet County State Bank.
Harrison	State Savings Bank.
Harrisville	Alcona County Savings Bank.
Hart	Oceana County Savings Bank.
Hastings	Hastings City Bank.
Hemlock	Hemlock State Bank.
Hesperia	State Bank of Hesperia.
Highland Park	Highland Park State Bank.
Highland Park	Woodward Avenue State Bank.
Hillman	Montmorency County Savings Bank.
Hillsdale	First State Savings Bank of Hillsdale.
Hillsdale	Hillsdale Savings Bank.
Holland	First State Bank of Holland.
Holland	Holland City State Bank.
Holland	People's State Bank.
Holly	Citizens' Savings Bank of Holly.
Holly	First State and Savings Bank.
Holton	Holton State Bank.
Homer	Calhoun State Bank.
Hopkins	Hopkins State Bank.
Howell	First State and Savings Bank.
Hudson	Boies' State Savings Bank.
Hudson	Thompson Savings Bank.
Hudsonville	Hudsonville State Bank.
Imlay City	Lapeer County Bank.
Imlay City	People's State Bank.
Ionia	State Savings Bank of Ionia.
Iron Mountain	Commercial Bank of Iron Mountain.
Iron River	Miners State Bank.
Ishpeming	The Peninsula Bank.
Ithaca	Ithaca Savings Bank.
Ithaca	People's State Bank.
Jackson	Central State Bank.
Jackson	Jackson City Bank.
Jackson	Jackson State Savings Bank.
Jackson	The Union Bank.
Jonesville	The Grosvenor Savings Bank.
Kalamazoo	Home Savings Bank of Kalamazoo.
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo City Savings Bank.
Kalkaska	People's State and Savings Bank.
Kalkaska	The Kalkaska County State and Savings Bank.
Kawkawlin	Farmers State Bank.
Kent City	Kent City State Bank.
Kinde	Kinde State Bank.
Kingsley	First State Bank of Kingsley.
Kingston	Kingston State Bank.
Laingsburg	Union State Bank of Laingsburg.
Lake City	Lake City State Bank.
Lake Odessa	Farmers' and Merchants' Bank of Lake Odessa.
Lake Odessa	Lake Odessa Savings Bank.
Lake View	Farmers' and Merchants' State Bank.
Lansing	American Savings Bank.
Lansing	Lansing State Savings Bank.
Lapeer	Lapeer Savings Bank.
Lapeer	State Savings Bank of Lapeer.
Laurium	State Savings Bank of Laurium.
Leesville	First State Bank.

LIST OF STATE BANKS.—Continued.

Location.	Name of bank.	Location.	Name of bank.
Lenox	(See Richmond.)	Midland	Midland County Savings Bank.
Leslie	People's Bank.	Midland	People's Savings Bank.
Lexington	Lexington State Bank.	Milan	Farmers' and Merchants' Bank of Milan.
Litchfield	Litchfield State Savings Bank.	Milan	Milan State Savings Bank.
Lowell	City State Bank.	Milford	First State Bank.
Lowell	Lowell State Bank.	Minden City	State Savings Bank of Minden City.
Ludington	Ludington State Bank.	Mohawk	Keweenaw Savings Bank.
Mancelona	Antrim County State Savings Bank.	Monroe	B. Dansard & Sons' State Bank.
Manchester	People's Bank.	Monroe	Monroe State Savings Bank.
Manchester	Union Savings Bank.	Montague	Farmers State Bank.
Manistee	Manistee County Savings Bank.	Montgomery	Montgomery State Bank.
Manistique	Manistique Bank.	Montrose	Montrose State Bank.
Manton	Manton State Bank.	Morenci	Wakefield State Bank.
Marcellus	First State Savings Bank.	Mt. Clemens	Citizens' Savings Bank.
Marcellus	G. W. Jones Exchange Bank.	Mt. Clemens	Mt. Clemens Savings Bank.
Marine City	The Marine Savings Bank.	Mt. Clemens	Ullrich Savings Bank.
Marion	Marion State Bank.	Mt. Pleasant	Exchange Savings Bank.
Marlette	Commercial State Bank of Marlette.	Mt. Pleasant	Isabella County State Bank.
Marlette	State Savings Bank of Marlette.	Munising	People's State Bank.
Marquette	Marquette County Savings Bank.	Muskegon	Muskegon Savings Bank.
Marshall	Commercial Savings Bank of Marshall.	Nashville	Farmers' and Merchants' Bank.
Mason	Farmers' Bank.	Nashville	State Savings Bank.
Mason	First State and Savings Bank.	Negaunee	Negaunee State Bank.
McBain	McBain State Bank.	Newaygo	First State Bank.
Memphis	Memphis State Bank.	Newberry	Newberry State Bank.
Mendon	First State Bank of Mendon.	New Haven	New Haven Savings Bank.
Menominee	The Commercial Bank of Menominee.	Niles	Niles City Bank.
Merrill	State Bank of Merrill.	North Branch	The Pioneer Bank.
Metamora	Metamora State Savings Bank.	Northville	Lapham State Savings Bank.
Middleville	The Farmers' State Bank of Middleville.	Northville	Northville State Savings Bank.

Onaway	Onaway State Savings Bank.
Onsted	Onsted State Bank.
Ontonagon	Citizens Bank of Ontonagon.
Orion	Citizens' State Savings Bank.
Orion	Orion State Bank.
Otisville	Otisville State Bank.
Otsego	First State Savings Bank.
Ovid	State Savings Bank of Ovid.
Owosso	Citizens' Savings Bank of Owosso.
Owosso	Owosso Savings Bank.
Owosso	State Savings Bank.
Oxford	Farmers' State Bank.
Oxford	Oxford Savings Bank.
Paw Paw	Paw Paw Savings Bank.
Peck	State Savings Bank of Peck.
Pellston	People's State Savings Bank of Pellston.
Pentwater	Pentwater State Bank.
Perry	State Bank of Perry.
Petersburg	H. C. McLachlin & Co., State Bank.
Petoskey	First State Bank of Petoskey.
Pigeon	Pigeon State Bank.
Pinconning	Citizens State Savings Bank.
Pinconning	Pinconning State Bank.
Plainwell	Citizens' State Savings Bank.
Plymouth	Plymouth United Savings Bank.
Pompeii	Pompeii State Bank.
Pontiac	American Savings Bank.
Pontiac	First Commercial Bank.
Pontiac	Oakland County Savings Bank.
Pontiac	Pontiac Savings Bank.
Port Hope	State Bank of Port Hope.
Port Huron	German-American Savings Bank.
Port Huron	St. Clair County Savings Bank.
Port Huron	The Commercial Bank.
Portland	Maynard-Allen State Bank.
Portland	Webber State Savings Bank.
Powers	First State Bank.
Quincy	Quincy State Bank.
Reading	The State Bank of Reading.
Reed City	Commercial Savings Bank.
Remus	State Savings Bank of Remus.
Richmond (Lenox P. O.)	Macomb County Savings Bank.
Riverdale	Bank of Riverdale.
River Rouge	River Rouge Savings Bank.
Rochester	Rochester Savings Bank.
Rockford	Rockford State Bank.
Rockwood	Rockwood State Bank.
Rogers City	Presque Isle County Savings Bank.
Romeo	Romeo Savings Bank.
Roscommon	Roscommon State Bank.
Royal Oak	Royal Oak Savings Bank.
Saginaw	Bank of Saginaw.
Saginaw	German-American State Bank.
Saginaw	Peoples Savings Bank of Saginaw.
Saline	Citizens' Bank of Saline.
Saline	Saline Savings Bank.
Sandusky	State Bank of Sandusky.
Sandusky	Truman Moss State Bank.
Saranac	Saranac State Bank.
Saugatuck	Fruit Growers' State Bank.
Sault Ste. Marie	Central Savings Bank.
Sault Ste. Marie	Sault Savings Bank.
Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo County State Bank.
Scottville	Peoples State Bank of Scottville.
Scottville	State Savings Bank of Scottville.
Sebewaing	Sebewaing State Bank.
Shepherd	Central State Savings Bank.
Shepherd	Commercial State Bank of Shepherd.
Sherwood	State Savings Bank.

LIST OF STATE BANKS.—Concluded.

Location.	Name of bank.	Location.	Name of bank.
S. Grand Rapids	South Grand Rapids State Bank.	Turner	State Savings Bank of Turner.
South Haven	Citizens' State Bank of South Haven.	Unionville	State Savings Bank of Unionville.
South Haven	First State Bank of South Haven.	Vassar	Bank of Vassar.
South Lyon	State Savings Bank.	Vassar	Michigan Savings Bank of Vassar.
South Range	South Range Bank.	Vassar	State Savings Bank of Vassar.
Sparta	Peoples State Bank of Sparta.	Vermontville	Barber State Bank.
Sparta	Sparta State Bank.	Vestaburg	State Bank of Vestaburg.
Springport	Springport State Savings Bank.	Vicksburg	Farmers' State Bank.
Standish	Commercial State Savings Bank.	Vicksburg	First State Bank.
Standish	State Bank of Standish.	Warren	State Savings Bank of Warren.
Stanton	State Savings Bank.	Washington	Washington Savings Bank.
Stephenson	Bank of Stephenson.	Wayland	Wayland State Bank.
St. Charles	St. Charles State Bank.	Wayne	Wayne Savings Bank.
St. Clair	Commercial and Savings Bank.	Webberville	Farmers' State Bank.
St. Johns	Clinton County Savings Bank.	Westphalia	Westphalia State Bank.
St. Johns	State Bank of St. Johns.	White Cloud	First State Bank.
St. Joseph	Union Banking Company.	Whitehall	The State Bank of Whitehall.
St. Louis	Commercial Savings Bank of St. Louis.	White Pigeon	Farmers' Savings Bank.
St. Louis	Gratiot County State Bank.	Williamston	Crossman and Williams State Bank.
Stockbridge	Stockbridge State Bank.	Williamston	Williamston State Bank.
Sturgis	Citizens' State Bank.	Wolverine	Wolverine State Savings Bank.
Sunfield	Sunfield State Savings Bank.	Wyandotte	First Commercial and Savings Bank.
Sutton's Bay	Leelanau County Savings Bank.	Wyandotte	Wyandotte Savings Bank.
Tecumseh	Lilley State Bank.	Yale	Yale State Bank.
Tecumseh	Tecumseh State Savings Bank.	Ypsilanti	Ypsilanti Savings Bank.
Tekonsha	First State Bank of Tekonska.	Zeeland	State Commercial and Savings Bank.
Three Rivers	First State Savings Bank of Three Rivers.	Zeeland	Zeeland State Bank.
Traverse City	People's Savings Bank of Traverse City.		
Traverse City	Traverse City State Bank.		
Trenton	Trenton State Bank.		

LIST OF NATIONAL BANKS, NOVEMBER 1, 1912.

Location.	Name of bank.
Adrian	National Bank of Commerce.
Allegan	First National Bank.
Alpena	Alpena National Bank.
Ann Arbor	First National Bank.
Battle Creek	Central National Bank.
Battle Creek	The Old National Bank of Battle Creek.
Bay City	First National Bank.
Bay City	The Old Second National Bank.
Benton Harbor	American National Bank.
Bessemer	First National Bank.
Birmingham	First National Bank.
Boyne City	First National Bank of Boyne City.
Bronson	People's National Bank.
Buchanan	First National Bank.
Burr Oak	First National Bank.
Calumet	First National Bank of Calumet.
Cassopolis	First National Bank.
Charlotte	First National Bank.
Cheboygan	First National Bank of Cheboygan.
Coldwater	Coldwater National Bank.
Coldwater	Southern Michigan National Bank.
Croswell	First National Bank.
Crystal Falls	The Iron County National Bank.
Detroit	First National Bank.
Detroit	National Bank of Commerce.
Detroit	Old Detroit National Bank.
Dowagiac	Dowagiac National Bank.
Eaton Rapids	First National Bank.
Escanaba	Escanaba National Bank.
Escanaba	First National Bank.
Flint	The National Bank of Flint.
Grand Rapids	Fourth National Bank.
Grand Rapids	Grand Rapids City National Bank.
Grand Rapids	Old National Bank.
Hancock	First National Bank of Hancock.
Hancock	Superior National Bank of Hancock.
Hart	First National Bank.
Hartford	Olney National Bank.
Hastings	Hastings National Bank.
Hillsdale	First National Bank.
Houghton	Citizens' National Bank.
Houghton	The Houghton National Bank.
Hubbell	First National Bank.
Ionia	The National Bank of Ionia.
Iron Mountain	First National Bank.
Iron River	First National Bank.
Ironwood	Gogebic National Bank.
Ishpeming	The Miners' National Bank.
Ithaca	Commercial National Bank.
Ithaca	Ithaca National Bank.
Jackson	People's National Bank.
Kalamazoo	First National Bank.
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo National Bank.
Lake Linden	First National Bank of Lake Linden.
L'Anse	Baraga County National Bank.
Lansing	Capital National Bank.
Lansing	City National Bank.
Lapeer	First National Bank.
Laurium	First National Bank.
Ludington	First National Bank.

LIST OF NATIONAL BANKS.—Concluded.

Location.	Name of bank.	Location.	Name of bank.
Manistee	First National Bank.	Quincy	First National Bank.
Manistique	First National Bank.	Reed City	First National Bank.
Marquette	First National Bank.	Richland	Farmers' National Bank.
Marquette	Marquette National Bank.	Rochester	First National Bank of Rochester.
Marshall	First National Bank.	Rockland	First National Bank.
Menominee	First National Bank.	Romeo	Citizens' National Bank.
Menominee	The Lumbermen's National Bank.	Saginaw	Commercial National Bank.
Monroe	First National Bank.	Saginaw	Second National Bank.
Morenci	First National Bank.	Sault Ste. Marie	First National Bank.
Munising	First National Bank of Alger County.	St. Ignace	First National Bank.
Muskegon	Hackley National Bank.	St. Johns	St. Johns National Bank.
Muskegon	National Lumberman's Bank.	St. Joseph	Commercial National Bank.
Muskegon	Union National Bank.	Sturgis	The National Bank of Sturgis.
Negaunee	First National Bank.	Three Rivers	First National Bank.
Negaunee	Negaunee National Bank.	Traverse City	First National Bank.
Norway	First National Bank.	Union City	Union City National Bank.
Ontonagon	First National Bank.	Vassar	Vassar National Bank.
Paw Paw	First National Bank.	Yale	First National Bank.
Petoskey	First National Bank.	Ypsilanti	First National Bank.
Port Huron	First National Exchange Bank.		

BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS, NOVEMBER 15, 1912.

Building and Loan Associations authorized to operate in Michigan, showing the name, location, date of incorporation and authorized capital stock of each.

Name.	Location.	Date of incorporation.	Authorized capital.
Adrian Building and Loan Association	Adrian	July, 1889	$1,000,000
Alma Building and Loan Association	Alma	June, 1887	150,000
American Building and Loan Association	Jackson	September, 1889	1,000,000
Battle Creek Building and Loan Association	Battle Creek	May, 1908	500,000
Belding Building and Loan Association	Belding	May, 1889	1,000,000
Benton Harbor Building and Loan Association	Benton Harbor	September, 1906	250,000
Borrowers Benefit Building and Loan Association	Jackson	January, 1902	200,000
Buchanan Building and Loan Association	Buchanan	July, 1906	100,000
Capitol Savings and Loan Association	Lansing	March, 1890	50,000,000
Citizens' Building and Loan Association	Niles	November, 1907	250,000
Co-operative Building and Loan Association	Dowagiac	December, 1906	150,000
Copper Country Building and Loan Association	Calumet	November, 1907	3,000,000
Crystal Falls Building and Loan Association	Crystal Falls	August, 1911	100,000
Excelsior Building and Loan Association	Jackson	November, 1887	5,000,000
Fidelity Building and Loan Association	Kalamazoo	September, 1897	2,000,000
Germania Building and Loan Association	Jackson	October, 1890	1,087,500
Grand Rapids Loan and Building Association	Grand Rapids	June, 1894	200,000
Grand Rapids Mutual Building and Loan Association	Grand Rapids	March, 1888	5,000,000
Homestead Loan and Building Association	Albion	August, 1889	2,000,000
Houghton County Loan and Investment Association	Houghton	September, 1909	2,000,000
Huron Valley Building and Savings Association	Ann Arbor	January, 1891	5,000,000
Industrial Building and Loan Association	Buchanan	February, 1910	100,000
Industrial Savings Society	Detroit	November, 1892	1,000,000
Ionia Building and Loan Association	Ionia	July, 1912	100,000
Iron Building and Loan Association	Iron River	October, 1905	50,000
Kalamazoo Building and Savings Association	Kalamazoo	February, 1888	3,750,000
Kalamazoo County Building and Loan Association	Kalamazoo	March, 1893	1,000,000
Laboring Men's Building and Loan Association	Jackson	December, 1890	500,000
Lansing Savings and Loan Association	Lansing	November, 1910	1,000,000
Lowell Building and Loan Association	Lowell	April, 1888	1,000,000

BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS.—Concluded.

Name.	Location.	Date of incorporation.	Authorized capital.
Manistee Building and Loan Association	Manistee	May, 1888	$1,000,000
Muskegon Building and Loan Association	Muskegon	May, 1912	100,000
Mutual Building and Loan Association of Bay County	Bay City	April, 1890	2,000,000
Mutual Home and Savings Association	Grand Rapids	January, 1889	5,000,000
National Loan and Investment Co	Detroit	November, 1889	7,000,000
New Home Co-operative Building and Loan Association	Niles	February, 1910	150,000
New Michigan Building and Loan Association	Jackson	October, 1891	3,000,000
Northern Michigan Building and Loan Association	Hancock	February, 1889	10,000,000
Northville Loan and Building Association	Northville	January, 1889	500,000
Ottawa County Building and Loan Association	Holland	June, 1888	1,000,000
Peninsular Building and Loan Association	Grand Rapids	April, 1889	2,000,000
Peninsular Building and Loan Association, No. 2	Jackson	September, 1891	500,000
People's Building and Loan Association	Saginaw	April, 1887	5,000,000
People's Loan and Investment Co	Pontiac	December, 1894	300,000
People's Mutual Savings and Loan Association	Flint	June, 1911	250,000
Permanent Building, Loan and Savings Association	Big Rapids	November, 1894	500,000
Petoskey Home Building Association	Petoskey	October, 1909	100,000
Port Huron Loan and Building Association	Port Huron	May, 1888	1,500,000
Prosperity Building and Loan Association	Niles	March, 1902	650,000
Pulaski Building and Loan Association	Detroit	January, 1909	100,000
Reliable Building and Loan Association	Niles	February, 1906	750,000
Saginaw Building and Loan Association	Saginaw	April, 1888	5,000,000
Savings Building and Loan Association	Bay City	September, 1887	1,000,000
Savings Investment Co	Hastings	April, 1903	100,000
Security Building and Loan Association	Nashville	September, 1905	100,000
Soo Mutual Savings and Loan Association	Sault Ste. Marie	July, 1888	3,000,000
Standard Savings and Loan Association	Detroit	February, 1890	6,000,000
Sturgis Building and Loan Association	Sturgis	April, 1905	200,000
St. Johns Building and Loan Association	St. Johns	January, 1890	1,250,000
Three Rivers Building and Loan Association	Three Rivers	February, 1887	625,000
Union Building and Loan Association	Lansing	June, 1886	2,000,000
Upper Peninsula Mutual Building and Loan Association	Sault Ste. Marie	June, 1905	200,000
Valley City Building and Loan Association	Grand Rapids	November, 1887	2,000,000
West Bay City Building and Loan Association	Bay City	July, 1891	5,000,000
West Side Building and Loan Association	Grand Rapids	January, 1888	5,000,000
Ypsilanti Building and Loan Association	Ypsilanti	April, 1890	3,000,000

COUNTY AGENTS

OF THE

STATE BOARD OF CORRECTIONS AND CHARITIES.

NOVEMBER 15, 1912.

County.	Name.	Postoffice.
Alcona	Seymour H. Spencer	Harrisville, R. F. D. 1.
Alger	C. C. Brown	Chatham.
Alpena	John M. Wilson	Alpena.
Allegan	Emerson Allen	Allegan.
Antrim	J. E. Hill	Elk Rapids.
Arenac	James C. Fry	Standish.
Baraga	Jas. McKercher	Michigamme.
Barry	Charles H. Bauer	Hastings.
Bay	Griffin Lewis	Bay City.
Benzie	Elmer S. Northrup	Thompsonville.
Berrien	William H. Bullard	Niles.
Branch	Alvin G. Fonda	Coldwater.
Calhoun	J. Henry Stephens	Battle Creek.
Cass	Charles Starrett	Dowagiac.
Charlevoix	L. C. Madison	East Jordan.
Cheboygan	N. A. Bouchard	Cheboygan.
Chippewa	James A. Troutt	Sault Ste. Marie.
Clare	William Murphy	Clare.
Clinton	Eugene Shulters	St. Johns.
Crawford	Adelbert Taylor	Grayling.
Delta	Geo. F. McEwen	Escanaba.
Dickinson	J. H. Karkeet	Iron Mountain.
Eaton	Jas. H. Brown	Charlotte.
Emmet	Thos. M. McCabe	Petoskey.
Genesee	George H. Turner	Flint.
Gladwin	Thomas J. Moore	Gladwin.
Grand Traverse	Dennis F. Hoxsie	Bates.
Gratiot	M. R. Salter	Ithaca.
Gogebic	O. F. Stabler	Ironwood.
Hillsdale	B. H. Bump	Hillsdale.
Houghton	Col. Jas. N. Cox	Houghton.
Huron	N. F. McIntyre	Ubly, R. F. D. 1.
Ingham	Leander A. Steele	Lansing.
Ionia	Jerome Lavery	Ionia.
Iosco	John W. Tait	East Tawas.
Iron	P. H. O'Brien	Iron River.
Isabella	W. E. Preston	Mt. Pleasant.
Jackson	John Crowcombe	Jackson.
Kalamazoo	George C. Thayer	Kalamazoo.
Kalkaska	David P. Beebe	Kalkaska.

COUNTY AGENTS.—Concluded.

County.	Name.	Postoffice.
Kent	John P. Hayes	Grand Rapids.
Keweenaw	Frank Bawden	Eagle River.
Lake	Chas. B. Streeter	Luther.
Lapeer	Wm. E. Myers	Lapeer.
Leelanau	Abbie Morgan	Omena.
Lenawee	Howard W. Hopkins	Adrian.
Livingston	Wm. H. Horton	Fowlerville.
Luce	Herbert E. Smith	Newberry.
Mackinac	Archibald Reavie	St. Ignace.
Macomb	R. J. Crawford	Armada.
Manistee	Chas. I. Tomlin	Manistee.
Marquette	Thos. M. Wells	Negaunee.
Mason	W. H. Kimball	Ludington.
Mecosta	Warren A. Hunt	Big Rapids.
Menominee	Fred A. Bruce	Menominee.
Midland	James Lamay	Midland.
Missaukee	John Seafuse	Lake City.
Monroe	Irving S. Harrington	Monroe.
Montcalm	C. C. Messenger	Stanton.
Montmorency	Edward Cameron	Atlanta.
Muskegon	H. D. Baker	Muskegon.
Newaygo	Geo. W. Fry	Newaygo.
Oakland	Richard Belt	Pontiac.
Oceana	John R. Butler	Hart.
Ogemaw	James B. Ross	West Branch.
Ontonagon	Dr. J. S. Nitterauer	Ontonagon.
Osceola	Hugh T. Lewis	Hersey.
Oscoda	Samuel E. Parks	Mio.
Otsego	R. D. Bailey	Gaylord.
Ottawa	C. Roosenraad	Zeeland.
Presque Isle	Daniel Baker	Onaway.
Roscommon	William M. Coon	Roscommon.
Saginaw	Rev. Robert Stapleton	Saginaw.
Sanilac	William T. Brown	Carsonville.
Schoolcraft	Alex. Davison	Manistique.
Shiawassee	Rev. C. H. Hanks	Owosso.
St. Clair	E. W. Harris	Port Huron.
St. Joseph	W. Irving Ashley	Centerville.
Tuscola	Robert G. Lyon	Vassar.
Van Buren	Albert Hurlbut	Paw Paw.
Washtenaw	Wm. A. Clark	Ann Arbor.
Wayne	S. J. Lawrence	Northville.
Wexford	Wm. Hodges	Cadillac.

County agents are appointed by the governor upon the recommendation of the state board of corrections and charities and hold office indefinitely at his pleasure. They receive three dollars per day and expenses while officially engaged in the performance of their duties.

REPORT OF THE STATE TREASURER.

CONDITION OF THE STATE TREASURY AT THE CLOSE OF THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1911.

Balance on hand July 1, 1910	$2,487,883 72
Total receipts	12,344,493 94
	$14,832,377 66
Disbursements	12,596,951 99
Balance on hand June 30, 1911	$2,235,425 67

The following statement from the general and auxiliary ledgers gives the condition of the several trust funds, etc.

Credit—	
General fund	$1,746,984 61
General fund in suspense	145,407 24
Primary school interest fund	218,279 95
Agricultural college interest fund	2 20
University interest fund	9,687 80
Sundry deposits accounts	114,025 18
Normal school interest funds	1,038 69
	$2,235,425 67
Debit—	
Cash on hand	$2,235,425 67

TRUST FUNDS.

Agricultural college funds	$987,989 99
Normal school fund	69,246 04
Primary school fund (7%)	4,294,753 87
Primary school fund (5%)	975,675 51
University fund	546,219 40
	$6,873,884 81

UNIVERSITY DEPOSIT (TREADWELL) FUND.

Legacy Adah Z. Treadwell, interest on same to be expended annually for support of free bed in University Hospital for some poor and deserving patient	$2,000 00

CONDITION OF THE STATE TREASURY AT THE CLOSE OF THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1912.

Balance on hand July 1, 1911	$2,235,425 67
Total receipts	14,190,498 57
	$16,425,924 24
Disbursements	7,445,519 60
Balance on hand June 30, 1912	$8,980,404 64

The following statement from the general and auxiliary ledgers gives the condition of the several trust funds, etc.

Credit—	
General fund	$3,372,608 21
General fund in suspense	84,763 07
Primary school interest fund	5,466,584 21
University interest fund	9,657 09
Sundry deposits account	44,706 28
Normal school interest fund	2,085 78
	$8,980,404 64
Debit—	
Cash on hand	$8,980,404 64

TRUST FUNDS.

Agricultural college fund	$989,603 86
Normal school fund	69,246 04
Primary school fund (7%)	4,302,880 60
Primary school fund (5%)	980,558 53
University fund	546,219 40
	$6,888,508 43

UNIVERSITY DEPOSIT (TREADWELL) FUND.

Legacy Adah Z. Treadwell, interest on same to be expended annually for support of free bed in University Hospital for some poor and deserving patient	$2,000 00

JUDICIAL SYSTEM OF MICHIGAN.

SUPREME COURT.

The territorial government of Michigan was established in 1805. The supreme court of the territory consisted of a chief and two associate judges appointed by the president of the United States. The judge holding the commission of earliest date was made chief judge, and the other judges took precedence according to the dates of their commissions. When, however, commissions bore the same date precedence was determined by the ages of the judges. Their term of office was "during good behavior," and so they held until the year 1824, when the "second grade" of territorial government was established.

This court at first had original and exclusive jurisdiction in all cases involving the title to land, criminal cases punishable capitally, and cases of divorce and alimony; afterwards, of all cases beyond the jurisdiction of inferior courts, all cases wherein the United States was a party and all actions of ejectment. During the existence of the district courts, it had concurrent jurisdiction therewith in civil matters, when the demand exceeded $500; after that it was given original and exclusive jurisdiction of claims above $200. After the organization of county courts, it had original jurisdiction of ejectment and civil actions, when more than $1,000 was in controversy. It also determined all legal questions arising in circuit courts, on motion for new trial, in arrest of judgments or cases reversed, and it also issued writs of error to circuit and county courts.

The following judges were members of the supreme court of the territory under the "first" grade of territorial government:

Term began.	Term expired.	
1805—Augustus B. Woodward, C. J.	1824.	
1805—Frederick Bates, A. J.	1808.	Resigned.
1806—John Griffin, A. J.	1824.	
1805—James Witherell, A. J.	1824.	

Upon the establishment of the "second" grade of territorial government in 1824, the term of office was limited to four years. From that time until the admission of Michigan to the Union in 1837, the following judges were members of the supreme court:

Term began.	Term expired.
1824—James Witherell, C. J.	1828.
1824—Solomon Sibley, A. J.	1837.
1824—John Hunt, A. J.	1827.
1827—Henry Chipman, A. J.	1832.
1828—William Woodbridge, C. J.	1832.
1832—George Morell, C. J.	1837.
1832—Ross Wilkins, A. J.	1837.

All the sessions of this court were held at Detroit, the capital of the territory.

The constitution of 1835 provided for a supreme court, the judges of which were to be appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, to hold for a term of seven years. By an act approved July 16, 1836, the court was made to consist of a chief justice and two associate justices, a majority of whom should constitute a quorum. It was given essentially the same powers, except chancery, that the supreme court and superior circuit courts of the territory exercised. The state was divided into three circuits, and the supreme court was required to hold an annual term in each circuit. The term of the first circuit was held at Detroit, that of the second at Ann Arbor, and that of the third at Kalamazoo.

The revised statutes of 1838 made the supreme court consist of one chief and three associate justices, and gave it "original and appellate jurisdiction of all such matters and suits at law, and in equity and in probate cases," as might be lawfully brought before it; also, "jurisdiction of suits, actions and matters brought before it by writ of

certiorari or writ of error." Authority was also given "to issue writs of error, certiorari, mandamus, habeas corpus, procedendo, supersedeas," and other necessary writs and process for the due execution of the law. The supreme court was, moreover, given a general superintendence over inferior courts. Two annual terms were to be held at Detroit, two at Ann Arbor, one at Kalamazoo and one at Pontiac. Any two of the justices constituted a quorum for the transaction of business.

The revision of 1846 made no essential changes in the composition or the jurisdiction of the supreme court, but altered its annual terms. Four terms were provided for, called the January, May, July and October terms. The January term was held at Detroit, the May term at Kalamazoo, the July term at Jackson, and the October term at Pontiac.

The following is a list of supreme court judges under the constitution of 1835:

Term began.	Term expired.	
1836—Wm. A. Fletcher, C. J.	1842.	Resigned.
1836—George Morell, A. J.	1842.	C. J. Vice Fletcher, July 18, 1843.
1836—Epaphroditus Ransom, A. J.	1842.	
1838—Charles W. Whipple, A. J.	1848.	Additional justice.
1843—Epaphroditus Ransom, C. J.	1848.	
1848—Charles W. Whipple, C. J.	1852.	
1842—Alpheus Felch, A. J.	1845.	Resigned.
1843—Daniel Goodwin, A. J.	1846.	Resigned.
1845—Warner Wing, A. J.	1852.	Vice Felch.
1846—George Miles, A. J.	1850.	Vice Goodwin; died in 1850.
1848—Sanford M. Green, A. J.	1852.	
1848—Edward Mundy, A. J.	1851.	Additional A. J., deceased.
1850—Abner Pratt, A. J.	1852.	Vice Miles, deceased.
1851—George Martin, A. J.	1852.	Vice Mundy, deceased.

The constitution of 1850 provided that for the term of six years the judges of the several circuit courts should be judges of the supreme court. Four of them were to constitute a quorum, and a concurrence of three was necessary to a final decision. There were five circuit judges in the state at that time, who constituted the first supreme court under the new constitution.

The court thus organized had "a general superintending control over all inferior courts" and had "power to issue writs of error, habeas corpus, mandamus, quo warranto, procedendo, and other original and remedial writs." In other cases it was given appellate jurisdiction only. Four annual terms were provided for. These were fixed by statute as follows: A January term to be held at Detroit; a May term at Kalamazoo; a July term at Adrian, and an October term at Pontiac. It was afterwards provided that a fifth annual term should be held at Lansing.

The following is the list of circuit judges constituting the supreme court for six years after the adoption of the new constitution:

John S. Goodrich	Elected April, 1851. Died before qualifying.
Warner Wing	Resigned, 1856
George Martin	
Sanford M. Green	Resigned, 1857
Joseph T. Copeland	
Samuel T. Douglass	Resigned, 1857
David Johnson	Resigned, 1857
Abner Pratt	Resigned, 1857
Charles W. Whipple	Died, October, 1855
Nathaniel Bacon	October, 1855, vice Whipple
Edward H. C. Wilson	November, 1856, vice Wing
Benjamin F. H. Witherell	May, 1857, vice Douglass
Benjamin F. Graves	May, 1857, vice Pratt
Josiah Turner	May, 1857, vice Green
Edwin Lawrence	May, 1857, vice Johnson

In 1857, acting under constitutional authority, the legislature reorganized the supreme court, making it consist of one chief and three associate justices, elected by the people for a term of eight years. The legislature of 1887 increased the number of justices to

five, and the terms of the additional justice and all justices elected after 1887, to ten years.

Three constituted a quorum, and they were required to hold four regular annual terms. The first statutory regulation provided for a January and a July term at Detroit, and a May and October term at Lansing. In 1859 the May term was changed to April. In 1873 all terms were ordered held at Lansing, and in 1875 the July term was changed to June.

By Act 250 of 1903 the number of justices was increased to eight, five of whom constitute a quorum, and the term of office was reduced to eight years.

JUSTICES OF SUPREME COURT.

Under constitution of 1850.

	Term for which elected.
George Martin (*a*)	1858–1867
Randolph Manning (*b*)	1858–1869
Thomas M. Cooley (*c*) (*d*)	1864–1869
James V. Campbell (*d*)	1858–1871
Isaac P. Christiancy (*d*)	1858–1873
Benjamin F. Graves (*d*)	1868–1875
Thomas M. Cooley (*d*) (*s*)	1870–1877
James V. Campbell (*d*)	1872–1879
Isaac P. Christiancy (*e*) (*f*)	1874–1881
Isaac Marston (*d*) (*g*)	1875–1881
Benjamin F. Graves (*d*)	1876–1881
Thomas M. Cooley (*d*) (*h*)	1878–1885
Allen B. Morse (*i*)	1885–1885
James V. Campbell (*d*)	1880–1887
Isaac Marston (*j*)	1882–1889
Thomas R. Sherwood (*d*) (*k*)	1882–1889
John W. Champlin (*d*)	1884–1891
Alen B. Morse (*d*) (*l*)	1886–1893
James V. Campbell (*m*)	1888–1890
Charles D. Long (*d*)	1888–1897
Edward Cahill (*n*)	1890–1890
John W. McGrath (*d*) (*o*) (*p*)	1891–1895
Claudius B. Grant (*d*)	1890–1899
Robert M. Montgomery (*d*)	1892–1901
George H. Durand (*q*)	1892–1892
Frank A. Hooker (*d*) (*r*)	1894–1903
Joseph B. Moore (*d*)	1896–1905
Charles D. Long (*t*)	1898–1907
Claudius B. Grant (*w*)	1900–1909
Robert M. Montgomery[1]	1902–1911
William L. Carpenter (*u*) (*x*)	1902–1907
Frank A. Hooker[3]	1904–1913
Aaron V. McAlvay*(*v*)	1905–1907
Charles A. Blair * (*v*)	1905–1909
Russell C. Ostrander*	1905–1911
Joseph B. Moore*	1906–1913
William L. Carpenter *(*y*)	1908–1915
Aaron V. McAlvay*	1908–1915
Flavius L. Brooke (*z*)	1908–1915
John E. Bird[2]	1910–1911
Joseph H. Steere[5]	1911–1913

Under constitution of 1909.

Charles A. Blair[4]	1910–1917
Franz C. Kuhn[6]	1912–1917
John W. Stone	1910–1917
Russell C. Ostrander	1912–1919
John E. Bird	1912–1919

(*a*) Chief Justice.
(*b*) Died in 1864.
(*c*) Vice Manning, deceased.
(*d*) Last two years as chief justice.
(*e*) Resigned, February 27, 1875.
(*f*) Died Sept. 8, 1890.
(*g*) Vice Christiancy, resigned.
(*h*) Resigned in 1885.
(*i*) Vice Cooley, resigned.
(*j*) Resigned, Feb. 2, 1883.
(*k*) Vice Marston.
(*l*) Resigned, Aug. 30, 1892.
(*m*) Died March 26, 1890.
(*n*) Appointed to succeed Campbell, April 5 to December 31.
(*o*) Elected to succeed Campbell.
* Elected under provisions of Act 250 of 1903.
[1] Resigned, April 5, 1910.
[2] Vice Montgomery, resigned; appointed June 6, 1910; elected Nov. 8, 1910; chief justice until Jan 1, 1911.
(*p*) Chief justice to succeed Morse, Oct. 4 to Dec. 31, 1892.
(*q*) Appointed to fill vacancy temporarily.
(*r*) Elected to succeed Morse.
(*s*) Died in 1898.
(*t*) Died June 27, 1902.
(*u*) Vice Long, deceased.
(*v*) Last year of term as chief justice.
(*w*) Chief justice, 1908.
(*x*) Chief justice, 1906.
(*y*) Resigned September 15, 1908.
(*z*) Vice Carpenter, resigned; appointed Nov. 7, 1908; elected to succeed Carpenter.
[3] Died July 10, 1911.
[4] Died August 30, 1912.
[5] Vice Hooker, deceased; appointed Aug. 30, 1911; elected Nov. 5, 1912.
[6] Vice Blair, deceased; appointed Sept. 6, 1912; elected Nov. 5, 1912.

DISTRICT COURTS.

Soon after the organization of the territorial government, the governor had divided the territory into four judicial districts, known as the districts of Erie, Huron, Detroit and Michilimackinac. An act was adopted on the twenty-fifth of July, 1805, establishing three district courts to be held by the judges of the supreme court, one for the district of Erie, another for the districts of Huron and Detroit, to hold two terms annually each; and one for the district of Michilimackinac, to hold one annual term. These courts were to have jurisdiction of demands exceeding $20. In 1807 the district courts were made to consist of a chief judge and two associate judges, residents of the district, to be appointed by the governor and to hold office during good behavior.

There are no records in the state department of appointments under this act, but merely entries of the return of two commissions, one by John Anderson, dated April 15, 1807, as chief justice of the district court of the district of Erie, and another to Samuel Abbott, dated July 16, 1807, as associate justice of the district court of the district of Michilimackinac.

These courts were abolished in 1810, and for the next five years there was no intermediate court between the supreme and justices' courts.

By an act approved February 27, 1840, "the district court of the county of Wayne" was established, composed of a presiding judge appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, to hold four years and the two associate judges of the circuit court. This court had criminal jurisdiction only, but equal to that of the circuit courts. In 1843 a new act was passed, establishing a district court in each of the counties of Wayne, Oakland, Washtenaw, and Jackson, and the term of office of the presiding judge was lengthened to five years. These courts were all dropped by the revised statutes of 1846, as passed by the legislature, though retained in the original draft of the revision.

Henry Chipman was appointed presiding judge of the Wayne county district court in 1840, and held the office until the change in 1843. Then Benjamin F. H. Witherell was appointed presiding judge for the district courts of the four counties. He held until the court was abolished.

The constitution of 1850 provided that the counties of the upper peninsula and the islands appertaining thereto should constitute a separate judicial district. The district judge was to be elected for the same term, perform the same duties, and possess the same powers as the circuit judges. This court was abolished in 1863. Daniel Goodwin held the district judgeship until the circuit was organized in the upper peninsula.

COURT OF CHANCERY.

Upon the establishment of a state government, equity and common law jurisdiction was separated and vested in distinct courts. All equity powers were vested in a court of chancery exclusively, save that certain exceptional cases might be taken to the supreme court, and appeals by any person aggrieved by the decree or final order of the court of chancery. This court held sessions, in turn, in each of the circuits into which the state was divided by the act establishing circuit courts. All causes were to be heard and determined in the circuits in which they arose. This court was abolished by the revised statutes of 1846, as passed by the legislature, although the original draft of the revision provided for its continuance, with some modifications intended to simplify and perfect the system. Its jurisdiction was conferred upon the several circuit courts and it has remained there ever since.

The following is a list of chancellors:

Term began.	Term expired.
1836—Elon Farnsworth	1842. Resigned.
1842—Randolph Manning	1846. Resigned.
1846—Elon Farnsworth	1847. Court abolished.

CIRCUIT COURTS.

In 1824 the three judges of the supreme court were required to hold an annual term in each of the counties of Wayne, Monroe, Oakland, Macomb and St. Clair and were authorized to hold special sessions in Crawford, Brown and Michilimackinac counties whenever deemed advisable "in their sound discretion." In 1825 circuit courts were established by name, but were still held by the judges of the supreme court. The circuit court was given original jurisdiction in all civil actions at law where the demand exceeded $1,000, of actions of ejectment, of all criminal cases punishable capitally, and of all cases not exclusively cognizable by other courts, concurrent jurisdiction with county courts in civil actions beyond the jurisdiction of justices of the peace, and of criminal offenses not punishable capitally, and appellate jurisdiction from county courts. The circuits were not changed by this act of 1825. Another act was passed in 1827, repealing the essential provisions of the acts of 1824 and 1825, and providing for two more circuits, viz.: Washtenaw and Lenawee. The same discretionary powers as to holding terms in Crawford, Brown and Michilimackinac counties were continued.

In 1833 the county courts in all the counties of the territory east of Lake Michigan except Wayne were abolished and their places supplied by "the circuit court of the territory of Michigan." It consisted of one circuit judge for the entire circuit, and two associate judges for each county. The circuit judge was appointed for four years and the associate judges for three. The court had both chancery and common law jurisdiction and was given original jurisdication of civil cases at law and crimes not within the jurisdiction of a justice of the peace and appellate jurisdiction of such as were. It might also determine questions of law arising on motions for new trial or in arrest of judgment. The circuit courts already existing were now called superior circuit courts, and were empowered to issue writs of error to the circuit courts. William A. Fletcher was judge of the circuit court of the territory from the organization of that court until Michigan became a state.

By act approved March 26, 1836, the state was divided into three circuits, and judges of the supreme court were to perform the duties of circuit judges. These courts were given the same powers and jurisdiction as the territorial circuit courts under the act of 1833, except in chancery matters. By the revision of 1846 the court of chancery was abolished and chancery powers conferred upon the several circuit courts. Since then the jurisdiction of circuit courts has been essentially as at present. The constitution of 1850 made the office of circuit judge elective, and the term of office six years. The last act revising the arrangement of the circuits was approved May 29, 1897, and provided for thirty-five circuits. Act No. 15, Public Acts of 1899, created the thirty-sixth circuit. Acts Nos. 40 and 220, P. A. 1901, created the thirty-seventh and thirty-eighth circuits. Act No. 75, P. A. 1907, created the thirty-ninth circuit.

By the constitution of 1909, circuit courts are required to be held four times each year in every county organized for judicial purposes. In addition the legislature is granted power to combine the circuits into judicial districts and provide the manner of holding courts in such districts.

PROBATE COURTS.

By act of the governor and judges, adopted August 31, 1805, the courts of the several districts, or any judge of the said territory, or the clerk of the court of the district, were authorized to take the proof of wills and grant letters testamentary and of administration. In 1811 provision was made for the appointment in each district of a register, with essentially the same powers. Finally, in 1818, a court of probate was established in each county, to be held by some "able and learned person," appointed by the governor from which court appeal might be taken to the supreme court. These courts continued in operation until after Michigan had become a state.

The revised statutes of 1838 made the office of judge of probate elective, for a term of four years. In different cases appeals were allowed to the circuit, or to the supreme court. The revision of 1846 provided for direct appeals to the circuit court only. The

constitution of 1850 provided for a probate court in each organized county, the judge of which was to be elected for a term of four years.

The new constitution of 1909 gives probate courts original jurisdiction in all cases of juvenile delinquents and dependents. The legislature may provide by law for the election of more than one judge of probate in counties having more than one hundred thousand inhabitants, and may provide for the election of judges in such counties at alternate biennial elections.

COUNTY COURTS.

In 1815 county courts were first established, to be held by one chief and two associate justices appointed by the governor. They had exclusive jurisdiction over all claims exceeding a justice's jurisdiction and not exceeding $1,000, but no jurisdiction in ejectment. Until 1818 final appeal lay to the county court from justices' courts. Chancery jurisdiction was then given them and provision was made for the appointment of masters in chancery. When the act to establish county courts was passed, Wayne county was the only one organized, and the district of Michilimackinac was excepted from the provisions of the act.

After the establishment of circuit courts the county courts began to decline. Much of their jurisdiction was gradually transferred to the circuit courts and in 1833 they were abolished altogether in the organized counties east of Lake Michigan, except Wayne, by the same act which established the old circuit court of the territory. In Wayne county, and in the western counties of the territory, the county court system was continued until Michigan became a state.

When the revised statutes of 1846 were under consideration, the legislature rejected the original chapter 92, which provided for a continuance of the district courts of the counties of Wayne, Oakland, Washtenaw and Jackson, and in lieu thereof, inserted provisions for county courts. In their new form they were held by two judges, elected for a term of four years, and called respectively "county judge" and 'second judge." This court had original and exclusive jurisdiction of all claims above a justice's jurisdiction and under $500, excepting actions of ejectment and proceedings in probate cases. It also had appellate jurisdiction over justices' courts. No appeal was allowed in any case determined by a county court, but cases might be removed to the circuit court by certiorari. These courts were abolished by the adoption of the constitution of 1850.

JUSTICES' COURTS.

By an act adopted August 1, 1805, justices of the peace were given cognizance of all claims or penalties not exceeding twenty dollars. The manner of proceeding was by warrant, issued upon application, to bring the defendant forthwith before the justice. Appeal was allowed by a subsequent act to the court of the district. After the abolition of the latter court in 1810, justices were given jurisdiction to try, by consent of parties, all cases of a civil nature wherein the demand did not exceed $100. Upon the establishment of county courts in 1815, an appeal thereto was allowed from justices' courts.

Justices of the peace were appointed by the governor during territorial times. The first state constitution, however, provided for their election for a term of four years. The constitution of 1850 contained the same provision.

THE STATE JUDICIARY.

THE SUPREME COURT.

CHIEF JUSTICE.

	Term expires.
Joseph H. Steere, Sault Ste. Marie,	Dec. 31, 1913

ASSOCIATE JUSTICES.

Joseph B. Moore, Lapeer,	Dec. 31, 1913
Aaron V. McAlvay, Manistee,	Dec. 31, 1915
Flavius L. Brooke, Detroit,	Dec. 31, 1915
Franz C. Kuhn, Mt. Clemens,	Dec. 31, 1917
John W. Stone, Marquette,	Dec. 31, 1917
Russell C. Ostrander, Lansing,	Dec. 31, 1919
John E. Bird, Adrian,	Dec. 31, 1919

Clerk—Charles C. Hopkins, Lansing.
Reporter—James M. Reasoner, Lansing.
Crier—Andrew B. Chapin, Lansing.

The salary of each justice of the supreme court is $7,000, and the term of office is eight years. (*a*) They are required to reside in Lansing during their terms of office, according to the provisions of §186, Compiled Laws of 1897. At the time of their election their residences were as given above. The salary of the reporter is $2,000 and expenses for clerk hire. By the constitution of 1909, the clerk shall receive a salary of $5,000, and all fees are to be paid into the state treasury. The clerk and reporter are appointed by, and hold office during the pleasure of the court. The court holds four terms annually in Lansing, commencing on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in January, April, June and October.

(*a*) By act 250 of 1903, the number of justices was increased from five to eight, and the term of office reduced from ten to eight years.

MUNICIPAL JUDGES.

THE RECORDER'S COURT OF DETROIT.

Judges, JAMES PHELAN and WILLIAM F. CONNOLLY.

TERMS OF COURT.—January 1, March 5, May 7, July 2, September 3, November 5, 1913.

Clerk—JOHN A. GROGAN.

THE SUPERIOR COURT OF GRAND RAPIDS.

Judge, WILLIAM J. STUART.

TERMS OF COURT.—March 10, May 12, September 15, December 8, 1913.

Clerk—ALEXANDER E. KRAKOWSKI.

JUDGES OF CIRCUIT COURTS.

[Term, six years from January 1, 1912.]

Circuit.	Name.	Residence.
1	Guy M. Chester	Hillsdale.
2	George W. Bridgman	Benton Harbor.
3	Alfred J. Murphy	Detroit.
	Henry A. Mandell	Detroit.
	George S. Hosmer	Detroit.
	George P. Codd	Detroit.
	P. J. M. Hally	Detroit.
	Philip T. Van Zile	Detroit.
4	James A. Parkinson	Jackson.
5	Clement Smith	Hastings.
6	George W. Smith	Pontiac.
7	Charles H. Wisner	Flint.
8	Frank D. M. Davis	Ionia.
9	Frank E. Knappen	Kalamazoo.
10	William Glover Gage	Saginaw.
	William R. Kendrick	Saginaw.
11	Louis H. Fead	Newberry.
12	Patrick H. O'Brien	Houghton.
13	Frederick W. Mayne	Charlevoix.
14	James E. Sullivan	Muskegon.
15	Frederick W. Knowlen	Constantine.
16	James G. Tucker	Mt. Clemens.
17	John S. McDonald	Grand Rapids.
	Willis B. Perkins	Grand Rapids.
	William B. Brown	Grand Rapids.
18	Chester L. Collins	Bay City.
19	Charles A. Withey	Reed City.
20	Orien S. Cross	Allegan.
21	Peter F. Dodds	Mt. Pleasant.
22	Edward D. Kinne	Ann Arbor.
23	Main J. Connine	Oscoda.
24	Watson Beach	Lexington.
25	Richard C. Flannigan	Norway.
26	Frank Emerick	Alpena.
27	Joseph Barton	Big Rapids.
28	Fred S. Lamb	Cadillac.
29	Kelly S. Searl	Ithaca.
30	Howard Wiest	Lansing.
	Charles B. Collingwood	East Lansing.
31	Eugene F. Law	Port Huron.
	Harvey Tappan	Port Huron.
32	Samuel S. Cooper	Ironwood.
33	Frank Shepherd	Cheboygan.
34	Nelson Sharpe	West Branch.
35	Selden S. Miner	Owosso.
36	L. Burget Des Voignes	Cassopolis.
37	Walter H. North	Battle Creek.
38	Charles A. Golden	Monroe.
39	John L. O'Mealey	Adrian.

Circuit judges are elected for a term of six years; salary $3,500. County clerks are clerks of the circuit courts of their respective counties. Their salary is fixed by the boards of supervisors, and they receive fees in civil cases and other matters.

JUDICIAL CIRCUITS.

Showing population of 1904 and 1910, and sessions of court, 1913.

Counties.	Circuits.	Population.		Sessions of court for 1913.			
		1910.	1904.				
Hillsdale	1	29,673	29,837	Jan. 13	Mar. 10	May 12	Oct. 13
Total	....	29,673	29,837				
Berrien	2	53,622	49,390	Feb. 10	April 14	Sept. 15	Nov. 24
Total	....	53,622	49,390				
Wayne	3	531,590	386,827	Jan. 7	April 1	July 8	Sept. 16
Total	....	531,590	386,827				
Jackson	4	53,426	47,122	Jan. 6 Mar. 3	May 5	Sept. 8	Nov. 10
Total	....	53,426	47,122				
Barry	5	22,633	22,025	Feb. 24	May 26	Sept. 8	Nov. 24
Eaton	5	30,499	30,706	Jan. 13	April 14	June 16	Oct. 6
Total	....	53,132	52,731				
Lapeer	6	26,033	27,050	Jan. 13	Mar. 10	June 2	Oct. 20
Oakland	6	49,576	45,746	Feb. 3	April 14	Sept. 8	Dec. 1
Total	....	75,609	72,796				
Genesee	7	64,555	42,753	Feb. 3	April 1	Sept. 2	Dec. 1
Total	....	64,555	42,753				
Ionia	8	33,550	34,627	Jan. 20	April 14	Aug. 25	Nov. 10
Montcalm	8	32,069	33,260	Mar. 3	May 12	Sept. 15	Dec. 1
Total	....	65,619	67,887				
Kalamazoo	9	60,427	49,762	Feb. 17	May 12	Sept. 8	Nov. 17
Total	....	60,427	49,762				
Saginaw	10	89,290	85,671	Mar. 3	May 12	Sept. 8	Dec. 1
Total	....	89,290	85,671				

JUDICIAL CIRCUITS.—Continued.

Counties.	Circuits.	Population.		Sessions of court for 1913.			
		1910.	1904.				
Alger	11	7,675	6,535	Jan. 27	April 14	May 26	Oct. 6
Chippewa	11	24,472	22,125	Feb. 10	May 5	Sept. 2	Dec. 1
Luce	11	4,004	3,882	Jan. 20	April 28	June 16	Oct. 20
Schoolcraft	11	8,681	8,628	Jan. 6	April 21	June 9	Sept. 22
Total	....	44,832	41,170				
Baraga	12	6,127	5,104	Jan. 6	May 5	Aug. 18	Oct. 20
Houghton	12	88,098	70,625	Jan. 27	May 26	Sept. 2	Nov. 3
Keweenaw	12	7,156	4,546	Jan. 20	May 19	Aug. 25	Oct. 27
Total	....	101,381	80,275				
Antrim	13	15,692	15,655	Feb. 24	May 26	Aug. 25	Oct. 13
Charlevoix	13	19,157	16,278	Feb. 3	May 19	Aug. 18	Dec. 1
Grand Traverse	13	23,784	23,202	Mar. 3	June 9	Sept. 29	Dec. 15
Leelanau	13	10,608	10,826	Feb. 11	May 13	Aug. 5	Oct. 21
Total	....	69,241	65,961				
Muskegon	14	40,577	37,373	Jan. 27	April 28	July 28	Oct. 27
Oceana	14	18,379	17,717	Jan. 6	April 7	July 7	Oct. 6
Total	....	58,956	55,090				
Branch	15	25,605	26,397	Mar. 10	June 2	Oct. 6	Dec. 8
St. Joseph	15	25,499	23,229	Feb. 3	April 14	July 14	Nov. 10
Total	....	51,104	49,626				
Macomb	16	32,606	33,095	Mar. 3	June 9	Sept. 15	Dec. 1
Total	....	32,606	33,095				
Kent	17	159,145	138,488	Mar. 3	May 5	Sept. 29	Dec. 1
Total	....	159,145	138,488				
Bay	18	68,238	63,448	Mar. 4	May 13	Sept. 9	Dec. 2
Total	....	68,238	63,448				
Lake	19	4,939	4,999	Feb. 17	May 19	July 7	Dec. 1
Manistee	19	26,688	27,173	Jan. 20	April 21	June 16	Oct. 20
Mason	19	21,832	19,608	Jan. 6	April 1	June 2	Oct. 6
Osceola	19	17,889	18,633	Feb. 3	May 5	Sept. 1	Nov. 3
Total	....	71,348	70,413				
Allegan	20	39,819	38,948	Feb. 17	May 19	Oct. 6	Dec. 1
Ottawa	20	45,301	42,199	Jan. 13	Mar. 17	Aug. 4	Nov. 3
Total	....	85,120	81,147				

JUDICIAL CIRCUITS.—Continued.

Counties.	Circuits.	Population.		Sessions of court for 1913.			
		1910.	1904.				
Clare	21	9,240	9,189	Feb. 24	May 19	Sept. 22	Dec. 1
Isabella	21	23,029	24,106	Jan. 13	Mar. 24	June 16	Oct. 27
Midland	21	14,005	14,636	Jan. 27	April 14	Sept. 15	Nov. 17
Total	....	46,274	47,931				
Washtenaw	22	44,714	46,776	Mar. 3	May 5	Oct. 6	Dec. 1
Total	....	44,714	46,776				
Alcona	23	5,703	5,684	Feb. 10	June 23	Sept. 8	Dec. 8
Iosco	23	9,753	10,540	Feb. 17	June 16	Sept. 15	Dec. 15
Oscoda	23	2,027	1,888	Feb. 4	June 3	Sept. 2	Dec. 2
Total	....	17,483	18,112				
Huron	24	34,758	34,945	Jan. 27	Mar. 24	June 9	Oct. 27
Sanilac	24	33,930	34,867	Jan. 6	Mar. 3	May 26	Oct. 6
Tuscola	24	34,913	35,961	Feb. 11	May 6	Sept. 9	Dec. 2
Total	....	103,601	105,773				
Delta	25	30,108	27,034	Jan. 13	April 21	July 14	Oct. 20
Dickinson	25	20,524	18,936	Jan. 6	April 8	July 7	Oct. 6
Iron	25	15,164	8,925	Feb. 3	June 16	Sept. 22	Dec. 15
Marquette	25	46,739	40,010	Feb. 10	May 26	Sept. 2	Dec. 1
Menominee	25	25,648	26,465	Jan. 27	May 12	Aug. 11	Nov. 17
Total	....	138,183	121,370				
Alpena	26	19,965	19,748	Mar. 3	June 2	Sept. 8	Dec. 1
Montmorency	26	3,755	3,515	Mar. 18	June 17	Oct. 7	Dec. 16
Presque Isle	26	11,249	10,872	Feb. 17	May 19	Aug. 4	Oct. 27
Total	....	34,969	34,135				
Mecosta	27	19,466	20,216	Feb. 10	May 12	Sept. 2	Nov. 3
Newaygo	27	19,220	18,421	Mar. 3	June 2	Oct. 6	Dec. 8
Total	....	38,686	38,637				
Benzie	28	10,638	10,790	Jan. 20	April 21	Sept. 8	Nov. 17
Kalkaska	28	8,097	7,608	Jan. 6	Mar. 31	Aug. 25	Oct. 27
Missaukee	28	10,606	10,266	Jan. 13	April 14	Sept. 2	Nov. 10
Wexford	28	20,769	19,217	Jan. 27	April 28	Sept. 15	Nov. 24
Total	....	50,110	47,881				
Clinton	29	23,129	25,208	Mar. 3	June 2	Sept. 8	Dec. 1
Gratiot	29	28,820	30,536	Jan. 27	April 21	June 23	Oct. 6
Total	....	51,949	55,744				

JUDICIAL CIRCUITS.—Concluded.

Counties.	Circuits.	Population.		Sessions of court for 1913.			
		1910.	1904.				
Ingham	30	53,310	43,607	Jan. 27	Mar. 10	May 12	Sept. 22
Total	....	53,310	43,607				
St. Clair	31	52,341	55,637	Jan. 6	April 7	July 7	Oct. 6
Total	....	52,341	55,637				
Gogebic	32	23,333	17,297	Feb. 17	May 19	Aug. 25	Nov. 10
Ontonagon	32	8,650	7,166	Mar. 3	June 9	Sept. 22	Dec. 8
Total	....	31,983	24,463				
Cheboygan	33	17,872	17,256	Feb. 3	May 19	July 7	Oct. 13
Emmet	33	18,561	17,892	Jan. 13	April 28	June 23	Sept. 2
Mackinac	33	9,249	8,247	Jan. 27	April 14	July 14	Sept. 29
Total	....	45,682	43,395				
Arenac	34	9,640	10,184	Mar. 10	June 16	Sept. 15	Dec. 15
Crawford	34	3,934	3,854	Feb. 10	May 12	July 14	Nov. 10
Gladwin	34	8,413	8,601	Mar. 3	June 9	Sept. 8	Dec. 8
Ogemaw	34	8,907	9,121	Mar. 17	June 23	Sept. 22	Dec. 22
Otsego	34	6,552	7,239	Feb. 17	May 19	July 21	Nov. 17
Roscommon	34	2,274	1,731	Feb. 24	May 26	July 28	Nov. 24
Total	....	39,720	40,730				
Livingston	35	17,736	18,649	Jan. 6	April 14	June 9	Oct. 20
Shiawassee	35	33,246	33,711	Jan. 27	May 5	Sept. 15	Nov. 10
Total	....	50,982	52,360				
Cass	36	20,624	20,030	Feb. 10	April 28	Sept. 8	Nov. 24
Van Buren	36	33,185	34,965	Jan. 13	Mar. 17	May 26	Oct. 20
Total	....	53,809	54,995				
Calhoun	37	56,638	52,963	Feb. 3	May 5	Sept. 8	Nov. 17
Total	....	56,638	52,963				
Monroe	38	32,917	32,921	Feb. 3	April 7	June 2	Nov. 3
Total	....	32,917	32,921				
Lenawee	39	47,907	49,097	Feb. 11	May 13	Aug. 5	Oct. 21
Total	....	47,907	49,097				

VOTE ON CIRCUIT JUDGES.

APRIL 3, 1911.

FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

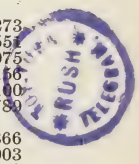
County.	Guy M. Chester.	Scattering.	Total.
Hillsdale	3,025	2	3,027
Majority	3,023		

SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	George W. Bridgman.	James O'Hara.	Edward F. Strickland.	George M. Valentine.	Total.
Berrien	5,447	4,692	368	3	10,510
Majority	384				

THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Candidates.	Wayne county.	Total.
Alfred J. Murphy	27,273	27,273
Henry A. Mandell	24,551	24,551
George S. Hosmer	24,075	24,075
George P. Codd	23,156	23,156
P. J. M. Hally	23,100	23,100
Philip T. Van Zile	22,789	22,789
Joseph W. Donovan	22,366	22,366
Louis Ott	21,003	21,003
Charles T. Wilkins	18,678	18,678
Hugh Shepherd	18,016	18,016
Stephen D. Williams	14,423	14,423
Michael J. Lehman	13,466	13,466
Total	252,896	252,896



FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Benjamin Williams.	James A. Parkinson.	Total.
Jackson	5,461	6,800	12,261
Majority	.....	1,339	

FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties	Clement Smith.	Scattering.	Total.
Barry	2,673	12	2,685
Eaton	3,825	2	3,827
Total	6,498	14	6,512
Majority	6,484		

SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	George W. Smith.	Theodore D. Halpin.	Scattering.	Total.
Lapeer	2,737	1,817	.....	4,554
Oakland	5,964	3,166	1	9,131
Total	8,701	4,983	1	13,685
Majority	3,717			

SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Charles H. Wisner.	Mark W. Stevens.	Total.
Genesee	7,367	2,462	9,829
Majority	4,905		

EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Frank D. M. Davis.	James Scully.	Nicholas Rosendall.	Total.
Ionia	4,022	3,560	86	7,668
Montcalm	4,089	2,077	349	6,515
Total	8,111	5,637	435	14,183
Majority	2,039			

NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

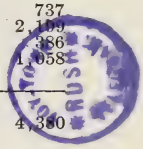
County.	Frank E. Knappen.	C. A. Rapp.	Scattering.	Total.
Kalamazoo	6,921	1,152	2	8,075
Majority	5,767			

TENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Wm. Glover Gage.	William R. Kendrick.	Miles J. Purcell.	Frank E. Emerick.	Scattering.	Total.
Saginaw	6,533	6,697	4,969	5,201	2	23,402
Plurality	1,332	1,496				

ELEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Joseph H. Steere.	Total.
Alger	737	737
Chippewa	2,199	2,199
Luce	386	386
Schoolcraft	1,058	1,058
Total	4,380	4,380



ELEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Election November 5, 1912 (to fill vacancy). (*a*)

Counties.	Louis H. Fead.	John W. Shine.	Total.
Alger	572	285	857
Chippewa	1,698	1,270	2,968
Luce	452	112	564
Schoolcraft	987	331	1,318
Total	3,709	1,998	5,707
Majority	1,711		

(*a*) Vice Joseph H. Steere, resigned.

TWELFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	William J. MacDonald.	Patrick H. O'Brien.	Scattering.	Total.
Baraga	421	626	1	1,048
Houghton	4,823	6,426	4	11,253
Keweenaw	406	686	.....	1,092
Total	5,650	7,738	5	13,393
Majority	.....	2,083		

THIRTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Frederick W. Mayne.	Merritt W. Underwood.	Total.
Antrim	1,181	237	1,418
Charlevoix	1,512	249	1,761
Grand Traverse	1,642	437	2,079
Leelanau	962	222	1,184
Total	5,297	1,145	6,442
Majority	4,152		

FOURTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Stephen H. Clink.	James E. Sullivan.	Scattering.	Total.
Muskegon	2,635	4,343	.....	6,978
Oceana	1,159	1,936	1	3,096
Total	3,794	6,279	1	10,074
Majority	.....	2,484		

FIFTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Frederick W. Knowlen.	George L. Yaple.	Scattering.	Total.
Branch	2,680	1,936	.....	4,616
St. Joseph	2,730	1,955	3	4,688
Total	5,410	3,891	3	9,304
Majority	1,516			

SIXTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Henry J. McKay.	James G. Tucker.	Total.
Macomb	3,323	3,349	6,672
Majority		26	

SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	John S. McDonald.	Willis B. Perkins.	Myron H. Walker.	Total.
Kent	10,269	10,246	5,598	26,113
Plurality	4,671	4,648		

SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Election November 5, 1912. (*a*)

County.	William B. Brown.	Emanuel J. Doyle.	Total.
Kent	11,948	10,685	22,633
Majority	1,263		

(*a*) See Act No. 179, P. A. 1911.

EIGHTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Chester L. Collins.	Total.
Bay	5,745	5,745

NINETEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Charles A. Withey.	E. Nelson Fitch.	Total.
Lake	444	297	741
Manistee	1,967	2,050	4,017
Mason	1,876	1,273	3,149
Osceola	1,835	424	2,259
Total	6,122	4,044	10,166
Majority	2,078		

TWENTIETH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Orien S. Cross.	Peter J. Danhof.	Scattering.	Total.
Allegan	5,234	2,329	1	7,564
Ottawa	3,925	3,209	.....	7,134
Total	9,159	5,538	1	14,698
Majority	3,620			

TWENTY-FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Peter F. Dodds.	Charles W. Perry.	Total.
Clare	1,078	776	1,854
Isabella	2,361	1,647	4,008
Midland	1,486	683	2,169
Total	4,925	3,106	8,031
Majority	1,819		

TWENTY-SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Edward D. Kinne.	Arthur Brown.	Total.
Washtenaw	4,890	4,142	9,032
Majority	748		

TWENTY-THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Main J. Connine.	Scattering.	Total.
Alcona	581	.....	581
Iosco	1,243	.....	1,243
Oscoda	203	1	204
Total	2,027	1	2,028
Majority	2,026		

TWENTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Watson Beach.	Total.
Huron	4,453	4,453
Sanilac	4,854	4,854
Tuscola	5,019	5,019
Total	14,326	14,326

TWENTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Richard C. Flannigan.	John Powers.	Scattering.	Total.
Delta	2,667	.....	.....	2,667
Dickinson	2,005	.....	.....	2,005
Iron	1,286	38	.....	1,324
Marquette	5,418	168	1	5,587
Menominee	2,102	.....	.....	2,102
Total	13,478	206	1	13,685
Majority	13,271			

TWENTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Frank Emerick.	Scattering.	Total.
Alpena	2,787	.....	2,787
Montmorency	519	.....	519
Presque Isle	1,304	1	1,305
Total	4,610	1	4,611
Majority	4,609		

TWENTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Joseph Barton.	Scattering.	Total.
Mecosta	2,361	2	2,363
Newaygo	2,776	.....	2,776
Total	5,137	2	5,139
Majority	5,135		

TWENTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Fred S. Lamb.	Francis O. Gaffney.	George M. Sprout.	A. J. Becker.	George S. Sprout.	Total.
Benzie	1,281	230	244	.....	.....	1,755
Kalkaska	653	165	84	.....	.....	902
Missaukee	1,180	.....	.....	1	69	1,250
Wexford	2,257	.....	252	.....	.....	2,509
Total	5,371	395	580	1	69	6,416
Majority	4,326					

TWENTY-NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Kelly S. Searl.	George P Stone.	Total.
Clinton	2,486	1,943	4,429
Gratiot	2,802	2,310	5,112
Total	5,288	4,253	9,541
Majority	1,035		

THIRTIETH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Howard Wiest.	Charles B. Collingwood.	Alva M. Cummins.	Arlington A. Bergman.	Total.
Ingham	5,637	4,627	3,433	3,528	17,225
Plurality	2,109	1,099			

THIRTY-FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Eugene F. Law.	Harvey Tappan.	John M. Gleason.	Henry C. Kammin.	Anthony Eckert.	Total.
St. Clair	4,299	4,309	2,576	136	136	11,456
Plurality	1,723	1,733				

THIRTY-SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Samuel S. Cooper.	Scattering.	Total.
Gogebic	1,509	1	1,510
Ontonagon	914	.....	914
Total	2,423	1	2,424
Majority	2,422		

THIRTY-THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Frank Shepherd.	Benjamin T. Halstead.	Total.
Cheboygan	2,511	930	3,441
Emmet	1,377	1,795	3,172
Mackinac	1,016	450	1,466
Total	4,904	3,175	8,079
Majority	1,729		

THIRTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Nelson Sharpe.	O. B. Shaw.	Scattering.	Total.
Arenac	853	90	.....	943
Crawford	468	29	.....	497
Gladwin	1,029	57	.....	1,086
Ogemaw	918	82	.....	1,000
Otsego	607	17	1	625
Roscommon	410	34	.....	444
Total	4,285	309	1	4,595
Majority	3,975			

THIRTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

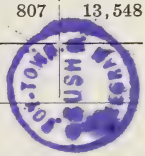
Counties.	Selden S. Miner.	William A. Close.	Louis E. Howlett.	Total.
Livingston	2,338	127	87	2,552
Shiawassee	3,829	.....	3	3,832
Total	6,167	127	90	6,384
Majority	5,950			

THIRTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	L. Burget Des Voignes.	J. H. Randall.	Scattering.	Total.
Cass	2,244	187	2	2,433
Van Buren	3,460	80	.....	3,540
Total	5,704	267	2	5,973
Majority	5,435			

THIRTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Walter H. North.	Edward J. Dennison.	Wm. Galloway.	Total.
Calhoun	8,416	4,325	807	13,548
Majority	3,284			



THIRTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Charles A. Golden.	Scattering.	Total.
Monroe	2,553	4	2,557
Majority	2,549		

THIRTY-NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Burton L. Hart.	John L. O'Mealey.	Total.
Lenawee	3,465	5,546	9,011
Majority		2,081	

OFFICIAL CANVASS OF VOTES, ELECTION APRIL 3, 1911.

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.

(Term ending December 31, 1919.)

Counties.	Russell C. Ostrander, Republican.	John E. Bird, Republican.	John E. Kinnane, Democrat.	Herbert A. Sanford, Democrat.	Winent H. D. Fox, Prohibition.	Seth B. Terry, Prohibition.	James H. McFarlan, Socialist.	Frank M. Fogg, Socialist.	Henry Ulbricht, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	554	554	78	78	25	25	89	89	6	.....	1,498
Alger	738	727	127	126	68	68	71	71	22	.....	2,018
Allegan	5,583	5,522	1,800	1,770	231	225	182	181	73	.....	15,567
Alpena	2,560	2,449	930	903	63	57	97	94	17	.....	7,170
Antrim	1,160	1,154	216	217	128	128	108	110	23	.....	3,244
Arenac	813	807	281	269	74	73	81	84	9	.....	2,491
Baraga	734	728	250	249	27	27	20	18	5	.....	2,058
Barry	2,634	2,617	1,617	1,586	165	158	65	65	9	.....	8,916
Bay	5,002	5,586	3,630	3,170	80	68	333	358	24	.....	18,251
Benzie	1,261	1,259	243	242	242	241	391	388	26	.....	4,293
Berrien	5,907	5,899	3,902	3,857	190	188	418	418	56	.....	20,835
Branch	2,840	2,839	1,628	1,626	178	176	83	84	15	.....	9,469
Calhoun	8,051	8,029	4,483	4,466	287	286	842	840	234	.....	27,518
Cass	2,272	2,269	1,828	1,802	87	87	188	186	31	.....	8,750
Charlevoix	1,472	1,465	318	259	86	84	379	378	69	.....	4,510
Cheboygan	2,254	2,241	1,041	1,026	14	.....	134	155	36	.....	6,901
Chippewa	2,009	1,997	614	618	188	181	117	117	.....	.....	5,841
Clare	1,289	1,272	493	497	49	49	66	64	19	.....	3,798
Clinton	2,740	2,714	1,584	1,560	92	87	43	43	5	.....	8,868
Crawford	448	447	136	136	13	13	32	31	5	.....	1,261

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.—Concluded.

Counties.	Russell C. Ostrander, Republican.	John E. Bird, Republican.	John E. Kinnane, Democrat.	Herbert A. Sanford, Democrat.	Winent H. D. Fox, Prohibition.	Seth B. Terry, Prohibition.	James H. McFarlan, Socialist.	Frank M. Fogg, Socialist.	Henry Ulbricht, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Delta	2,630	2,602	600	588	144	141	165	157	65	.....	7,092
Dickinson	1,944	1,934	273	269	152	148	145	144	96	.....	5,105
Eaton	3,718	3,653	2,206	2,170	154	151	69	62	24	.....	12,207
Emmet	1,981	1,968	927	909	188	177	460	445	59	.....	7,114
Genesee	6,958	6,936	2,435	2,396	517	513	2,390	2,313	615	.....	25,073
Gladwin	1,020	1,002	235	226	47	43	54	52	16	.....	2,695
Gogebic	1,432	1,409	298	271	200	189	118	89	46	.....	4,052
Grand Traverse	1,668	1,646	330	321	94	89	349	341	56	1	4,895
Gratiot	3,229	3,185	1,737	1,731	157	158	41	42	3	.....	10,283
Hillsdale	2,933	2,891	1,382	1,392	182	173	48	45	6	.....	9,052
Houghton	7,734	7,719	2,557	2,541	485	465	242	233	34	.....	22,010
Huron	4,371	4,319	1,208	1,173	359	345	119	120	.....	.....	12,014
Ingham	5,149	5,051	3,317	3,325	364	355	324	337	84	.....	18,306
Ionia	4,331	4,296	2,966	2,924	428	416	101	102	16	.....	15,580
Iosco	1,194	1,186	477	468	75	67	46	46	15	.....	3,574
Iron	1,276	1,231	148	146	114	112	87	88	44	.....	3,246
Isabella	2,553	2,423	1,340	1,452	89	89	104	100	12	.....	8,162
Jackson	6,510	6,438	5,028	4,996	323	319	430	421	129	.....	24,594
Kalamazoo	6,388	6,229	3,890	3,735	634	605	1,232	1,166	343	.....	24,222
Kalkaska	664	662	151	150	87	87	108	109	28	.....	2,046
Kent	9,971	9,932	4,688	4,604	521	509	1,534	1,474	284	.....	33,517
Keweenaw	962	950	64	62	17	16	29	27	2	.....	2,129
Lake	588	592	132	121	18	17	29	29	22	.....	1,548
Lapeer	3,029	3,008	1,339	1,343	204	202	26	26	8	.....	9,185

Leelanau	977	939	223	222	41	41	82	83	16	.....	2,624
Lenawee	5,236	5,451	3,586	3,385	112	101	36	36	14	.....	17,957
Livingston	2,394	2,417	1,977	1,974	115	116	21	19	3	.....	9,036
Luce	378	379	71	70	24	24	16	16	4	.....	982
Mackinac	957	943	431	451	49	44	57	65	.....	.....	2,997
Macomb	3,681	3,666	2,843	2,819	164	129	21	27	22	.....	13,372
Manistee	2,135	2,133	1,836	1,815	107	106	189	187	29	.....	8,537
Marquette	5,340	5,328	840	811	376	370	421	417	139	.....	14,042
Mason	1,996	1,939	1,053	1,023	136	134	44	43	35	.....	6,403
Mecosta	2,163	2,058	515	514	122	121	180	173	30	14	5,890
Menominee	2,032	2,029	669	666	140	141	130	126	48	.....	5,981
Midland	1,573	1,557	528	516	67	62	38	34	13	.....	4,388
Missaukee	1,196	1,192	249	248	.....	67	75	73	.....	68	3,168
Monroe	2,738	2,732	2,381	2,357	139	133	79	79	.....	.....	10,638
Montcalm	4,430	4,382	1,374	1,363	258	253	430	393	69	54	13,006
Montmorency	519	507	107	99	20	25	28	17	5	.....	1,327
Muskegon	4,308	4,228	1,589	1,580	121	123	338	332	56	.....	12,675
Newaygo	2,700	2,680	569	557	217	210	.....	.....	69	.....	7,002
Oakland	5,380	5,338	3,191	3,185	348	349	124	123	27	1	18,066
Oceana	2,073	2,033	731	732	134	130	53	48	16	.....	5,950
Ogemaw	890	892	214	205	62	66	.....	.....	58	58	2,445
Ontonagon	877	873	222	220	47	46	59	54	21	.....	2,419
Osceola	1,852	1,836	373	376	127	126	90	91	9	.....	4,880
Oscoda	199	197	50	38	9	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	500
Otsego	582	578	130	125	43	44	15	14	7	1	1,539
Ottawa	4,887	4,861	1,879	1,876	137	133	198	187	32	.....	14,190
Presque Isle	1,277	1,266	162	155	28	28	36	33	24	.....	3,009
Roscommon	390	387	92	90	16	17	30	28	1	.....	1,051
Saginaw	6,890	6,830	4,738	4,689	200	195	367	357	.....	.....	24,266
Sanilac	4,705	4,634	995	977	541	538	109	99	27	.....	12,625
Schoolcraft	947	937	156	148	52	43	89	87	.....	.....	2,459
Shiawassee	3,606	3,576	1,557	1,530	446	448	57	40	117	.....	11,377
St. Clair	4,088	4,079	2,250	2,175	168	165	164	160	30	.....	13,279
St. Joseph	2,616	2,586	1,889	1,875	126	123	193	191	40	.....	9,639
Tuscola	4,916	4,885	999	998	546	529	67	67	31	.....	13,038
Van Buren	3,427	3,402	1,494	1,472	127	126	.....	.....	41	.....	10,089
Washtenaw	4,700	4,733	4,083	4,007	190	185	107	109	23	.....	18,137
Wayne	23,666	23,986	15,687	15,363	483	457	1,286	1,242	235	.....	82,405
Wexford	2,174	2,112	472	464	247	239	269	260	47	.....	6,284
Totals	257,449	256,418	125,132	122,940	14,125	13,801	17,487	17,052	4,029	197	828,630

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY.

Counties.	Benjamin S. Hanchett, Republican.	Lucius L. Hubbard, Republican.	John W. Anderson, Democrat.	Henry Kremers, Democrat.	John O. Hinds, Prohibition.	Leroy H. White, Prohibition.	George H. Sherman, Socialist.	John F. Maki, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	552	554	77	78	25	25	89	89	6	6	.....	1,501
Alger	728	728	125	124	70	70	72	73	18	15	.....	2,023
Allegan	5,502	5,496	1,768	1,772	221	223	180	177	73	69	.....	15,481
Alpena	2,482	2,432	909	895	60	60	94	94	21	19	.....	7,066
Antrim	1,153	1,151	219	217	129	127	106	107	21	22	.....	3,252
Arenac	806	803	271	269	74	76	82	80	9	11	.....	2,481
Baraga	724	724	251	251	27	28	19	18	4	4	.....	2,050
Barry	2,616	2,613	1,582	1,579	164	167	63	59	9	9	.....	8,861
Bay	5,595	5,588	3,174	3,179	69	70	340	357	22	22	.....	18,416
Benzie	1,258	1,251	243	243	238	240	389	385	25	25	.....	4,297
Berrien	5,902	5,929	3,867	3,856	189	190	418	413	58	56	.....	20,878
Branch	2,840	2,837	1,619	1,618	177	176	84	84	15	15	.....	9,465
Calhoun	8,023	8,036	4,456	4,452	286	282	848	844	226	228	.....	27,681
Cass	2,169	2,168	1,804	1,804	91	86	.....	185	30	28	.....	8,365
Charlevoix	1,465	1,457	256	252	83	84	380	376	68	68	.....	4,489
Cheboygan	2,290	2,288	976	972	.....	.....	156	149	34	39	.....	6,904
Chippewa	1,999	1,991	607	606	182	185	116	118	.....	.....	.....	5,804
Clare	1,267	1,269	492	489	51	49	66	63	19	20	.....	3,785
Clinton	2,721	2,715	1,560	1,558	86	85	43	42	4	4	.....	8,818
Crawford	445	448	137	136	13	13	31	31	3	3	.....	1,260

Delta	2,577	2,422	597	584	141	139	154	154	65	65	.....	6,898
Dickinson	1,922	1,924	290	266	153	147	145	148	89	92	.....	5,176
Eaton	3,651	3,660	2,150	2,160	151	151	61	62	24	23	.....	12,093
Emmet	1,963	1,951	909	912	182	182	446	445	58	55	.....	7,103
Genesee	6,909	6,904	2,396	2,391	507	506	2,319	2,326	601	628	.....	25,487
Gladwin	1,000	999	228	225	43	45	52	52	16	16	.....	2,676
Gogebic	1,399	1,407	294	288	192	191	119	116	41	41	.....	4,088
Grand Traverse	1,649	1,652	321	315	90	89	342	339	53	51	.....	4,901
Gratiot	3,185	3,181	1,727	1,724	161	159	43	41	3	4	.....	10,228
Hillsdale	2,908	2,904	1,370	1,368	189	189	45	44	6	6	.....	9,029
Houghton	7,705	7,729	2,525	2,501	479	470	233	237	25	27	1	21,932
Huron	4,299	4,303	1,172	1,173	345	343	137	134	.....	.....	.....	11,906
Ingham	5,004	5,008	3,361	3,340	353	359	321	318	84	84	.....	18,232
Ionia	4,292	4,263	2,929	2,929	418	419	100	91	17	18	.....	15,476
Iosco	1,186	1,190	466	469	74	74	45	44	13	21	.....	3,582
Iron	1,251	1,253	149	143	115	112	88	86	40	40	.....	3,277
Isabella	2,536	2,536	1,324	1,318	87	83	105	104	13	14	.....	8,120
Jackson	6,424	6,396	5,000	5,002	326	326	417	416	117	110	.....	24,534
Kalamazoo	6,230	6,199	3,764	3,736	602	618	1,174	1,161	310	303	.....	24,097
Kalkaska	663	659	151	150	86	87	108	108	27	26	.....	2,065
Kent	10,341	9,660	4,590	4,606	492	497	1,517	1,500	216	210	.....	33,629
Keweenaw	939	951	65	60	17	17	30	27	3	3	.....	2,112
Lake	587	586	121	121	17	19	30	29	23	23	.....	1,556
Lapeer	3,013	3,012	1,325	1,329	203	204	24	24	9	10	.....	9,153
Leelanau	940	936	218	217	38	39	83	82	12	13	.....	2,578
Lenawee	5,210	5,219	3,527	3,584	113	108	31	33	14	13	.....	17,852
Livingston	2,423	2,424	1,973	1,971	117	106	18	18	2	2	.....	9,054
Luce	374	376	72	70	24	24	15	15	4	3	.....	977
Mackinac	939	941	431	430	46	44	53	53	.....	.....	.....	2,937
Macomb	3,661	3,666	2,810	2,815	128	123	26	26	23	20	.....	13,298
Manistee	2,128	2,124	1,823	1,813	107	106	188	186	28	27	1	8,531
Marquette	5,317	5,320	817	808	369	369	418	416	137	137	.....	14,108
Mason	1,971	1,972	1,025	1,024	134	130	45	45	35	35	.....	6,414
Mecosta	2,129	2,142	517	516	120	122	174	115	16	30	72	5,953
Menominee	2,011	2,024	669	665	138	140	120	118	46	47	.....	5,978
Midland	1,566	1,545	514	501	66	63	36	33	10	13	.....	4,347
Missaukee	1,190	1,188	249	247	67	67	74	73	.....	.....	.....	3,155
Monroe	2,736	2,730	2,357	2,357	133	135	78	79	.....	.....	.....	10,606
Montcalm	4,413	4,390	1,356	1,354	257	231	393	392	.....	69	69	12,924
Montmorency	505	506	100	100	23	25	26	25	4	4	.....	1,318

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY.—Concluded.

Counties.	Benjamin S. Hanchett, Republican.	Lucius L. Hubbard, Republican.	John W. Anderson, Democrat.	Henry Kremers, Democrat.	John O. Hinds, Prohibition.	Leroy H. White, Prohibition.	George H. Sherman, Socialist.	John F. Maki, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Muskegon	4,204	4,184	1,605	1,603	115	119	338	333	54	54	.....	12,609
Newaygo	2,666	2,666	558	558	219	217	.....	.....	61	63	.....	7,008
Oakland	5,417	5,409	3,192	3,180	347	344	124	122	27	27	.....	18,189
Oceana	2,028	2,027	734	724	131	129	42	42	17	19	.....	5,893
Ogemaw	891	891	207	206	64	64	.....	.....	.....	58	59	2,440
Ontonagon	869	870	221	222	47	47	54	50	23	21	.....	2,424
Osceola	1,835	1,831	368	372	126	126	90	90	9	9	.....	4,856
Oscoda	198	198	47	47	8	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	505
Otsego	581	579	125	126	44	44	14	14	8	8	.....	1,543
Ottawa	4,860	4,762	1,881	1,969	134	131	198	189	44	34	.....	14,202
Presque Isle	1,257	1,258	155	154	28	30	33	32	23	24	.....	2,994
Roscommon	389	389	90	88	16	17	29	29	1	.....	.....	1,048
Saginaw	6,862	6,822	4,661	4,675	195	183	362	355	.....	.....	.....	24,115
Sanilac	4,634	4,633	964	971	492	489	104	97	26	28	.....	12,438
Schoolcraft	930	937	152	151	41	41	89	86	.....	.....	.....	2,427
Shiawassee	3,576	3,569	1,523	1,528	436	446	55	39	125	115	.....	11,412
St. Clair	4,044	4,055	2,242	2,232	165	168	162	163	37	30	.....	13,298
St. Joseph	2,598	2,591	1,871	1,871	122	122	189	188	41	40	.....	9,633
Tuscola	4,882	4,872	1,002	998	532	532	68	67	26	25	.....	13,004
Van Buren	3,393	3,394	1,480	1,474	122	121	.....	.....	41	41	.....	10,066
Washtenaw	4,768	4,773	3,993	3,983	182	180	106	107	22	22	.....	18,136
Wayne	23,294	23,226	15,581	15,228	497	498	1,272	1,200	218	194	.....	81,208
Wexford	2,167	2,112	481	456	246	244	255	258	.....	.....	.....	6,219
Totals	256,026	254,778	123,208	122,748	13,847	13,793	16,992	16,920	3,652	3,758	202	825,924

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

Counties.	Luther L. Wright, Republican.	John B. Cleveland, Democrat.	Harold A. Millican, Prohibition.	Deufay B. Hovey, Socialist.	Frederick Hitchcock, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	557	79	25	89	6	.....	756
Alger	728	124	63	72	15	.....	1,002
Allegan	5,511	1,760	224	178	69	.....	7,742
Alpena	2,499	900	57	92	29	.....	3,577
Antrim	1,153	215	128	108	23	.....	1,627
Arenac	800	270	73	80	10	.....	1,233
Baraga	727	241	28	15	4	.....	1,015
Barry	2,616	1,584	163	64	8	.....	4,435
Bay	5,605	3,163	69	359	30	.....	9,226
Benzie	1,268	241	239	388	24	.....	2,160
Berrien	5,896	3,870	190	417	57	.....	10,430
Branch	2,842	1,617	175	84	16	.....	4,734
Calhoun	7,952	4,445	283	847	226	.....	13,753
Cass	2,166	1,803	82	189	31	.....	4,271
Charlevoix	1,474	254	83	378	68	.....	2,257
Cheboygan	2,295	980	.....	150	37	.....	3,462
Chippewa	1,996	610	183	119	.....	.....	2,908
Clare	1,272	488	50	63	19	.....	1,892
Clinton	2,740	1,562	89	44	4	.....	4,439
Crawford	449	134	13	31	3	.....	630
Delta	2,599	560	133	157	62	.....	3,511
Dickinson	1,938	267	151	142	98	.....	2,596
Eaton	3,669	2,166	150	63	23	.....	6,071
Emmet	1,958	909	181	444	58	.....	3,550
Genesee	6,922	2,378	507	2,324	600	.....	12,731
Gladwin	1,005	223	44	53	16	.....	1,341
Gogebic	1,437	283	186	116	42	.....	2,064
Grand Traverse	1,652	322	98	338	55	.....	2,465
Gratiot	3,202	1,724	155	43	4	.....	5,128
Hillsdale	2,908	1,372	185	43	7	.....	4,515
Houghton	7,727	2,518	478	231	33	.....	10,987
Huron	4,334	1,146	341	137	.....	.....	5,958
Ingham	5,048	3,323	356	319	85	.....	9,131
Ionia	4,297	2,925	420	100	14	.....	7,756
Iosco	1,190	471	76	45	18	.....	1,800
Iron	1,251	144	113	87	40	.....	1,635
Isabella	2,540	1,320	88	106	13	.....	4,067
Jackson	6,420	4,993	325	412	112	.....	12,262
Kalamazoo	6,244	3,754	601	1,164	306	.....	12,069
Kalkaska	661	150	87	109	28	.....	1,035
Kent	10,053	4,657	506	1,557	226	.....	16,999
Keweenaw	947	65	15	28	3	.....	1,058
Lake	592	125	17	29	21	.....	784
Lapeer	3,015	1,338	200	24	9	.....	4,586
Leelanau	938	220	38	84	13	.....	1,293

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.—Concluded.

Counties.	Luther L. Wright, Republican.	John B. Cleveland, Democrat.	Harold A. Millican, Prohibition.	Deufay B. Hovey, Socialist.	Frederick Hitchcock, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Lenawee	5,231	3,575	109	31	13	.....	8,959
Livingston	2,426	1,974	117	18	2	.....	4,537
Luce	376	70	24	15	3	.....	488
Mackinac	943	451	54	46	.....	.....	1,494
Macomb	3,661	2,814	124	25	21	.....	6,645
Manistee	2,112	1,813	106	188	27	.....	4,246
Marquette	5,339	809	366	414	146	.....	7,074
Mason	1,984	1,025	130	41	28	.....	3,208
Mecosta	2,166	512	122	109	15	73	2,997
Menominee	2,028	645	139	116	48	.....	2,976
Midland	1,563	545	63	33	10	.....	2,214
Missaukee	1,193	247	126	74	.....	.....	1,640
Monroe	2,734	2,355	135	79	.....	.....	5,303
Montcalm	4,417	1,354	256	394	.....	67	6,488
Montmorency	506	98	25	25	4	.....	658
Muskegon	4,151	1,680	114	333	57	.....	6,335
Newaygo	2,678	558	214	.....	63	.....	3,513
Oakland	5,329	3,184	343	120	30	.....	9,006
Oceana	2,059	730	130	42	19	.....	2,980
Ogemaw	897	207	62	.....	.....	58	1,224
Ontonagon	879	215	46	50	23	.....	1,213
Osceola	1,836	371	125	90	10	.....	2,432
Oscoda	201	47	8	.....	.....	.....	256
Otsego	580	125	44	15	8	.....	772
Ottawa	4,862	1,867	137	201	35	.....	7,102
Presque Isle	1,294	159	29	35	23	.....	1,540
Roscommon	390	90	18	29	.....	.....	527
Saginaw	6,820	4,699	182	354	.....	.....	12,055
Sanilac	4,658	971	483	97	29	.....	6,238
Schoolcraft	937	151	42	89	.....	.....	1,219
Shiawassee	3,586	1,532	450	57	116	.....	5,741
St. Clair	4,072	2,236	161	166	40	.....	6,675
St. Joseph	2,606	1,866	125	188	40	.....	4,825
Tuscola	4,888	1,001	533	71	31	.....	6,524
Van Buren	3,403	1,474	124	.....	39	.....	5,040
Washtenaw	4,680	3,989	179	107	23	.....	8,978
Wayne	23,982	15,511	480	1,226	213	.....	41,412
Wexford	2,169	561	244	257	46	.....	3,277
Totals	256,729	123,204	13,837	17,057	3,727	198	414,752

MEMBER OF STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

Counties.	Thomas W. Nadal, Republican.	James A. King, Democrat.	Wesley C. Richards, Prohibition.	Nelly Knott, Socialist.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	554	77	25	89	.....	745
Alger	726	126	69	72	.....	993
Allegan	5,505	1,764	228	177	72	7,746
Alpena	2,550	907	56	77	.....	3,590
Antrim	1,153	216	129	106	.....	1,604
Arenac	801	281	73	82	.....	1,237
Baraga	724	250	27	16	.....	1,017
Barry	2,606	1,582	163	63	.....	4,414
Bay	5,580	3,199	74	356	.....	9,209
Benzie	1,263	243	242	385	.....	2,133
Berrien	5,897	3,872	189	417	.....	10,375
Branch	2,836	1,620	177	85	.....	4,718
Calhoun	8,031	4,460	283	842	.....	13,616
Cass	2,172	1,803	88	191	.....	4,254
Charlevoix	1,472	256	84	379	.....	2,191
Cheboygan	2,294	979	.....	147	.....	3,420
Chippewa	1,989	613	184	117	.....	2,903
Clare	1,266	491	49	63	.....	1,869
Clinton	2,732	1,566	89	44	.....	4,431
Crawford	445	131	13	31	.....	620
Delta	2,604	585	177	155	.....	3,521
Dickinson	1,931	273	146	146	.....	2,496
Eaton	3,666	2,165	149	62	.....	6,042
Emmet	1,951	923	182	444	.....	3,500
Genesee	6,907	2,390	512	2,329	.....	12,138
Gladwin	1,002	228	44	52	.....	1,326
Gogebic	1,415	286	193	118	.....	2,012
Grand Traverse	1,649	324	88	342	.....	2,403
Gratiot	3,188	1,731	160	46	.....	5,125
Hillsdale	2,903	1,375	189	43	.....	4,510
Houghton	7,654	2,534	478	231	.....	10,897
Huron	4,304	1,176	346	136	.....	5,962
Ingham	5,016	3,346	349	325	.....	9,036
Ionia	4,266	2,925	417	100	.....	7,708
Iosco	1,189	470	68	49	.....	1,776
Iron	1,253	150	112	86	.....	1,601
Isabella	2,536	1,327	87	104	.....	4,054
Jackson	6,372	5,015	328	410	.....	12,125
Kalamazoo	6,238	3,750	605	1,174	.....	11,767
Kalkaska	663	150	86	109	.....	1,008
Kent	9,922	4,755	544	1,534	.....	16,755
Keweenaw	938	67	18	31	.....	1,054
Lake	579	123	18	32	.....	752
Lapeer	3,013	1,333	203	24	.....	4,573
Leelanau	941	218	35	82	.....	1,276

MEMBER OF STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.—Concluded.

Counties.	Thomas W. Nadal, Republican.	James A. King, Democrat.	Wesley C. Richards, Prohibition.	Nelly Knott, Socialist.	Scattering.	Totals.
Lenawee	5,201	3,603	107	35	.....	8,946
Livingston	2,411	1,975	116	19	.....	4,521
Luce	377	70	24	9	.....	480
Mackinac	940	431	44	53	.....	1,468
Macomb	3,665	2,817	123	25	.....	6,630
Manistee	2,026	1,929	105	184	.....	4,244
Marquette	5,321	814	373	415	.....	6,923
Mason	1,969	1,036	134	37	.....	3,176
Mecosta	2,150	493	123	174	14	2,954
Menominee	2,028	665	138	114	.....	2,945
Midland	1,565	517	57	39	.....	2,178
Missaukee	1,188	249	67	73	.....	1,577
Monroe	2,730	2,354	135	80	.....	5,299
Montcalm	4,401	1,363	256	396	55	6,471
Montmorency	507	99	24	27	1	658
Muskegon	4,194	1,610	122	347	.....	6,273
Newaygo	2,671	560	218	.....	.....	3,449
Oakland	5,320	3,183	343	122	1	8,969
Oceana	2,047	730	130	44	.....	2,951
Ogemaw	894	208	62	.....	58	1,222
Ontonagon	870	218	49	55	.....	1,192
Osceola	1,835	369	129	89	.....	2,422
Oscoda	199	48	8	.....	.....	255
Otsego	581	125	44	14	.....	764
Ottawa	4,923	1,880	134	169	.....	7,106
Presque Isle	1,257	154	29	34	.....	1,474
Roscommon	391	90	17	29	.....	527
Saginaw	6,827	4,695	196	367	.....	12,085
Sanilac	4,647	965	484	97	.....	6,193
Schoolcraft	936	151	41	86	.....	1,214
Shiawassee	3,589	1,522	420	39	.....	5,570
St. Clair	4,061	2,234	162	160	.....	6,617
St. Joseph	2,589	1,875	121	190	.....	4,775
Tuscola	4,881	1,002	534	68	.....	6,485
Van Buren	3,398	1,479	126	.....	.....	5,003
Washtenaw	4,756	4,007	179	106	.....	9,048
Wayne	23,509	15,777	473	1,265	.....	41,024
Wexford	2,173	464	258	261	.....	3,156
Totals	255,723	123,816	13,881	17,125	201	410,746

MEMBERS OF STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE.

Counties.	John W. Beaumont, Republican.	Jason Woodman, Republican.	John A. Weston, Democrat.	Albert E. Stevenson, Democrat.	George H. Candee, Prohibition.	Joshua C. Curtis, Prohibition.	William Mutton, Socialist.	John D. Hunt, Socialist.	Albert B. Latta, Socialist Labor.	Archie McInnes, Socialist Labor.	Totals.
Alcona	553	553	78	77	25	25	89	89	6	5	1,500
Alger	728	727	124	125	68	69	71	70	20	20	2,022
Allegan	5,505	5,505	1,763	1,770	221	221	177	180	.....	67	15,409
Alpena	2,486	2,402	904	903	59	56	91	93	20	23	7,037
Antrim	1,147	1,149	221	218	127	127	107	109	21	21	3,247
Arenac	798	798	269	274	73	69	81	81	9	9	2,461
Baraga	726	723	251	252	27	27	16	16	4	5	2,047
Barry	2,612	2,615	1,582	1,583	163	163	62	63	9	8	8,860
Bay	5,598	5,582	3,171	3,189	71	67	356	356	23	21	18,434
Benzie	1,258	1,254	241	244	240	236	387	388	23	24	4,295
Berrien	5,886	5,888	3,874	3,868	193	190	410	414	55	57	20,835
Branch	2,837	2,839	1,618	1,617	178	177	83	84	16	15	9,464
Calhoun	8,032	8,033	4,452	4,441	282	280	842	850	232	228	27,672
Cass	2,168	2,171	1,802	1,799	88	89	191	193	31	31	8,563
Charlevoix	1,463	1,467	241	253	83	83	377	335	68	76	4,446
Cheboygan	2,286	2,282	979	968	.....	.....	151	151	36	37	6,890
Chippewa	1,986	1,985	610	620	183	182	118	118	.....	.....	5,802
Clare	1,265	1,267	491	492	49	50	63	63	19	14	3,773
Clinton	2,707	2,699	1,572	1,563	85	86	44	42	3	4	8,805
Crawford	445	443	139	138	13	13	31	31	3	3	1,259

MEMBERS OF STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE.—Concluded.

Counties.	John W. Beaumont, Republican.	Jason Woodman, Republican.	John A. Weston, Democrat.	Albert E. Stevenson, Democrat.	George R. Dandee, Prohibition.	Joshua A. Travis, Prohibition.	William Mitchell, Socialist.	John D. Hunt, Socialist.	Albert B. Latta, Socialist Labor.	Archie McInnes, Socialist Labor.	Totals.
Delta	2,595	2,590	590	590	137	140	152	156	66	64	7,080
Dickinson	1,929	1,922	269	271	147	148	145	146	95	96	5,171
Eaton	3,659	3,650	2,171	2,114	150	149	62	63	24	24	12,066
Emmet	1,957	1,948	909	911	180	182	445	446	54	53	7,085
Genesee	6,895	6,907	2,391	2,383	510	510	2,338	2,323	600	599	25,456
Gladwin	1,002	999	225	225	43	43	52	53	16	16	2,674
Gogebic	1,405	1,404	291	284	190	191	115	115	55	42	4,092
Grand Traverse	1,650	1,646	321	325	88	87	344	341	53	54	4,909
Gratiot	3,192	3,196	1,724	1,719	160	159	42	42	3	3	10,240
Hillsdale	2,906	2,906	1,366	1,366	181	180	50	50	6	6	9,017
Houghton	7,703	7,680	2,521	2,535	476	480	233	232	26	26	21,912
Huron	4,167	4,244	1,291	1,172	327	339	134	142	.....	.....	11,816
Ingham	4,752	4,982	3,633	3,346	353	357	317	321	86	85	18,232
Ionia	4,263	4,246	2,938	2,935	414	414	101	100	13	14	15,438
Iosco	1,192	1,184	469	471	76	66	43	44	14	15	3,574
Iron	1,251	1,251	146	147	113	114	86	87	41	39	3,275
Isabella	2,533	2,532	1,319	1,322	82	82	104	102	12	11	8,099
Jackson	6,359	6,361	4,988	4,996	324	326	406	416	113	111	24,400
Kalamazoo	6,231	6,212	3,755	3,729	597	600	1,165	1,165	310	310	24,074
Kalkaska	663	661	149	149	108	108	87	86	28	27	2,066
Kent	9,805	9,767	4,690	4,641	497	490	1,527	1,526	218	213	33,374
Keweenaw	947	937	64	65	16	16	28	27	3	3	2,106
Lake	584	586	123	121	17	16	29	29	22	19	1,546
Lapeer	3,014	3,002	1,332	1,344	202	200	26	25	9	8	9,162
Leelanau	936	933	218	217	37	39	82	83	13	13	2,571

Lenawee	5,221	5,181	3,577	3,624	104	104	32	35	15	13	17,906
Livingston	2,420	2,424	1,978	1,973	115	106	18	19	1	2	9,056
Luce	376	373	70	74	24	24	15	15	3	3	977
Mackinac	943	941	427	428	44	43	52	51	.....	.....	2,929
Macomb	3,653	3,661	2,817	2,823	121	123	24	24	19	20	13,285
Manistee	2,122	2,110	1,823	1,826	105	108	176	184	26	26	8,506
Marquette	5,318	5,323	812	819	366	368	416	417	137	139	14,115
Mason	1,970	1,977	1,029	1,024	131	133	41	43	33	33	6,414
Mecosta	2,151	2,151	516	517	117	113	174	174	14	14	5,941
Menominee	2,019	2,020	657	669	138	139	119	117	46	45	5,969
Midland	1,561	1,547	518	513	63	62	33	35	11	10	4,353
Missaukee	1,177	1,188	248	248	67	66	74	74	.....	.....	3,142
Monroe	2,723	2,726	2,358	2,357	142	136	78	80	.....	.....	10,600
Montcalm	4,397	4,390	1,357	1,356	256	249	399	388	.....	.....	12,792
Montmorency	506	397	98	81	25	26	26	20	3	4	1,186
Muskegon	4,210	4,191	1,584	1,594	115	120	334	338	53	58	12,597
Newaygo	2,676	2,674	558	556	218	213	.....	.....	63	61	7,019
Oakland	5,408	5,424	3,186	3,178	342	338	121	120	28	29	18,174
Oceana	2,034	2,026	738	729	125	126	41	42	17	17	5,895
Ogemaw	864	859	207	206	63	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,326
Ontonagon	870	874	219	219	47	46	50	49	21	21	2,416
Osceola	1,832	1,823	368	370	127	128	91	91	9	9	4,858
Oscoda	196	199	47	48	7	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	508
Otsego	531	530	124	126	44	44	14	14	9	8	1,544
Ottawa	4,824	4,815	1,872	1,876	136	135	200	199	30	31	14,115
Presque Isle	1,255	1,257	155	153	28	28	32	33	23	22	2,988
Roscommon	390	384	90	92	16	16	29	29	.....	.....	1,046
Saginaw	6,814	6,815	4,688	4,683	202	197	365	363	.....	.....	24,127
Sanilac	4,629	4,622	977	990	487	487	93	98	27	24	12,434
Schoolcraft	933	932	154	155	39	41	88	87	.....	.....	2,429
Shiawassee	3,557	3,565	1,540	1,531	438	430	46	57	113	112	11,378
St. Clair	4,033	3,733	2,289	2,647	168	165	161	161	38	38	13,423
St. Joseph	2,594	2,598	1,867	1,869	121	121	189	189	41	41	9,630
Tuscola	4,877	4,869	999	1,005	529	529	65	66	32	32	13,003
Van Buren	3,394	3,392	1,476	1,480	123	124	.....	.....	39	39	10,067
Washtenaw	4,745	4,752	4,002	3,994	181	183	110	105	24	22	18,118
Wayne	23,282	22,872	15,246	15,588	447	455	1,217	1,231	190	179	80,707
Wexford	2,163	2,103	464	462	245	244	259	258	44	45	6,287
Totals	254,827	253,943	123,410	123,657	13,711	13,677	17,036	17,052	3,587	3,616	824,516

CANVASS OF VOTES, PRIMARY ELECTION, AUGUST 27, 1912.

UNITED STATES SENATOR.

Counties.	William Alden Smith, Republican.	Alfred Lucking, Democrat.	George P. Hummer, Democrat.	William A. Taylor, Prohibition.	H. S. McMaster, Socialist.	John Moline, Socialist Labor.	Theodore M. Joslin, National Progressive.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	591	16	7	2	28	....	1	....	645
Alger	695	19	11	8	7	....	.....	....	740
Allegan	2,283	176	304	23	15	....	85	1	2,887
Alpena	1,227	109	35	2	11	....	22	....	1,406
Antrim	1,233	21	18	22	26	....	22	....	1,342
Arenac	437	100	52	2	20	....	35	....	646
Baraga	348	23	20	5	4	....	.....	1	401
Barry	1,525	326	253	17	11	....	62	1	2,195
Bay	3,266	413	433	6	110	....	158	....	4,386
Benzie	866	15	16	37	82	....	7	....	1,023
Berrien	2,964	708	710	43	57	....	340	2	4,824
Branch	1,621	319	255	44	12	....	67	....	2,318
Calhoun	1,604	478	163	18	75	....	303	1	2,642
Cass	874	212	336	14	32	....	26	....	1,494
Charlevoix	1,572	75	44	27	110	....	13	....	1,841
Cheboygan	1,005	197	135	8	19	....	26	1	1,391
Chippewa	1,749	64	99	15	8	....	22	....	1,957
Clare	702	86	19	3	43	....	44	....	897
Clinton	1,651	230	218	11	4	....	26	....	2,140
Crawford	199	26	17	1	9	....	4	....	256
Delta	2,202	74	108	6	21	....	2	4	2,417
Dickinson	1,811	48	54	24	35	....	28	....	2,000
Eaton	2,227	421	253	21	4	....	41	....	2,967
Emmet	1,252	145	102	15	87	....	16	....	1,617
Genesee	3,433	311	182	44	104	....	334	....	4,408
Gladwin	665	35	15	5	29	....	10	....	759
Gogebic	1,044	86	106	80	11	....	14	....	1,341
Grand Traverse	1,765	55	66	19	76	....	62	....	2,043
Gratiot	1,657	260	204	16	2	....	28	....	2,167
Hillsdale	1,971	228	276	33	4	....	136	....	2,648
Houghton	5,404	171	302	206	71	....	9	....	6,163
Huron	2,511	149	90	23	8	....	104	....	2,885
Ingham	1,943	432	315	74	56	....	139	4	2,963
Ionia	1,361	232	436	62	24	....	58	1	2,174
Iosco	857	106	45	3	6	....	5	....	1,022
Iron	1,306	14	17	8	47	....	6	....	1,398
Isabella	1,422	192	226	40	33	....	42	....	1,955
Jackson	1,093	864	357	54	44	....	763	....	3,175
Kalamazoo	1,472	448	448	65	191	....	207	....	2,831
Kalkaska	616	19	13	21	39	....	1	....	709

UNITED STATES SENATOR.—Concluded.

Counties.	William Alden Smith, Republican.	Alfred Lucking, Democrat.	George P. Hummer, Democrat.	William A. Taylor, Prohibition.	H. S. McMaster, Socialist.	John Moline, Socialist Labor.	Theodore M. Joslin, National Progressive.	Scattering.	Totals.
Kent	6,640	565	1,178	90	220	....	.....	....	8,693
Keweenaw	697	5	6	.....	2	....	1	....	711
Lake	563	17	8	1	.....	....	1	....	590
Lapeer	1,713	230	234	38	5	....	24	....	2,244
Leelanau	892	46	27	5	9	....	34	....	1,013
Lenawee	1,434	794	485	27	22	....	296	1	3,059
Livingston	670	312	371	21	.....	....	53	....	1,427
Luce	421	4	3	3	1	....	.....	....	432
Mackinac	537	189	99	.....	1	....	2	....	828
Macomb	1,313	501	205	30	2	....	34	2	2,087
Manistee	866	152	275	16	45	....	24	....	1,378
Marquette	3,955	78	81	41	56	....	8	....	4,219
Mason	1,211	112	130	21	13	....	24	....	1,511
Mecosta	1,794	61	81	46	36	9	31	....	2,049
Menominee	1,214	142	223	7	.....	....	23	38	1,647
Midland	1,372	109	111	5	6	....	76	1	1,680
Missaukee	812	36	41	15	19	....	59	....	982
Monroe	1,095	642	278	16	.....	....	47	....	2,078
Montcalm	2,844	115	87	23	81	....	34	....	3,184
Montmorency	439	18	12	.....	4	....	.....	....	473
Muskegon	2,788	86	222	13	100	....	47	5	3,261
Newaygo	1,491	39	96	21	35	....	44	....	1,726
Oakland	1,846	583	222	65	34	....	185	....	2,935
Oceana	1,352	100	106	58	20	....	58	....	1,694
Ogemaw	911	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	911
Ontonagon	859	37	73	10	25	....	2	....	1,006
Osceola	1,969	47	105	28	22	....	27	....	2,198
Oscoda	223	9	3	.....	.....	....	1	....	236
Otsego	592	31	11	3	1	....	3	1	642
Ottawa	3,600	93	408	43	64	....	49	9	4,266
Presque Isle	1,035	52	.....	3	6	....	.....	....	1,096
Roscommon	235	28	20	1	4	....	2	....	290
Saginaw	2,540	475	875	20	163	....	369	....	4,442
Sanilac	2,735	124	69	27	1	....	9	....	2,965
Schoolcraft	1,169	7	4	2	4	....	1	....	1,187
Shiawassee	1,433	208	230	102	4	....	160	....	2,137
St. Clair	2,039	404	337	18	.....	....	317	4	3,119
St. Joseph	540	352	202	18	57	....	233	....	1,402
Tuscola	2,396	83	98	51	1	....	215	....	2,844
Van Buren	2,065	114	246	15	41	....	118	1	2,600
Washtenaw	1,214	1,002	364	27	29	....	272	....	2,908
Wayne	22,173	6,913	988	121	611	....	3,087	7	33,900
Wexford	1,811	48	50	59	59	....	45	1	2,073
Totals	149,922	22,866	15,424	2,237	3,378	9	9,283	86	203,196

GOVERNOR.

Counties.	Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	310	397	25	3	27	1	1	....	763
Alger	310	430	29	7	7	....	.....	.....	783
Allegan	1,518	1,044	488	22	13	....	80	....	3,165
Alpena	744	735	163	2	.....	....	20	....	1,664
Antrim	894	492	54	20	25	1	18	....	1,503
Arenac	200	278	160	2	19	....	35	....	694
Baraga	252	216	68	5	5	....	.....	1	547
Barry	928	735	591	16	11	....	59	....	2,340
Bay	1,213	2,488	847	5	118	2	163	....	4,834
Benzie	532	431	44	36	84	....	5	....	1,132
Berrien	1,675	1,601	1,406	41	55	....	342	1	5,121
Branch	1,012	821	614	42	13	....	64	....	2,566
Calhoun	655	1,020	666	18	72	....	304	....	2,735
Cass	530	351	556	13	31	....	25	....	1,506
Charlevoix	1,013	683	130	25	107	....	9	....	1,967
Cheboygan	652	541	345	7	19	....	28	....	1,592
Chippewa	1,048	989	171	15	7	....	22	....	2,252
Clare	439	352	139	3	42	....	43	....	1,018
Clinton	1,029	774	474	11	4	....	26	....	2,318
Crawford	43	180	50	1	9	....	4	....	287
Delta	815	1,609	177	6	20	....	2	....	2,629
Dickinson	773	1,194	112	23	35	....	32	1	2,170
Eaton	1,594	840	711	.....	5	....	38	17	3,205
Emmet	913	425	254	13	84	....	21	....	1,710
Genesee	1,643	2,117	552	.....	101	....	321	44	4,778
Gladwin	201	527	54	5	27	....	.....	9	823
Gogebic	326	748	195	76	.....	1	.....	26	1,371
Grand Traverse	1,347	723	126	18	79	....	58	....	2,351
Gratiot	1,028	733	498	16	2	....	26	....	2,303
Hillsdale	1,281	842	502	32	4	....	136	....	2,797
Houghton	2,363	3,912	507	190	68	....	9	....	7,049
Huron	1,563	1,317	278	23	8	....	103	....	3,292
Ingham	852	1,266	825	72	48	2	137	3	3,203
Ionia	1,096	351	679	60	23	....	56	....	2,265
Iosco	394	586	147	1	6	....	4	....	1,138
Iron	508	920	40	8	41	....	5	....	1,522
Isabella	1,000	564	446	38	31	....	38	....	2,117
Jackson	747	284	1,270	33	45	....	837	20	3,236
Kalamazoo	814	833	905	64	183	1	197	....	2,996
Kalkaska	467	224	49	20	39	....	1	....	800
Kent	6,164	1,838	1,744	87	224	2	245	....	10,302
Keweenaw	280	541	14	.....	2	....	1	....	838
Lake	480	205	28	1	.....	....	1	....	715
Lapeer	950	955	495	35	5	....	23	....	2,463
Leelanau	370	590	81	4	8	2	35	....	1,088

GOVERNOR.—Concluded.

Counties.	Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	Scattering.	Totals.
Lenawee	958	591	1,288	27	22	....	301	....	3,187
Livingston	550	179	724	25	.....	....	48	....	1,526
Luce	266	218	9	4	1	....	.....	....	498
Mackinac	276	326	288	.....	1	....	2	....	893
Macomb	529	855	729	29	1	1	34	....	2,177
Manistee	460	365	505	16	49	....	22	....	1,417
Marquette	1,682	2,454	.....	41	63	2	9	186	4,435
Mason	835	455	274	21	13	....	26	....	1,624
Mecosta	1,285	675	172	45	37	....	30	....	2,244
Menominee	664	633	362	8	38	....	12	....	1,717
Midland	960	580	232	5	6	....	72	....	1,855
Missaukee	665	212	89	15	18	....	58	....	1,057
Monroe	564	609	865	15	.....	....	47	....	2,100
Montcalm	1,921	951	253	22	79	....	36	....	3,262
Montmorency	262	272	31	.....	4	....	.....	....	569
Muskegon	1,687	1,387	311	13	105	....	45	2	3,550
Newaygo	1,049	532	165	21	36	3	43	....	1,846
Oakland	934	1,019	846	66	31	....	172	....	3,068
Oceana	1,096	383	245	55	18	....	54	....	1,851
Ogemaw	487	551	83	23	15	....	.....	....	1,159
Ontonagon	654	337	132	9	24	....	1	....	1,157
Osceola	1,417	730	161	27	22	2	26	....	2,383
Oscoda	121	136	16	1	.....	....	1	....	275
Otsego	244	469	43	2	1	2	3	....	762
Ottawa	2,575	1,298	575	41	67	....	49	....	4,605
Presque Isle	471	708	50	3	6	....	.....	....	1,238
Roscommon	127	141	59	1	4	....	2	....	334
Saginaw	1,084	1,798	1,330	22	158	....	362	....	4,754
Sanilac	2,157	1,019	257	31	1	1	10	....	3,475
Schoolcraft	642	677	15	2	4	....	1	....	1,341
Shiawassee	971	697	489	98	15	1	244	1	2,515
St. Clair	1,171	1,198	808	17	47	....	339	....	3,580
St. Joseph	300	245	578	17	59	....	228	....	1,427
Tuscola	1,443	1,253	199	50	1	....	210	....	3,156
Van Buren	1,501	759	371	15	38	....	102	1	2,787
Washtenaw	578	758	1,322	28	28	....	274	1	2,989
Wayne	9,489	17,759	7,766	123	634	84	3,288	4	39,063
Wexford	1,150	783	106	58	59	1	45	....	2,201
Totals	86,191	82,714	39,457	2,115	3,461	109	9,770	317	224,025

CONGRESSMAN-AT-LARGE.

Counties.	Patrick H. Kelley, Republican.	Edward Frensdorf, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Milan F. Martin, Socialist.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	William H. Hill, National Progressive.	Julius B. Kirby, National Progressive.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	561	20	2	.....	....	.....	1	....	584
Alger	624	28	7	.....	....	.....	.....	....	659
Allegan	1,972	417	22	.....	....	36	25	14	2,486
Alpena	1,051	146	2	.....	....	15	4	....	1,218
Antrim	1,092	42	14	.....	....	8	.....	21	1,177
Arenac	368	151	2	.....	....	16	6	....	543
Baraga	354	67	5	.....	....	.....	.....	....	426
Barry	1,338	529	14	.....	....	25	30	1	1,937
Bay	3,153	808	5	.....	....	88	59	1	4,114
Benzie	731	40	35	.....	....	2	2	3	813
Berrien	2,708	1,272	33	.....	....	195	126	1	4,335
Branch	1,483	572	41	.....	....	23	31	1	2,151
Calhoun	1,405	604	18	.....	....	142	90	8	2,267
Cass	741	459	13	.....	....	15	7	2	1,237
Charlevoix	1,414	96	24	.....	....	6	1	....	1,541
Cheboygan	934	307	7	.....	....	8	11	....	1,267
Chippewa	1,351	140	14	.....	....	9	10	....	1,524
Clare	663	128	3	.....	....	19	20	....	833
Clinton	1,531	450	10	.....	....	13	7	1	2,012
Crawford	187	43	1	.....	....	3	.....	1	235
Delta	2,042	148	5	.....	....	.....	.....	2	2,197
Dickinson	1,663	105	20	.....	....	13	12	....	1,813
Eaton	1,563	557	6	.....	....	11	11	....	2,148
Emmet	1,054	228	10	.....	....	4	5	3	1,304
Genesee	2,945	510	45	.....	....	170	134	5	3,809
Gladwin	593	45	5	.....	....	5	1	....	649
Gogebic	901	180	72	.....	....	1	9	....	1,163
Grand Traverse	1,543	113	18	.....	....	25	26	....	1,725
Gratiot	1,426	417	15	.....	....	9	17	....	1,884
Hillsdale	1,582	461	27	.....	....	69	39	....	2,178
Houghton	4,709	472	193	.....	....	6	2	2	5,384
Huron	2,253	249	19	.....	....	31	33	....	2,585
Ingham	1,866	727	75	.....	....	48	68	4	2,788
Ionia	1,223	582	62	.....	....	32	11	....	1,910
Iosco	774	141	.....	.....	....	1	1	....	917
Iron	1,119	38	7	.....	....	4	1	....	1,169
Isabella	1,250	393	33	.....	....	16	12	....	1,704
Jackson	733	1,136	53	.....	....	406	326	....	2,654
Kalamazoo	1,357	834	63	.....	....	100	71	4	2,429
Kalkaska	510	43	20	.....	....	1	.....	1	575
Kent	5,663	1,505	87	.....	....	137	71	6	7,469
Keweenaw	553	8	.....	.....	....	1	.....	1	563
Lake	540	23	1	.....	....	.....	1	....	565
Lapeer	1,531	425	35	.....	....	6	11	....	2,008
Leelanau	729	65	4	.....	....	6	10	....	814

CONGRESSMAN-AT-LARGE.—Concluded.

Counties.	Patrick H. Kelley, Republican.	Edward Frensdorf, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Milan F. Martin, Socialist.	James R. Murray, Socialist Labor.	William H. Hill, National Progressive.	Julius B. Kirby, National Progressive.	Scattering.	Totals.
Lenawee	1,355	1,261	27			151	126	5	2,925
Livingston	602	683	21			29	9	1	1,345
Luce	379	6	4						389
Mackinac	422	250							672
Macomb	1,208	699	29			19	16	1	1,972
Manistee	722	471	17			15	3		1,228
Marquette	3,556	153	35			3	2		3,749
Mason	915	211	19			13	3	3	1,164
Mecosta	1,559	157	42			16	4	1	1,779
Menominee	1,095	337	6			9	5	1	1,453
Midland	1,241	216	5			40	27		1,529
Missaukee	670	76	13			28	13		800
Monroe	1,010	785	14			17	18		1,844
Montcalm	2,161	222	21			17	11		2,432
Montmorency	376	30							406
Muskegon	2,518	278	12			24	13	8	2,853
Newaygo	1,288	131	17			25	3		1,464
Oakland	1,716	799	62			83	48	4	2,712
Oceana	1,101	214	57			14	19		1,405
Ogemaw	904	80	23						1,007
Ontonagon	760	107	8			1			876
Osceola	1,796	150	28			9	8		1,991
Oscoda	212	14	1						227
Otsego	520	39	3			1	1		564
Ottawa	2,767	476	39			21	23	2	3,328
Presque Isle	942	42	1						985
Roscommon	190	50	1				2		243
Saginaw	2,357	1,243	18			65	286	1	3,970
Sanilac	2,314	218	32			3	1		2,568
Schoolcraft	1,028	13	2			1			1,044
Shiawassee	1,409	439	93			91	98		2,130
St. Clair	1,745	708	13			154	140	1	2,761
St. Joseph	483	538	17			119	67	1	1,225
Tuscola	1,260	187	49			50	122		1,668
Van Buren	1,737	312	15			51	38		2,153
Washtenaw	1,072	1,150	28			122	92		2,464
Wayne	20,231	6,091		29	4	1,806	1,188	160	29,505
Wexford	1,662	95	56			22	8	2	1,845
Totals	131,066	34,655	1,975	29	4	4,744	3,696	273	176,438

VOTE ON GOVERNOR, 1854 TO 1912.

Counties.	1912.								
	Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	L. Whitney Watkins.	Herman Richter.	Thomas Sunderland.	Totals.
Alcona	284	223	6	69	395	.....	....	....	977
Alger	290	343	17	50	391	.....	....	....	1,091
Allegan	2,598	2,356	116	274	2,309	.....	25	....	7,678
Alpena	987	1,377	21	56	1,121	.....	....	....	3,562
Antrim	736	748	37	151	828	.....	....	....	2,500
Arenac	424	662	43	106	757	.....	....	....	1,992
Baraga	328	295	15	36	459	.....	....	....	1,133
Barry	1,798	2,187	103	93	.....	1,313	....	....	5,494
Bay	2,834	3,506	242	501	3,993	.....	....	....	11,076
Benzie	594	536	89	239	454	.....	5	....	1,917
Berrien	3,315	4,518	154	435	3,529	.....	....	....	11,951
Branch	1,865	2,653	98	142	1,419	.....	....	....	6,177
Calhoun	3,581	4,409	200	974	3,749	.....	122	....	13,035
Cass	1,796	2,208	70	328	1,003	.....	....	....	5,405
Charlevoix	1,349	1,114	38	368	769	.....	....	....	3,638
Cheboygan	904	1,305	28	115	862	.....	3	....	3,217
Chippewa	851	1,285	102	154	1,240	.....	....	....	3,632
Clare	589	573	26	118	508	.....	....	....	1,814
Clinton	1,796	2,309	71	25	1,209	.....	....	....	5,410
Crawford	216	358	5	30	130	.....	....	....	739
Delta	1,177	1,254	38	220	1,713	.....	....	....	4,402
Dickinson	1,449	436	42	252	1,166	.....	....	....	3,345
Eaton	2,452	3,253	88	92	1,409	.....	....	....	7,294
Emmet	970	1,294	48	365	662	.....	....	....	3,339
Genesee	3,551	4,440	207	643	4,428	.....	32	....	13,301
Gladwin	667	407	24	82	442	.....	4	....	1,626
Gogebic	851	698	154	122	1,211	.....	....	....	3,036
Gd. Traverse	1,153	1,344	51	249	1,106	.....	....	....	3,903
Gratiot	2,130	2,367	71	31	1,288	.....	....	....	5,887
Hillsdale	1,600	2,606	146	48	2,551	.....	....	....	6,951
Houghton	4,458	2,618	356	416	4,248	.....	....	....	12,096
Huron	2,099	1,817	57	62	2,305	.....	....	....	6,340
Ingham	3,328	5,221	291	528	3,782	.....	60	....	13,210
Ionia	2,740	3,565	136	142	1,133	.....	....	....	7,716
Iosco	521	617	19	27	614	.....	....	....	1,798
Iron	1,113	315	23	109	718	.....	....	....	2,278
Isabella	1,489	2,002	55	112	1,116	.....	2	....	4,776
Jackson	2,377	4,892	173	341	5,329	.....	....	....	13,112
Kalamazoo	3,251	4,240	366	1,411	3,073	.....	46	....	12,387
Kalkaska	439	510	36	96	306	.....	....	....	1,387

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1912.								
	Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	L. Whitney Watkins.	Herman Richter.	Thomas Sunderland.	Totals.
Kent	10,357	11,794	388	1,808	7,405	.....	.....	.....	31,752
Keweenaw	544	81	16	36	434	.....	.....	.....	1,111
Lake	290	257	4	40	341	.....	.....	.....	932
Lapeer	2,086	1,662	101	35	1,554	.....	.....	.....	5,438
Leelanau	675	492	18	75	500	.....	.....	.....	1,760
Lenawee	3,268	4,554	192	131	2,932	.....	.....	.....	11,077
Livingston	1,536	2,326	91	11	988	.....	.....	.....	4,952
Luce	274	179	9	8	158	.....	.....	.....	628
Mackinac	600	869	21	.....	276	.....	2	.....	1,768
Macomb	2,730	3,290	100	26	1,158	.....	.....	.....	7,304
Manistee	1,341	2,176	61	261	875	.....	.....	.....	4,714
Marquette	2,666	1,281	101	489	3,286	.....	.....	.....	7,823
Mason	1,143	1,391	91	160	.....	1,150	.....	.....	3,935
Mecosta	1,102	1,803	54	109	871	.....	.....	.....	3,939
Menominee	1,207	1,440	32	181	1,560	.....	.....	.....	4,420
Midland	987	783	34	32	1,292	.....	7	.....	3,135
Missaukee	777	568	26	68	607	.....	.....	1	2,047
Monroe	2,427	3,239	89	56	1,465	.....	8	.....	7,284
Montcalm	2,393	2,151	105	253	1,597	.....	.....	.....	6,499
Montmorency	360	203	2	15	167	.....	.....	.....	747
Muskegon	1,854	2,033	56	587	3,647	.....	.....	.....	8,177
Newaygo	1,185	1,241	63	205	1,230	.....	.....	.....	3,924
Oakland	4,161	4,707	207	192	2,178	.....	.....	.....	11,445
Oceana	1,098	1,225	103	88	1,216	.....	.....	.....	3,730
Ogemaw	582	430	43	72	586	.....	.....	.....	1,713
Ontonagon	779	392	22	131	427	.....	.....	.....	1,751
Osceola	1,432	1,132	75	82	806	.....	.....	.....	3,527
Oscoda	131	74	1	1	137	.....	.....	.....	344
Otsego	369	415	12	6	250	.....	.....	.....	1,052
Ottawa	2,731	2,620	103	300	2,990	.....	.....	.....	8,744
Presque Isle	820	458	8	56	615	.....	.....	.....	1,957
Roscommon	143	251	9	26	178	.....	1	.....	608
Saginaw	5,613	6,691	151	1,267	4,309	.....	.....	.....	18,031
Sanilac	2,734	1,905	83	56	2,051	.....	.....	.....	6,829
Schoolcraft	659	423	10	39	439	.....	.....	.....	1,570
Shiawassee	2,324	2,540	254	227	2,344	.....	13	.....	7,702
St. Clair	2,966	3,762	110	241	3,814	.....	.....	.....	10,893
St. Joseph	1,388	2,713	83	305	1,932	.....	9	.....	6,430
Tuscola	2,674	1,762	129	55	2,756	.....	.....	.....	7,376
Van Buren	2,393	2,248	86	236	2,294	.....	.....	.....	7,257
Washtenaw	2,705	4,959	137	115	2,683	.....	20	.....	10,619
Wayne	28,452	33,284	565	3,454	23,720	.....	.....	.....	89,475
Wexford	1,057	1,352	104	251	1,116	.....	.....	.....	3,880
Totals	169,963	194,017	7,811	21,398	152,909	2,463	359	1	548,921

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1910.						
	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	537	86	22	58	.....	.....	703
Alger	485	148	27	35	4	.....	699
Allegan	2,584	1,981	117	100	12	.....	4,794
Alpena	1,348	590	12	52	7	1	2,010
Antrim	813	423	59	53	3	.....	1,351
Arenac	729	531	32	41	4	.....	1,337
Baraga	678	239	29	8	3	.....	957
Barry	2,028	1,947	129	43	14	.....	4,161
Bay	3,487	3,433	87	330	15	.....	7,352
Benzie	590	257	128	98	10	.....	1,083
Berrien	4,018	4,051	206	270	31	.....	8,576
Branch	2,265	2,360	105	51	7	.....	4,788
Calhoun	3,944	3,581	111	246	33	.....	7,915
Cass	2,024	2,005	73	151	5	.....	4,258
Charlevoix	1,330	517	66	200	30	.....	2,143
Cheboygan	1,358	1,112	62	54	5	.....	2,591
Chippewa	2,602	513	72	42	1	.....	3,230
Clare	784	563	20	28	5	.....	1,400
Clinton	2,172	2,139	134	28	2	.....	4,475
Crawford	445	259	11	16	1	.....	732
Delta	1,758	630	38	61	17	.....	2,504
Dickinson	1,872	495	71	64	39	.....	2,541
Eaton	2,826	3,662	94	41	2	1	6,626
Emmet	1,172	746	102	291	5	.....	2,316
Genesee	3,789	3,015	378	493	27	.....	7,702
Gladwin	812	345	23	22	3	.....	1,205
Gogebic	1,460	734	407	61	24	.....	2,686
Grand Traverse	1,007	673	52	228	15	.....	1,975
Gratiot	2,357	2,016	155	23	4	.....	4,555
Hillsdale	2,055	2,369	152	20	3	.....	4,599
Houghton	5,677	2,221	499	242	17	.....	8,656
Huron	2,195	1,268	94	36	5	.....	3,598
Ingham	3,786	6,130	364	127	35	1	10,443
Ionia	2,894	3,110	439	40	4	.....	6,487
Iosco	865	579	27	11	.....	.....	1,482
Iron	1,356	189	36	27	11	.....	1,619
Isabella	1,961	1,888	54	40	4	.....	3,947
Jackson	3,966	5,427	166	154	10	.....	9,723
Kalamazoo	3,864	4,169	346	477	23	.....	8,879
Kalkaska	433	276	42	51	.....	.....	802
Kent	9,228	8,649	412	685	52	.....	19,026
Keweenaw	673	53	15	20	1	.....	762
Lake	324	184	17	21	2	.....	548
Lapeer	2,178	1,491	189	13	4	.....	3,875
Leelanau	534	304	24	35	10	.....	907

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1910.						
	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Lenawee	4,069	3,891	144	38	7	.....	8,149
Livingston	2,183	2,587	115	6	.....	.....	4,891
Luce	239	35	18	1	.....	.....	293
Mackinac	847	557	16	11	.....	.....	1,431
Macomb	3,193	3,099	137	20	5	.....	6,454
Manistee	1,468	2,163	58	179	10	.....	3,878
Marquette	3,841	1,001	166	422	12	.....	5,442
Mason	1,437	1,310	70	33	11	.....	2,861
Mecosta	1,189	828	93	80	7	.....	2,197
Menominee	2,095	1,112	51	104	12	.....	3,374
Midland	1,321	755	30	25	3	.....	2,134
Missaukee	1,043	327	50	49	5	.....	1,474
Monroe	3,070	3,050	120	23	8	.....	6,271
Montcalm	1,971	1,150	105	200	18	.....	3,444
Montmorency	264	95	4	10	1	.....	374
Muskegon	2,898	1,554	56	292	22	.....	4,822
Newaygo	1,454	669	68	47	.....	.....	2,238
Oakland	4,448	4,406	296	93	6	1	9,250
Oceana	1,397	839	113	30	6	.....	2,385
Ogemaw	731	446	34	38	2	.....	1,251
Ontonagon	1,138	265	38	42	7	.....	1,490
Osceola	1,036	733	58	28	3	.....	1,858
Oscoda	221	55	3	1	1	.....	281
Otsego	305	179	13	5	1	.....	503
Ottawa	3,722	2,056	111	74	18	.....	5,981
Presque Isle	966	197	9	17	4	.....	1,193
Roscommon	296	178	8	13	2	.....	497
Saginaw	6,411	5,633	88	262	41	.....	12,435
Sanilac	3,654	1,240	169	34	2	.....	5,099
Schoolcraft	622	90	4	23	9	.....	748
Shiawassee	2,963	2,270	385	37	49	.....	5,704
St. Clair	4,294	3,385	145	280	53	.....	8,157
St. Joseph	2,378	2,320	62	71	4	.....	4,835
Tuscola	2,750	1,149	342	26	3	.....	4,270
Van Buren	2,589	1,862	83	82	10	.....	4,626
Washtenaw	3,937	4,690	184	51	26	.....	8,888
Wayne	31,910	25,399	680	1,989	317	.....	60,295
Wexford	1,190	837	165	69	10	.....	2,271
Totals	202,803	159,770	9,989	9,992	1,204	4	383,762

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1908.							
	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	792	205	26	48	1	.....	....	1,072
Alger	971	271	21	51	2	6	....	1,322
Allegan	4,451	3,230	250	110	10	7	....	8,058
Alpena	2,104	1,250	30	108	2	2	....	3,496
Antrim	1,695	929	95	49	4	5	....	2,777
Arenac	971	849	52	68	2	.....	....	1,942
Baraga	756	305	19	13	1	2	....	1,096
Barry	2,490	2,907	229	16	6	3	....	5,651
Bay	5,905	5,107	163	331	24	17	....	11,547
Benzie	1,216	814	189	65	5	2	....	2,291
Berrien	6,520	5,518	223	242	24	42	1	12,570
Branch	2,836	3,343	177	90	12	9	....	6,467
Calhoun	4,951	6,320	383	477	79	39	....	12,249
Cass	2,540	3,041	134	106	8	9	....	5,838
Charlevoix	2,243	1,133	133	155	8	11	....	3,683
Cheboygan	1,788	1,661	115	72	7	5	....	3,648
Chippewa	2,114	1,573	114	34	1	3	....	3,839
Clare	1,130	788	40	14	2	.....	....	1,974
Clinton	2,158	3,544	131	11	4	2	....	5,850
Crawford	471	370	10	18	.....	.....	....	869
Delta	3,164	1,192	70	66	11	8	....	4,511
Dickinson	2,463	594	185	39	17	6	....	3,304
Eaton	2,639	4,951	179	59	6	4	....	7,838
Emmet	2,059	1,281	209	178	.....	2	....	3,729
Genesee	5,334	5,194	444	237	14	6	....	11,229
Gladwin	1,029	550	40	24	3	1	....	1,647
Gogebic	2,151	726	149	52	6	5	....	3,089
Grand Traverse	2,225	1,937	103	21	2	3	....	4,291
Gratiot	3,209	3,363	144	25	1	5	....	6,747
Hillsdale	2,463	4,475	267	26	2	7	....	7,240
Houghton	8,568	3,102	696	365	9	13	1	12,754
Huron	3,381	1,775	143	47	5	1	....	5,352
Ingham	3,194	8,702	507	115	.....	17	15	12,550
Ionia	3,544	4,379	402	63	7	10	....	8,405
Iosco	970	930	34	7	1	1	....	1,943
Iron	2,037	292	44	20	4	14	....	2,411
Isabella	2,427	2,450	116	31	.....	2	....	5,026
Jackson	3,240	8,843	281	84	8	7	....	12,463
Kalamazoo	4,931	6,267	425	360	18	18	....	12,019
Kalkaska	951	609	82	39	2	1	....	1,684
Kent	9,979	18,837	609	718	52	13	....	30,208
Keweenaw	1,008	80	19	25	2	.....	....	1,134
Lake	620	320	13	23	3	.....	....	979
Lapeer	3,029	2,072	294	28	.....	3	....	5,426
Leelanau	977	849	61	15	1	1	....	1,904

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1908.							
	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Totals.
Lenawee	4,558	6,471	638	35	10	3	....	11,715
Livingston	1,936	3,238	222	12	3	4	....	5,415
Luce	334	132	32	1	.....	2	....	501
Mackinac	1,028	903	16	8	1	3	....	1,959
Macomb	3,933	3,709	224	28	2	1	....	7,897
Manistee	2,099	2,458	104	114	3	11	....	4,789
Marquette	5,104	1,832	248	303	17	8	....	7,512
Mason	2,237	1,510	136	42	3	4	....	3,932
Mecosta	2,288	1,702	140	55	2	5	....	4,192
Menominee	2,903	1,275	114	65	8	11	....	4,376
Midland	1,712	1,222	44	36	.....	1	....	3,015
Missaukee	1,452	587	48	18	3	4	....	2,112
Monroe	3,534	4,141	217	44	.....	3	....	7,939
Montcalm	3,666	2,638	183	98	.....	30	....	6,615
Montmorency	524	240	4	7	.....	1	....	776
Muskegon	3,284	3,774	137	223	11	11	....	7,440
Newaygo	2,295	1,391	135	49	8	1	....	3,879
Oakland	5,288	5,033	362	84	8	12	....	10,787
Oceana	2,112	1,197	227	50	10	1	....	3,597
Ogemaw	1,083	608	81	21	1	1	....	1,795
Ontonagon	1,177	495	21	47	4	8	....	1,752
Osceola	2,118	1,409	117	5	12	11	2	3,674
Oscoda	316	128	9	3	.....	.....	....	456
Otsego	725	431	29	10	1	2	....	1,198
Ottawa	4,422	3,694	256	195	9	10	....	8,586
Presque Isle	1,611	412	19	53	.....	2	....	2,097
Roscommon	381	213	14	15	.....	2	....	625
Saginaw	5,884	10,573	292	521	66	22	....	17,358
Sanilac	3,685	2,043	323	41	1	3	....	6,096
Schoolcraft	1,350	317	39	11	2	2	....	1,721
Shiawassee	2,988	3,700	470	117	8	4	....	7,287
St. Clair	6,065	5,110	336	251	22	10	....	11,794
St. Joseph	2,929	3,370	143	62	.....	21	....	6,525
Tuscola	3,684	2,338	379	42	4	1	....	6,448
Van Buren	3,623	3,265	189	111	9	31	....	7,228
Washtenaw	3,168	7,126	328	63	15	10	....	10,710
Wayne	40,456	35,714	1,540	1,835	219	38	....	79,802
Wexford	2,495	1,284	226	27	7	6	....	4,045
Totals	262,141	252,611	16,092	9,447	845	612	19	541,767

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1906.						
	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Charles H. Kimmerle, Democrat.	R. Clark Reed, Prohibition.	James E. Walker, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	727	58	15	4	.....	.....	804
Alger	745	176	19	13	.....	.....	953
Allegan	2,489	848	118	61	5	.....	3,521
Alpena	1,885	930	28	64	4	2	2,913
Antrim	1,370	372	48	15	.....	.....	1,805
Arenac	886	666	41	47	1	.....	1,641
Baraga	544	188	11	3	2	.....	748
Barry	2,324	1,746	163	16	1	.....	4,250
Bay	4,712	2,577	86	94	28	.....	7,497
Benzie	1,033	188	102	23	15	.....	1,361
Berrien	5,143	3,749	159	152	33	.....	9,236
Branch	2,514	989	66	43	13	.....	3,625
Calhoun	4,378	2,604	191	397	53	.....	7,623
Cass	2,322	2,367	97	65	4	.....	4,855
Charlevoix	1,726	296	65	46	38	.....	2,171
Cheboygan	1,795	1,086	34	35	11	.....	2,961
Chippewa	2,204	768	52	20	9	.....	3,053
Clare	875	428	26	6	2	.....	1,337
Clinton	2,418	1,661	99	21	1	.....	4,200
Crawford	471	234	13	12	2	.....	732
Delta	1,743	266	34	49	36	.....	2,128
Dickinson	1,937	129	108	42	41	.....	2,257
Eaton	3,172	2,069	130	66	.....	.....	5,437
Emmet	1,416	637	142	11	5	.....	2,211
Genesee	4,572	2,029	261	198	13	.....	7,073
Gladwin	606	132	13	11	.....	.....	762
Gogebic	1,660	720	128	44	28	.....	2,580
Grand Traverse	1,213	399	95	14	5	.....	1,726
Gratiot	2,854	1,742	122	28	3	.....	4,749
Hillsdale	2,210	1,026	119	20	4	.....	3,379
Houghton	4,009	957	494	217	40	.....	5,717
Huron	2,610	1,191	101	26	5	.....	3,933
Ingham	5,151	3,874	312	69	13	.....	9,419
Ionia	3,599	2,505	384	57	5	.....	6,550
Iosco	844	418	15	8	2	.....	1,287
Iron	446	53	24	6	3	.....	532
Isabella	2,380	1,478	67	15	4	.....	3,944
Jackson	5,474	4,331	191	42	.....	.....	10,038
Kalamazoo	4,624	3,885	229	265	32	.....	9,035
Kalkaska	433	109	29	13	2	.....	586
Kent	10,337	4,426	376	991	77	.....	16,207
Keweenaw	455	21	4	12	.....	.....	492
Lake	369	71	9	5	.....	.....	454
Lapeer	2,800	1,415	109	34	1	.....	4,359
Leelanau	712	202	45	4	1	.....	964

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1906.						
	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Charles H. Kimmerle, Democrat.	R. Clark Reed, Prohibition.	James E. Walker, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Lenawee	4,957	3,410	211	33	24	.....	8,635
Livingston	2,380	2,227	367	9	1	.....	4,984
Luce	467	169	24	3	2	.....	665
Mackinac	823	553	16	4	2	.....	1,398
Macomb	3,804	2,986	107	16	8	1	6,922
Manistee	2,174	1,546	44	55	11	.....	3,830
Marquette	3,814	572	188	322	36	.....	4,932
Mason	1,389	983	75	18	2	.....	2,467
Mecosta	1,381	498	52	45	7	.....	1,983
Menominee	1,897	1,006	74	43	9	.....	3,029
Midland	1,652	744	31	25	5	.....	2,457
Missaukee	1,022	382	36	4	1	.....	1,445
Monroe	3,217	3,113	127	23	3	.....	6,483
Montcalm	3,280	1,145	117	57	12	.....	4,611
Montmorency	444	126	4	2	1	.....	577
Muskegon	3,491	1,503	46	341	10	.....	5,391
Newaygo	1,175	381	46	19	3	.....	1,624
Oakland	4,052	2,356	175	32	14	.....	6,629
Oceana	1,579	656	203	29	6	.....	2,473
Ogemaw	947	325	46	8	5	.....	1,331
Ontonagon	1,095	451	20	34	13	.....	1,613
Osceola	1,279	492	68	5	.....	.....	1,844
Oscoda	270	77	2	1	.....	.....	350
Otsego	443	113	17	7	1	.....	581
Ottawa	3,195	1,233	111	115	21	.....	4,675
Presque Isle	1,219	311	13	4	3	.....	1,550
Roscommon	304	131	5	10	.....	.....	450
Saginaw	6,687	6,107	143	393	65	.....	13,395
Sanilac	2,236	716	130	18	11	.....	3,111
Schoolcraft	723	116	10	10	8	.....	867
Shiawassee	3,914	2,125	339	24	52	.....	6,454
St. Clair	5,581	3,951	154	111	27	.....	9,824
St. Joseph	2,741	2,102	86	62	9	.....	5,000
Tuscola	2,947	1,194	249	40	7	.....	4,437
Van Buren	3,095	1,280	143	1	.....	.....	4,519
Washtenaw	5,220	3,758	110	33	16	.....	9,137
Wayne	34,728	24,767	402	573	209	1	60,680
Wexford	1,758	397	174	12	7	.....	2,348
Totals	227,567	130,018	9,139	5,925	1,153	4	373,806

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1904.						
	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James M. Shackelton, Prohibition.	Clayton J. Lamb, Socialist.	Meiko Meyer, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	802	200	17	16	1	.....	1,036
Alger	899	407	9	15	3	.....	1,333
Allegan	4,810	2,505	223	56	4	.....	7,598
Alpena	2,151	1,303	27	115	8	.....	3,604
Antrim	1,883	1,191	75	5	.....	.....	3,154
Arenac	1,100	753	77	60	1	.....	1,991
Baraga	523	233	9	2	2	.....	769
Barry	2,962	2,669	208	18	5	.....	5,862
Bay	5,777	4,939	220	63	37	.....	11,036
Benzie	1,235	707	190	18	3	1	2,154
Berrien	6,427	4,881	177	155	19	.....	11,659
Branch	3,560	2,[illegible]	95	15	3	.....	6,313
Calhoun	5,991	[illegible]	223	521	46	.....	11,685
Cass	2,874	[illegible]	161	103	4	.....	5,476
Charlevoix	2,126	[illegible]	70	32	4	.....	3,429
Cheboygan	2,101	1,[illegible]	41	33	6	.....	3,650
Chippewa	2,551	1,[illegible]	91	26	2	.....	3,758
Clare	1,199	820	24	15	1	.....	2,059
Clinton	3,227	3,021	90	11	2	.....	6,351
Crawford	465	317	10	7	.....	.....	799
Delta	3,007	1,034	42	80	21	.....	4,184
Dickinson	2,839	417	74	39	7	.....	3,376
Eaton	4,168	3,705	139	38	2	.....	8,052
Emmet	2,254	1,453	211	5	2	.....	3,925
Genesee	4,946	4,246	308	217	18	.....	9,735
Gladwin	985	360	26	10	2	.....	1,383
Gogebic	1,992	541	117	40	21	.....	2,711
Grand Traverse	2,607	1,448	119	7	5	.....	4,186
Gratiot	3,524	2,991	180	20	3	.....	6,718
Hillsdale	3,817	2,983	264	25	6	.....	7,095
Houghton	8,197	2,180	382	512	38	.....	11,309
Huron	3,346	2,457	112	30	.....	.....	5,945
Ingham	5,259	5,643	292	76	13	.....	11,283
Ionia	4,046	4,293	181	56	4	.....	8,580
Iosco	1,200	749	19	8	.....	1	1,977
Iron	1,520	244	18	15	10	.....	1,807
Isabella	2,756	2,190	61	9	.....	1	5,026
Jackson	6,038	6,053	168	105	17	.....	12,381
Kalamazoo	6,328	4,312	431	372	51	.....	11,494
Kalkaska	1,034	527	48	2	.....	.....	1,611
Kent	12,854	14,695	429	501	32	.....	28,511
Keweenaw	641	46	4	2	2	.....	695
Lake	689	445	7	6	.....	.....	1,147
Lapeer	3,110	2,440	133	38	1	.....	5,722
Leelanau	1,228	682	41	4	2	.....	1,957

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1904.						
	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James M. Shackelton, Prohibition.	Clayton J. Lamb, Socialist.	Meiko Meyer, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Lenawee	5,953	5,461	302	29	3	.....	11,748
Livingston	2,239	2,989	113	3	1	.....	5,345
Luce	288	151	14	2	2	.....	457
Mackinac	1,035	666	20	3	1	.....	1,725
Macomb	4,032	3,850	118	13	5	1	8,019
Manistee	2,406	2,098	86	88	14	.....	4,692
Marquette	4,988	1,732	227	88	10	.....	7,045
Mason	1,668	1,576	82	18	2	.....	3,346
Mecosta	2,361	1,932	86	4	1	.....	4,384
Menominee	2,827	1,460	66	70	8	.....	4,431
Midland	1,708	1,231	58	15	.....	.....	3,012
Missaukee	1,484	689	30	[illegible]	.....	.....	2,218
Monroe	3,783	3,796	[illegible]	[illegible]	2	.....	7,746
Montcalm	3,998	2,805	[illegible]	[illegible]	9	.....	6,955
Montmorency	587	225	8	[illegible]	.....	.....	821
Muskegon	4,369	2,442	80	[illegible]	12	.....	7,190
Newaygo	2,345	1,470	91	7	4	.....	3,917
Oakland	5,656	5,479	175	33	3	.....	11,346
Oceana	2,193	1,156	146	31	1	.....	3,527
Ogemaw	1,158	506	73	7	2	.....	1,746
Ontonagon	1,289	418	15	21	2	.....	1,745
Osceola	2,208	1,365	91	10	4	.....	3,678
Oscoda	307	61	7	.....	.....	.....	375
Otsego	1,060	472	29	9	4	.....	1,574
Ottawa	4,853	2,767	123	95	17	.....	7,855
Presque Isle	1,634	596	11	2	2	.....	2,245
Roscommon	318	181	9	17	.....	.....	525
Saginaw	8,481	7,176	172	861	67	.....	16,757
Sanilac	3,632	2,377	17	268	4	.....	6,298
Schoolcraft	1,325	388	37	16	2	.....	1,768
Shiawassee	4,272	3,720	338	54	7	.....	8,391
St. Clair	6,638	5,119	186	141	12	.....	12,096
St. Joseph	3,113	2,837	91	57	7	.....	6,105
Tuscola	4,100	2,517	284	39	3	.....	6,943
Van Buren	4,707	2,293	188	53	5	.....	7,246
Washtenaw	4,892	5,571	132	24	11	.....	10,630
Wayne	32,561	38,732	358	500	144	.....	72,295
Wexford	2,283	1,555	173	6	2	.....	4,019
Totals	283,799	223,571	10,395	6,170	782	4	524,721

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1902.						
	Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	505	104	18	1	3	.....	631
Alger	633	266	7	2	4	.....	912
Allegan	3,462	1,716	159	19	26	.....	5,382
Alpena	1,937	1,443	32	78	7	.....	3,497
Antrim	1,006	451	48	3	4	.....	1,512
Arenac	709	658	32	60	.....	.....	1,459
Baraga	548	266	12	1	1	.....	828
Barry	2,592	2,321	222	13	11	.....	5,159
Bay	3,894	4,223	188	73	24	.....	8,402
Benzie	786	367	227	7	3	.....	1,390
Berrien	5,630	4,575	171	163	18	1	10,558
Branch	3,045	1,997	141	14	19	1	5,217
Calhoun	3,949	3,990	213	650	43	.....	8,845
Cass	2,361	2,283	139	28	7	.....	4,818
Charlevoix	836	295	52	.....	21	.....	1,204
Cheboygan	1,475	1,170	45	13	11	.....	2,714
Chippewa	2,294	1,131	48	13	21	.....	3,507
Clare	933	674	34	2	1	.....	1,644
Clinton	2,380	1,863	164	10	6	.....	4,423
Crawford	347	303	18	3	1	.....	672
Delta	1,809	392	29	25	22	.....	2,277
Dickinson	1,929	289	48	11	17	.....	2,294
Eaton	3,416	2,827	138	27	.....	5	6,413
Emmet	1,597	906	150	5	1	.....	2,659
Genesee	4,276	3,544	259	123	14	.....	8,216
Gladwin	644	255	18	.....	6	.....	923
Gogebic	1,408	576	117	14	29	.....	2,144
Grand Traverse	1,317	637	92	8	2	.....	2,056
Gratiot	3,268	1,729	147	6	14	.....	5,164
Hillsdale	3,513	2,149	248	39	9	.....	5,958
Houghton	3,874	1,279	234	235	71	.....	5,693
Huron	2,583	1,800	116	37	3	.....	4,539
Ingham	4,603	4,790	392	33	20	.....	9,838
Ionia	3,697	3,291	253	116	12	.....	7,369
Iosco	1,022	500	26	4	5	.....	1,557
Iron	778	132	6	3	5	.....	924
Isabella	2,027	1,647	67	7	7	.....	3,755
Jackson	4,880	5,276	259	23	10	.....	10,448
Kalamazoo	4,186	4,605	181	119	43	1	9,135
Kalkaska	567	127	25	2	2	.....	723
Kent	9,706	8,292	472	310	58	.....	18,838
Keweenaw	275	30	2	.....	2	.....	309
Lake	609	285	19	10	.....	.....	923
Lapeer	2,543	1,747	161	63	4	.....	4,518
Leelanau	860	453	42	4	.....	.....	1,359

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1902.						
	Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Lenawee	5,185	4,230	1,113	32	16	.....	10,576
Livingston	2,325	2,505	133	7	2	.....	4,972
Luce	329	155	13	.....	2	.....	499
Mackinac	782	732	18	3	3	.....	1,538
Macomb	3,568	3,512	164	15	5	.....	7,264
Manistee	2,030	1,744	73	9	10	.....	3,866
Marquette	3,195	830	109	30	44	.....	4,208
Mason	1,355	874	85	19	13	.....	2,346
Mecosta	1,579	707	93	3	3	.....	2,385
Menominee	1,784	1,146	34	24	10	.....	2,998
Midland	1,357	992	34	10	5	.....	2,398
Missaukee	1,129	562	37	3	.....	.....	1,731
Monroe	3,366	3,157	191	33	11	.....	6,758
Montcalm	2,638	1,378	287	5	16	.....	4,324
Montmorency	444	238	2	1	.....	.....	685
Muskegon	3,672	1,912	79	261	33	.....	5,957
Newaygo	1,894	948	95	1	5	.....	2,943
Oakland	4,976	4,901	251	42	10	.....	10,180
Oceana	1,387	675	231	22	11	.....	2,326
Ogemaw	842	438	30	3	2	.....	1,315
Ontonagon	1,003	427	6	5	3	.....	1,444
Osceola	1,524	451	111	8	4	.....	2,098
Oscoda	242	66	5	.....	.....	.....	313
Otsego	649	286	25	8	6	.....	974
Ottawa	3,734	1,680	161	14	58	1	5,648
Presque Isle	1,133	566	12	11	6	.....	1,728
Roscommon	238	206	5	7	1	.....	457
Saginaw	6,410	6,835	199	793	87	.....	14,324
Sanilac	2,196	971	138	9	7	.....	3,321
Schoolcraft	819	408	21	5	1	.....	1,254
Shiawassee	3,680	3,127	357	44	15	.....	7,223
St. Clair	5,472	5,172	177	85	30	.....	10,936
St. Joseph	2,335	2,619	75	7	15	.....	5,051
Tuscola	3,077	1,693	346	27	11	.....	5,154
Van Buren	3,710	2,360	132	32	7	.....	6,241
Washtenaw	3,548	5,054	214	22	17	.....	8,855
Wayne	21,659	32,292	707	286	221	.....	55,165
Wexford	1,286	574	92	8	5	.....	1,965
Totals	211,261	174,077	11,326	4,271	1,282	9	402,226

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1900.							
	Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	William C. Maybury, Democrat.	Frederick S. Goodrich, Prohibition.	Daniel Thompson, People's Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Jr., Socialist Labor.	Henry Ramsay, Social Democrat.	Hazen S. Pingree.	Totals.
Alcona	838	171	11	2	2	1	.....	1,025
Alger	990	455	13	2	1	4	.....	1,465
Allegan	5,591	3,340	239	13	1	23	.....	9,207
Alpena	2,249	1,519	29	3	5	88	.....	3,893
Antrim	2,548	761	75	12	7	36	.....	3,439
Arenac	938	926	41	7	.....	18	.....	1,930
Baraga	573	365	6	.....	.....	3	.....	947
Barry	3,240	3,005	204	9	2	9	.....	6,469
Bay	5,893	5,907	264	13	26	23	.....	12,126
Benzie	1,459	649	112	7	1	3	.....	2,231
Berrien	6,593	5,130	192	19	24	96	.....	12,054
Branch	4,281	3,482	106	9	9	8	.....	7,895
Calhoun	6,177	5,700	353	25	36	306	2	12,599
Cass	3,182	2,875	128	13	4	14	.....	6,216
Charlevoix	2,252	810	83	7	1	47	.....	3,200
Cheboygan	1,967	1,535	39	3	3	6	.....	3,553
Chippewa	2,427	992	84	4	4	8	.....	3,519
Clare	1,051	781	32	2	1	2	.....	1,869
Clinton	3,691	3,074	134	13	.....	14	.....	6,926
Crawford	384	317	11	2	.....	3	.....	717
Delta	3,087	1,244	27	7	8	12	.....	4,385
Dickinson	2,865	455	50	9	5	9	.....	3,393
Eaton	4,699	4,046	193	17	5	15	.....	8,975
Emmet	2,338	1,326	142	7	1	6	.....	3,820
Genesee	6,233	4,284	387	21	6	53	.....	10,984
Gladwin	934	367	20	.....	2	3	.....	1,326
Gogebic	2,157	708	96	5	9	11	.....	2,986
Grand Traverse	3,082	1,371	134	11	4	9	.....	4,611
Gratiot	4,169	3,325	168	25	5	23	.....	7,715
Hillsdale	4,723	3,458	267	11	5	27	.....	8,491
Houghton	7,843	2,633	460	6	10	27	.....	10,970
Huron	3,375	2,428	152	10	3	50	.....	6,018
Ingham	5,122	5,302	279	24	7	24	.....	10,758
Ionia	4,969	4,241	188	7	1	25	.....	9,431
Iosco	1,321	770	18	1	1	5	.....	2,116
Iron	1,572	260	13	1	1	7	.....	1,854
Isabella	2,921	2,068	74	19	5	6	.....	5,093
Jackson	6,047	6,525	345	17	6	25	.....	12,965
Kalamazoo	5,848	5,010	263	31	17	192	.....	11,361
Kalkaska	1,282	401	55	1	1	8	.....	1,748
Kent	17,183	14,509	802	20	27	93	.....	32,634
Keweenaw	455	32	4	.....	2	1	.....	494
Lake	833	366	15	5	4	6	.....	1,229
Lapeer	3,605	2,348	184	15	1	61	.....	6,214
Leelanau	1,462	641	35	3	2	3	.....	2,146

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1900.							
	Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	William C. Maybury, Democrat.	Frederick S. Goodrich, Prohibition.	Daniel Thompson, People's Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Jr., Socialist Labor.	Henry Ramsay, Social Democrat.	Hazen S. Pingree.	Totals.
Lenawee	6,728	6,099	326	41	23	27	.....	13,244
Livingston	2,770	2,838	159	5	1	8	.....	5,781
Luce	382	191	10	1	1	.....	.....	585
Mackinac	1,044	662	16	.....	1	9	.....	1,732
Macomb	4,161	3,614	129	8	8	.....	.....	7,920
Manistee	2,955	2,557	94	4	1	9	.....	5,620
Marquette	5,126	1,620	183	4	33	14	.....	6,980
Mason	2,163	1,283	90	2	7	29	.....	3,574
Mecosta	2,777	1,427	89	7	3	9	.....	4,312
Menominee	3,122	1,613	36	9	9	13	.....	4,802
Midland	1,621	1,413	52	15	6	21	.....	3,128
Missaukee	1,406	641	56	4	2	18	.....	2,127
Monroe	3,800	3,957	158	15	6	12	.....	7,948
Montcalm	4,774	2,732	145	11	.....	20	.....	7,682
Montmorency	533	253	6	.....	1	2	.....	795
Muskegon	5,162	2,947	125	8	18	54	.....	8,314
Newaygo	2,602	1,435	123	5	1	4	.....	4,170
Oakland	5,976	5,274	448	8	.....	23	.....	11,729
Oceana	2,392	1,229	177	10	5	13	.....	3,826
Ogemaw	1,130	585	44	4	3	3	.....	1,769
Ontonagon	977	452	13	.....	3	.....	.....	1,445
Osceola	2,591	974	170	4	4	8	.....	3,751
Oscoda	254	65	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	321
Otsego	988	483	33	3	1	6	.....	1,514
Ottawa	5,237	3,142	139	5	8	25	.....	8,556
Presque Isle	1,353	522	17	3	5	5	.....	1,905
Roscommon	316	190	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	511
Saginaw	8,126	7,980	209	61	65	392	.....	16,833
Sanilac	4,127	2,150	258	20	2	8	.....	6,565
Schoolcraft	1,107	480	25	2	3	7	.....	1,624
Shiawassee	4,830	3,733	375	11	8	12	.....	8,969
St. Clair	7,205	4,636	187	11	17	57	.....	12,113
St. Joseph	3,134	3,325	99	27	2	4	.....	6,591
Tuscola	4,588	2,846	302	14	8	15	.....	7,773
Van Buren	4,912	3,315	153	30	5	28	.....	8,443
Washtenaw	5,027	5,458	221	4	6	43	.....	10,759
Wayne	33,310	33,130	515	70	422	345	.....	67,792
Wexford	2,466	1,065	118	7	5	53	.....	3,714
Totals	305,612	226,228	11,834	871	958	2,709	2	548,214

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1898.					
	Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, Democrat.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibition.	Sullivan W. Cook, People.	George Hasseler, Soc. Labor Party.	Imperfect and scattering.
Alcona	671	129	13	.....	1	.....
Alger	761	352	4	3	.....	.....
Allegan	3,493	2,890	140	39	8	1
Alpena	1,766	1,188	21	9	9	.....
Antrim	1,328	401	37	14	1	.....
Arenac	748	637	23	12	2	.....
Baraga	609	291	7	1	1	.....
Barry	2,887	2,453	91	53	.....	.....
Bay	5,617	3,899	76	13	24	.....
Benzie	866	459	60	17	4	.....
Berrien	6,096	4,172	179	30	14	.....
Branch	3,411	3,200	87	31	5	.....
Calhoun	5,407	4,606	172	44	12	.....
Cass	2,913	2,374	89	24	2	.....
Charlevoix	933	429	42	9	3	.....
Cheboygan	1,384	1,017	53	17	4	.....
Chippewa	1,731	914	77	3	10	.....
Clare	818	578	25	5	1	.....
Clinton	3,090	2,821	86	18	6	1
Crawford	366	263	8	3	1	.....
Delta	1,299	461	14	11	5	.....
Dickinson	2,001	302	33	3	13	.....
Eaton	4,264	3,726	108	39	10	.....
Emmet	1,515	1,023	82	11	1	.....
Genesee	4,834	3,156	204	30	7	.....
Gladwin	685	306	10	1	1	.....
Gogebic	1,583	632	63	10	9	.....
Grand Traverse	1,900	728	83	18	4	.....
Gratiot	3,097	2,883	102	68	7	1
Hillsdale	3,825	3,420	119	47	5	.....
Houghton	4,468	1,271	264	30	8	.....
Huron	3,113	1,490	80	84	1	.....
Ingham	4,523	4,594	244	79	9	1
Ionia	4,287	4,138	98	21	3	.....
Iosco	1,096	556	16	2	6	.....
Iron	795	286	10	2	2	.....
Isabella	2,387	1,732	52	20	6	.....
Jackson	4,643	5,468	248	39	8	1
Kalamazoo	5,112	3,747	132	32	7	1
Kalkaska	710	166	20	4	2	.....
Kent	15,246	7,924	454	58	13	.....
Keweenaw	324	24	2	1	2	.....
Lake	709	383	20	8	6	.....
Lapeer	2,937	1,915	82	12	5	.....
Leelanau	827	318	24	6	3	.....

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1898.					
	Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, Democrat.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibition.	Sullivan W. Cook, People.	George Hasseler, Soc. Labor Party.	Imperfect and scattering.
Lenawee	5,529	5,538	237	41	19	2
Livingston	2,644	2,513	128	13	3	.....
Luce	357	258	14	3	.....	.....
Mackinac	673	542	15	.....	2	.....
Macomb	3,727	3,035	108	12	6	10
Manistee	2,465	1,972	57	9	7	.....
Marquette	3,214	1,298	224	37	45	.....
Mason	1,741	943	64	4	5	.....
Mecosta	2,050	865	50	8	5	.....
Menominee	1,843	1,045	34	5	8	.....
Midland	1,277	1,000	29	27	3	.....
Missaukee	947	500	36	1	1	.....
Monroe	3,238	3,276	94	16	4	.....
Montcalm	3,243	2,155	67	41	14	.....
Montmorency	510	223	4	.....	.....	.....
Muskegon	4,271	1,764	72	23	14	.....
Newaygo	2,094	1,097	57	11	2	.....
Oakland	5,442	4,415	292	25	.....	.....
Oceana	2,178	955	110	13	4	.....
Ogemaw	893	478	22	3	2	.....
Ontonagon	572	308	5	4	2	.....
Osceola	1,614	617	87	4	5	.....
Oscoda	183	62	2	1	.....	.....
Otsego	898	402	12	2	2	.....
Ottawa	3,906	2,456	74	20	10	.....
Presque Isle	850	328	2	.....	1	.....
Roscommon	285	101	4	4	.....	.....
Saginaw	7,102	5,306	93	30	85	.....
Sanilac	3,021	1,800	89	34	2	.....
Schoolcraft	818	412	11	2	1	.....
Shiawassee	4,128	3,035	182	19	7	.....
St. Clair	6,109	7,350	101	13	13	.....
St. Joseph	2,443	2,352	100	66	5	.....
Tuscola	4,130	2,058	171	42	5	.....
Van Buren	3,944	2,938	99	84	2	.....
Washtenaw	4,704	4,572	177	14	1	1
Wayne	27,689	19,273	175	38	564	1
Wexford	1,422	778	54	6	4	.....
Totals	243,239	168,142	7,006	1,656	1,101	20

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1896.						1894. (a)			
	Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Charles R. Sligh, D. P. U. S.	Robert C. Safford, Prohibition.	Rufus S. Sprague, Democrat.	John Giberson, National.	Imperfect and scattering.	John T. Rich, Republican.	Spencer O. Fisher, Democrat.	Alva W. Nichols, People.	Albert M. Todd, Prohibition.
Alcona	760	263	5	23	2	.....	641	257	3	17
Alger	843	505	14	25	1	.....	304	269	.....	7
Allegan	5,790	3,970	110	180	54	.....	4,171	1,569	532	301
Alpena	1,871	1,577	12	37	2	.....	1,841	1,488	40	29
Antrim	1,972	1,155	47	65	37	.....	1,495	401	302	254
Arenac	640	970	.....	18	8	.....	427	286	452	28
Baraga	664	407	14	9	3	.....	454	381	17	12
Barry	3,300	3,129	67	118	48	1	3,062	1,329	600	336
Bay	6,307	6,030	66	202	9	.....	4,365	4,933	866	101
Benzie	1,362	792	61	45	10	1	830	257	227	103
Berrien	6,615	4,808	129	341	38	.....	5,563	3,276	327	400
Branch	6,703	3,882	43	85	40	.....	3,264	1,080	903	358
Calhoun	6,061	5,967	204	252	31	.....	4,507	1,923	968	606
Cass	3,116	2,020	70	73	18	.....	2,766	1,458	514	161
Charlevoix	1,675	954	39	.....	13	33	1,069	234	234	129
Cheboygan	1,666	1,521	12	23	9	1	1,403	1,118	123	63
Chippewa	2,214	918	52	64	3	.....	1,745	895	36	47
Clare	892	688	14	28	48	1	788	490	20	254
Clinton	3,593	3,356	62	99	35	.....	2,919	1,753	435	271
Crawford	370	351	2	.....	.....	5	359	293	66	3
Delta	2,881	.....	15	66	7	1,158	1,958	507	338	31
Dickinson	2,663	461	42	74	3	.....	1,708	361	36	52
Eaton	4,397	4,486	72	138	18	.....	4,029	1,720	797	355
Emmet	1,702	1,327	78	79	6	.....	1,315	787	100	131
Genesee	5,853	4,682	151	145	71	.....	5,161	2,622	295	576
Gladwin	781	303	15	30	4	.....	615	218	23	20
Gogebic	1,993	843	30	51	6	.....	1,986	433	409	30
Gd. Traverse	2,570	1,710	82	66	9	.....	1,847	363	380	157
Gratiot	3,507	3,848	65	84	37	.....	3,020	831	1,258	224
Hillsdale	4,648	3,900	87	120	40	.....	3,894	1,460	631	414
Houghton	6,386	1,809	228	183	6	.....	3,734	1,358	671	824
Huron	3,600	.....	27	91	13	2,627	2,447	1,983	525	115
Ingham	5,024	5,518	128	199	79	.....	4,668	2,563	1,185	554
Ionia	4,657	4,678	61	86	28	.....	4,351	2,570	360	298
Iosco	1,507	873	18	47	3	.....	1,463	840	52	26
Iron	1,064	234	.....	29	6	.....	663	336	28	17
Isabella	2,467	2,642	47	27	24	.....	2,152	1,160	452	201
Jackson	6,256	6,312	162	.....	102	242	5,796	3,548	758	572
Kalamazoo	5,769	5,435	107	185	27	.....	4,480	2,102	568	573
Kalkaska	968	396	17	27	9	.....	881	229	25	53
Kent	16,973	13,276	400	689	35	.....	11,960	6,180	1,318	1,163
Keweenaw	408	43	2	6	.....	.....	281	57	2	3
Lake	901	534	9	24	3	.....	756	347	64	40
Lapeer	4,050	2,819	103	124	24	.....	3,405	1,677	168	268
Leelanau	1,435	656	39	55	7	.....	992	385	131	41
Lenawee	6,914	6,155	167	222	33	1	6,532	4,066	187	822
Livingston	2,990	2,887	80	89	37	.....	2,592	1,754	526	327

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1896.						1894. (a)			
	Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Charles R. Sligh, D. P. U. S.	Robert C. Safford, Prohibition.	Rufus S. Sprague, Democrat.	John Giberson, National.	Imperfect and scattering.	John T. Rich, Republican.	Spencer O. Fisher, Democrat.	Alva W. Nichols, People.	Albert M. Todd, Prohibition.
Luce	395	207	16	17	.....	.....	337	182	20	23
Mackinac	863	760	9	35	2	.....	569	611	11	11
Macomb	4,332	3,195	48	179	25	.....	3,479	2,889	106	202
Manistee	2,855	2,319	43	112	12	.....	1,961	1,654	420	79
Manitou	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43	82	.....	.....
Marquette	5,323	1,792	109	115	22	.....	3,945	1,041	651	345
Mason	2,236	1,536	36	73	16	.....	1,643	891	225	163
Mecosta	2,896	1,943	53	107	9	.....	2,054	741	246	129
Menominee	3,209	1,432	24	.....	4	48	2,373	946	225	39
Midland	1,583	1,457	32	50	9	.....	1,338	549	291	71
Missaukee	906	680	28	18	4	.....	902	463	28	99
Monroe	4,234	4,036	58	.....	37	87	3,601	2,917	133	209
Montcalm	4,494	3,563	65	217	18	.....	3,671	1,037	662	221
Montmorency	524	307	5	1	1	.....	448	302	5	11
Muskegon	4,800	2,985	77	124	15	.....	3,999	1,410	943	249
Newaygo	2,596	1,954	49	34	20	.....	2,239	827	360	229
Oakland	6,147	5,006	136	.....	214	959	5,143	3,997	151	892
Oceana	2,573	1,627	118	64	19	.....	2,093	928	130	322
Ogemaw	913	452	20	22	6	.....	775	370	114	21
Ontonagon	792	.....	8	21	1	393	870	654	48	13
Osceola	2,339	1,124	54	81	36	.....	1,689	447	135	292
Oscoda	310	62	1	11	.....	.....	272	113	6	6
Otsego	941	489	8	15	3	.....	698	499	17	19
Ottawa	5,218	3,466	68	148	23	.....	3,910	1,747	460	140
Presque Isle	784	360	10	10	2	.....	458	491	3	3
Roscommon	295	129	4	3	1	.....	303	192	9	8
Saginaw	8,733	8,271	86	365	37	.....	6,499	5,177	1,254	171
Sanilac	3,802	3,004	28	94	53	64	2,724	1,218	693	383
Schoolcraft	1,023	511	18	13	1	.....	770	477	183	27
Shiawassee	4,728	4,231	100	180	37	.....	3,739	2,002	242	884
St. Clair	7,374	4,848	106	274	44	.....	5,926	4,247	282	246
St. Joseph	3,184	3,953	71	64	11	.....	2,876	1,380	1,056	184
Tuscola	4,529	3,326	93	96	42	.....	3,270	1,385	579	379
Van Buren	4,618	3,893	75	109	29	.....	3,751	1,112	709	287
Washtenaw	5,975	4,876	111	351	61	.....	5,007	4,151	126	400
Wayne	41,068	21,961	383	2,071	63	256	27,712	19,088	1,244	555
Wexford	2,061	1,325	58	41	21	.....	1,505	459	303	139
Totals	304,431	221,022	5,499	9,738	1,944	5,168	237,215	130,823	30,012	18,788

(a) Hazen S. Pingree—Bay county 1, Eaton county 1, Genesee county 1, Ingham county 1, Ionia county 1; total 5. John Haines—Monroe county 1. William T. Lewis—Crawford county 1. Martin Nelson—Montmorency county 1. The vote for each of these is included in the grand total. Blank and rejected votes—Ionia county 34, St. Clair county 108, also included in grand total.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1892.				1890.				1888.			
	John T. Rich, Republican.	Allen B. Morse, Democrat.	John Russell, Prohibition.	John W. Ewing, People.	Edwin B. Winans, Democrat.	James M. Turner, Republican.	Azariah S. Partridge, Prohibition.	Eugene H. Belden, Industrial.	Cyrus G. Luce, Republican.	Wellington R. Burt, Fusion.	Amherst B. Cheney, Prohibition.	Wildman Mills, Union Labor.
Alcona	559	388	29	4	387	459	11	4	650	498	6	6
Alger	161	160	2	.....	46	279	4	.....	269	177	10	.....
Allegan	4,230	3,211	537	349	3,135	3,471	772	480	5,084	3,833	722	126
Alpena	1,535	1,545	47	19	1,460	1,254	81	5	1,497	1,500	111	43
Antrim	1,155	826	167	61	608	803	252	22	1,310	879	112	.....
Arenac	310	383	27	432	386	247	19	330	350	272	40	458
Baraga	369	638	12	4	461	434	11	.....	384	412	4	.....
Barry	2,861	1,894	301	796	2,175	2,359	517	78	3,246	2,679	370	153
Bay	4,562	5,783	194	181	5,152	3,216	191	232	4,364	5,422	114	116
Benzie	783	505	99	105	289	447	137	2	720	406	90	16
Berrien	5,093	4,863	438	133	4,206	3,929	572	196	5,100	4,725	462	29
Branch	3,270	2,245	425	674	1,650	2,612	964	1,015	4,070	2,787	451	47
Calhoun	5,077	4,214	691	606	3,584	3,651	1,099	113	5,770	4,372	568	150
Cass	2,744	2,454	176	381	2,474	2,513	390	7	2,927	2,572	279	9
Charlevoix	1,091	700	136	149	667	1,025	128	60	1,285	862	94	1
Cheboygan	1,085	1,251	72	77	1,274	953	68	11	1,100	1,245	76	7
Chippewa	1,234	1,083	36	18	865	943	5	6	1,062	903	79	.....
Clare	712	826	166	18	749	604	137	17	915	906	44	10
Clinton	3,131	2,790	258	316	2,820	2,620	519	42	3,507	3,246	336	88
Crawford	301	306	3	8	350	285	6	.....	437	478	8	1
Delta	1,783	1,426	39	40	1,454	1,174	69	7	1,582	1,335	11	.....
Dickinson	1,623	1,277	259	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eaton	3,771	2,875	488	738	2,539	3,395	603	1,087	4,659	3,279	588	350
Emmet	1,018	1,068	102	16	962	825	94	10	(a) 946	1,042	102	.....
Genesee	4,823	3,743	583	440	3,654	3,507	933	81	5,408	3,913	817	20
Gladwin	533	331	13	4	286	406	35	12	515	367	9	2
Gogebic	2,346	1,633	116	19	1,036	1,465	60	6	1,361	1,116	36	.....
Gd. Traverse	1,738	942	188	315	701	1,217	306	116	1,856	926	154	7
Gratiot	3,028	1,733	251	1,229	2,283	2,747	557	219	3,710	2,854	389	61
Hillsdale	4,418	2,659	483	452	2,671	3,383	781	471	4,952	3,068	562	135
Houghton	3,321	2,639	574	745	2,085	2,496	183	27	2,961	2,741	181	.....
Huron	1,699	2,243	177	703	1,980	1,391	171	558	1,666	1,935	191	867
Ingham	4,336	4,128	494	930	3,874	3,581	691	924	4,591	4,767	496	108
Ionia	4,087	4,080	340	144	3,737	3,712	439	10	4,447	3,780	467	6
Iosco	1,399	1,348	57	23	1,417	1,419	90	8	1,501	1,642	114	51
Iron	909	589	30	16	897	833	33	1	605	524	2	1
Isabella	1,878	1,785	148	322	1,520	1,553	243	315	2,156	1,846	173	16
Jackson	5,111	5,106	568	665	4,503	3,733	749	1,067	5,650	5,241	525	144
Kalamazoo	4,973	4,088	442	386	3,768	4,250	556	198	5,408	3,981	520	33
Kalkaska	711	397	61	37	326	565	179	10	790	407	79	.....
Kent	12,136	11,693	1,375	1,327	11,833	9,774	1,694	83	12,798	11,816	1,283	1
Keweenaw	400	203	5	5	79	290	22	9	414	182	4	.....
Lake	655	623	63	35	585	586	99	2	1,046	822	87	2
Lapeer	3,131	2,727	301	211	2,407	2,429	554	18	3,693	2,904	246	22
Leelanau	777	498	44	128	362	570	149	9	898	666	49	.....

(a) Canvassed as 946, returned as 961.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1892.				1890.				1888.			
	John T. Rich, Republican.	Allen B. Morse, Democrat.	John Russell, Prohibition.	John W. Ewing, People.	Edwin B. Winans, Democrat.	James M. Turner, Republican.	Azariah S. Partridge, Prohibition.	Eugene H. Belden, Industrial.	Cyrus G. Luce, Republican.	Wellington R. Burt, Fusion.	Amherst B. Cheney, Prohibition.	Wildman Mills, Union Labor.
Lenawee	5,829	5,594	917	113	5,267	4,977	1,306	50	6,448	5,688	910	22
Livingston	2,444	2,401	366	387	2,370	1,899	447	684	2,697	2,857	343	119
Luce	236	159	25	3	235	243	10	.....	213	171	12	.....
Mackinac	476	863	10	8	776	322	33	8	627	901	13	.....
Macomb	2,768	3,622	289	57	3,026	2,483	285	18	3,202	3,739	214	3
Manistee	1,481	2,322	232	161	1,854	1,615	266	5	1,675	2,308	200	43
Manitou	4	143	.....	.....	97	9	.....	.....	3	120	.....	.....
Marquette	3,878	2,858	538	45	1,864	3,017	580	14	4,398	2,204	244	.....
Mason	1,436	1,408	262	43	1,346	1,165	184	17	1,706	1,575	58	.....
Mecosta	1,958	1,497	216	123	1,226	1,520	361	232	2,631	1,777	321	7
Menominee	1,870	1,821	141	40	2,057	2,112	272	27	3,151	2,235	93	48
Midland	1,069	837	115	290	776	867	106	185	1,270	1,153	117	76
Missaukee	663	634	62	21	533	455	89	2	636	573	46	2
Monroe	2,910	3,790	240	103	3,163	2,251	384	8	3,382	3,976	187	15
Montcalm	3,612	2,296	261	663	2,446	3,032	515	41	4,491	3,491	363	45
Montmorency	250	259	19	6	217	249	10	2	235	246	2	.....
Muskegon	3,824	3,361	316	241	3,278	2,937	578	14	4,517	3,486	405	202
Newaygo	2,079	1,559	282	191	1,458	1,713	339	160	2,470	1,949	233	82
Oakland	4,769	4,962	722	173	4,784	4,244	714	147	5,436	5,405	554	2
Oceana	1,636	1,433	309	88	1,361	1,125	664	9	1,718	1,421	443	25
Ogemaw	594	521	25	39	509	504	91	4	620	584	27	49
Ontonagon	685	1,050	20	13	588	363	9	.....	309	541	3	.....
Osceola	1,598	1,113	301	136	1,006	968	466	16	1,911	1,083	301	9
Oscoda	272	181	5	4	252	327	8	4	279	295	10	.....
Otsego	517	540	31	14	456	564	62	1	579	434	58	14
Ottawa	3,598	3,027	171	315	3,109	2,965	316	19	4,314	3,180	258	63
Presque Isle	300	518	7	5	400	332	12	4	379	513	10	.....
Roscommon	239	286	9	6	286	189	10	.....	385	334	1	1
Saginaw	6,666	7,691	284	593	7,395	5,450	563	26	6,544	9,103	298	55
Sanilac	2,500	1,744	297	773	1,897	2,015	482	104	2,950	2,447	228	69
Schoolcraft	574	645	101	40	579	442	95	9	601	580	54	.....
Shiawassee	3,615	3,035	677	282	2,800	2,723	762	361	4,011	3,200	494	12
St. Clair	5,340	3,320	231	72	4,826	3,922	379	9	5,422	5,297	308	20
St. Joseph	2,816	2,483	189	961	2,387	2,394	330	1,126	3,383	3,211	171	202
Tuscola	3,191	2,086	391	890	1,941	2,477	412	1,033	3,876	3,126	278	70
Van Buren	3,788	2,225	411	621	1,962	2,841	542	882	4,812	2,980	440	8
Washtenaw	4,326	5,515	449	65	5,201	3,313	599	41	4,556	5,478	533	15
Wayne	25,459	28,278	665	486	21,524	15,867	986	65	18,653	28,404	889	23
Wexford	1,391	1,162	183	52	776	909	241	3	1,440	1,057	157	1
Totals	221228	205138	21,417	20,777	183725	172205	28,681	13,198	233580	216450	20,342	4,388

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1886.			1884.				1882.			
	Cyrus G. Luce, Republican.	George L. Yaple, Fusion.	Samuel Dickie, Prohibition.	Russell A. Alger, Republican.	Josiah W. Begole, Fusion.	David Preston, Prohibition.	Jesse M. Miller, G. B.	David H. Jerome, Republican.	Josiah W. Begole, Fusion.	Daniel P. Sagendorph, Prohibition.	Waldo May, National.
Alcona	356	297	1	617	266	1	....	478	193	.....	.....
Alger	247	95	22	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	3,671	2,934	860	4,053	3,387	1,004	....	3,394	3,027	109	4
Alpena	1,119	1,257	119	1,077	1,016	56	....	831	857	2	.....
Antrim	906	522	64	1,046	726	51	....	586	376	28	.....
Arenac	262	551	13	314	586	56	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Baraga	349	358	6	401	297	.....	....	216	258	3	.....
Barry	2,675	2,565	600	2,672	2,944	420	....	2,259	2,750	202	.....
Bay	2,957	4,305	182	2,930	4,683	207	184	2,156	3,318	.....	818
Benzie	521	406	103	553	374	81	....	362	293	4	.....
Berrien	4,262	3,788	534	4,410	4,450	370	....	3,947	3,919	.....	.....
Branch	3,525	2,767	553	3,493	3,009	525	....	3,203	2,489	57	.....
Calhoun	4,145	3,439	964	4,979	4,315	690	....	3,439	3,547	287	.....
Cass	2,576	2,478	380	2,727	2,761	230	1	2,466	2,537	29	1
Charlevoix	1,044	773	157	1,072	879	67	1	658	432	30	.....
Cheboygan	714	1,031	54	776	902	44	....	558	692	5	.....
Chippewa	677	816	34	678	638	28	....	377	446	3	.....
Clare	509	641	39	614	684	44	....	469	395	.....	.....
Clinton	2,966	2,953	456	2,616	3,202	403	....	2,798	3,323	97	.....
Crawford	268	253	14	309	219	9	....	278	159	.....	1
Delta	921	735	19	1,198	618	6	....	459	439	5	.....
Eaton	3,903	3,377	890	4,103	3,673	543	1	3,420	3,352	298	.....
Emmet	793	827	128	767	892	124	....	628	759	80	.....
Genesee	4,517	3,021	1,104	4,117	3,760	1,103	....	3,505	3,949	109	.....
Gladwin	297	174	40	286	194	.....	35	171	116	.....	.....
Gd. Traverse	1,328	624	173	1,569	838	128	....	1,011	565	46	.....
Gratiot	2,912	2,603	323	2,678	2,707	312	....	2,260	2,515	110	7
Hillsdale	4,368	2,774	706	4,260	3,166	750	1	3,471	3,005	188	23
Houghton	2,298	1,844	44	2,381	1,660	72	....	1,254	880	62	.....
Huron	1,513	1,730	402	1,347	1,884	197	....	1,547	1,181	.....	.....
Ingham	3,698	4,077	905	3,694	4,362	636	9	3,299	4,279	164	42
Ionia	3,572	3,915	507	3,494	3,715	634	....	2,573	3,275	370	322
Iosco	895	1,085	260	1,071	807	39	....	731	464	54	.....
Iron	797	474	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	1,659	1,599	124	1,605	1,604	99	2	1,252	1,100	12	.....
Jackson	4,754	4,406	839	4,784	5,326	760	12	3,805	5,197	258	1
Kalamazoo	4,293	3,566	570	4,421	3,784	491	....	3,538	3,265	.....	.....
Kalkaska	590	302	81	619	371	45	....	451	320	9	.....
Kent	7,763	8,670	1,531	8,843	9,684	1,166	2	6,320	8,181	371	7
Keweenaw	398	187	1	622	202	12	....	445	219	10	.....
Lake	877	716	139	932	671	113	....	614	468	105	.....
Lapeer	2,888	2,450	344	3,000	2,722	360	....	2,269	2,058	87	.....
Leelanau	666	489	41	804	576	24	....	374	387	.....	.....
Lenawee	5,523	5,010	1,087	5,690	5,423	1,406	....	5,186	5,100	574	15
Livingston	2,459	2,784	503	2,705	2,852	305	....	2,580	2,953	48	.....

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1886.			1884.				1882.			
	Cyrus G. Luce, Republican.	George L. Yaple, Fusion.	Samuel Dickie, Prohibition.	Russell A. Alger, Republican.	Josiah W. Begole, Fusion.	David Preston, Prohibition.	Jesse M. Miller, G. B.	David H. Jerome, Republican.	Josiah W. Begole, Fusion.	Daniel P. Sagendorph, Prohibition.	Waldo May, National.
Mackinac	490	591	42	480	557	2	....	276	382	1	.....
Macomb	2,469	3,016	266	2,772	3,438	254	1	2,547	3,048	66	.....
Manistee	1,198	1,744	242	1,327	1,877	190	....	1,132	1,664	52	.....
Manitou	22	72	.....	18	148	.....	....	40	100	.....	.....
Marquette	3,118	1,599	30	4,249	1,446	86	....	2,995	1,304	45	.....
Mason	1,304	1,091	53	1,269	1,238	75	....	1,067	921	48	.....
Mecosta	2,049	1,444	288	2,340	1,818	242	....	1,367	1,228	44	.....
Menominee	1,687	2,113	72	2,586	952	26	....	1,506	661	93	.....
Midland	1,033	1,125	132	1,068	875	46	10	783	864	5	.....
Missaukee	432	510	33	466	370	34	....	231	175	.....	.....
Monroe	2,547	3,095	272	3,075	3,786	295	7	2,399	3,210	92	58
Montcalm	3,595	3,285	495	3,849	3,754	215	1	2,819	2,792	200	1
Montmorency	127	157	10	90	137	11	....	113	58	.....	.....
Muskegon	3,137	2,824	390	3,428	3,166	381	....	1,847	2,778	.....	.....
Newaygo	1,844	1,696	248	1,946	2,064	210	....	1,243	1,657	121	.....
Oakland	4,647	4,842	688	4,844	5,341	647	....	4,559	5,093	148	1
Oceana	1,280	1,135	500	1,597	1,218	393	....	1,022	1,006	59	.....
Ogemaw	520	500	51	495	458	17	....	378	300	.....	1
Ontonagon	824	765	.....	298	237	22	....	349	235	4	.....
Osceola	1,234	657	316	1,466	768	324	....	731	495	125	.....
Oscoda	238	264	2	198	88	4	....	117	43	4	41
Otsego	413	464	119	450	413	55	....	469	207	47	11
Ottawa	3,423	2,639	326	3,655	3,059	253	3	2,849	2,775	33	9
Presque Isle	420	340	9	400	222	.....	....	290	239	.....	.....
Roscommon	274	327	1	433	431	1	2	194	296	.....	.....
Saginaw	5,447	6,723	315	6,084	6,900	252	55	3,969	4,520	.....	534
Sanilac	2,312	1,832	303	1,945	1,755	193	2	1,656	1,301	12	.....
Schoolcraft	542	524	.....	561	253	14	....	476	145	.....	.....
Shiawassee	3,034	2,834	795	2,659	2,997	789	15	2,524	2,872	148	.....
St. Clair	4,074	4,368	469	4,079	4,568	388	14	3,400	3,519	45	.....
St. Joseph	3,068	3,187	166	3,313	3,572	162	6	2,707	3,306	33	.....
Tuscola	3,092	2,369	409	2,918	2,576	369	....	2,343	1,872	.....	.....
Van Buren	3,983	2,693	489	4,276	2,960	366	....	3,662	2,855	97	.....
Washtenaw	3,628	4,718	814	3,934	5,259	782	....	3,413	4,541	346	109
Wayne	15,392	18,049	918	16,827	20,512	1,406	....	13,743	14,236	108	.....
Wexford	1,116	782	.....	1,219	844	192	....	843	538	62	.....
Totals	181,474	174,042	25,179	190,887	186,887	*a* 22,237	364	149697	154269	5,854	2,006

(*a*) Official canvass shows 22,207.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1880.					1878.		
	David H. Jerome, Republican.	Frederick M. Holloway, Democrat.	David Woodman, G. B.	Isaac W. McKeever, Prohibition.	Cornelius Quick, Am. Labor.	Charles M. Croswell, Republican.	Orlando M. Barnes, Democrat.	Henry S. Smith, National.
Alcona	373	263	9	.....	.....	215	219	18
Allegan	4,652	2,383	.....	5	59	3,205	363	3,170
Alpena	958	836	.....	.....	.....	618	719	101
Antrim	592	156	.....	1	.....	377	37	224
Baraga	165	232	.....	2	.....	133	205	.....
Barry	3,056	1,028	2,137	3	15	2,224	553	2,386
Bay	2,367	2,438	1,645	.....	.....	1,387	1,592	1,909
Benzie	448	178	.....	.....	2	324	41	234
Berrien	4,438	3,614	545	12	6	3,241	2,199	1,434
Branch	4,059	1,281	1,582	12	3	3,013	362	2,966
Calhoun	5,114	3,156	891	.....	1	3,422	1,517	2,427
Cass	2,481	2,216	396	4	.....	2,325	1,414	899
Charlevoix	777	287	98	3	.....	476	94	153
Cheboygan	598	550	.....	.....	.....	262	276	.....
Chippewa	375	363	.....	.....	.....	272	308	.....
Clare	470	384	.....	.....	.....	249	144	156
Clinton	3,205	2,813	826	1	4	2,446	2,124	1,100
Crawford	182	140	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delta	646	491	.....	.....	.....	572	260	7
Eaton	4,135	2,661	865	112	.....	3,139	1,225	2,140
Emmet	819	494	118	.....	.....	402	357	155
Genesee	4,875	3,119	925	67	10	3,598	1,811	1,982
Gladwin	167	237	.....	.....	.....	164	71	65
Gd. Traverse	1,350	426	2	.....	.....	864	121	302
Gratiot	2,523	1,483	903	7	3	1,646	787	1,158
Hillsdale	4,755	2,135	1,290	27	5	3,875	743	2,913
Houghton	1,959	1,436	.....	7	.....	1,880	1,141	.....
Huron	1,634	1,289	.....	29	.....	976	705	240
Ingham	3,919	3,391	886	33	1	3,141	2,646	1,584
Ionia	4,119	2,546	1,315	55	13	2,864	1,261	2,227
Iosco	782	539	.....	.....	.....	465	314	161
Isabella	1,448	993	.....	2	.....	844	439	427
Jackson	4,329	3,870	1,893	129	11	3,051	1,829	3,750
Kalamazoo	4,357	3,150	584	.....	1	3,480	2,286	1,074
Kalkaska	495	170	.....	.....	.....	322	154	101
Kent	7,877	5,624	2,933	68	17	5,691	1,633	6,076
Keweenaw	579	274	.....	.....	.....	482	307	29
Lake	564	264	.....	2	.....	312	105	122
Lapeer	3,397	2,629	170	15	4	2,619	1,906	349
Leelanau	635	563	82	.....	.....	394	306	156
Lenawee	6,352	5,325	397	199	9	4,710	2,864	2,421
Livingston	2,851	2,823	238	11	17	2,387	2,514	260
Mackinac	145	297	.....	.....	.....	55	188	.....
Macomb	3,086	3,266	193	22	1	2,036	2,391	615
Manistee	1,138	917	.....	4	.....	591	816	354

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1880.					1878.		
	David H. Jerome, Republican.	Frederick M. Holloway, Democrat.	David Woodman, G. B.	Isaac W. McKeever, Prohibition.	Cornelius Quick, Am. Labor.	Charles M. Croswell, Republican.	Orlando M. Barnes, Democrat.	Henry S. Smith, National.
Manitou	34	139	.....	.....	.....	33	154	10
Marquette	2,353	1,348	14	21	.....	1,985	997	104
Mason	1,243	789	.....	.....	.....	670	384	398
Mecosta	1,518	979	248	.....	.....	1,192	311	729
Menominee	1,270	988	.....	2	.....	675	473	85
Midland	767	407	.....	7	1	607	130	554
Missaukee	264	124	.....	.....	.....	169	37	47
Monroe	3,104	3,759	233	2	10	2,184	2,674	1,238
Montcalm	4,097	2,869	727	5	.....	2,230	1,140	1,494
Muskegon	2,268	1,795	382	1	.....	1,730	558	880
Newaygo	1,407	840	1,020	11	.....	964	282	1,147
Oakland	5,304	5,212	294	56	7	4,133	4,192	1,018
Oceana	1,401	542	491	52	2	920	179	.....
Ogemaw	263	188	.....	.....	.....	76	122	100
Ontonagon	217	228	25	1	.....	184	236	65
Osceola	1,180	612	.....	22	1	598	220	262
Otsego	324	222	82	9	.....	251	118	191
Ottawa	3,196	2,129	758	8	.....	2,390	1,056	1,719
Presque Isle	214	147	.....	.....	.....	198	195	.....
Roscommon	355	576	.....	.....	.....	(a)	(a)	(a)
Saginaw	4,994	5,506	580	13	.....	2,767	3,099	1,960
Sanilac	2,192	1,331	198	2	.....	1,453	630	714
Schoolcraft	158	41	.....	.....	.....	81	41	.....
Shiawassee	3,228	2,073	1,160	.....	1	2,522	1,679	1,005
St. Clair	4,086	3,570	748	6	.....	2,998	2,404	1,466
St. Joseph	3,062	2,014	1,387	1	5	2,263	909	2,517
Tuscola	2,974	1,579	325	9	.....	1,977	594	1,094
Van Buren	3,988	2,099	1,092	15	9	3,016	1,025	2,195
Washtenaw	4,463	5,133	307	28	2	3,338	3,239	1,302
Wayne	13,943	17,242	.....	.....	.....	9,337	9,967	4,917
Wexford	1,071	464	114	.....	.....	590	111	437
Totals	178,944	137,671	31,085	1,114	220	126,280	78,503	73,313

(a) No returns.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1876.		1874.		1872.		1870	
	Charles M. Croswell, Republican.	William L. Webber, Democrat.	John J. Bagley, Republican.	Henry Chamberlain, Democrat.	John J. Bagley, Republican.	Austin Blair, Liberty.	Henry P. Baldwin, Republican.	Charles C. Comstock, Democrat.
Alcona	146	171	221	82	166	15	111	77
Allegan	4,299	3,181	2,630	2,390	3,484	1,735	2,610	2,038
Alpena	624	633	491	432	514	306	365	225
Antrim	475	283	279	69	282	78	145	32
Baraga	218	232	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barry	2,941	1,864	1,939	1,536	2,674	1,246	1,983	1,260
Bay	2,405	2,859	6,742	1,981	1,943	1,341	1,186	1,101
Benzie	473	191	414	81	458	57	305	18
Berrien	4,179	3,683	2,935	2,998	3,916	2,483	3,114	2,918
Branch	4,007	2,384	2,419	1,903	3,489	1,192	2,613	1,367
Calhoun	5,132	3,824	2,372	2,766	4,493	2,426	3,339	2,319
Cass	2,751	2,354	2,049	1,948	2,444	1,911	1,819	1,602
Charlevoix	410	202	248	105	266	13	81	42
Cheboygan	263	444	136	185	236	185	148	.....
Chippewa	172	283	172	136	176	51	115	27
Clare	269	239	223	179	216	112	.....	.....
Clinton	3,253	3,074	1,868	2,149	2,496	1,832	2,164	1,921
Delta	507	449	548	423	438	123	296	207
Eaton	3,982	2,913	2,460	1,916	3,193	1,757	2,285	1,691
Emmet	311	432	51	254	64	139	54	142
Genesee	5,031	3,755	3,338	2,867	3,985	2,091	3,469	2,276
Gladwin	87	159	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gd. Traverse	1,005	329	568	84	703	160	450	70
Gratiot	3,146	1,370	1,140	969	1,479	650	1,080	764
Hillsdale	5,086	2,342	3,923	2,307	4,579	1,613	3,541	2,031
Houghton	2,262	1,442	1,006	1,340	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Huron	1,273	1,036	811	620	867	386	511	369
Ingham	4,043	4,005	3,032	3,085	3,462	2,353	2,864	2,483
Ionia	4,286	3,246	2,535	2,708	3,343	1,803	2,345	1,883
Iosco	469	366	299	283	417	195	276	223
Isabella	1,025	720	495	519	727	264	411	304
Isle Royal	12	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	4,845	5,332	3,165	4,153	4,047	3,602	3,340	3,397
Kalamazoo	4,493	3,595	2,946	2,941	4,014	2,502	2,864	1,969
Kalkaska	382	128	172	52	103	.....	.....	.....
Kent	7,402	5,764	4,608	4,494	5,893	3,236	3,841	3,616
Keweenaw	736	413	501	462	(a)	(a)	294	355
Lake	507	313	294	111	225	20	.....	.....
Lapeer	3,216	2,510	1,987	1,562	2,493	1,444	2,021	1,557
Leelanau	635	413	331	86	501	193	286	7
Lenawee	6,566	5,523	4,834	4,866	5,806	3,499	4,637	3,855
Livingston	2,728	2,947	2,263	2,364	2,329	2,042	2,047	2,323
Mackinac	74	204	55	116	74	103	(a)	(a)
Macomb	3,008	3,465	1,867	2,638	2,465	2,311	2,382	2,574
Manistee	884	820	635	785	783	434	493	258

(a) No returns.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1876.		1874.		1872.		1870.	
	Charles M. Croswell, Republican.	William L. Webber, Democrat.	John J. Bagley, Republican.	Henry Chamberlain, Democrat.	John J. Bagley, Republican.	Austin Blair, Liberty.	Henry P. Baldwin, Republican.	Charles C. Comstock, Democrat.
Manitou	34	93	(a)	(a)	64	11	(a)	(a)
Marquette	2,311	1,746	1,400	1,517	1,857	785	746	959
Mason	926	685	425	490	670	291	358	170
Mecosta	1,341	945	758	362	1,102	357	538	241
Menominee	394	349	440	134	436	123	186	80
Midland	663	476	817	453	730	269	391	223
Missaukee	160	109	83	11	111	13	.....	.....
Monroe	3,013	3,918	2,254	2,888	2,669	2,203	1,934	2,195
Montcalm	3,099	2,461	1,699	1,495	2,020	852	993	567
Muskegon	2,254	1,514	1,384	1,326	1,747	737	846	484
Newaygo	1,304	792	582	354	800	191	421	155
Oakland	5,028	5,346	3,858	4,462	4,486	3,605	3,837	4,363
Oceana	1,368	594	1,147	395	1,159	225	845	261
Ogemaw	101	87	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ontonagon	203	324	195	243	239	149	166	215
Osceola	793	628	568	275	540	176	163	71
Otsego	184	145	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ottawa	3,381	2,652	2,003	1,756	2,549	1,192	1,918	1,564
Presque Isle	150	163	(a)	(a)	137	8	.....	.....
Roscommon	54	184	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Saginaw	3,982	5,051	2,637	3,416	3,705	2,734	2,882	2,491
Sanilac	1,910	1,037	1,298	591	1,335	411	968	455
Schoolcraft	119	104	43	63	277	16	(a)	(a)
Shiawassee	3,182	2,485	2,381	2,064	2,801	1,611	2,098	1,724
St. Clair	4,058	3,719	2,900	2,484	3,302	2,283	2,495	2,216
St. Joseph	3,152	2,489	2,474	2,347	3,199	1,942	2,423	2,076
Tuscola	2,423	1,338	1,192	724	1,829	629	1,415	667
Van Buren	4,043	2,596	2,652	2,155	3,569	1,872	2,360	1,908
Washtenaw	4,532	5,150	3,503	4,068	4,174	3,197	3,570	3,789
Wayne	12,342	15,570	9,380	10,360	12,581	9,050	8,568	9,198
Wexford	613	(b)	384	172	271	83	160	18
Totals	165,926	142,585	111,519	105,550	137,602	80,958	100,176	83,391

(a) No returns.
(b) No vote returned for Webber.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1868.		1866.		1864.		1862.	
	Henry P. Baldwin, Republican.	John Moore, Democrat.	Henry H. Crapo, Republican.	Alpheus S. Williams, Democrat.	Henry H. Crapo, Republican.	William M. Fenton, Democrat.	Austin Blair, Republican.	Byron G. Stout, Democrat.
Allegan	3,556	2,364	2,496	1,459	1,865	1,551	1,467	1,386
Alpena	325	229	125	130	(a)	(a)	74	14
Antrim	237	43	124	17	73	15	.....	.....
Barry	2,916	1,568	2,243	1,090	1,665	1,021	1,649	1,329
Bay	1,157	1,098	713	737	460	586	256	390
Berrien	3,996	3,285	3,229	2,347	2,562	2,311	1,864	2,076
Branch	3,970	2,033	3,276	1,195	3,037	1,472	2,414	1,424
Calhoun	5,041	3,223	4,009	2,163	3,750	2,532	3,198	2,283
Cass	2,460	1,939	2,034	1,445	1,774	1,440	1,424	1,468
Cheboygan	56	154	41	82	23	64	8	38
Chippewa	(a)	(a)	57	82	46	124	33	101
Clinton	2,540	1,839	2,102	1,511	1,530	1,416	1,251	1,214
Delta	157	162	74	105	20	30	(a)	(a)
Eaton	3,083	2,054	2,333	1,439	1,850	1,379	1,668	1,270
Emmet	135	200	(a)	(a)	74	172	94	131
Genesee	4,209	2,726	3,214	1,977	2,716	1,992	2,401	1,796
Gd. Traverse	987	171	481	9	373	83	518	103
Gratiot	1,236	762	888	482	572	364	524	320
Hillsdale	4,889	2,127	4,364	1,658	3,807	1,739	3,213	1,600
Houghton	715	1,160	(b) 366	(b) 942	382	980	125	395
Huron	699	477	505	332	360	338	262	249
Ingham	2,988	2,540	2,538	2,050	1,803	1,791	1,645	1,780
Ionia	3,450	1,961	2,687	1,295	2,209	1,386	1,958	1,088
Iosco	278	182	121	103	56	43	9	28
Isabella	521	370	336	223	215	87	196	71
Jackson	4,025	3,656	3,410	3,012	3,005	2,910	2,613	2,638
Kalamazoo	4,062	2,970	3,145	1,678	3,155	2,106	2,752	1,014
Kent	5,392	3,834	4,067	2,698	3,406	2,976	3,090	2,625
Keweenaw	377	412	394	326	295	391	88	83
Lapeer	2,371	1,661	1,831	1,268	1,471	1,247	1,325	1,119
Leelanau	434	220	243	51	232	146	.....	.....
Lenawee	6,189	4,662	5,639	3,593	4,800	3,645	4,069	3,466
Livingston	2,235	2,419	1,968	2,004	1,604	1,994	1,633	1,885
Mackinac	43	119	39	91	30	185	23	82
Macomb	2,795	2,681	2,461	2,185	2,050	2,181	1,903	1,906
Manistee	654	280	271	1	144	72	64	60
Manitou	43	.....	(a)	(a)	14	122	(a)	(a)
Marquette	804	711	211	524	(a)	(a)	108	68
Mason	400	244	134	7	134	74	103	20
Mecosta	768	361	274	109	146	97	103	31
Menominee	122	67	116	21	51	24	(a)	(a)
Midland	404	223	258	121	210	99	135	49
Monroe	2,526	2,927	2,164	2,085	1,657	2,341	1,406	2,119
Montcalm	1,511	848	911	511	596	443	451	346

(a) No returns.
(b) Not included in official canvass.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1868.		1866.		1864.		1862.	
	Henry P. Baldwin, Republican.	John Moore, Democrat.	Henry H. Crapo, Republican.	Alpheus S. Williams, Democrat.	Henry H. Crapo, Republican.	William M. Fenton, Democrat.	Austin Blair, Republican.	Byron G. Stout, Democrat.
Muskegon....	1,422	782	803	386	654	375	479	190
Newaygo.....	903	414	545	229	404	248	375	166
Oakland.....	4,719	4,483	4,257	3,839	3,723	3,832	3,368	3,594
Oceana.....	1,079	412	600	203	354	179	232	158
Ontonagon...	229	300	226	380	251	444	101	157
Ottawa.....	2,421	1,880	1,606	1,395	1,355	1,542	993	1,212
Saginaw.....	3,254	2,767	2,339	1,749	1,722	1,911	1,106	1,355
Sanilac.....	1,306	562	925	298	753	319	514	250
Shiawassee...	2,395	1,807	1,907	1,451	1,422	1,287	1,229	1,181
St. Clair.....	3,055	2,713	2,566	2,105	1,816	2,064	1,660	1,969
St. Joseph....	3,560	2,508	2,898	1,752	2,689	1,809	2,306	1,794
Tuscola.....	1,116	652	1,073	355	796	391	715	316
Van Buren...	3,659	2,271	2,507	1,363	1,995	1,400	1,809	1,331
Washtenaw...	4,449	4,529	3,914	3,688	3,643	3,844	3,142	3,527
Wayne.....	9,228	10,248	5,054	6,299	5,948	7,687	4,570	6,137
Totals....	128,051	97,290	97,112	68,650	(a) 81,744	(b) 71,301	68,716	62,102

(a) Exclusive of "Soldiers' vote," 9,612.
(b) Exclusive of "Soldiers' vote," 2,992.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1860.		1858.		1856.		1854.	
	Austin Blair, Republican.	John S. Barry, Democrat.	Moses Wisner, Republican.	Charles E. Stuart, Democrat.	Kinsley S. Bingham, Republican.	Alpheus Felch, Democrat.	Kinsley S. Bingham, Republican.	John S. Barry, Democrat.
Allegan	1,875	1,578	1,275	1,229	1,531	1,092	689	725
Alpena	82	28	20	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barry	1,883	1,083	1,310	1,063	1,496	913	745	79
Bay	306	327	140	270	.....	.....	.....	.....
Berrien	2,615	2,428	1,973	1,969	1,941	1,634	1,034	952
Branch	3,054	1,608	2,223	1,216	2,604	1,356	1,844	1,108
Calhoun	4,053	2,561	3,086	2,111	3,500	2,246	2,294	1,626
Cass	2,036	1,702	1,638	1,394	1,699	1,210	1,007	865
Cheboygan	20	74	.....	79	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Chippewa	59	89	44	39	(a)	(a)	24	273
Clinton	1,556	1,295	1,231	1,092	1,340	1,066	648	554
Eaton	2,111	1,356	1,602	1,211	1,853	1,288	995	891
Emmet	(a)	(a)	.....	132	(a)	(a)	650	45
Genesee	2,812	1,980	1,509	1,702	2,663	1,614	1,416	1,018
Gd. Traverse	405	202	209	246	152	245	194	155
Gratiot	496	317	360	192	387	138	.....	.....
Hillsdale	3,704	1,802	2,879	1,431	3,435	1,462	2,252	1,413
Houghton	(a)	(a)	46	110	193	405	174	118
Huron	297	210	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ingham	2,152	1,873	1,917	1,667	1,844	1,565	939	1,182
Ionia	2,220	1,318	1,873	1,149	1,983	1,192	1,107	683
Iosco	19	43	18	43	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	119	137	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	3,340	2,701	2,752	2,254	2,971	2,194	2,061	1,775
Kalamazoo	3,193	2,123	2,475	1,582	2,807	1,667	1,733	1,191
Kent	3,721	2,643	3,112	2,819	2,946	2,596	1,540	1,493
Lapeer	1,743	1,255	1,251	995	1,564	1,043	741	813
Lenawee	5,038	3,652	4,023	2,837	4,496	2,953	3,197	2,379
Livingston	2,051	2,034	1,740	1,865	1,727	1,759	1,130	1,326
Mackinac	41	92	18	118	(a)	(a)	3	126
Macomb	2,523	2,213	1,790	1,629	2,205	1,872	1,349	1,509
Manistee	125	60	9	26	(a)	(a)	.....	.....
Manitou	56	67	14	69	(a)	(a)	.....	.....
Marquette	(a)	(a)	169	90	78	98	.....	.....
Mason	89	49	72	39	32	12	.....	.....
Mecosta	109	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Midland	161	58	247	55	172	43	.....	.....
Monroe	2,272	2,188	1,790	1,712	1,767	1,743	1,184	1,484
Montcalm	561	368	454	309	405	282	208	102
Muskegon	500	242	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Newaygo	364	213	369	238	(a)	(a)	140	136
Oakland	4,356	3,942	3,403	3,337	4,060	3,391	2,536	2,437
Oceana	191	159	68	167	83	21	.....	.....
Ontonagon	331	302	119	109	(a)	(a)	193	79
Ottawa	1,397	1,237	1,091	1,195	1,393	1,012	624	729

(a) No returns.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Concluded.

Counties.	1860.		1858.		1856.		1854.	
	Austin Blair, Republican.	John S. Barry, Democrat.	Moses Wisner, Republican.	Charles E. Stuart, Democrat.	Kinsley S. Bingham, Republican.	Alpheus Felch, Democrat.	Kinsley S. Bingham, Republican.	John S. Barry, Democrat.
Saginaw.....	1,476	1,229	789	1,069	1,037	1,247	544	651
Sanilac.....	889	417	700	301	805	202	143	368
Shiawassee...	1,574	1,272	1,137	1,040	1,297	1,111	507	729
St. Clair.....	2,565	2,018	1,732	1,647	1,796	1,548	983	933
St. Joseph....	2,777	2,077	2,108	1,613	2,301	1,513	1,418	1,119
Tuscola.....	733	365	439	308	435	262	172	108
Van Buren...	2,151	1,324	1,559	1,180	1,706	1,069	839	698
Washtenaw...	4,278	3,738	3,313	2,993	3,538	2,980	2,829	2,130
Wayne.....	7,301	6,948	5,105	6,107	5,160	6,041	3,476	4,003
Totals....	87,780	67,053	65,201	56,067	71,402	54,085	43,652	38,095

SUMMARY OF VOTE ON GOVERNOR, 1835–1912. (*a*)

Year.	Name.	Vote.
1835	Mason, Democrat	7,558
	Biddle, Whig	814
	Mason's majority	6,744
1837	Mason, Democrat	15,314
	Trowbridge, Whig	14,546
	Mason's majority	768
1839	Woodbridge, Whig	18,195
	Farnsworth, Democrat	17,037
	Woodbridge's maj'ty	1,158
1841	Barry, Democrat	20,993
	Fuller, Whig	15,449
	Fitch, Liberty Party	1,223
	Barry's plurality	5,544
1843	Barry, Democrat	21,392
	Pitcher, Whig	14,899
	Birney, Liberty Party	2,776
	Barry's plurality	6,493
1845	Felch, Democrat	20,123
	Vickery, Whig	16,316
	Birney, Liberty Party	3,023
	Felch's plurality	3,807
1847	Ransom, Democrat	24,639
	Edmunds, Whig	18,990
	Gurney, Liberty Party	2,585
	Ransom's plurality	5,649
1849	Barry, Democrat	27,837
	Littlejohn, Whig and Free Soil	23,540
	Barry's majority	4,297
1851	McClelland, Democrat	23,827
	Gridley, Whig	16,901
	McClelland's majority	6,926
1852	McClelland, Democrat	42,798
	Chandler, Whig	34,660
	Christiancy, Free Soil	5,850
	McClelland's plurality	8,138
1854	Bingham, Republican	43,652
	Barry, Democrat	38,675
	Bingham's majority	4,977
1856	Bingham, Republican	71,402
	Felch, Democrat	54,085
	Bingham's majority	17,317
1858	Wisner, Republican	65,202
	Stuart, Democrat	56,067
	Wisner's majority	9,135
1860	Blair, Republican	87,806
	Barry, Democrat	67,221
	Blair's majority	20,585
1862	Blair, Republican	68,716
	Stout, Union	62,102
	Blair's majority	6,614
1864 (*b*)	Crapo, Republican	81,744
	Fenton, Democrat	71,301
	Crapo's majority	10,443
1866	Crapo, Republican	96,746
	Williams, Democrat	67,708
	Crapo's majority	29,038

(*a*) Corrected from official records and canvass in office of Secretary of State.
(*b*) The soldiers' vote, 9,612 for Crapo and 2,992 for Fenton, is not included.

SUMMARY OF VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Year.	Name.	Vote.
1868	Baldwin, Republican	128,051
	Moore, Democrat	97,290
	Baldwin's majority	30,761
870	Baldwin, Republican	100,176
	Comstock, Democrat	83,391
	Fisk, Prohibition	2,710
	Baldwin's plurality	16,785
1872	Bagley, Republican	137,602
	Blair, Liberal	80,958
	Ferry, Democrat	2,720
	Fisk, Prohibition	1,231
	Bagley's plurality	56,644
1874	Bagley, Republican	111,519
	Chamberlain, Democrat	105,550
	Carpenter, Prohibition	3,937
	Bagley's plurality	5,969
1876	Croswell, Republican	165,926
	Webber, Democrat	142,585
	Sparks, Greenback	8,297
	Croswell's plurality	23,341
1878	Croswell, Republican	126,280
	Barnes, Democrat	78,503
	Smith, Greenback	73,313
	Croswell's plurality	47,777
1880	Jerome, Republican	178,944
	Holloway, Democrat	137,671
	Woodman, Greenback	31,085
	McKeever, Prohibition	1,114
	Quick, Am. Labor	220
	Jerome's plurality	41,273
1882	Begole, Fusionist	154,269
	Jerome, Republican	149,697
	Sagendorph, Prohibition	5,854
	May, National	2,006
	Foote	343
	Begole's plurality	4,572
1884	Alger, Republican	190,840
	Begole, Fusionist	186,887
	Preston, Prohibition	22,207
	Miller, Butler Greenback	384
	Imperfect and scattering	50
	Alger's plurality	3,953
1886	Luce, Republican	181,474
	Yaple, Fusionist	174,042
	Dickie, Prohibition	25,179
	Imperfect and scattering	190
	Luce's plurality	7,432
1888	Luce, Republican	233,580
	Burt, Fusionist	216,450
	Cheney, Prohibition	20,342
	Mills, Union Labor	4,388
	Imperfect and scattering	17
	Luce's plurality	17,130
1890	Winans, Democrat	183,725
	Turner, Republican	172,205
	Partridge, Prohibition	28,681
	Belden, Industrial	13,198
	Imperfect and scattering	47
	Winans' plurality	11,520
1892	Rich, Republican	221,228
	Morse, Democrat	205,138
	Ewing, People's Party	21,417
	Russell, Prohibition	20,777
	Imperfect and scattering	77
	Rich's plurality	16,090
1894	Rich, Republican	237,215
	Fisher, Democrat	130,823
	Nichols, People's Party	30,012
	Todd, Prohibition	18,788
	Imperfect and scattering	150
	Rich's plurality	106,392
1896	Pingree, Republican	304,431
	Sligh, D. P. U. S	221,022
	Safford, Prohibition	5,499
	Sprague, Democrat	9,738
	Giberson, National	1,944
	Imperfect and scattering	5,168
	Pingree's plurality	83,409

SUMMARY OF VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Concluded.

Year.	Name.	Vote.	Year.	Name.	Vote.
1898	Pingree, Republican	243,239	1906	Warner, Republican	227,567
	Whiting, D. P. U. S	168,142		Kimmerle, Democrat	130,018
	Cheever, Prohibition	7,006		Reed, Prohibition	9,139
	Cook, People's	1,656		Walker, Socialist	5,925
	Hasseler, Socialist	1,101		Richter, Socialist Labor	1,153
	Imperfect and scattering	20		Scattering	4
	Pingree's plurality	75,097		Warner's plurality	97,549
1900	Bliss, Republican	305,612	1908	Warner, Republican	262,141
	Maybury, Democrat	226,228		Hemans, Democrat	252,611
	Goodrich, Prohibition	11,834		Gray, Prohibition	16,092
	Thompson, People's Pty	871		Stirton, Socialist	9,447
	Ulbricht, Social Labor	958		McInnis, Socialist Labor	845
	Ramsay, Soc'l Democrat	2,709		Nichols, Independence	612
	Scattering	2		Scattering	19
	Bliss' plurality	79,384		Warner's plurality	9,530
1902	Bliss, Republican	211,261	1910	Osborn, Republican	202,803
	Durand, Democrat	174,077		Hemans, Democrat	159,770
	Westerman, Prohibition	11,326		Corbett, Prohibition	9,989
	Walter, Socialist	4,271		Warnock, Socialist	9,992
	Cowles, Socialist Labor	1,282		Richter, Socialist Labor	1,204
	Scattering	9		Scattering	4
	Bliss' plurality	37,184		Osborn's plurality	43,033
1904	Warner, Republican	283,799	1912	Musselman, Republican	169,963
	Ferris, Democrat	223,571		Ferris, Democrat	194,017
	Shackelton, Prohibition	10,395		Leland, Prohibition	7,811
	Lamb, Socialist	6,170		Hoogerhyde, Socialist	21,398
	Meyer, Socialist Labor	782		Watkins, National Prog	152,909
	Scattering	4		Imperfect and scattering	2,823
	Warner's plurality	60,228		Ferris' plurality	24,054

OFFICIAL CANVASS OF VOTES, ELECTION NOVEMBER 5, 1912.

GOVERNOR.

Counties.	Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	L. Whitney Watkins.	Herman Richter.	Thomas Sunderland.	Totals.
Alcona	284	223	6	69	395				977
Alger	290	343	17	50	391				1,091
Allegan	2,598	2,356	116	274	2,309		25		7,678
Alpena	987	1,377	21	56	1,121				3,562
Antrim	736	748	37	151	828				2,500
Arenac	424	662	43	106	757				1,992
Baraga	328	295	15	36	459				1,133
Barry	1,798	2,187	103	93		1,313			5,494
Bay	2,834	3,506	242	501	3,993				11,076
Benzie	594	536	89	239	454		5		1,917
Berrien	3,315	4,518	154	435	3,529				11,951
Branch	1,865	2,653	98	142	1,419				6,177
Calhoun	3,581	4,409	200	974	3,749		122		13,035
Cass	1,796	2,208	70	328	1,003				5,405
Charlevoix	1,349	1,114	38	368	769				3,638
Cheboygan	904	1,305	28	115	862		3		3,217
Chippewa	851	1,285	102	154	1,240				3,632
Clare	589	573	26	118	508				1,814
Clinton	1,796	2,309	71	25	1,209				5,410
Crawford	216	358	5	30	130				739
Delta	1,177	1,254	38	220	1,713				4,402
Dickinson	1,449	436	42	252	1,166				3,345
Eaton	2,452	3,253	88	92	1,409				7,294
Emmet	970	1,294	48	365	662				3,339
Genesee	3,551	4,440	207	643	4,428		32		13,301
Gladwin	667	407	24	82	442		4		1,626
Gogebic	851	698	154	122	1,211				3,036
Gd. Traverse	1,153	1,344	51	249	1,106				3,903
Gratiot	2,130	2,367	71	31	1,288				5,887
Hillsdale	1,600	2,606	146	48	2,551				6,951
Houghton	4,458	2,618	356	416	4,248				12,096
Huron	2,099	1,817	57	62	2,305				6,340
Ingham	3,328	5,221	291	528	3,782		60		13,210
Ionia	2,740	3,565	136	142	1,133				7,716
Iosco	521	617	19	27	614				1,798
Iron	1,113	315	23	109	718				2,278
Isabella	1,489	2,002	55	112	1,116		2		4,776
Jackson	2,377	4,892	173	341	5,329				13,112
Kalamazoo	3,251	4,240	366	1,411	3,073		46		12,387
Kalkaska	439	510	36	96	306				1,387

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Concluded.

Counties.	Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hogerhyde, Socialist.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	L. Whitney Watkins.	Herman Richter.	Thomas Sunderland.	Totals.
Kent	10,357	11,794	388	1,808	7,405	.....	....	....	31,752
Keweenaw	544	81	16	36	434	.....	....	....	1,111
Lake	290	257	4	40	341	.....	....	....	932
Lapeer	2,086	1,662	101	35	1,554	.....	....	....	5,438
Leelanau	675	492	18	75	500	.....	....	....	1,760
Lenawee	3,268	4,554	192	131	2,932	.....	....	....	11,077
Livingston	1,536	2,326	91	11	988	.....	....	....	4,952
Luce	274	179	9	8	158	.....	....	....	628
Mackinac	600	869	21	.....	276	.....	2	....	1,768
Macomb	2,730	3,290	100	26	1,158	.....	....	....	7,304
Manistee	1,341	2,176	61	261	875	.....	....	....	4,714
Marquette	2,666	1,281	101	489	3,286	.....	....	....	7,823
Mason	1,143	1,391	91	160	.....	1,150	....	....	3,935
Mecosta	1,102	1,803	54	109	871	.....	....	....	3,939
Menominee	1,207	1,440	32	181	1,560	.....	....	....	4,420
Midland	987	783	34	32	1,292	.....	7	....	3,135
Missaukee	777	568	26	68	607	.....	....	1	2,047
Monroe	2,427	3,239	89	56	1,465	.....	8	....	7,284
Montcalm	2,393	2,151	105	253	1,597	.....	....	....	6,499
Montmorency	360	203	2	15	167	.....	....	....	747
Muskegon	1,854	2,033	56	587	3,647	.....	....	....	8,177
Newaygo	1,185	1,241	63	205	1,230	.....	....	....	3,924
Oakland	4,161	4,707	207	192	2,178	.....	....	....	11,445
Oceana	1,098	1,225	103	88	1,216	.....	....	....	3,730
Ogemaw	582	430	43	72	586	.....	....	....	1,713
Ontonagon	779	392	22	131	427	.....	....	....	1,751
Osceola	1,432	1,132	75	82	806	.....	....	....	3,527
Oscoda	131	74	1	1	137	.....	....	....	344
Otsego	369	415	12	6	250	.....	....	....	1,052
Ottawa	2,731	2,620	103	300	2,990	.....	....	....	8,744
Presque Isle	820	458	8	56	615	.....	....	....	1,957
Roscommon	143	251	9	26	178	.....	1	....	608
Saginaw	5,613	6,691	151	1,267	4,309	.....	....	....	18,031
Sanilac	2,734	1,905	83	56	2,051	.....	....	....	6,829
Schoolcraft	659	423	10	39	439	.....	....	....	1,570
Shiawassee	2,324	2,540	254	227	2,344	.....	13	....	7,702
St. Clair	2,966	3,762	110	241	3,814	.....	....	....	10,893
St. Joseph	1,388	2,713	83	305	1,932	.....	9	....	6,430
Tuscola	2,674	1,762	129	55	2,756	.....	....	....	7,376
Van Buren	2,393	2,248	86	236	2,294	.....	....	....	7,257
Washtenaw	2,705	4,959	137	115	2,683	.....	20	....	10,619
Wayne	28,452	33,284	565	3,454	23,720	.....	....	....	89,475
Wexford	1,057	1,352	104	251	1,116	.....	....	....	3,880
Totals	169,963	194,017	7,811	21,398	152,909	2,463	359	1	548,921

VOTE ON LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

Counties.	John Q. Ross, Republican.	James W. Helme, Democrat.	F. C. Demorest, Prohibition.	Edwin R. Cornish, Socialist.	William D. Gordon, National Progressive.	William B. Gordon.	David Boyd.	Totals.
Alcona	316	151	6	76	424	.....	....	973
Alger	331	262	17	52	426	.....	....	1,088
Allegan	2,597	1,997	127	280	2,612	.....	24	7,637
Alpena	1,030	1,166	24	63	1,273	.....	....	3,556
Antrim	756	526	35	173	996	.....	....	2,486
Arenac	479	504	48	110	843	.....	....	1,984
Baraga	326	274	15	35	482	.....	....	1,132
Barry	1,878	1,887	118	98	1,503	.....	....	5,484
Bay	3,041	3,223	231	513	4,084	.....	....	11,092
Benzie	661	341	107	268	537	.....	7	1,921
Berrien	3,318	4,293	169	454	3,723	.....	....	11,957
Branch	2,012	2,285	118	153	.....	1,599	....	6,167
Calhoun	3,710	3,920	231	991	4,023	.....	132	13,007
Cass	1,797	2,110	69	346	1,065	.....	....	5,387
Charlevoix	1,486	648	41	398	969	.....	....	3,542
Cheboygan	1,022	1,055	32	132	981	.....	3	3,225
Chippewa	1,055	951	127	172	1,337	.....	....	3,642
Clare	624	461	29	122	567	.....	....	1,803
Clinton	2,001	1,820	77	35	1,436	.....	....	5,369
Crawford	286	210	6	31	197	.....	....	730
Delta	1,278	1,094	46	240	1,742	.....	....	4,400
Dickinson	1,457	358	44	245	1,238	.....	....	3,342
Eaton	2,742	2,632	105	106	1,678	.....	....	7,263
Emmet	1,032	992	60	406	838	.....	....	3,328
Genesee	3,983	3,255	253	658	5,104	.....	31	13,284
Gladwin	686	352	24	81	476	.....	4	1,623
Gogebic	896	610	156	123	1,239	.....	....	3,024
Gd. Traverse	1,187	1,010	50	271	1,325	.....	....	3,843
Gratiot	2,253	1,970	85	34	1,522	.....	....	5,864
Hillsdale	1,759	2,316	164	52	2,644	.....	....	6,935
Houghton	4,304	2,251	365	429	4,606	.....	....	11,955
Huron	2,190	1,365	60	67	2,633	.....	....	6,315
Ingham	3,907	4,130	322	565	4,166	.....	59	13,149
Ionia	2,956	2,965	161	154	1,450	.....	....	7,686
Iosco	596	457	19	29	695	.....	....	1,796
Iron	1,159	217	24	109	761	.....	....	2,270
Isabella	1,665	1,574	66	124	1,326	.....	2	4,757
Jackson	2,720	4,450	192	352	5,333	.....	....	13,047
Kalamazoo	3,265	3,748	404	1,456	3,468	.....	42	12,383
Kalkaska	526	323	45	114	376	.....	....	1,384
Kent	10,123	9,747	441	1,882	8,959	.....	....	31,152
Keweenaw	542	65	18	35	475	.....	....	1,135
Lake	298	201	5	44	382	.....	....	930
Lapeer	2,179	1,267	117	37	1,814	.....	....	5,414
Leelanau	703	363	20	85	576	.....	....	1,747

VOTE ON LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.—Concluded.

Counties.	John Q. Ross, Republican.	James W. Helme, Democrat.	F. C. Demorest, Prohibition.	Edwin R. Cornish, Socialist.	William D. Gordon, National Progressive.	William B. Gordon.	David Boyd.	Totals.
Lenawee	3,326	4,480	199	129	2,910	.....	....	11,044
Livingston	1,672	2,049	101	15	1,089	.....	....	4,926
Luce	315	112	9	10	175	.....	....	621
Mackinac	648	762	23	.....	316	.....	6	1,755
Macomb	2,932	2,908	109	27	1,324	.....	....	7,300
Manistee	1,473	1,932	66	269	963	.....	....	4,703
Marquette	2,774	1,053	106	478	3,379	.....	....	7,790
Mason	1,231	1,153	100	162	1,273	.....	....	3,919
Mecosta	1,313	1,092	83	185	1,255	.....	....	3,928
Menominee	1,298	1,258	35	180	1,644	.....	....	4,415
Midland	879	623	36	40	1,544	.....	2	3,124
Missaukee	792	377	35	71	759	.....	....	2,034
Monroe	2,560	3,072	91	62	1,530	.....	8	7,323
Montcalm	2,549	1,532	109	278	2,006	.....	....	6,474
Montmorency	363	170	3	14	195	.....	....	745
Muskegon	2,643	1,532	61	600	3,338	.....	....	8,174
Newaygo	1,302	838	65	227	1,470	.....	....	3,902
Oakland	4,661	3,829	238	209	2,544	.....	....	11,481
Oceana	1,189	906	115	103	1,402	.....	....	3,715
Ogemaw	613	336	41	74	636	.....	....	1,700
Ontonagon	765	357	21	135	460	.....	....	1,738
Osceola	1,567	698	86	89	1,075	.....	....	3,515
Oscoda	129	65	1	3	139	.....	....	337
Otsego	493	220	14	10	313	.....	....	1,050
Ottawa	2,784	2,019	120	319	3,386	.....	....	8,628
Presque Isle	878	283	12	59	713	.....	....	1,945
Roscommon	158	173	6	31	234	.....	1	603
Saginaw	5,882	6,097	162	1,269	4,616	.....	....	18,026
Sanilac	2,690	1,288	114	68	2,521	.....	....	6,681
Schoolcraft	698	335	11	50	467	.....	....	1,561
Shiawassee	2,495	2,046	268	234	2,565	.....	12	7,620
St. Clair	3,099	3,119	126	337	3,957	.....	....	10,638
St. Joseph	1,445	2,461	87	320	2,093	.....	9	6,415
Tuscola	2,809	1,310	146	61	3,034	.....	....	7,360
Van Buren	2,448	2,016	91	244	2,458	.....	....	7,257
Washtenaw	2,934	4,431	117	123	2,934	.....	16	10,555
Wayne	30,567	26,113	593	3,585	27,151	.....	....	88,009
Wexford	1,208	841	122	297	1,358	.....	....	3,826
Totals	180,714	159,682	8,595	22,567	171,530	1,599	358	545,045

VOTE ON SECRETARY OF STATE.

Counties.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	James B. Balch, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Henry Kummerfeld, Jr., Socialist.	Thomas H. Grabouski, Socialist Labor.	Howard H. Batdorff, National Progressive.	Howard Batdorff.	Totals.
Alcona	329	143	6	75	1	.....	424	978
Alger	333	259	17	51	.....	426	....	1,086
Allegan	2,618	1,989	127	277	33	2,595	....	7,639
Alpena	1,076	1,119	22	63	1	1,271	....	3,552
Antrim	789	455	39	175	.....	1,030	....	2,488
Arenac	489	483	45	110	3	855	....	1,985
Baraga	329	272	16	35	.....	473	....	1,125
Barry	1,894	1,855	118	99	6	1,511	....	5,483
Bay	3,127	3,189	238	514	76	4,038	....	11,182
Benzie	680	324	101	266	.....	538	....	1,909
Berrien	3,401	4,269	164	430	.....	3,671	....	11,935
Branch	2,067	2,216	119	152	7	1,605	....	6,166
Calhoun	3,734	3,836	215	985	150	4,135	....	13,055
Cass	1,820	2,092	69	348	.....	1,054	....	5,383
Charlevoix	1,513	619	46	404	5	968	....	3,555
Cheboygan	1,043	1,016	31	135	13	992	....	3,230
Chippewa	1,088	897	124	169	5	1,347	....	3,630
Clare	640	445	28	123	5	566	....	1,807
Clinton	1,972	1,806	79	36	4	1,460	....	5,357
Crawford	304	194	6	32	1	197	....	734
Delta	1,338	1,058	44	227	.....	1,723	....	4,390
Dickinson	1,493	344	42	252	7	1,208	....	3,346
Eaton	2,801	2,546	108	106	12	1,686	....	7,259
Emmet	1,063	939	63	406	.....	851	....	3,322
Genesee	4,167	3,093	254	660	31	4,982	....	13,187
Gladwin	696	344	24	82	27	448	....	1,621
Gogebic	927	592	156	123	21	1,213	....	3,032
Grand Traverse	1,262	941	51	274	14	1,318	....	3,860
Gratiot	2,292	1,918	85	37	4	1,533	....	5,869
Hillsdale	1,863	2,217	163	52	2	2,639	....	6,936
Houghton	4,380	2,308	372	434	16	4,566	....	12,076
Huron	2,245	1,295	58	65	1	2,646	....	6,310
Ingham	4,003	4,039	325	560	59	4,148	....	13,134
Ionia	2,982	2,891	163	154	10	1,480	....	7,680
Iosco	629	434	21	30	2	683	....	1,799
Iron	1,164	208	26	108	27	749	....	2,282
Isabella	1,724	1,473	66	128	2	1,358	....	4,751
Jackson	2,863	4,402	199	361	16	5,279	....	13,120
Kalamazoo	3,078	4,241	391	1,451	42	3,160	....	12,363
Kalkaska	541	298	44	117	6	381	....	1,387
Kent	10,330	9,559	437	1,889	44	8,995	....	31,254
Keweenaw	525	64	17	31	1	472	....	1,110
Lake	307	189	5	44	.....	382	....	927
Lapeer	2,235	1,234	116	38	2	1,793	....	5,418
Leelanau	751	336	19	83	3	565	....	1,757

VOTE ON SECRETARY OF STATE.—Concluded.

Counties.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	James B. Balch, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Henry Kummerfeld, Jr., Socialist.	Thomas H. Grabouski, Socialist Labor.	Howard H. Batdorff, National Progressive.	Howard Batdorff.	Totals.
Lenawee	3,483	4,184	229	126	.....	3,047	....	11,069
Livingston	1,710	2,018	105	14	.....	1,093	....	4,940
Luce	318	104	9	10	.....	175	....	616
Mackinac	667	748	27	16	2	309	....	1,769
Macomb	2,972	2,874	107	26	6	1,315	....	7,300
Manistee	1,507	1,856	69	282	15	983	....	4,712
Marquette	2,831	1,022	104	486	13	3,344	....	7,800
Mason	1,257	1,112	101	163	.....	1,277	....	3,910
Mecosta	1,374	979	81	186	4	1,302	....	3,926
Menominee	1,315	1,227	30	186	8	1,643	....	4,409
Midland	1,064	664	38	39	2	1,311	....	3,118
Missaukee	819	343	32	79	7	762	....	2,042
Monroe	2,575	3,031	94	61	8	1,523	....	7,292
Montcalm	2,608	1,435	112	278	17	2,020	....	6,470
Montmorency	366	165	3	15	.....	198	....	747
Muskegon	2,115	1,643	65	626	29	3,357	....	7,835
Newaygo	1,303	811	67	230	7	1,485	....	3,903
Oakland	4,732	3,740	246	211	13	2,571	....	11,513
Oceana	1,189	830	120	106	11	1,472	....	3,728
Ogemaw	619	327	40	75	6	636	....	1,703
Ontonagon	766	353	21	135	.....	467	....	1,742
Osceola	1,585	636	87	96	1	1,089	....	3,494
Oscoda	130	63	1	3	.....	140	....	337
Otsego	504	203	14	11	.....	318	....	1,050
Ottawa	2,790	2,075	122	316	9	3,423	....	8,735
Presque Isle	906	268	10	58	2	703	....	1,947
Roscommon	169	159	6	30	1	233	....	598
Saginaw	5,960	6,035	162	1,287	.....	4,585	....	18,029
Sanilac	2,768	1,210	115	61	5	2,527	....	6,686
Schoolcraft	717	319	10	49	3	467	....	1,565
Shiawassee	2,550	1,988	269	239	12	2,543	....	7,601
St. Clair	3,281	3,058	129	242	9	4,023	....	10,742
St. Joseph	1,472	2,438	86	318	9	2,094	....	6,417
Tuscola	2,840	1,260	146	60	9	3,057	....	7,372
Van Buren	2,456	1,984	89	245	.....	2,471	....	7,245
Washtenaw	3,049	4,329	125	122	17	2,941	....	10,583
Wayne	33,129	23,899	635	3,661	262	26,652	....	88,238
Wexford	1,269	748	122	301	16	1,378	....	3,834
Totals	186,070	154,579	8,687	22,640	1,162	171,924	424	545,486

VOTE ON STATE TREASURER.

Counties.	John W. Haarer, Republican.	John H. Robson, Democrat.	John Borland, Sr., Prohibition.	John H. Beyer, Socialist.	Arthur L. Kline, Socialist Labor.	Frank C. Holmes, National Progressive.	Arthur L. Cline.	Totals.
Alcona	323	140	6	75	1	430	....	975
Alger	325	260	15	53	.....	434	....	1,087
Allegan	2,603	1,865	228	284	24	2,446	....	7,450
Alpena	966	1,112	24	62	1	1,392	....	3,557
Antrim	759	459	38	179	.....	1,050	....	2,485
Arenac	469	493	45	110	2	868	....	1,987
Baraga	319	273	15	35	.....	482	....	1,124
Barry	1,898	1,836	119	102	5	1,522	....	5,482
Bay	3,062	3,206	233	514	73	4,106	....	11,194
Benzie	659	323	102	265	.....	554	....	1,903
Berrien	3,316	4,262	165	456	.....	3,726	....	11,925
Branch	2,041	2,214	119	152	7	1,629	....	6,162
Calhoun	3,751	3,842	216	1,001	148	4,060	....	13,018
Cass	1,817	2,096	69	348	.....	1,063	....	5,393
Charlevoix	1,487	605	40	404	6	1,003	....	3,545
Cheboygan	1,025	1,024	31	133	13	995	....	3,221
Chippewa	1,074	899	129	173	5	1,346	....	3,626
Clare	631	446	27	122	5	575	....	1,806
Clinton	1,683	2,221	73	31	4	1,314	....	5,326
Crawford	298	195	6	32	1	202	....	734
Delta	1,305	1,057	48	242	.....	1,755	....	4,407
Dickinson	1,451	351	42	242	14	1,243	....	3,343
Eaton	2,762	2,557	106	106	15	1,704	....	7,250
Emmet	1,044	942	62	408	.....	866	....	3,322
Genesee	4,068	3,137	253	661	30	5,148	....	13,297
Gladwin	688	345	24	83	4	477	....	1,621
Gogebic	906	592	158	122	18	1,235	....	3,031
Grand Traverse	1,190	954	51	274	14	1,381	....	3,864
Gratiot	2,263	1,923	85	35	2	1,552	....	5,860
Hillsdale	1,801	2,228	164	52	2	2,687	....	6,934
Houghton	4,329	2,329	380	432	14	4,679	....	12,163
Huron	2,213	1,291	59	165	2	2,686	....	6,316
Ingham	3,979	4,047	325	564	59	4,149	....	13,123
Ionia	2,968	2,882	165	155	10	1,489	....	7,669
Iosco	600	440	22	30	2	01	....	1,795
Iron	1,154	214	25	110	27	765	....	2,295
Isabella	1,708	1,476	65	129	2	1,376	....	4,756
Jackson	2,791	4,379	201	365	21	5,354	....	13,111
Kalamazoo	3,258	3,691	411	1,462	42	3,497	....	12,361
Kalkaska	535	297	46	119	6	382	....	1,385
Kent	10,116	9,554	444	1,911	49	9,215	....	31,289
Keweenaw	506	65	18	34	1	481	....	1,105
Lake	294	193	3	45	.....	395	....	930
Lapeer	2,175	1,228	145	38	2	1,823	....	5,411
Leelanau	710	359	20	86	3	576	....	1,754

VOTE ON STATE TREASURER.—Concluded.

Counties.	John W. Haarer, Republican.	John H. Robson, Democrat.	John Borland, Sr., Prohibition.	John H. Beyer, Socialist.	Arthur L. Kline, Socialist Labor.	Frank C. Holmes, National Progressive.	Arthur L. Cline.	Totals.
Lenawee	3,422	4,203	215	131	.....	3,068	....	11,039
Livingston	1,700	2,025	102	14	.....	1,107	....	4,948
Luce	314	104	9	10	.....	180	....	617
Mackinac	661	747	27	16	2	313	....	1,766
Macomb	2,952	2,888	108	26	6	1,323	....	7,303
Manistee	1,471	1,889	68	278	9	996	....	4,711
Marquette	2,759	1,035	107	487	14	3,381	....	7,783
Mason	1,238	1,104	102	165	.....	1,302	....	3,911
Mecosta	1,344	980	82	190	5	1,316	....	3,917
Menominee	1,293	1,231	35	185	7	1,657	....	4,408
Midland	1,034	673	39	40	2	1,331	....	3,119
Missaukee	798	344	32	80	7	783	....	2,044
Monroe	2,566	3,116	93	61	8	1,529	....	7,373
Montcalm	2,577	1,436	112	282	16	2,059	....	6,482
Montmorency	359	164	3	15	.....	211	....	752
Muskegon	1,959	1,678	66	624	32	3,681	....	8,040
Newaygo	1,280	810	67	234	7	1,506	....	3,904
Oakland	4,676	3,749	204	260	14	2,580	....	11,483
Oceana	1,180	837	120	104	13	1,478	....	3,732
Ogemaw	617	323	43	74	6	638	....	1,701
Ontonagon	764	350	21	136	.....	467	....	1,738
Osceola	1,587	640	88	95	1	1,083	....	3,494
Oscoda	130	63	1	3	.....	141	....	338
Otsego	496	205	15	11	.....	325	....	1,052
Ottawa	2,752	2,072	121	317	10	3,460	....	8,732
Presque Isle	872	272	10	57	1	725	....	1,937
Roscommon	164	161	5	31	.....	238	1	600
Saginaw	5,889	6,032	161	1,282	.....	4,599	....	17,963
Sanilac	2,727	1,210	119	61	5	2,558	....	6,680
Schoolcraft	708	319	10	51	3	474	....	1,565
Shiawassee	2,474	2,105	260	238	12	2,501	....	7,590
St. Clair	3,203	3,069	129	251	.....	4,081	....	10,733
St. Joseph	1,455	2,435	87	319	9	2,116	....	6,421
Tuscola	2,807	1,260	140	60	9	3,079	....	7,355
Van Buren	2,436	1,962	89	244	.....	2,511	....	7,242
Washtenaw	3,418	4,052	122	125	20	2,850	....	10,587
Wayne	31,267	24,534	605	3,657	253	27,644	....	87,960
Wexford	1,219	763	122	303	16	1,401	....	3,824
Totals	181,888	155,142	8,761	22,818	1,121	175,505	1	545,236

VOTE ON AUDITOR GENERAL.

Counties.	Oramel B. Fuller, Republican.	Peter Primeau, Democrat.	William J. Reynolds, Prohibition.	Ralph Kirsch, Socialist.	Fred Hueffner, Socialist Labor.	Herbert F. Baker, National Progressive.	Louis E. Howlett.	Julius B. Kirby.	Fred H. Hueffner.	Totals.
Alcona	323	141	6	75	1	426	.....	.....	.....	972
Alger	325	262	17	51	.....	431	.....	.....	.....	1,086
Allegan	2,610	1,952	126	283	26	2,646	.....	.....	.....	7,643
Alpena	1,035	1,121	24	65	1	1,309	.....	.....	.....	3,555
Antrim	757	448	37	177	.....	1,062	.....	.....	.....	2,481
Arenac	478	202	45	110	2	869	281	.....	.....	1,987
Baraga	330	269	16	37	.....	480	.....	.....	.....	1,132
Barry	1,901	1,829	118	99	6	1,528	.....	.....	.....	5,481
Bay	3,084	3,186	231	514	73	4,096	.....	.....	.....	11,184
Benzie	662	320	96	258	15	548	.....	.....	.....	1,899
Berrien	3,329	4,246	167	427	.....	3,749	.....	.....	.....	11,918
Branch	2,056	2,211	119	149	8	1,634	.....	.....	.....	6,177
Calhoun	3,752	3,821	222	984	153	4,064	.....	.....	.....	12,996
Cass	1,759	2,087	68	347	.....	1,100	.....	.....	.....	5,361
Charlevoix	1,482	596	41	406	6	1,011	.....	.....	.....	3,542
Cheboygan	995	989	30	126	13	1,075	.....	.....	.....	3,228
Chippewa	1,094	886	130	172	6	1,337	.....	.....	.....	3,625
Clare	633	442	29	121	5	570	.....	.....	.....	1,800
Clinton	2,021	1,770	78	36	4	1,464	.....	.....	.....	5,373
Crawford	300	190	6	32	1	204	.....	.....	.....	733
Delta	1,441	1,059	43	240	.....	1,617	.....	.....	.....	4,400
Dickinson	1,462	348	43	251	7	1,233	.....	.....	.....	3,344
Eaton	2,783	2,528	109	106	15	1,722	.....	.....	.....	7,263
Emmet	1,044	933	61	407	.....	877	.....	.....	.....	3,322
Genesee	4,034	3,089	262	662	30	5,159	.....	.....	.....	13,236

VOTE ON AUDITOR GENERAL.—Concluded

Counties.	Oramel B. Fuller, Republican.	Peter Primeau, Democrat.	William J. Reynolds, Prohibition.	Ralph Kirsch, Socialist.	Fred Hueffner, Socialist Labor.	Herbert F. Baker, National Progressive.	Louis E. Howlett.	Julius B. Kirby.	Fred H. Hueffner.	Totals.
Gladwin	686	178	24	83	4	477	168	.....	.....	1,620
Gogebic	902	594	158	124	15	1,241	.....	.....	.....	3,034
Grand Traverse	1,195	933	52	274	14	1,387	.....	.....	.....	3,855
Gratiot	2,276	1,896	84	36	2	1,572	.....	.....	.....	5,866
Hillsdale	1,810	2,213	164	52	2	2,694	.....	.....	.....	6,935
Houghton	4,036	2,544	410	424	17	4,632	.....	.....	.....	12,063
Huron	2,207	1,293	58	66	1	2,694	.....	.....	.....	6,319
Ingham	4,070	3,971	323	562	58	4,143	.....	.....	.....	13,127
Ionia	2,968	2,858	166	155	10	1,506	.....	.....	.....	7,663
Iosco	608	436	22	30	2	702	.....	.....	.....	1,800
Iron	1,150	216	28	109	26	759	.....	.....	.....	2,288
Isabella	1,713	1,460	66	128	2	1,386	.....	.....	.....	4,755
Jackson	2,803	4,352	208	359	17	5,375	.....	.....	.....	13,114
Kalamazoo	3,253	3,674	413	1,467	42	3,521	.....	.....	.....	12,370
Kalkaska	528	296	43	118	6	389	.....	.....	.....	1,380
Kent	10,142	9,465	446	1,893	50	9,249	.....	.....	.....	31,245
Keweenaw	515	65	18	34	1	479	.....	.....	.....	1,112
Lake	302	190	5	43	.....	390	.....	.....	.....	930
Lapeer	2,188	1,230	116	39	2	1,841	.....	.....	.....	5,416
Leelanau	727	336	18	85	3	585	.....	.....	.....	1,754
Lenawee	3,454	4,118	206	135	.....	3,142	.....	.....	.....	11,055
Livingston	1,705	2,010	103	14	1	1,101	.....	.....	.....	4,934
Luce	317	103	9	10	.....	180	.....	.....	.....	619
Mackinac	659	746	27	16	3	317	.....	.....	.....	1,768
Macomb	2,953	2,876	108	26	6	1,327	.....	.....	.....	7,296

Manistee	1,479	1,897	72	.....	12	1,007	.....	.....	.....	4,467
Marquette	2,602	1,293	111	484	15	3,302	.....	.....	.....	7,807
Mason	1,232	1,095	103	164	.....	1,313	.....	.....	.....	3,907
Mecosta	1,344	978	84	190	4	1,319	.....	.....	.....	3,919
Menominee	1,334	1,232	36	184	7	1,615	.....	.....	.....	4,408
Midland	1,034	660	40	40	2	1,350	.....	.....	.....	3,126
Missaukee	798	341	39	73	8	343	.....	438	.....	2,040
Monroe	2,562	3,013	93	61	10	1,533	.....	.....	.....	7,272
Montcalm	2,574	1,430	111	280	16	2,071	.....	.....	.....	6,482
Montmorency	365	167	3	15	.....	199	.....	.....	.....	749
Muskegon	1,980	1,620	68	637	28	3,695	.....	.....	.....	8,028
Newaygo	1,270	799	74	223	7	1,519	.....	.....	.....	3,892
Oakland	4,713	3,714	246	215	15	2,589	.....	.....	.....	11,492
Oceana	1,177	820	120	102	15	1,491	.....	.....	.....	3,725
Ogemaw	619	323	41	75	6	642	.....	.....	.....	1,706
Ontonagon	762	358	22	127	8	470	.....	.....	.....	1,747
Osceola	1,572	636	90	96	1	.....	.....	1,108	.....	3,503
Oscoda	128	63	1	3	.....	142	.....	.....	.....	337
Otsego	498	202	15	11	.....	326	.....	.....	.....	1,052
Ottawa	2,738	2,058	122	315	10	3,481	.....	.....	.....	8,724
Presque Isle	877	274	10	58	1	721	.....	.....	.....	1,941
Roscommon	168	160	5	31	1	234	.....	.....	.....	599
Saginaw	5,890	6,019	168	1,275	.....	4,671	.....	.....	.....	18,023
Sanilac	2,695	1,198	115	63	5	2,582	.....	.....	.....	6,658
Schoolcraft	720	318	11	48	3	466	.....	.....	.....	1,566
Shiawassee	2,525	1,984	271	237	.....	2,582	.....	.....	12	7,611
St. Clair	3,167	1,335	140	219	.....	4,098	1,577	.....	.....	10,536
St. Joseph	1,447	2,435	87	315	9	2,121	.....	.....	.....	6,414
Tuscola	2,814	1,256	145	60	9	3,082	.....	.....	.....	7,366
Van Buren	2,450	1,954	88	245	.....	2,505	.....	.....	.....	7,242
Washtenaw	2,992	4,311	137	126	20	2,984	.....	.....	.....	10,570
Wayne	31,379	23,965	615	3,651	257	27,696	.....	.....	.....	87,563
Wexford	1,234	746	124	304	16	1,405	.....	.....	.....	3,829
Totals	181,996	151,632	8,806	22,344	1,141	174,854	2,026	1,546	12	544,357

VOTE ON ATTORNEY GENERAL.

Counties.	Grant Fellows, Republican.	Louis E. Howlett, Democrat.	Seth B. Terry, Prohibition.	Homer C. Van Aiken, Socialist.	George Hasseler, Socialist Labor.	Julius B. Kirby, National Progressive.	Peter Primeau.	Herbert F. Baker.	Homer Vanaiken.	Totals.
Alcona	323	140	6	75	1	428	.....	.....	.....	973
Alger	334	256	17	51	.....	430	.....	.....	.....	1,088
Allegan	2,613	1,956	127	286	24	2,635	.....	.....	.....	7,641
Alpena	1,031	1,123	23	64	2	1,308	.....	.....	.....	3,551
Antrim	758	450	38	.....	.....	1,056	.....	.....	175	2,477
Arenac	473	201	45	111	2	874	279	.....	.....	1,985
Baraga	319	275	15	36	.....	482	.....	.....	.....	1,127
Barry	1,902	1,834	117	107	6	1,525	.....	.....	.....	5,491
Bay	3,072	3,195	232	513	75	4,104	.....	.....	.....	11,191
Benzie	664	322	102	267	.....	546	.....	.....	.....	1,901
Berrien	3,355	4,241	165	435	.....	3,728	.....	.....	.....	11,924
Branch	2,066	2,208	112	156	7	1,613	.....	.....	.....	6,162
Calhoun	3,751	3,815	221	1,002	154	4,069	.....	.....	.....	13,012
Cass	1,806	2,086	69	348	.....	1,047	.....	.....	.....	5,356
Charlevoix	1,492	607	43	436	6	1,002	.....	.....	.....	3,586
Cheboygan	1,026	1,017	32	131	13	1,000	.....	.....	.....	3,219
Chippewa	1,080	883	164	139	5	1,346	.....	.....	.....	3,617
Clare	638	443	27	121	5	569	.....	.....	.....	1,803
Clinton	2,011	1,765	80	36	3	1,466	.....	.....	.....	5,361
Crawford	301	191	6	32	1	202	.....	.....	.....	733
Delta	1,307	1,059	44	238	.....	1,835	.....	.....	.....	4,483
Dickinson	1,454	348	43	248	9	1,240	.....	.....	.....	3,342
Eaton	2,797	2,531	107	107	14	1,697	.....	.....	.....	7,253
Emmet	1,048	940	63	404	.....	857	.....	.....	.....	3,312
Genesee	4,082	3,100	261	658	30	5,147	.....	.....	.....	13,278

Gladwin	691	180	26	83	4	481	164	.....	.....	1,629
Gogebic	902	594	157	122	15	1,242	.....	.....	.....	3,032
Grand Traverse	1,178	936	50	276	13	1,381	.....	.....	.....	3,834
Gratiot	2,273	1,905	84	37	2	1,560	.....	.....	.....	5,861
Hillsdale	1,975	2,159	160	52	2	2,598	.....	.....	.....	6,946
Houghton	4,211	2,445	383	432	15	4,682	.....	.....	.....	12,168
Huron	2,211	1,297	57	61	6	2,685	.....	.....	.....	6,317
Ingham	3,946	4,072	320	563	60	4,188	.....	.....	.....	13,149
Ionia	2,976	2,869	166	156	11	1,494	.....	.....	.....	7,672
Iosco	608	435	22	30	2	700	.....	.....	.....	1,797
Iron	1,151	209	24	109	26	758	.....	.....	.....	2,277
Isabella	1,707	1,470	68	128	2	1,369	.....	.....	.....	4,744
Jackson	2,815	4,367	190	361	17	5,337	.....	.....	.....	13,087
Kalamazoo	3,277	3,675	409	1,462	41	3,508	.....	.....	.....	12,372
Kalkaska	536	293	47	119	6	387	.....	.....	.....	1,388
Kent	10,161	9,494	441	1,882	46	9,240	.....	.....	.....	31,264
Keweenaw	515	65	17	35	2	480	.....	.....	.....	1,114
Lake	296	191	6	44	.....	391	.....	.....	.....	928
Lapeer	2,196	1,229	117	38	2	1,836	.....	.....	.....	5,418
Leelanau	719	338	18	85	3	583	.....	.....	.....	1,746
Lenawee	4,073	3,815	202	133	.....	2,843	.....	.....	.....	11,066
Livingston	1,300	2,664	95	12	.....	856	.....	.....	.....	4,927
Luce	316	103	9	10	.....	179	.....	.....	.....	617
Mackinac	659	747	27	16	2	316	.....	.....	.....	1,767
Macomb	2,962	2,885	109	26	6	1,321	.....	.....	.....	7,309
Manistee	1,475	1,877	70	276	11	996	.....	.....	.....	4,705
Marquette	2,777	1,018	110	488	16	3,379	.....	.....	.....	7,788
Mason	1,238	1,099	104	163	.....	1,303	.....	.....	.....	3,907
Mecosta	1,347	978	83	190	4	1,307	.....	.....	.....	3,909
Menominee	1,295	1,222	38	186	5	1,655	.....	.....	.....	4,401
Midland	1,028	662	39	40	2	1,340	.....	.....	.....	3,111
Missaukee	798	342	33	77	7	343	.....	441	.....	2,041
Monroe	2,569	3,027	92	59	9	1,539	.....	.....	.....	7,295
Montcalm	2,572	1,431	113	279	18	2,065	.....	.....	.....	6,478
Montmorency	366	165	3	15	.....	198	.....	.....	.....	747

VOTE ON ATTORNEY GENERAL.—Concluded.

Counties.	Grant Fellows, Republican.	Louis E. Howlett, Democrat.	Seth B. Terry, Prohibition.	Homer C. Van Aiken, Socialist.	George Hasseler, Socialist Labor.	Julius B. Kirby, National Progressive.	Peter Primeau.	Herbert F. Baker.	Homer Vanaiken.	Totals.
Muskegon	1,940	1,639	67	620	28	3,695	.....	.....	.....	7,989
Newaygo	1,270	799	74	223	7	1,519	.....	.....	.....	3,892
Oakland	4,678	3,763	248	212	13	2,586	.....	.....	.....	11,500
Oceana	1,177	822	117	107	12	1,485	.....	.....	.....	3,720
Ogemaw	613	324	41	75	6	642	.....	.....	.....	1,701
Ontonagon	761	348	21	136	.....	472	.....	.....	.....	1,738
Osceola	1,575	639	91	93	1	.....	.....	1,095	.....	3,494
Oscoda	128	64	1	3	.....	136	.....	.....	.....	332
Otsego	494	205	15	11	.....	325	.....	.....	.....	1,050
Ottawa	2,757	2,064	121	315	12	3,462	.....	.....	.....	8,731
Presque Isle	873	274	10	58	1	721	.....	.....	.....	1,937
Roscommon	161	162	5	31	1	238	.....	.....	.....	598
Saginaw	5,864	6,007	163	1,273	.....	4,706	.....	.....	.....	18,013
Sanilac	2,694	1,210	117	62	5	2,561	.....	.....	.....	6,649
Schoolcraft	708	320	10	49	3	471	.....	.....	.....	1,561
Shiawassee	2,528	2,005	272	238	12	2,575	.....	.....	.....	7,630
St. Clair	3,216	1,479	121	255	.....	4,097	1,564	.....	.....	10,732
St. Joseph	1,455	2,439	88	321	9	2,107	.....	.....	.....	6,419
Tuscola	2,803	1,262	145	59	8	3,082	.....	.....	.....	7,359
Van Buren	2,439	1,960	89	245	.....	2,504	.....	.....	.....	7,237
Washtenaw	2,948	4,353	125	126	15	2,951	.....	.....	.....	10,518
Wayne	31,392	24,073	583	3,623	241	27,816	.....	.....	.....	87,728
Wexford	1,227	760	123	303	16	1,406	.....	.....	.....	3,835
Totals	182,523	152,215	8,695	22,484	1,102	174,303	2,007	1,536	175	545,040

COMMISSIONER OF STATE LAND OFFICE.

Counties.	Augustus C. Carton, Republican.	Orlando F. Barnes, Democrat.	Willis M. Farr, Prohibition.	Chris. Niva, Socialist.	Isaack J. Le Brun, Socialist Labor.	Oscar V. Linden, National Progressive.	Totals.
Alcona	325	141	6	75	1	426	974
Alger	329	255	17	52	.....	435	1,088
Allegan	2,604	1,956	130	284	25	2,633	7,632
Alpena	1,033	1,125	23	63	1	1,312	3,557
Antrim	752	453	39	174	.....	1,059	2,477
Arenac	472	482	46	95	2	870	1,967
Baraga	316	276	17	35	.....	482	1,126
Barry	1,894	1,832	118	105	6	1,533	5,488
Bay	3,069	3,209	232	512	72	4,102	11,196
Benzie	661	322	101	264	.....	546	1,894
Berrien	3,309	4,250	166	440	.....	3,748	11,913
Branch	2,052	2,211	118	152	6	1,633	6,172
Calhoun	3,728	3,828	225	997	149	4,081	13,008
Cass	1,804	2,095	70	347	.....	1,067	5,383
Charlevoix	1,484	601	41	405	6	1,004	3,541
Cheboygan	1,019	1,016	31	132	13	1,009	3,220
Chippewa	1,092	899	128	172	5	1,318	3,614
Clare	630	442	28	122	6	575	1,803
Clinton	1,998	1,770	80	36	4	1,471	5,359
Crawford	247	279	6	29	1	173	735
Delta	1,232	1,023	39	236	.....	1,846	4,376
Dickinson	1,446	348	47	251	6	1,244	3,342
Eaton	2,771	2,542	111	107	14	1,713	7,258
Emmet	1,041	940	65	404	.....	871	3,321
Genesee	4,086	3,087	253	662	30	5,149	13,267
Gladwin	687	343	24	83	8	475	1,620
Gogebic	898	591	159	122	14	1,245	3,029
Grand Traverse	1,171	943	50	274	15	1,390	3,843
Gratiot	2,269	1,906	82	35	3	1,557	5,852
Hillsdale	1,791	2,217	163	52	2	2,701	6,926
Houghton	4,195	2,325	378	433	16	4,693	12,040
Huron	2,203	1,295	57	66	1	2,690	6,312
Ingham	3,969	4,072	324	561	13	4,121	13,060
Ionia	2,958	2,878	168	157	10	1,500	7,671
Iosco	640	424	22	29	2	676	1,793
Iron	1,147	213	25	108	27	762	2,282
Isabella	1,699	1,470	67	129	2	1,384	4,751
Jackson	2,765	4,374	202	358	18	5,372	13,089
Kalamazoo	3,250	3,701	413	1,459	42	3,512	12,377
Kalkaska	531	298	52	110	6	390	1,387
Kent	10,045	9,469	445	1,892	48	9,275	31,174
Keweenaw	516	65	17	34	1	480	1,113
Lake	298	191	5	44	.....	390	928
Lapeer	2,193	1,227	117	39	2	1,835	5,413
Leelanau	718	341	19	85	3	585	1,751

COMMISSIONER OF STATE LAND OFFICE.—Concluded.

Counties.	Augustus C. Carton, Republican.	Orlando F. Barnes, Democrat.	Willis M. Farr, Prohibition.	Chris. Niva, Socialist.	Isaack J. Le Brun, Socialist Labor.	Oscar V. Linden, National Progressive.	Totals.
Lenawee	3,447	4,194	219	130	.....	3,075	11,065
Livingston	1,695	2,022	107	12	.....	1,085	4,921
Luce	321	100	9	10	.....	177	617
Mackinac	657	748	28	15	2	318	1,768
Macomb	2,946	2,886	109	26	6	1,327	7,300
Manistee	1,465	1,877	69	277	13	1,004	4,705
Marquette	2,756	1,024	107	484	19	3,387	7,777
Mason	1,228	1,101	103	164	.....	1,309	3,905
Mecosta	1,337	981	83	188	4	1,324	3,917
Menominee	1,281	1,226	34	184	5	1,667	4,397
Midland	1,026	670	38	40	1	1,341	3,116
Missaukee	791	345	38	75	6	784	2,039
Monroe	2,558	3,043	95	60	8	1,541	7,305
Montcalm	2,575	1,428	115	278	18	2,068	6,482
Montmorency	365	165	3	15	.....	201	749
Muskegon	1,932	1,648	81	625	29	3,715	8,030
Newaygo	1,272	807	72	224	7	1,522	3,904
Oakland	4,699	3,726	244	214	13	2,591	11,487
Oceana	1,178	825	121	102	11	1,485	3,722
Ogemaw	618	323	41	75	6	637	1,700
Ontonagon	761	349	21	136	.....	473	1,740
Osceola	1,565	642	89	97	1	1,085	3,479
Oscoda	133	63	1	3	.....	137	337
Otsego	492	208	15	11	.....	323	1,049
Ottawa	2,738	2,064	122	318	10	3,470	8,722
Presque Isle	872	274	10	58	1	724	1,939
Roscommon	153	204	5	31	1	207	601
Saginaw	5,910	6,009	164	1,271	.....	4,667	18,021
Sanilac	2,695	1,206	116	62	5	2,588	6,672
Schoolcraft	708	317	10	49	3	474	1,561
Shiawassee	2,516	1,989	269	238	13	2,584	7,609
St. Clair	3,215	3,037	121	253	.....	4,103	10,729
St. Joseph	1,448	2,439	90	315	9	2,112	6,413
Tuscola	2,808	1,259	147	60	9	3,082	7,365
Van Buren	2,425	1,960	89	244	.....	2,518	7,236
Washtenaw	2,983	4,330	125	124	18	2,990	10,570
Wayne	31,030	24,198	621	3,622	241	27,870	87,582
Wexford	1,222	759	123	304	16	1,406	3,830
Totals	181,158	154,171	8,780	22,615	1,055	176,704	544,483

JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT.

(To fill vacancy.)

Counties.	Joseph H. Steere, Republican.	Rollin H. Person, Democrat.	Winent H. D. Fox, Prohibition.	Garry Dohm, Socialist.	Willard J. Turner, National Progressive.	William J. Turner.	Joseph Steere.	Willard G. Turner.	Roland H. Person.	Edwin H. Lyon.	Isaac J. Le Brau.	Totals.
Alcona	322	141	6	75	428							972
Alger	416	231	16					374				1,037
Allegan	2,604	1,957	129	286	2,625							7,601
Alpena	1,027	1,128	24	63	1,311							3,553
Antrim	749	455	41	176	1,055							2,476
Arenac	471	485	45	95	648					223		1,967
Baraga	323	274	16	35	479							1,127
Barry	1,908	1,833	120	32	1,520							5,413
Bay	3,071	3,204	234		4,104							10,613
Benzie	664		102	265	544				318			1,893
Berrien	3,315	4,249	169	428	2,756							11,917
Branch	2,055	2,217	115	154	1,631							6,172
Calhoun	3,716	3,843	225	998	4,085							12,867
Cass	1,806	2,093	70	11	1,067							5,047
Charlevoix	1,484	614	41	408	1,009							3,556
Cheboygan	1,021	1,017	30	140	998							3,206
Chippewa	1,844	691	101		857							3,493
Clare	628	450	28	121	572							1,799
Clinton	1,996	1,770	78	30	1,483							5,357
Crawford	297	194	6	31	199							727

JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT (TO FILL VACANCY).—Concluded.

Counties.	Joseph H. Steere, Republican.	Rollin H. Person, Democrat.	Winent H. D. Fox, Prohibition.	Garry Dohm, Socialist.	Willard J. Turner, National Progressive.	William J. Turner.	Joseph Steere.	Willard G. Turner.	Roland H. Person.	Edwin H. Lyon.	Isaac J. Le Brau.	Totals.
Delta	1,326	1,055	44	.....	1,722	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,147
Dickinson	1,462	346	48	.....	1,264	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,120
Eaton	2,781	2,543	108	105	1,710	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,247
Emmet	1,052	929	65	404	866	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,316
Genesee	4,077	3,101	253	664	5,159	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,254
Gladwin	684	349	25	83	475	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,616
Gogebic	900	589	158	122	1,244	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,013
Grand Traverse	1,172	941	51	274	1,384	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,822
Gratiot	2,268	1,910	80	28	1,567	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,853
Hillsdale	1,793	2,212	163	.....	2,700	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,868
Houghton	4,227	2,332	385	.....	4,702	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,646
Huron	2,204	1,288	57	65	2,688	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,297
Ingham	3,890	4,180	320	563	4,123	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	13,122
Ionia	2,966	2,869	167	154	1,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,656
Iosco	607	436	21	28	702	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,794
Iron	1,144	210	25	94	769	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,242
Isabella	1,703	1,464	67	128	1,380	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,742
Jackson	2,775	4,368	199	355	5,383	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,080
Kalamazoo	3,262	3,681	416	1,462	3,516	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,337
Kalkaska	533	293	44	118	392	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,380
Kent	10,047	9,505	450	1,865	9,333	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31,200
Keweenaw	515	65	17	35	480	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,112
Lake	290	186	5	44	398	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	923
Lapeer	2,186	1,231	123	.....	1,840	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,380
Leelanau	.....	347	19	85	584	.....	725	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,760

Lenawee	3,519	4,036	216	130	3,038							10,939
Livingston	1,652	2,095	106	.....	1,072							4,925
Luce	383	74	9	10	147							623
Mackinac	681	736	28	.....	311							1,756
Macomb	2,953	2,867	120	30	1,323							7,293
Manistee	1,479	1,892	68	.....	1,003							4,442
Marquette	2,806	1,008	111	490	3,367							7,782
Mason	1,229	1,106	96	161	1,307							3,899
Mecosta	1,349	946	86	190	1,333							3,904
Menominee	1,294	1,216	32	185	1,661							4,388
Midland	1,025	668	39	41	1,340							3,113
Missaukee	796	344	33	78	779							2,030
Monroe	2,555	3,036	90	58	1,538							7,277
Montcalm	2,590	1,444	111	.....	2,060							6,205
Montmorency	362	164	4	15	221							766
Muskegon	1,851	1,609	67	608	3,866							8,001
Newaygo	1,274	800	66	231	1,515							3,886
Oakland	4,702	3,728	242	211	2,610							11,493
Oceana	1,172	819	119	.....	1,490							3,600
Ogemaw	609	321	41	75	633							1,679
Ontonagon	760	348	20	136	452							1,716
Osceola	1,566	639	90	96	1,088							3,479
Oscoda	130	63	1	3	139							336
Otsego	496	203	15	10	328							1,052
Ottawa	2,617	1,978	113	.....	3,245							7,953
Presque Isle	874	271	11	59	722							1,937
Roscommon	156	163	7	.....	241							567
Saginaw	5,890	6,063	161	1,271	4,653							18,038
Sanilac	2,678	1,215	116	62	2,591							6,662
Schoolcraft	783	296	11	45	427							1,562
Shiawassee	2,506	1,980	267	238	2,596							7,587
St. Clair	3,209	3,056	116	252	4,063							10,696
St. Joseph	1,445	2,436	87	320	2,119							6,407
Tuscola	2,805	1,257	149	60	3,085							7,356
Van Buren	2,432	1,957	89	245	2,514	.....						7,237
Washtenaw	3,009	4,320	122	126	.....	2,969						10,546
Wayne	31,403	23,979	622	.....	27,870							83,874
Wexford	1,221	755	123	304	1,398							3,801
Totals	181,842	153,164	8,710	15,764	172,392	2,969	725	374	318	223	46	536,527

JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT.

(To fill vacancy.)

Counties.	Franz C. Kuhn, Republican.	George L. Yaple, Democrat.	Garry Dohm, Socialist.	Edwin H. Lyon, National Progressive.	George Yaple.	Willard J. Turner.	Milan F. Martin.	C. A. Keiser.	Totals.
Alcona	323	143	.....	427	....	....	....	....	893
Alger	345	247	52	423	....	....	....	....	1,067
Allegan	2,603	1,978	.....	2,634	....	....	....	....	7,215
Alpena	1,032	1,133	.....	1,297	....	....	....	....	3,462
Antrim	754	462	.....	1,051	....	....	....	....	2,267
Arenac	470	489	.....	643	....	220	....	....	1,822
Baraga	321	274	.....	481	....	....	....	....	1,076
Barry	1,905	1,848	68	1,513	....	....	....	....	5,334
Bay	3,095	3,200	517	4,093	....	....	....	....	10,905
Benzie	668	327	.....	544	....	....	....	....	1,539
Berrien	3,292	4,340	.....	3,732	....	....	....	....	11,364
Branch	1,957	2,408	.....	1,568	....	....	....	....	5,933
Calhoun	3,706	3,921	.....	4,065	....	....	....	....	11,692
Cass	1,808	2,144	.....	1,064	....	....	....	....	5,016
Charlevoix	1,489	606	.....	1,008	....	....	....	....	3,103
Cheboygan	1,021	1,022	.....	990	....	....	....	....	3,033
Chippewa	1,155	876	176	1,301	....	....	....	....	3,508
Clare	628	447	.....	575	....	....	....	....	1,650
Clinton	1,842	1,699	6	1,725	....	....	....	....	5,272
Crawford	300	189	.....	199	....	....	....	....	688
Delta	1,310	1,067	237	1,745	....	....	....	....	4,359
Dickinson	1,458	351	.....	1,286	....	....	....	....	3,095
Eaton	2,792	2,571	.....	1,704	....	....	....	....	7,067
Emmet	1,049	956	.....	863	....	....	....	....	2,868
Genesee	4,106	3,094	.....	5,166	....	....	....	....	12,366
Gladwin	684	353	.....	471	....	....	....	....	1,508
Gogebic	908	595	.....	1,248	....	....	....	....	2,751
Grand Traverse	1,191	948	.....	1,364	....	....	....	....	3,503
Gratiot	2,251	1,892	.....	1,581	....	....	....	....	5,724
Hillsdale	1,769	2,256	50	2,701	....	....	....	....	6,776
Houghton	4,245	2,330	425	4,704	....	....	....	....	11,704
Huron	2,195	1,300	.....	2,702	....	....	....	....	6,197
Ingham	3,974	4,066	.....	4,165	....	....	....	....	12,205
Ionia	2,962	2,881	.....	1,508	....	....	....	....	7,351
Iosco	603	439	.....	702	....	....	....	....	1,744
Iron	1,144	213	.....	760	....	....	....	....	2,117
Isabella	1,698	1,475	.....	1,375	....	....	125	....	4,673
Jackson	2,803	4,416	.....	5,360	....	....	....	....	12,579
Kalamazoo	3,114	4,084	.....	3,388	....	....	....	....	10,586
Kalkaska	538	302	.....	386	....	....	....	....	1,226
Kent	10,148	9,601	.....	9,249	....	....	....	....	28,998
Keweenaw	514	67	.....	481	....	....	....	....	1,062
Lake	290	189	.....	396	....	....	....	....	875
Lapeer	2,189	1,242	4	1,839	....	....	....	....	5,274
Leelanau	718	.....	.....	583	344	....	....	....	1,645

JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT.—Concluded.

(To fill vacancy.)

Counties.	Franz C. Kuhn, Republican.	George L. Yaple, Democrat.	Garry Dohm, Socialist.	Edwin H. Lyon, National Progressive.	George Yaple.	Willard J. Turner.	Milan F. Martin.	C. A. Keiser.	Totals.
Lenawee	3,465	4,199	.....	3,072	....	....	....	....	10,736
Livingston	1,712	2,013	12	1,095	....	....	....	....	4,832
Luce	319	102	.....	175	....	....	....	....	596
Mackinac	655	748	.....	320	....	....	....	....	1,723
Macomb	3,340	2,687	.....	1,153	....	....	....	....	7,180
Manistee	1,493	1,891	.....	994	....	....	....	....	4,378
Marquette	2,787	1,030	.....	3,405	....	....	....	....	7,222
Mason	1,203	1,117	.....	1,322	....	....	....	1	3,643
Mecosta	1,360	949	.....	1,315	....	....	....	....	3,624
Menominee	1,304	1,231	.....	1,663	....	....	....	....	4,198
Midland	1,014	674	.....	1,345	....	....	....	....	3,033
Missaukee	800	360	.....	789	....	....	....	....	1,949
Monroe	2,570	3,040	.....	1,529	....	....	....	....	7,139
Montcalm	2,578	1,457	.....	2,062	....	....	....	....	6,097
Montmorency	357	164	.....	195	....	....	....	....	716
Muskegon	1,922	1,673	.....	3,726	....	....	....	....	7,321
Newaygo	1,275	822	.....	1,532	....	....	....	....	3,629
Oakland	4,747	3,736	.....	2,577	....	....	....	....	11,060
Oceana	1,160	832	95	1,499	....	....	....	....	3,586
Ogemaw	610	323	.....	644	....	....	....	....	1,577
Ontonagon	764	351	.....	474	....	....	....	....	1,589
Osceola	1,554	647	.....	1,090	....	....	....	....	3,291
Oscoda	132	63	.....	137	....	....	....	....	332
Otsego	501	204	.....	322	....	....	....	....	1,027
Ottawa	2,740	2,089	302	3,470	....	....	....	....	8,601
Presque Isle	878	272	.....	721	....	....	....	....	1,871
Roscommon	162	159	.....	240	....	....	....	....	561
Saginaw	5,940	6,030	.....	4,678	....	....	....	....	16,648
Sanilac	2,713	1,206	.....	2,571	....	....	....	....	6,490
Schoolcraft	717	319	.....	465	....	....	....	....	1,501
Shiawassee	2,517	2,000	.....	2,593	....	....	....	....	7,110
St. Clair	3,287	3,054	.....	4,038	....	....	....	....	10,379
St. Joseph	1,372	2,643	.....	2,014	....	....	....	....	6,029
Tuscola	2,811	1,265	.....	3,045	....	....	....	....	7,121
Van Buren	2,426	1,913	.....	2,491	....	....	....	....	6,830
Washtenaw	3,058	4,321	.....	2,941	....	....	....	....	10,320
Wayne	32,466	23,677	3,393	27,244	....	....	....	....	86,780
Wexford	1,229	772	.....	1,340	....	....	....	....	3,341
Totals	183,305	154,474	5,337	175,346	344	220	125	1	519,152

SUMMARY OF VOTES FOR STATE OFFICERS.

NOVEMBER 5, 1912.

Governor.	
Amos S. Musselman	169,963
Woodbridge N Ferris	194,017
J. D. Leland	7,811
James Hoogerhyde	21,398
Lucius Whitney Watkins	152,909
L. Whitney Watkins	2,463
Herman Richter	359
Thomas Sunderland	1
Total	548,921
Ferris' plurality	24,054

Lieutenant Governor.	
John Q. Ross	180,714
James W. Helme	159,682
F. C. Demorest	8,595
Edwin R. Cornish	22,567
William D. Gordon	171,530
William B. Gordon	1,599
David Boyd	358
Total	545,045
Ross' plurality	9,184

Secretary of State.	
Frederick C. Martindale	186,070
James B. Balch	154,579
Alfred Lowther	8,687
Henry Kummerfeld, Jr	22,640
Thomas H. Grabouski	1,162
Howard H. Batdorff	171,924
Howard Batdorff	424
Total	545,486
Martindale's plurality	14,146

State Treasurer.	
John W. Haarer	181,888
John H. Robson	155,142
John Borland, Sr.	8,761
John H. Beyer	22,818
Arthur L. Kline	1,121
Frank C. Holmes	175,505
Arthur L. Cline	1
Total	545,236
Haarer's plurality	6,383

Auditor General.	
Oramel B. Fuller	181,996
Peter Primeau	151,632
William J. Reynolds	8,806
Ralph Kirsch	22,344
Fred Hueffner	1,141
Herbert F Baker	174,854
Louis E. Howlett	2,026
Julius B. Kirby	1,546
Fred H. Hueffner	12
Total	544,357
Fuller's plurality	7,142

Attorney General.	
Grant Fellows	182,523
Louis E. Howlett	152,215
Seth B. Terry	8,695
Homer C. Van Aiken	22,484
George Hasseler	1,102
Julius B. Kirby	174,303
Peter Primeau	2,007
Herbert F. Baker	1,536
Homer Vanaiken	175
Total	545,040
Fellows' plurality	8,220

Commissioner of State Land Office.	
Augustus C. Carton	181,158
Orlando F. Barnes	154,171
Willis M. Farr	8,780
Chris. Niva	22,615
Isaack J. Le Brun	1,055
Oscar V. Linden	176,704
Total	544,483
Carton's plurality	4,454

Justice of Supreme Court. (To fill vacancy.)	
Joseph H. Steere	181,842
Rollin H. Person	153,164
Winent H. D. Fox	8,710
Garry Dohm	15,764
Willard J. Turner	172,392
William J. Turner	2,969
Joseph Steere	725

SUMMARY OF VOTES FOR STATE OFFICERS.—Concluded.

Justice of Supreme Court.—Con. (To fill vacancy.)		Justice of Supreme Court. (To fill vacancy.)	
		Franz C. Kuhn	183,305
Willard G. Turner	374	George L. Yaple	154,474
Roland H. Person	318	Garry Dohm	5,337
Edwin H. Lyon	223	Edwin H. Lyon	175,346
Isaac J. Le Brau	46	George Yaple	344
		Willard J. Turner	220
		Milan F. Martin	125
Total	536,527	C. A. Keiser	1
		Total	519,152
Steere's plurality	9,450	Kuhn's plurality	7,959

AMENDMENT TO CONSTITUTION OF 1909,

RELATIVE TO THE RIGHT OF WOMEN TO VOTE.

[Rejected.]*

Counties.	For.	Against.	Counties.	For.	Against.
Alcona	598	346	Lapeer	2,682	2,299
Alger	535	487	Leelanau	851	827
Allegan	3,756	3,378	Lenawee	5,577	4,893
Alpena	1,364	1,834	Livingston	2,128	2,166
Antrim	1,296	1,004	Luce	276	258
Arenac	917	797	Mackinac	758	830
Baraga	576	498	Macomb	2,227	4,081
Barry	2,636	2,237	Manistee	1,736	2,586
Bay	4,094	5,672	Marquette	4,299	2,874
Benzie	1,155	477	Mason	1,994	1,718
Berrien	5,541	5,324	Mecosta	2,189	1,547
Branch	3,012	2,488	Menominee	1,263	1,866
Calhoun	6,798	5,116	Midland	1,468	1,441
Cass	2,808	2,125	Missaukee	821	910
Charlevoix	1,997	1,363	Monroe	2,721	4,255
Cheboygan	1,334	1,473	Montcalm	3,315	2,705
Chippewa	2,043	1,426	Montmorency	345	293
Clare	923	677	Muskegon	3,322	4,541
Clinton	2,535	2,476	Newaygo	1,731	1,340
Crawford	344	286	Oakland	5,632	5,008
Delta	2,090	1,839	Oceana	1,942	1,416
Dickinson	1,199	1,788	Ogemaw	652	745
Eaton	3,912	2,739	Ontonagon	791	705
Emmet	1,704	1,479	Osceola	1,658	1,402
Genesee	7,134	5,223	Oscoda	148	167
Gladwin	887	693	Otsego	503	510
Gogebic	1,508	1,297	Ottawa	2,717	5,373
Grand Traverse	2,132	1,645	Presque Isle	682	1,157
Gratiot	3,250	2,203	Roscommon	335	241
Hillsdale	3,999	2,366	Saginaw	6,242	8,608
Houghton	6,061	5,004	Sanilac	3,231	3,054
Huron	2,752	3,175	Schoolcraft	779	712
Ingham	6,847	5,732	Shiawassee	3,862	2,993
Ionia	3,492	3,285	St. Clair	4,188	5,759
Iosco	834	838	St. Joseph	3,361	2,656
Iron	1,132	785	Tuscola	3,407	3,223
Isabella	2,148	2,074	Van Buren	4,049	2,355
Jackson	6,923	5,434	Washtenaw	4,861	4,947
Kalamazoo	6,691	5,044	Wayne	34,930	46,902
			Wexford	2,028	1,691
Kalkaska	739	466			
Kent	10,962	13,753			
Keweenaw	562	362			
Lake	454	373	Totals	247,375	248,135

*Submitted to the people November 5, 1912.

AMENDMENT TO CONSTITUTION OF 1909,

RELATIVE TO THE AMENDMENT OF THE CHARTERS OF CITIES AND VILLAGES.

[Adopted.]*

Counties.	For.	Against.	Counties.	For.	Against.
Alcona	516	302	Lapeer	2,277	1,452
Alger	668	319	Leelanau	895	545
Allegan	4,339	1,798	Lenawee	6,859	2,718
Alpena	1,676	1,081	Livingston	2,059	1,360
Antrim	1,145	538	Luce	359	100
Arenac	873	561	Mackinac	1,003	410
Baraga	664	300	Macomb	3,181	2,549
Barry	2,598	1,474	Manistee	2,049	1,743
Bay	4,931	2,951	Marquette	5,162	1,709
Benzie	943	329	Mason	2,356	1,068
Berrien	6,456	3,241	Mecosta	2,317	1,027
Branch	2,323	1,486	Menominee	1,160	1,140
Calhoun	8,069	2,631	Midland	1,660	895
Cass	2,636	1,557	Missaukee	958	604
Charlevoix	2,020	1,024	Monroe	3,085	2,927
Cheboygan	1,664	924	Montcalm	3,778	1,719
Chippewa	2,292	864	Montmorency	343	136
Clare	702	393	Muskegon	5,137	2,313
Clinton	2,690	1,779	Newaygo	1,305	941
Crawford	436	154	Oakland	7,075	2,541
Delta	2,657	1,163	Oceana	1,523	828
Dickinson	1,465	1,096	Ogemaw	673	547
Eaton	2,901	1,518	Ontonagon	1,026	379
Emmet	1,836	952	Osceola	1,659	1,009
Genesee	6,276	2,588	Oscoda	207	95
Gladwin	897	538	Otsego	601	361
Gogebic	1,949	749	Ottawa	4,613	2,649
Grand Traverse	2,530	930	Presque Isle	859	865
Gratiot	3,184	1,652	Roscommon	379	160
Hillsdale	3,115	1,403	Saginaw	8,690	6,616
Houghton	6,891	3,188	Sanilac	3,359	2,009
Huron	3,081	2,416	Schoolcraft	925	368
Ingham	8,161	3,565	Shiawassee	4,211	2,000
Ionia	3,106	1,590	St. Clair	5,203	2,635
Iosco	1,112	528	St. Joseph	3,029	1,730
Iron	1,275	433	Tuscola	3,033	1,864
Isabella	2,256	1,475	Van Buren	3,492	1,487
Jackson	5,956	3,424	Washtenaw	6,076	3,122
Kalamazoo	5,772	2,592	Wayne	53,027	15,322
			Wexford	2,327	1,045
Kalkaska	683	348			
Kent	13,794	8,591			
Keweenaw	585	323			
Lake	320	163	Totals	285,373	137,972

*Submitted to the people November 5, 1912.

CONGRESSIONAL VOTE NOV. 5, 1912, BY COUNTIES.

FIRST DISTRICT.

County.	Ezra P. Beechler.	Frank E. Doremus.	James H. Pound.	Frank E. Titus.	Milan F. Martin.	James R. Murray.	Total.
Wards 1 to 11 inclusive, and 13, 15 and 17, Detroit, Wayne county.	16,687	22,573	16,801	266	2,418	152	58,897
Plurality		5,772					

SECOND DISTRICT.

Counties.	William W. Wedemeyer.	Samuel W. Beakes.	John P. Foster.	Hubert F. Probert.	Totals.
Jackson	3,327	4,123	364	5,066	12,880
Lenawee	3,802	4,029	134	2,933	10,898
Monroe	2,714	2,969	57	1,449	7,189
Washtenaw	4,335	3,813	125	2,242	10,515
Wayne, townships of— Brownstown, Canton, Ecorce, Huron, Monguagon, Northville, Plymouth, Romulus, Sumpter, Taylor, Van Buren, Wyandotte City	2,472	1,827	134	1,970	6,403
Totals	16,650	16,761	814	13,660	47,885
Plurality		111			

THIRD DISTRICT.

Counties.	John M. C. Smith.	Claude S. Carney.	Levant L. Rogers.	Edward N. Dingley.	Levant C. Rogers.	William A. Taylor.	Totals.
Branch	2,156	2,226	149	1,551	.....	.....	6,082
Calhoun	3,966	3,828	.....	3,863	1,009	1	12,667
Eaton	3,302	2,390	94	1,405	.....	.....	7,191
Hillsdale	1,897	2,242	51	2,623	.....	.....	6,813
Kalamazoo	3,288	3,796	1,443	3,465	.....	.....	11,992
Totals	14,609	14,482	1,737	12,907	1,009	1	44,745
Plurality	127						

FOURTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Edward L. Hamilton.	Albert E. Beebe.	H. L. Gifford.	George M. Valentine.	Totals.
Allegan	2,733	1,988	.....	2,532	7,253
Barry	1,931	1,839	102	1,490	5,362
Berrien	3,876	4,089	410	3,465	11,840
Cass	1,970	2,051	344	969	5,334
St. Joseph	1,666	2,449	316	1,913	6,344
Van Buren	2,612	1,966	232	2,343	7,153
Totals	14,788	14,382	1,404	12,712	43,286
Plurality	406				

FIFTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Carl E. Mapes.	Edwin F. Sweet.	Amherst B. Cheney.	Edw. A. Kosten.	Suel A. Sheldon.	Totals.
Ionia	3,039	3,053	149	128	1,301	7,670
Kent	10,724	10,752	414	1,775	7,479	31,144
Ottawa	2,986	2,343	106	300	2,967	8,702
Totals	16,749	16,148	669	2,203	11,747	47,516
Plurality	601					

SIXTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Samuel W Smith.	Alva M. Cummins.	W. S. Kellogg.	William S. Kellogg.	C. Shaver.	Totals.
Genesee	4,310	3,116	4,913	.....	.....	12,339
Ingham	3,609	4,825	.....	3,845	524	12,803
Livingston	1,761	2,077	.....	1,001	.....	4,839
Oakland	4,993	3,832	.....	2,319	.....	11,144
Wayne, townships of— Dearborn, Greenfield, Livonia, Nankin, Redford, Springwells, Wards 12, 14, 16 and 18, Detroit	7,013	4,562	6,079	.....	.....	17,654
Totals	21,686	18,412	10,992	7,165	524	58,779
Plurality	3,274					

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties	Louis C. Cramton.	John J. Bell.	George E. Ackerman.	Henry C. Kaumeier.	Loren A. Sherman.	Totals.
Huron	2,324	1,396	53	60	2,476	6,309
Lapeer	2,673	1,370	82	28	1,271	5,424
Macomb	2,957	2,954	101	26	1,251	7,289
Sanilac	2,955	1,371	93	58	2,192	6,669
St. Clair	2,896	3,684	104	261	3,757	10,702
Wayne, townships of— Gratiot, Grosse Point, Hamtramck	1,284	1,223	35	247	1,641	4,430
Totals	15,089	11,998	468	680	12,588	40,823
Plurality	2,501					

EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Joseph W. Fordney.	Miles J. Purcell.	David S. Woolman.	George Seiferlein.	Albert L. Chandler.	Totals.
Clinton	1,962	1,827	75	30	1,481	5,375
Saginaw	6,053	6,452	135	1,267	4,154	18,061
Shiawassee	2,372	1,935	218	212	2,927	7,664
Tuscola	2,828	1,313	140	49	3,031	7,361
Totals	13,215	11,527	568	1,558	11,593	38,461
Plurality	1,622					

NINTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	James C. McLaughlin.	Herman R. O'Connor.	William H. Sears.	George M. Sprout.	George Coburn.	Totals.
Benzie	709	361	516	1	.....	1,587
Lake	325	161	381	.....	.....	867
Leelanau	786	314	568	.....	.....	1,668
Manistee	1,645	1,852	921	.....	.....	4,418
Mason	1,301	1,137	1,275	.....	2	3,715
Muskegon	3,132	1,783	2,796	.....	.....	7,711
Newaygo	1,463	810	1,373	.....	.....	3,646
Oceana	1,262	860	1,447	.....	.....	3,569
Wexford	1,343	742	1,342	.....	.....	3,427
Totals	11,966	8,020	10,619	1	2	30,608
Plurality	1,347					

TENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	George A. Loud.	Lewis P. Coumans.	Miles W. Gaffney.	Roy O. Woodruff.	Totals.
Alcona	331	145	73	418	967
Alpena	1,244	1,114	63	1,120	3,541
Arenac	486	494	105	865	1,950
Bay	2,882	3,418	482	4,100	10,882
Cheboygan	1,066	1,040	119	963	3,188
Crawford	290	215	31	190	726
Emmet	1,090	955	383	832	3,260
Gladwin	666	362	79	487	1,594
Iosco	616	480	24	660	1,780
Midland	1,040	752	31	1,276	3,099
Montmorency	366	193	14	172	745
Ogemaw	591	332	68	666	1,657
Oscoda	114	71	2	148	335
Otsego	415	272	9	343	1,039
Presque Isle	944	286	58	642	1,930
Totals	12,141	10,129	1,541	12,882	36,693
Plurality	.....	.....	.....	741	

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Francis O. Lindquist.	Archie McCall.	George A. Chatterton.	Harry N. McLean.	John W. Patchin.	Harry McLean.	Totals.
Antrim	1,210	396	31	147	708	.....	2,492
Charlevoix	1,813	559	37	372	736	.....	3,517
Clare	848	411	26	105	418	.....	1,808
Grand Traverse	1,593	787	46	241	1,163	.....	3,830
Gratiot	2,342	2,212	74	30	1,211	.....	5,869
Isabella	2,265	1,467	75	.....	853	.....	4,660
Kalkaska	663	282	31	104	301	.....	1,381
Mecosta	1,865	816	76	147	1,016	.....	3,920
Missaukee	1,087	366	83	.....	465	.....	2,001
Montcalm	3,416	1,254	92	230	1,448	.....	6,440
Osceola	1,975	633	71	72	743	.....	3,494
Roscommon	226	178	4	.....	169	24	601
Totals	19,303	9,361	646	1,448	9,231	24	40,013
Plurality	9,942						

TWELFTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	H. Olin Young.	John Power.	William O. Trezise.	William J. MacDonald.	Sheldon William J. McDonald.	Totals
Alger	314	291	18	426	.....	1,049
Baraga	367	270	14	432	.....	1,083
Chippewa	1,322	856	99	1,207	.....	3,484
Delta	1,278	1,320	55	1,548	.....	4,201
Dickinson	1,446	359	38	1,296	.....	3,139
Gogebic	954	607	212	1,143	.....	2,916
Houghton	4,128	2,480	361	4,805	.....	11,774
Iron	1,175	236	21	725	.....	2,157
Keweenaw	518	67	18	474	.....	1,077
Luce	331	99	7	166	.....	603
Mackinac	697	735	.....	299	.....	1,731
Marquette	2,772	1,012	132	3,499	.....	7,415
Menominee	1,345	1,320	65	1,531	.....	4,261
Ontonagon	780	351	28	.....	458	1,617
Schoolcraft	763	319	9	424	.....	1,515
Totals	18,190	10,322	1,077	17,975	458	48,022
Plurality	215					

VOTE ON REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS AND OPPONENTS FROM 1835 TO 1912.

No. of Congress.	Representative.	Vote.	Opponent.	Vote.	Term of service.
24	Isaac E. Crary				1835–36
25	Isaac E. Crary	7,130	William Woodbridge	345	1837–38
26	Isaac E. Crary	16,255	Hezekiah G. Wells	16,051	1839–40
27	Jacob M. Howard	22,759	Alpheus Felch	21,464	1841–42
28	James B. Hunt	15,135	Thomas J. Drake	3,382	1843–44
	Lucius Lyon	7,171	Joseph R. Williams	5,205	1843–44
	Robert McClelland	7,862	Jacob M. Howard	5,495	1843–44
29	John S. Chipman	8,025	Henry W. Taylor	7,690	1845–46
	James B. Hunt	7,600	George W. Wisner	5,849	1845–46
	Robert McClelland	10,032	Edwin Lawrence	8,677	1845–46
30	Kinsley S. Bingham	6,177	George W. Wisner	5,787	1847–48
	Robert McClelland	7,877	Edwin Lawrence	1,642	1847–48
	Charles E. Stuart	9,954	James W. Gordon	8,447	1847–48
31	Kinsley S. Bingham	9,130	George H. Hazelton	5,137	1849–50
	Alexander W. Buel	9,612	George C. Bates	8,738	1849–50
	William Sprague	13,556	Charles E. Stuart	11,856	1849–50
32	James L. Conger	8,623	Charles C. Hascall	8,427	1851–52
	Ebenezer J. Penniman	10,741	Alexander W. Buel	8,909	1851–52
	Charles E. Stuart	11,923	Joseph R. Williams	11,508	1851–52
33	Samuel Clark	10,765	Henry R. Williams	9,969	1853–54
	David A. Noble	10,024	Joseph R. Williams	9,367	1853–54
	Hester L. Stevens	10,746	George Bradley	8,948	1853–54
	David Stuart	10,127	William A. Howard	9,370	1853–54
34	William A. Howard	9,877	David Stuart	8,723	1855–56
	George W. Peck	11,233	Moses Wisner	9,863	1855–56
	David S. Walbridge	12,865	Samuel Clark	10,178	1855–56
	Henry Waldron	11,055	David A. Noble	8,113	1855–56

VOTE ON REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS AND OPPONENTS.—Continued.

No. of Congress.	Representative.	Vote.	Opponent.	Vote.	Term of service.
35	William A. Howard	13,658	George V. N. Lothrop	12,791	1857–58
	Henry Waldron	16,467	John S. Barry	10,064	1857–58
	David S. Walbridge	23,350	Flavius J. Littlejohn	16,046	1857–58
	DeWitt C. Leach	18,248	George W. Peck	14,524	1857–58
36	William A. Howard	13,048	George B. Cooper	13,123	1859–60
	Henry Waldron	14,653	Consider A. Stacy	10,137	1859–60
	Francis W. Kellogg	21,950	Thomas B. Church	17,438	1859–60
	DeWitt C. Leach	16,138	Robert W. Davis	14,915	1859–60
37	Bradley F. Granger	16,987	George V. N. Lothrop	15,216	1861–62
	Fernando C. Beaman	19,173	Salathiel C. Coffinburg	12,699	1861–62
	Francis W. Kellogg	29,042	Thomas B. Church	19,970	1861–62
	Rowland E. Trowbridge	23,078	Edward H. Thomas	18,287	1861–62
38	Fernando C. Beaman	13,400	Ebenezer J. Penniman	13,298	1863–64
	Charles Upson	14,147	John W. Turner	11,385	1863–64
	John W. Longyear	12,317	Bradley F. Granger	11,467	1863–64
	Francis W. Kellogg	10,013	Thomas B. Church	7,308	1863–64
	Augustus C. Baldwin	10,691	Rowland E. Trowbridge	10,432	1863–64
	John F. Driggs	7,879	John Moore	7,340	1863–64
39	Fernando C. Beaman	17,906	David A. Noble	15,790	1865–66
	Charles Upson	19,151	Nathaniel A. Balch	12,538	1865–66
	John W. Longyear	15,432	David Johnson	12,758	1865–66
	Thomas W. Ferry	13,426	Frederick Hall	9,355	1865–66
	Rowland E. Trowbridge	12,647	Augustus C. Baldwin	11,937	1865–66
	John F. Driggs	12,490	William Willard	10,604	1865–66
40	Fernando C. Beaman	17,319	J. Logan Chipman	13,443	1867–68
	Charles Upson	19,623	Henry F. Severens	11,228	1867–68
	Austin Blair	16,240	Bradley F. Granger	12,288	1867–68
	Thomas W. Ferry	15,306	John B. Hutchins	8,154	1867–68
	Rowland E. Trowbridge	14,046	William L. Bancroft	11,664	1867–68
	John F. Driggs	14,603	Julius K. Rose	10,564	1867–68

41	.....	Fernando C. Beaman	22,197	Merrill I. Mills	20,595	1869–70
	.....	William L. Stoughton	25,196	Henry Chamberlain	17,396	1869–70
	.....	Austin Blair	19,268	Isaac M. Crane	16,268	1869–70
	.....	Thomas W. Ferry	23,043	Lyman G. Mason	13,714	1869–70
	.....	Omar D. Conger	16,347	Byron G. Stout	14,623	1869–70
	.....	Randolph Strickland	20,115	William Newton	16,720	1869–70
42	.....	Austin Blair	15,236	D. Darwin Hughes	13,768	1871–72
	.....	Henry Waldron	18,348	Nathaniel B. Eldridge	17,447	1871–72
	.....	William L. Stoughton	17,502	Henry Chamberlain	13,923	1871–72
	.....	Omar D. Conger	13,782	Byron G. Stout	13,593	1871–72
	.....	Thomas W. Ferry	16,851	Myron Rider	10,384	1871–72
	.....	Jabez G. Sutherland	16,618	John F. Driggs	14,879	1871–72
43	.....	Moses W. Field	11,703	A. Smith Bagg	9,843	1873–74
	.....	Henry Waldron	17,427	Asa Mahan	10,522	1873–74
	.....	George Willard	17,822	John G. Parkhurst	10,275	1873–74
	.....	Julius C. Burrows	16,717	Allen Potter	11,451	1873–74
	.....	William B. Williams	6,598	Charles C. Comstock	6,484	1873–74
	.....	Josiah W. Begole	19,486	Augustus C. Baldwin	13,994	1873–74
	.....	Omar D. Conger	12,037	John H. Richardson	7,790	1873–74
	.....	Nathan B. Bradley	11,333	Chauncey W. Wisner	7,995	1873–74
	.....	Jay A. Hubbell	11,951	Samuel P. Ely	5,546	1873–74
44	.....	Alpheus S. Williams	10,848	Moses W. Field	8,892	1875–76
	.....	Henry Waldron	14,611	John J. Robinson	13,075	1875–76
	.....	George Willard	13,372	Fidus Livermore	12,174	1875–76
	.....	Allen Potter	13,317	Julius C. Burrows	12,278	1875–76
	.....	William B. Williams	13,370	Mark D. Wilbur	12,212	1875–76
	.....	George H. Durand	17,758	Josiah W. Begole	16,122	1875–76
	.....	Omar D. Conger	10,185	Enos Goodrich	8,203	1875–76
	.....	Nathan B. Bradley	10,258	George F. Lewis	9,979	1875–76
	.....	Jay A. Hubbell	12,877	Henry H. Noble	3,460	1875–76
45	.....	John W. Stone	21,908	Myron Harris	18,546	1877–78
	.....	Alpheus S. Williams	14,471	Henry M. Duffield	12,417	1877–78
	.....	Edwin Willits	19,211	John J. Robinson	17,024	1877–78
	.....	Jonas H. McGowan	19,878	Fidus Livermore	17,223	1877–78
	.....	Edwin W. Keightley	18,716	Henry Chamberlain	16,330	1877–78
	.....	Mark S. Brewer	23,356	George H. Durand	21,615	1877–78
	.....	Omar D. Conger	15,818	Anson E. Chadwick	13,177	1877–78
	.....	Charles C. Ellsworth	16,098	Fred H. Potter	15,760	1877–78
	.....	Jay A. Hubbell	18,224	Joseph H. Kilbourn	12,656	1877–78

VOTE ON REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS AND OPPONENTS.—Continued.

No. of Congress.	Representative.	Vote.	Opponent.	Vote.	Term of service.
	John S. Newberry	9,898	Alpheus S. Williams	8,567	1879–80
	Edwin Willits	14,312	Ira B. Card	9,557	1879–80
	Jonas H. McGowan	14,381	John Dawson	12,347	1879–80
	Julius C. Burrows	14,236	Andrew J. Eldred	8,171	1879–80
46	John W. Stone	15,983	Charles C. Comstock	15,273	1879–80
	Mark S. Brewer	18,459	Hugh McCurdy	15,549	1879–80
	Omar D. Conger	11,939	William T. Mitchell	8,940	1879–80
	Roswell G. Horr	11,993	Bradley M. Thompson	9,571	1879–80
	Jay A. Hubbell	15,264	John Tower	7,478	1879–80
	Henry W. Lord	15,962	William C. Maybury	15,338	1881–82
	Edwin Willits	18,945	William H. Waldby	16,596	1881–82
	Edward S. Lacey	21,267	Eugene Pringle	9,739	1881–82
	Julius C. Burrows	19,096	Orlando W. Powers	12,424	1881–82
47	George W. Webber	22,842	Leonard H. Randall	11,435	1881–82
	Oliver L. Spaulding	23,551	Edwin B. Winans	18,235	1881–82
	Omar D. Conger	17,490	Cyrenus P. Black	13,806	1881–82
	Roswell G. Horr	21,224	Timothy E. Tarsney	18,857	1881–82
	Jay A. Hubbell	23,437	Edwin S. Pratt	14,642	1881–82
	William C. Maybury	16,147	Henry W. Lord	11,208	1883–84
	Nathaniel B. Eldridge	15,251	John K. Boies	14,709	1883–84
	Edward S. Lacey	18,023	Hiram C. Hodges	16,239	1883–84
	George L. Yaple	16,328	Julius C. Burrows	16,073	1883–84
	Julius Houseman	16,725	William O. Webster	16,609	1883–84
48	Edwin B. Winans	18,516	Oliver L. Spaulding	18,484	1883–84
	Roswell G. Horr	14,872	Charles J. Willett	13,918	1883–84
	Ezra C. Carleton	11,540	John T. Rich	11,251	1883–84
	Byron M. Cutcheon	13,529	Stephen Brownson	10,897	1883–84
	Herschel H. Hatch	11,326	Andrew C. Maxwell	7,749	1883–84
	Edward Breitung	11,151	Peter White	4,840	1883–84
	William C. Maybury	21,673	John Atkinson	15,549	1885–86
	Nathaniel B. Eldridge	17,710	Edward P. Allen	17,656	1885–86
	James O'Donnell	20,438	Henry F. Pennington	19,210	1885–86
	Julius C. Burrows	18,564	George L. Yaple	18,212	1885–86
	Charles C. Comstock	20,406	John C. FitzGerald	20,050	1885–86
49	Edwin B. Winans	19,857	James C. Wilson	18,377	1885–86

	.....	Ezra C. Carleton	14,535	Edgar Weeks	12,316	1885–86
	.....	Timothy E. Tarsney	19,446	Roswell G. Horr	17,824	1885–86
	.....	Byron M. Cutcheon	18,963	Silas S. Fallass	16,207	1885–86
	.....	Spencer O. Fisher	15,366	Charles F. Gibson	13,078	1885–86
	.....	Seth C. Moffatt	16,467	John Power	8,992	1885–86
	.....	John Logan Chipman	17,367	Henry A. Robinson	15,801	1887–88
	.....	Edward P. Allen	16,518	Lester H. Salsbury	15,486	1887–88
	.....	James O'Donnell	20,215	Patrick Hankerd	15,499	1887–88
	.....	Julius C. Burrows	18,257	Harvey C. Sherwood	15,744	1887–88
	.....	Melbourne H. Ford	18,567	George W. McBride	18,120	1887–88
50	.....	Mark S. Brewer	19,034	John H. Fedewa	17,148	1887–88
	.....	Justin R. Whiting	13,777	John P. Sanborn	12,963	1887–88
	.....	Timothy E. Tarsney	18,301	Roswell G. Horr	17,615	1887–88
	.....	Byron M. Cutcheon	17,226	Lyman G. Mason	14,198	1887–88
	.....	Spencer O. Fisher	15,047	Henry M. Loud	12,900	1887–88
	.....	Seth C. Moffatt	14,485	John Power	12,242	1887–88
	.....	John Logan Chipman	25,179	Hibbard Baker	22,076	1889–90
	.....	Edward P. Allen	19,660	Willard Stearns	18,096	1889–90
	.....	James O'Donnell	24,097	Eugene Pringle	17,495	1889–90
	.....	Julius C. Burrows	21,649	Charles S. Maynard	17,464	1889–90
	.....	Charles E. Belknap	26,309	Melbourne H. Ford	23,642	1889–90
51	.....	Mark S. Brewer	21,271	Orlando F. Barnes	20,904	1889–90
	.....	Justin R. Whiting	16,894	William Hartsuff	16,488	1889–90
	.....	Aaron T. Bliss	23,028	Timothy E. Tarsney	20,943	1889–90
	.....	Byron M. Cutcheon	23,025	Hiram B. Hudson	18,651	1889–90
	.....	Frank W. Wheeler	18,959	Spencer O. Fisher	18,844	1889–90
	.....	Samuel M. Stephenson	20,336	John Power	16,978	1889–90
	.....	J. Logan Chipman	21,791	Hibbard Baker	15,861	1891–92
	.....	James S. Gorman	16,471	Edward P. Allen	14,568	1891–92
	.....	James O'Donnell	16,679	John W. Fletcher	14,216	1891–92
	.....	Julius C. Burrows	16,067	George L. Yaple	15,673	1891–92
	.....	Melbourne H. Ford (*a*)	22,451	Charles W. Watkins	20,153	1891–92
52	.....	Byron G. Stout	17,140	William Ball	16,457	1891–92
	.....	Justin R. Whiting	14,553	James S. Ayres	12,566	1891–92
	.....	Henry M. Youmans	17,230	Aaron T. Bliss	17,154	1891–92
	.....	Harrison H. Wheeler	15,854	Byron M. Cutcheon	15,749	1891–92
	.....	Thomas A. E. Weadock	16,721	Watts S. Humphrey	15,055	1891–92
	.....	Samuel M. Stephenson	16,667	John Semer	14,549	1891–92

(*a*) Died April 20, 1891; succeeded by Charles E. Belknap, special election November 3, 1891.

VOTE ON REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS AND OPPONENTS.—Continued.

No. of Congress.	Representative.	Vote.	Opponent.	Vote.	Term of service.
53	John Logan Chipman	20,239	Frank J. Hecker	17,533	1893–94
	James S. Gorman	22,007	James O'Donnell	21,443	1893–94
	Julius C. Burrows	21,287	Daniel Strange	15,802	1893–94
	Henry F. Thomas	21,352	George L. Yaple	20,246	1893–94
	Charles E. Belknap	20,139	George F. Richardson	20,120	1893–94
	David D. Aitkin	21,046	Byron G. Stout	19,699	1893–94
	Justin R. Whiting	16,125	Philip S. Wixson	15,602	1893–94
	William S. Linton	17,411	Henry M. Youmans	15,886	1893–94
	John W. Moon	13,969	Harrison H. Wheeler	13,053	1893–94
	Thomas A. E. Weadock	14,858	James Van Kleek	14,599	1893–94
	John Avery	18,359	Woodbridge N. Ferris	16,038	1893–94
	Samuel M. Stephenson	20,097	J. Maurice Finn	16,674	1893–94
	Levi T. Griffin	18,854	James H. Stone	17,587	1893–94
54	John B. Corliss	18,605	Levi T. Griffin	13,441	1895–96
	George Spaulding	23,708	Thomas E. Barkworth	17,596	1895–96
	Julius C. Burrows (*b*)	20,115	Nathaniel H. Stewart	8,075	1895–96
	Alfred Milnes (*c*)	16,167	Albert M. Todd	14,851	1895–96
	Henry F. Thomas	21,722	Leroy F. Weaver	9,874	1895–96
	William Alden Smith	19,973	L. Gideon Rutherford	10,405	1895–96
	David D. Aitkin	22,894	Elliot R. Wilcox	13,831	1895–96
	Horace G. Snover	18,172	Ezra C. Carleton	12,334	1895–96
	William S. Linton	16,565	Rowland Connor	10,118	1895–96
	Roswell P. Bishop	15,761	William T. Evans	7,142	1895–96
	Rosseau O. Crump	16,304	Worthy L. Churchill	12,456	1895–96
	John Avery	19,575	Hiram B. Hudson	6,503	1895–96
	Samuel M. Stephenson	20,935	Rush Culver	7,897	1895–96
55	John B. Corliss	24,021	Edwin Henderson	19,291	1897–98
	George Spaulding	26,557	Thomas E. Barkworth	25,061	1897–98
	Albert M. Todd	24,466	Alfred Milnes	24,041	1897–98
	Edward L. Hamilton	26,518	Roman I. Jarvis	22,994	1897–98
	William Alden Smith	26,819	George P. Hummer	22,155	1897–98
	Samuel W. Smith	26,889	Quincy A. Smith	23,474	1897–98
	Horace G. Snover	22,761	O'Brien J. Atkinson	18,267	1897–98
	Ferdinand Brucker	20,992	William S. Linton	20,158	1897–98
	Roswell P. Bishop	20,418	Armond F. Tibbitts	14,245	1897–98
	Rosseau O. Crump	19,535	Charles S. Hampton	17,536	1897–98
	William S. Mesick	24,368	Jonathan G. Ramsdall	19,605	1897–98
	Carlos D. Shelden	29,612	Henry W. Seymour	12,479	1897–98

56	.....	John B. Corliss	16,659	James H. Pound	15,401	1899–1900
	.....	Henry C. Smith	21,912	Orrin R. Pierce	19,999	1899–1900
	.....	Washington Gardner	21,182	Albert M. Todd	19,864	1899–1900
	.....	Edward L. Hamilton	21,740	Roman I. Jarvis	17,146	1899–1900
	.....	William Alden Smith	22,021	George R. Perry	16,064	1899–1900
	.....	Samuel W. Smith	22,981	Charles Fishback	17,171	1899–1900
	.....	Edgar Weeks	18,623	Fred E. Burton	12,888	1899–1900
	.....	Joseph W. Fordney	16,798	Ferdinand Brucker	15,089	1899–1900
	.....	Roswell P. Bishop	15,687	Chauncey J. Chaddock	9,291	1899–1900
	.....	Rosseau O. Crump	16,482	Robert J. Kelley	13,230	1899–1900
	.....	William S. Mesick	18,545	Alvah W. Nichols	11,299	1899–1900
	.....	Carlos D. Shelden	19,895	Solomon S. Curry	8,921	1899–1900
57	.....	John B. Corliss	24,785	Rufus W. Jacklin	20,295	1901–2
	.....	Henry C. Smith	26,945	Martin G. Loennecker	23,368	1901–2
	.....	Washington Gardner	25,998	Stephen D. Williams	21,306	1901–2
	.....	Edward L. Hamilton	26,883	Roman I. Jarvis	20,498	1901–2
	.....	William Alden Smith	27,898	William F. McKnight	21,497	1901–2
	.....	Samuel W. Smith	27,941	Everett L. Bray	22,532	1901–2
	.....	Edgar Weeks	22,915	Justin R. Whiting	15,938	1901–2
	.....	Joseph W. Fordney	21,522	Wellington R. Burt	17,217	1901–2
	.....	Roswell P. Bishop	21,408	Frank L. Fowler	12,251	1901–2
	.....	Rosseau O. Crump	23,308	Lee E. Joslyn	15,241	1901–2
	.....	Archibald B. Darragh	29,541	George Killeen	15,064	1901–2
	.....	Carlos D. Shelden	33,759	Edward F. Legendre	11,516	1901–2
58	.....	Alfred Lucking	20,009	John B. Corliss	16,743	1903–4
	.....	Charles E. Townsend	22,198	Frederick B. Wood	18,390	1903–4
	.....	Washington Gardner	19,741	Warner J. Sampson	13,900	1903–4
	.....	Edward L. Hamilton	20,617	Thomas O'Hara	15,368	1903–4
	.....	William Alden Smith	19,040	Myron H. Walker	11,525	1903–4
	.....	Samuel W. Smith	23,869	William H. S. Wood	18,300	1903–4
	.....	Henry McMorran	17,830	Martin Crocker	12,481	1903–4
	.....	Joseph W. Fordney	17,392	Henry M. Youmans	11,389	1903–4
	.....	Roswell P. Bishop	14,502	Daniel W. Goodenough	6,166	1903–4
	.....	George A. Loud	19,069	Michael O'Brien	11,846	1903–4
	.....	Archibald B. Darragh	18,174	David J. Erwin	7,891	1903–4
	.....	H. Olin Young	21,224	John Power	8,467	1903–4

(*b*) Elected U. S. Senator, January 15, 1895.
(*c*) Elected April 1, 1895, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Julius C. Burrows.

VOTE ON REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS AND OPPONENTS.—Concluded.

No. of Congress.	Representative.	Vote.	Opponent.	Vote.	Term of service.
59	Edwin Denby	28,874	Alfred Lucking	20,490	1905–6
	Charles E. Townsend	28,797	John P. Kirk	18,874	1905–6
	Washington Gardner	28,089	Lloyd C. Feighner	13,535	1905–6
	Edward L. Hamilton	28,066	Theodore G. Beaver	14,143	1905–6
	William Alden Smith	30,869	Vernon H. Smith	12,253	1905–6
	Samuel W. Smith	31,403	Charles A. Durand	18,224	1905–6
	Henry McMorran	25,562	Charles Wellman	12,619	1905–6
	Joseph W. Fordney	24,417	Henry J. Patterson	11,898	1905–6
	Roswell P. Bishop	22,463	George S. Stanley	7,076	1905–6
	George A. Loud	27,187	Stephen P. Flynn	10,480	1905–6
	Archibald B. Darragh	31,661	William A. Bahlke	10,639	1905–6
	H. Olin Young	36,655	John W. Black	7,915	1905–6
60	Edwin Denby	23,741	Frederick F. Ingram	16,957	1907–8
	Charles E. Townsend	23,397	John W. Gray	924	1907–8
	Washington Gardner	16,821	John B. Shipman	10,388	1907–8
	Edward L. Hamilton	18,553	George R. Herkimer	11,561	1907–8
	William Alden Smith (*a*)	18,487	John E. Nicles	1,302	1907–8
	Gerrit J. Diekema (*b*)	11,898	George P. Hummer	10,508	1907–8
	Samuel W. Smith	24,001	Peter B. DeLisle	14,360	1907–8
	Henry McMorran	17,100	William Springer	11,028	1907–8
	Joseph W. Fordney	16,849	William A. Heartt	820	1907–8
	James C. McLaughlin	14,374	Charles G. Wing	5,288	1907–8
	George A. Loud	18,958	Joseph LaBarge	527	1907–8
	Archibald B. Darragh	18,110	Arthur J. Lacy	7,517	1907–8
	H. Olin Young	22,271	John F. Ryan	6,315	1907–8
61	Edwin Denby	30,696	William D. Mahon	21,695	1909–10
	Charles E. Townsend	28,442	James C. Henderson	19,306	1909–10
	Washington Gardner	24,078	Hiram C. Blackman	18,907	1909–10
	Edward L. Hamilton	27,074	Charles H. Kimmerle	16,731	1909–10
	Gerrit J. Diekema	25,030	Edwin F. Sweet	19,437	1909–10
	Samuel W. Smith	32,043	Frank L. Dodge	21,304	1909–10
	Henry McMorran	22,879	William Springer	13,843	1909–10
	Joseph W. Fordney	21,210	Jenner E. Morse	13,948	1909–10
	James C. McLaughlin	22,459	Cornelius Gerber	8,688	1909–10
	George A. Loud	24,780	Lewis P. Coumans	12,677	1909–10
	Francis H. Dodds	29,402	Leavitt S. Griswold	12,315	1909–10
	H. Olin Young	35,310	Patrick H. O'Brien	13,586	1909–10

59	.....	Frank E. Doremus	20,843	Edwin Denby	17,676	1911–12
	.....	William W. Wedemeyer	21,485	John V. Sheehan	15,125	1911–12
	.....	John M. C Smith	18,606	Nathaniel H. Stewart	11,935	1911–12
	.....	Edward L. Hamilton	17,282	John E. Barnes	12,185	1911–12
	.....	Edwin F. Sweet	15,219	Gerrit J. Diekema	14,589	1911–12
62	.....	Samuel W. Smith	23,321	Alva M. Cummins	18,403	1911–12
	.....	Henry McMorran	15,897	Thomas Wellman	11,595	1911–12
	.....	Joseph W. Fordney	14,878	James P. Devereaux	10,571	1911–12
	.....	James C. McLaughlin	13,029	Emery D. Weimer	6,171	1911–12
	.....	George A. Loud	15,060	Albert Miller	8,746	1911–12
	.....	Francis H. Dodds	16,179	Hubbard Head	7,157	1911–12
	.....	H. Olin Young	24,661	Gideon T. Werline	8,751	1911–12
	.....	Frank E. Doremus	22,573	James H. Pound	16,801	1913–14
	.....	Samuel W. Beakes	16,761	William W. Wedemeyer	16,650	1913–14
	.....	John M. C. Smith	14,609	Claude S. Carney	14,482	1913–14
	.....	Edward L. Hamilton	14,788	Albert E. Beebe	14,382	1913–14
	.....	Carl E. Mapes	16,749	Edwin F. Sweet	16,148	1913–14
63	.....	Samuel W. Smith	21,686	Alva M. Cummins	18,412	1913–14
	.....	Louis C. Cramton	15,089	Loren A. Sherman	12,588	1913–14
	.....	Joseph W. Fordney	13,215	Albert L. Chandler	11,593	1913–14
	.....	James C. McLaughlin	11,966	William H. Sears	10,619	1913–14
	.....	Roy O. Woodruff	12,882	George A. Loud	12,141	1913–14
	.....	Francis O. Lindquist	19,303	Archie McCall	9,361	1913–14
	.....	H. Olin Young	18,190	William J. MacDonald	17,975	1913–14

(*a*) Elected U. S. Senator, January 15, 1907.
(*b*) Elected April 27, 1907, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Alden Smith.

VOTE FOR STATE SENATORS, ELECTION NOV. 5, 1912.

FIRST DISTRICT.

County.	Leroy A. Nelson.	William J. Lee.	Clarence E. Gittins.	Gerritt L. Smith.	Otto Hinz.	Total.
Wayne	8,201	7,041	8,594	153	1,559	25,548
Plurality			393			

SECOND DISTRICT.

County.	Joseph Gardulski.	James A. Murtha.	August Cyrowski.	George Suttie.	Louis Erb.	Total.
Wayne	2,686	3,634	2,302	42	433	9,097
Plurality		948				

THIRD DISTRICT.

County.	James W. Hanley.	Edward F. Kelley.	Ulysses Simpson Kendall.	Edwin F. Eby.	Michael Riethmiller.	Total.
Wayne	8,838	5,576	6,837	112	630	21,993
Plurality	2,001					

FOURTH DISTRICT.

County.	Robert Y. Ogg.	Thomas W. Thompson.	Thomas H. S. Schooley.	Brock C. Eby.	Arthur E. Purdon.	Total.
Wayne	5,885	4,797	5,365	141	565	16,753
Plurality	520					

FIFTH DISTRICT.

County.	George G. Scott.	John C. Cahalan, Jr.	Ari E. Woodruff.	William S. Lathers.	W. A. Schnau.	Total.
Wayne	4,811	3,976	4,393	147	402	13,729
Plurality	418					

SIXTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Will A. Cavin.	William C. Grace.	Don. C. Cook.	Guy H. Lockwood.	Willis J. Burdick.	Totals.
Kalamazoo	3,186	3,776	415	1,554	3,425	12,356
St. Joseph	1,960	2,316	73	301	1,757	6,407
Totals	5,146	6,092	488	1,855	5,182	18,763
Plurality		910				

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Edgar A. Planck.	Leon D. Case.	Fred Dunnington.	Robert A. Smythe.	Totals.
Berrien	3,164	4,464	422	3,748	11,798
Cass	1,948	2,055	352	967	5,322
Totals	5,112	6,519	774	4,715	17,120
Plurality	.....	1,407			

EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Milan D. Wiggins.	George W Taylor.	F. E. Miller.	Totals.
Allegan	2,887	2,062	.....	4,949
Van Buren	2,787	1,918	1	4,706
Totals	5,674	3,980	1	9,655
Majority	1,693			

NINTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Henry E. Straight.	Isaac E. Corliss.	Alexander A. Cannon.	Frank Coward.	Totals.
Branch	2,469	2,135	130	1,375	6,109
Calhoun	3,888	3,799	978	4,008	12,673
Totals	6,357	5,934	1,108	5,383	18,782
Plurality	423				

TENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Frank R. Smith.	William B. Howlett.	Millard N. Drake.	J. Weston Hutchins.	Totals.
Hillsdale	2,026	2,305	46	2,439	6,816
Jackson	2,939	4,267	370	5,283	12,859
Totals	4,965	6,572	416	7,722	19,675
Plurality				1,150	

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	David A. Fitzgibbon	Frederick C. Miller.	Jefferson G. Brown.	Phillip Pellerin.	Totals.
Macomb	2,995	2,888	1,290	.....	7,173
St. Clair	3,590	2,801	4,118	1	10,510
Totals	6,585	5,689	5,408	1	17,683
Plurality	896				

TWELFTH DISTRICT. (*a*)

Counties.	Frank L. Covert.	James E. McGregor.	John Harper.	George M. Campbell.	Clarence J. Tinker.	Otto A. Stoll.	Totals.
Oakland	4,922	3,632	234	208	.....	2,490	11,486
Washtenaw	3,058	4,389	137	.....	125	2,858	10,567
Totals	7,980	8,021	371	208	125	5,348	22,053
Plurality	.....	41					

(*a*) Legislative recount; no material change, complete figures not available.

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	B. Clifford Case.	Perry H. Peters.	Wessen C. Sprague.	Edwin J. Curts.	Totals.
Genesee	4,308	3,014	638	5,016	12,976
Livingston	1,690	2,021	.....	1,107	4,818
Totals	5,998	5,035	638	6,123	17,794
Plurality	.....	.....	.....	125	

FOURTEENTH DISTRICT. (*a*)

Counties.	William A. Rosenkrans.	Cyrenius P. Black.	Floyd Gorsline	Ed. McAfee.	Fred C. Holbeck.	Totals.
Ingham	3,846	4,240	309	544	4,126	13,065
Shiawassee	2,963	1,874	230	225	2,314	7,606
Totals	6,809	6,114	539	769	6,440	20,671
Plurality	369					

(*a*) Legislative recount; no material change petition withdrawn.

FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	William M. Smith.	Dean W. Kelley.	Eric E. Nies.	Totals.
Barry	1,933	1,833	1,500	5,266
Clinton	2,067	1,945	1,280	5,292
Eaton	2,860	2,513	1,704	7,077
Totals	6,860	6,291	4,484	17,635
Plurality	569			

SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.

County.	Leonard D Verdier.	Harry C. White.	George Roelofs.	Charles D. Sharrow.	Total.
Kent	5,372	5,214	168	4,298	15,052
Plurality	158				

SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.

County.	Thomas H. McNaughton.	William H. Moloy.	Charles A. Johnson.	John S. Kates.	Oscar W. Braman.	Total.
Kent	5,105	4,904	307	782	4,473	15,571
Plurality	201					

EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Herbert E. Powell.	Salem F. Kennedy.	Nikolay Rosendal.	John Butler.	Totals.
Ionia	3,201	2,823	137	1,327	7,488
Montcalm	2,624	1,540	281	1,886	6,331
Totals	5,825	4,363	418	3,213	13,819
Plurality	1,462				

NINETEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	C. Wesley Kemmerling.	Verne C. Amberson.	E. Leroy Steffey.	Leon B. Hawes.	Clement H. Bramble.	Scattering.	Totals.
Lenawee	3,356	4,326	211	128	3,069	30	11,120
Monroe	2,800	2,907	.....	55	1,443	.....	7,205
Totals	6,156	7,233	211	183	4,512	30	18,325
Plurality	.....	1,077					

TWENTIETH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Fred L. Woodworth.	Burr B. Lincoln.	Totals.
Huron	2,544	1,409	3,953
Sanilac	3,167	1,336	4,503
Totals	5,711	2,745	8,456
Majority	2,966		

TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

Counties	Terry Corliss.	John Conley.	Daniel Churchill.	Totals.
Lapeer	1,918	2,129	99	4,146
Tuscola	3,000	1,490	147	4,637
Totals	4,918	3,619	246	8,783
Majority	1,053			

TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT. (*a*)

County.	G. Leo Weadock.	Eugene A. Snow.	Ed. Hartwick.	J. George Fischer.	John E. Ferris.	Total.
Saginaw	6,102	6,090	1,305	159	4,246	17,902
Plurality	12					

(*a*) Legislative recount; G. Leo Weadock, 6,098; Eugene A. Snow, 6,086; Ed. Hartwick, 1,278; J. George Fischer, 59; John E. Ferris, 4,336.

TWENTY-THIRD DISTRICT.

Counties.	Edward Hofma.	James L. Smith.	Olef J. Hansen.	Joe B. Hadden.	Totals.
Muskegon	2,321	1,901	608	3,238	8,068
Ottawa	3,504	1,939	327	2,760	8,530
Totals	5,825	3,840	935	5,998	16,598
Plurality				173	

TWENTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Augustus H. Gansser.	Hugh Kelly.	George Aplin.	William H. Allswede.	Totals.
Bay	3,359	3,167	509	3,850	10,885
Midland	931	930	28	1,185	3,074
Totals	4,290	4,097	537	5,035	13,959
Plurality				745	

TWENTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Francis King.	Frank L. Convis.	James C. Harrison.	Totals.
Gratiot	2,566	2,031	80	4,677
Isabella	2,199	1,545	83	3,827
Mecosta	1,520	948	81	2,549
Totals	6,285	4,524	244	11,053
Majority	1,517			

TWENTY-SIXTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Samuel Odell.	Richard U. Southwick.	Lee A. Lewis.	Frank A. Noyes.	Totals.
Lake	368	182	.....	.....	550
Manistee	1,662	.....	1,954	.....	3,616
Mason	1,742	1,152	.....	.....	2,894
Newaygo	1,644	821	.....	.....	2,465
Oceana	1,672	.....	835	27	2,534
Totals	7,088	2,155	2,789	27	12,059
Majority	2,117				

TWENTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Robert E. Walter.	Emanuel Wilhelm.	Neal D. Benson.	George W. Wood.	Totals.
Antrim	779	455	175	1,017	2,426
Benzie	691	310	260	516	1,777
Grand Traverse	1,231	1,290	256	1,020	3,797
Kalkaska	556	287	117	378	1,338
Leelanau	759	350	83	542	1,734
Missaukee	737	309	.....	933	1,979
Wexford	1,278	741	302	1,376	3,697
Totals	6,031	3,742	1,193	5,782	16,748
Plurality	249				

TWENTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Louis L. Kelly.	Frank Proctor.	J. Wilbur Patterson.	Totals
Alcona	327	135	424	886
Arenac	473	487	868	1,828
Clare	701	447	512	1,660
Crawford	302	195	188	685
Gladwin	704	340	464	1,508
Iosco	631	442	665	1,738
Ogemaw	631	319	631	1,581
Osceola	1,562	728	1,030	3,320
Oscoda	127	66	140	333
Roscommon	164	161	237	562
Totals	5,622	3,320	5,159	14,101
Plurality	463			

TWENTY-NINTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Frank D. Scott.	John E. Martin	Douglas Tallady.	Totals.
Alpena	1,482	1,164	26	2,672
Charlevoix	1,663	584	42	2,289
Cheboygan	1,163	1,083	30	2,276
Emmet	1,094	999	69	2,162
Montmorency	386	165	4	555
Otsego	551	208	15	774
Presque Isle	1,060	271	10	1,341
Totals	7,399	4,474	196	12,069
Majority	2,729			

THIRTIETH DISTRICT.

Counties.	James C. Wood.	Alvah L. Sawyer.	Charles D. Symonds.	Totals.
Chippewa	1,832	918	.....	2,750
Delta	1,809	1,293	.....	3,102
Luce	352	97	.....	449
Mackinac	705	751	.....	1,456
Menominee	1,530	1,708	1	3,239
Schoolcraft	1,063	267	.....	1,330
Totals	7,291	5,034	1	12,326
Majority	2,256			

THIRTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

Counties.	Michael H. Moriarty.	John C. Wickstrom.	Anton Larson.	Charles T. Winegar.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alger	343	275	17	409	.....	1,044
Dickinson	1,318	570	41	1,234	1	3,164
Gogebic	879	700	199	1,127	.....	2,905
Iron	1,092	353	23	687	.....	2,155
Marquette	2,751	1,194	128	3,202	.....	7,275
Totals	6,383	3,092	408	6,659	1	16,543
Plurality	.....	.....	.....	276		

THIRTY-SECOND DISTRICT.

Counties.	W. Frank James.	Edward F. Le Gendre.	Francis Williams.	John Valimaki.	J. C. Pryor.	Totals.
Baraga	505	222	14	37	.....	778
Houghton	5,743	2,376	413	428	1	8,961
Keweenaw	588	61	18	31	.....	698
Ontonagon	871	348	20	133	.....	1,372
Totals	7,707	3,007	465	629	1	11,809
Majority	3,605					

VOTE FOR STATE REPRESENTATIVES.

ELECTION NOVEMBER 5, 1912.

NOTE.—The counties in this table are arranged according to the number of representatives. Counties in this division have two or more representatives.

ALLEGAN CO.—*First District.*	
Arthur U. Odell	1,497
Albert L. Nichols	1,270
Fred E. Carter	1,307
Total	4,074
Odell's plurality	190
Second District.	
Frank Chamberlain	1,336
Amos Schafer	849
Fred E. Carter	20
Total	2,205
Chamberlain's majority	467
BAY CO.—*First District.*	
Otto J. Manary	1,911
Alex. J. Shanley	2,216
Myron S. Vannocher	434
Marshall A. Oakley	2,796
Total	7,357
Oakley's plurality	580
Second District.	
William J. Bierd	1,321
Mars Guindon	1,018
Heman Horton	1,118
Total	3,457
Bierd's plurality	203
BERRIEN CO.—*First District.*	
Loomis K. Preston	1,419
Harry L. Murphy	2,499
Henry W. Feather	80
Charles H. French	1,187
Total	5,185
Murphy's plurality	1,080
Second District.	
Samuel E. Daigneau	1,711
James J. Jakway	2,555
George H. Hanley	86
Louis Van Riper	2,060
Total	6,412
Jakway's plurality	495
CALHOUN CO.—*First District.*	
Merrill J. Zimmerman	1,623
L. J. Wolcott	2,304
Mathew Hyde	125
Edwin D. Billinghurst	1,974
Total	6,026
Wolcott's plurality	330
Second District.	
James Henry	2,264
Fred C. Hayes	1,713
Albert Thompson	800
George T. Fuller	1,866
Total	6,643
Henry's plurality	398
GENESEE CO.—*First District.*	
Ransom L. Ford	1,451
Norman A. Morrish	1,432
Herbert F. Bodine	68
Bert F. Crapser	1,513
E. T. Middleton	1
Total	4,465
Crapser's plurality	62
Second District.	
Franklin E. Holliday	2,559
George E. McKinley	1,991
John A. C. Menton	605
Emery T. Middleton	3,396
Total	8,551
Middleton's plurality	837

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

HOUGHTON CO.—*First District.*	
Albert E. Petermann	1,792
William J. McCormick	795
George H. Gill	199
Paul Fromholz	144
Total	2,930
Petermann's majority	654
Second District.	
Joseph A. Shields	1,050
Frederick Kappler	1,133
William J. Faull	88
Jacob Grabenstein	62
Total	2,333
Kappler's plurality	83
Third District.	
Adelbert D. Edwards	2,113
Robert J. Hill	1,064
Richard Martin	169
Charles Girard	270
Total	3,616
Edward's majority	610
INGHAM CO.—*First District.* (*a*)	
Allyn B. Robertson	2,660
Richard Raudabaugh	2,107
Chace Newman	102
Otto Silkey	470
Louis Neller	2,698
Total	8,037
Neller's plurality	38
Second District.	
Alfred Allen	1,577
Ashmon H. Catlin	1,940
Frank G. Marshall	171
Eli F. Allen	1,282
Total	4,970
Catlin's plurality	363
JACKSON CO.—*First District.*	
Frank L. Blackman	1,281
James J. Keeley	2,592
William D. Hunt	114
Otto A. Miller	365
Emory J. Wood	3,248
Total	7,600
Wood's plurality	656
Second District.	
J. Russell Fisk	1,479
William Peckham	1,964
George Styles	97
Benton G. Brown	1,786
Total	5,326
Peckham's plurality	178
KALAMAZOO CO.—*First District.*	
William H. Johnson	1,662
William S. Fitzgerald	2,376
Leonard H. Stewart	439
William T. Curry	1,265
Charles W. Thompson	2,065
Total	7,807
Fitzgerald's plurality	311
Second District.	
Milo A. Snow	1,549
R. Henry Hopkins	1,709
S. H. Stoddard	146
Burton Bates	25
Total	3,429
Hopkins' plurality	160
KENT CO.—*First District.*	
Paul J. Averill	6,763
Wm. De Boer	6,631
Arthur F. Shaw	6,540
George R. Hollway	7,137
Ben H. Lee	7,128
Wm. J. Sproat	6,958
James Linscott	227
Frank O. Robinson	224
Charles N. Webb	222
C. G. Taylor	1,655
Austin G. Cherry	1,646
Alfred G. Archibald	1,679
Eli W. Allen	5,739
Bert Slot	5,853
Albert Van Zoren	6,168
Total	64,570
Hollway's plurality	374
Lee's plurality	365
Sproat's plurality	195
Second District.	
Charles R. Foote	2,154
Wallace C. Weaver	1,362
Lewis R. Davis	82
Melville B. McPherson	1,586
Total	5,184
Foote's plurality	568

(*a*) Legislative recount; no material change, complete figures not available.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

KENT CO.—*Third District.* (*a*)

Reuben Farnum	1,499
Thaddeus B. Taylor	1,500
Frank D. Pease	131
Albert Hyser	1,278
Total	4,408
Taylor's plurality	1

LENAWEE CO.—*First District.*

William L. Baldwin	1,614
William H Moore	2,063
Joseph R. Keeney	1,377
No choice	35
Total	5,089
Moore's plurality	449

Second District.

Benjamin F. Graves	1,906
George M. Gahagan	2,284
Richard W. McLain	1,558
No choice	120
Total	5,868
Gahagan's plurality	378

MARQUETTE CO.—*First District.*

Charles W. Richardson	1,404
Timothy T. Hurley	1,271
William McIntosh	81
William H. Ronback	195
Total	2,951
Richardson's plurality	133

Second District.

David T. Morgan	1,416
William Andrews	1,058
A. F. Engstrom	269
Total	2,743
Morgan's majority	89

OAKLAND CO.—*First District.*

Albert G. Griggs	2,847
Charles H. Nelson	1,973
Alex. Groves	93
Otis F. Knowles	178
George Houghton	1,410
Total	6,501
Grigg's plurality	874

Second District.

Frederick Wieland	1,988
Franklin H. Ivory	1,731
Charles Hill	125
George H. Haddrill	1,100
Total	4,944
Wieland's plurality	257

OTTAWA CO.—*First District.*

Charles H. McBride	1,610
Herman Van Tongeren	1,354
Arie V. Doesburg	266
Simon Kleyn	1,507
Total	4,737
McBride's plurality	103

Second District.

Walter H. Clark	1,535
Berend Kamps	1,285
Total	2,820
Clark's majority	250

SAGINAW CO.—*First District.*

Joseph W. Kerns	4,252
Colwell Brown	4,143
Charles A. Evans	4,377
Frank McPhillips	4,369
Roger Kirk	1,176
Harry Elliott	1,191
Elmer E. Schnettler	2,825
Joseph E. Thom	2,870
Total	25,203
Evan's plurality	125
McPhillip's plurality	117

Second District.

George Ward	1,792
Willard J. Nash	1,860
Arthur J. Morris	1,500
Total	5,152
Nash's plurality	68

ST. CLAIR CO.—*First District.*

David Monteith	2,219
William Campbell	1,462
John Danielson	178
Anton H. Nern	2,014
Total	5,873
Monteith's plurality	205

(*a*) Legislative recount; Reuben Farnum, 1,505; Thaddeus B. Taylor, 1,515; Frank D. Pease, 132; Albert Hyser, 1,284.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

ST. CLAIR CO.—*Second District.*	
Henry R. Baird	1,300
Theodore C. Ruff	1,602
George Barron	52
Sidney C. McLouth	968
Total	3,922
Ruff's plurality	302
WASHTENAW CO.—*First District.*	
John Kalmbach	1,853
Daniel B. Sutton	2,286
Edw. J. Koch	99
Edward B. Manwaring	1,360
Total	5,598
Sutton's plurality	433
Second District.	
Joseph E. Warner	1,648
Donald P McLachlan	1,976
R. W. Shaw	83
Henry C. Rankin	1,243
Total	4,950
McLachlan's plurality	328
WAYNE CO.—*First District.*	
Noble Ashley	26,570
A. Ward Copley	26,424
Charles Flowers	26,076
Joseph Greusel	26,136
James D. Jerome	26,168
Herman L. Koehler	25,726
Orvice R. Leonard	25,960
Joseph P. Maas	25,838
William H. Martz	26,181
George P. Palmer	26,175
G. Joseph Unsoeld	25,930
William K. Campbell	20,087
Gilbert W. Dickson	20,150
Thomas L. Dodge	21,013
Francis P. Dwyer	20,163
Lou J. Eppinger	20,059
Herman H. Greenberg	19,846
Leslie H. Phaup	20,212
Percy H. Pitton	19,844
Fritz L. Radford	19,956
Frederick A. Schopp	19,808
John J. Zimmer	20,131
Elbridge F. Bacon	23,066
Herbert T. Bush	22,969
David O. Darling	22,782
Albert J. Hetchler	23,030
Edwin F. Lamb	22,860
George E. Leonard	22,903
James H. Means	22,875
Ralph G. Mitter	22,866
John A. Moll	22,787
Benjamin F. Mortenson	22,703
Theodore M. Wolter	22,755
Frank L. Baker	415
WAYNE CO.—*First Dist —Con.*	
Sidney Cook	392
Edgar C. Cox	390
Reuben Crosby	391
Colonel E. Grigg	380
George E. Joiner	379
William McRobbie	389
Edwin S. Raymond	388
John Ridley	384
David M. Thrasher	385
Charles C. Valade	379
Maurice Bresnahan	3,243
Oliver F. Chevillot	3,242
Ernest Drews	3,246
Jacob Fredericksen	3,244
Malcolm Henderson	3,249
William A. Hill	3,257
Henry Kummerfeld, Sr.	3,253
Lawrence L. Lange	3,235
Henry C. Petit	3,235
Carl Schneider	3,244
William Stokes	3,245
Total	800,014
Ashley's plurality	3,504
Copley's plurality	3,358
Flowers' plurality	3,010
Greusel's plurality	3,070
Jerome's plurality	3,102
Koehler's plurality	2,660
Leonard's plurality	2,894
Maas' plurality	2,772
Martz's plurality	3,115
Palmer's plurality	3,109
Unsoeld's plurality	2,864
Second District.	
Charles F. Geimer	2,132
John P. Murphy	1,926
Charles H. Freeman	2,596
F. L. Baker	78
John Clarken	38
Total	6,770
Freeman's plurality	464
Third District.	
Decatur Gotts	963
Charles E. Downing	1,038
Alfred Jackson	984
C. M. Ford	54
Ray Welch	56
Total	3,095
Downing's plurality	54
Fourth District. (a)	
Alexander J. Polk	1,428
Francis X. Burke	1,528
George M. Adams	897
Paul Dinger	36
Total	3,889
Burke's plurality	100

(a) Legislative recount; no material change, petition withdrawn.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

NOTE.—Each county of this division constitutes one representative district.

ALPENA CO. (a)	
Fred P. Smith	1,325
Robert H. Rayburn	1,358
Herman Besser	1
Total	2,684
Rayburn's majority	32
ANTRIM CO.	
Frank H. Lesher	969
Homer E. Wellman	1,003
Total	1,972
Wellman's majority	34
BARRY CO.	
Charles A. Weissert	1,880
Henry C. Glasner	2,099
Anson C. Boyes	1,323
Total	5,302
Glasner's plurality	219
BRANCH CO.	
M. L. Evens	2,087
Albert A. Sherman	2,314
Eben A. Dunton	1,562
Total	5,963
Sherman's plurality	227
CASS CO.	
George W. Gard	1,856
Orren V. Hicks	2,163
Allen A. Munson	340
Michael Donahoe	961
Total	5,320
Hicks' plurality	307
CHARLEVOIX CO.	
Herman I. McMillan	1,672
William J. Lewis	718
William W. Washburn	405
Total	2,795
McMillan's majority	549
CHEBOYGAN CO.	
Matthew W. King	1,102
John Noll	1,347
G. D. Richards	1
Total	2,450
Noll's majority	244
CHIPPEWA CO.	
Joseph E. Bayliss	2,040
Fred Green	982
L. C. Fletcher	1
Total	3,023
Bayliss's majority	1,057
CLINTON CO.	
Charles A. Hulse	2,260
Spencer M. Stilson	1,764
Andrew W. Durkee	1,239
Total	5,263
Hulse's plurality	496
DELTA CO.	
Peter Jensen	1,938
James S. Doherty	1,466
Total	3,404
Jensen's majority	472
DICKINSON CO.	
John Daprato	1,499
Patrick Flanagan	474
Axel Fredrickson	309
Frank Parent	1,013
Scattering	2
Total	3,297
Daprato's plurality	486
EATON CO.	
Ernest G. Pray	3,117
Dwight Backus	2,550
Walter W. Sutherland	1,431
Total	7,098
Pray's plurality	567
EMMET CO.	
Dana H. Hinkley	1,288
Lette Shay	1,008
Carl M. Worden	377
John C. Wright	601
Total	3,274
Hinkley's plurality	280
GOGEBIC CO.	
James S. Monroe	714

(a) Legislative recount; no material change, petition withdrawn.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

GOGEBIC CO.—*Con.*	
John Holland	1,289
Charles Healy	160
Matt S. Karoi	94
Andrew F. Anderson	754
Total	3,011
Holland's plurality	535
GRAND TRAVERSE CO.	
Albert P. Gray	1,116
John R. Santo	1,275
Edward Lautner	264
Daniel H. McMullen	1,134
Total	3,789
Santo's plurality	141
GRATIOT CO.	
Newel Smith	2,288
Willard D. Tucker	2,122
George H. Carl	1,334
Total	5,744
Smith's plurality	166
HILLSDALE CO.	
William F. Jerome	2,131
William W. Mercer	2,239
Bion Whelan	2,405
Total	6,775
Whelan's plurality	166
HURON CO.	
Thomas A. Ramsey	2,256
William F. Engel	1,326
James F. Wager	52
Benjamin F. Plumley	2,621
Total	6,255
Plumley's plurality	365
IONIA CO.	
Charles M. Ralston	2,987
Willis F. Bricker	3,162
Charles L. Kling	1,287
Total	7,436
Bricker's plurality	175
ISABELLA CO.	
Thomas Gray	1,948
John Northon	1,830
John Y. Johnston	257
Total	4,035
Gray's plurality	118
LAPEER CO.	
Charles W. Smith	1,975
John P. Egglestone	1,381
R. F. Frary	124
Frank A. Tinker	1,904
Total	5,384
Smith's plurality	71
LIVINGSTON CO.	
Edwin Farmer	2,224
Frank Hacker	1,348
Total	3,572
Farmer's majority	876
MACOMB CO.	
William F. Nank	3,232
Henry Pratt	2,788
William Kurzhals	1,047
Fred S. Hurlburt	97
Total	7,164
Nank's plurality	444
MANISTEE CO.	
Frank E. Burke	1,492
Thomas T. Fralick	2,069
Sam S. Bartlett	237
W. E. Coates	842
Total	4,640
Fralick's plurality	577
MASON CO.	
Charles Tufts	1,655
Jens P. Jensen Krogen	1,271
George Coburn	46
Total	2,972
Tuft's majority	338
MECOSTA CO.	
Alexander V. Young	1,485
Joseph H. Kilbourne	903
John Rogers	80
Henry Buckner	185
Alfred E. Campbell	1,245
Total	3,898
Young's plurality	240
MENOMINEE CO.	
John E. Tracy	1,627

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

MENOMINEE CO.—*Con.*	
Paul Perrizo, Jr.	1,864
A. B. Benson	176
Charles D. Symonds	2
Total	3,669
Perrizo's majority	59
MIDLAND CO.	
Gilbert A. Currie	1,428
Henry Heisman	744
Ewart L. Gardiner	917
Total	3,089
Currie's plurality	511
MONROE CO.	
Thomas H. Smith	2,787
George J. Eisenmann	3,085
George W. Bartow	1,386
Total	7,258
Eisenmann's plurality	298
MONTCALM CO.	
Martin H. Holcomb	2,493
John J. Bale	2,002
Judson Seymour	267
S. S. Edgar	1,606
Total	6,368
Holcomb's plurality	491
MUSKEGON CO.	
Charles I. Giles	2,300
Norman B. Lawson	2,000
George S. Farwell	740
Peter Wenting	3,033
Total	8,073
Wenting's plurality	733
NEWAYGO CO.	
Wayne R. Rice	1,530
James E. Sharp	1,210
L. W. O'Brian	199
Total	2,939
Rice's majority	121
OCEANA CO.	
Rufus F. Skeels	1,509
Archie D. Himebaugh	909
Francis A. Pitts	89
Eugene A. Daggett	1,129
Total	3,636
Skeel's plurality	380
OSCEOLA CO.	
John Schmidt	1,676
James H. Fitts	914
A. A. York	74
Total	2,664
Schmidt's majority	688
SANILAC CO.	
Fred E. Dunn	3,112
William Bettis	1,833
Total	4,945
Dunn's majority	1,279
SHIAWASSEE CO.	
John J. Whelan	2,572
John W. Thorn	1,982
James N. McBride	2,672
Total	7,226
McBride's plurality	100
ST. JOSEPH CO.	
Orlando D Russell	1,572
George W. Schaeffer	2,496
Jay G. Wait	328
William H. Purce	1,929
Total	6,325
Schaeffer's plurality	567
TUSCOLA CO. (*a*)	
Alonzo J. Sherman	2,966
James H. Hudson	1,240
John W. Lamon	2,943
Total	7,149
Sherman's plurality	23
VAN BUREN CO. (*a*)	
Charles A. Weidenfeller	2,315
Fred L. Simpson	2,299
O. S. McGowan	252
Fred M. Knolls	2,289
Total	7,155
Weidenfeller's plurality	16

(*a*) Legislative recount; no material change, complete figures not available.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

NOTE.—Each of the following districts is entitled to one representative.

CLARE DISTRICT.

Counties.	Henry Croll, Jr.	George E. Benner.	James Reeder.	Totals.
Clare	563	597	517	1,677
Gladwin	706	368	437	1,511
Roscommon	159	158	243	560
Totals	1,428	1,123	1,197	3,748
Plurality	231			

IOSCO DISTRICT.

Counties.	Elwin B. Follett.	James A. Hull	Totals.
Alcona	356	147	503
Arenac	488	486	974
Iosco	877	472	1,349
Ogemaw	645	318	963
Totals	2,366	1,423	3,789
Majority	943		

IRON DISTRICT.

Counties.	James M. Wilcox.	Oscar O. Von Zellen.	Eric Fahle Burman.	John F. Dreiss.	Totals.
Baraga	320	380	36	.....	736
Iron	1,168	230	111	.....	1,509
Keweenaw	548	66	32	.....	646
Ontonagon	842	357	130	1	1,330
Totals	2,878	1,033	309	1	4,221
Majority	1,535				

LEELANAU DISTRICT.

Counties.	Dwight G. F. Warner.	Orpheus Jaquith.	H. Lewis Keeler.	W. L. Case.	W. Wilson.	Totals.
Benzie	727	.....	355	1	3	1,086
Leelanau	886	30	103	.....	.....	1,019
Totals	1,613	30	458	1	3	2,105
Majority	1,121					

MISSAUKEE DISTRICT.

Counties.	J. Frank Stevens.	Herbert E. Nowlin.	Nelson Abbott.	Totals.
Kalkaska	575	266	373	1,214
Missaukee	823	279	892	1,994
Totals	1,398	545	1,265	3,208
Plurality	133			

PRESQUE ISLE DISTRICT.

Counties.	J. Lee Morford.	Walmer Jorgenson.	Totals.
Crawford	305	217	522
Montmorency	387	162	549
Oscoda	143	64	207
Otsego	604	202	806
Presque Isle	1,060	281	1,341
Totals	2,499	926	3,425
Majority	1,573		

SCHOOLCRAFT DISTRICT.

Counties.	William R. Burns.	William P. Preston.	Totals.
Alger	484	354	838
Luce	298	162	460
Mackinac	602	895	1,497
Schoolcraft	898	370	1,268
Totals	2,282	1,781	4,063
Majority	501		

WEXFORD DISTRICT.

Counties.	H. Clay McNitt.	Thomas Kelly.	George W. Eldridge.	Nathaniel W. Bacon.	Totals.
Lake	370	.....	.....	.....	370
Wexford	1,363	1,370	307	125	3,165
Totals	1,733	1,370	307	125	3,535
Plurality	363				

ELECTION AND CENSUS STATISTICS.

VOTES CAST FOR GOVERNOR AND SECRETARY OF STATE, NOVEMBER 5, 1912, AND POPULATION, 1910, BY TOWNSHIPS, CITIES AND WARDS.

ELECTION STATISTICS.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	James B. Balch, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Henry Kummerfeld, Jr., Socialist.	Thomas H. Grabouski, Socialist Labor.	Howard H. Batdorff, National Progressive.	Total.
ALCONA COUNTY.															
Alcona	330	13	12	....	....	....	28	53	13	10	....	....	....	30	53
Caledonia	616	4	20	2	8	....	75	109	6	16	2	8	....	75	107
Curtis	599	53	14	....	....	....	40	107	54	13	....	....	....	40	107
Greenbush	234	4	6	....	....	....	32	42	4	5	....	....	....	33	42
Gustin	555	25	26	1	28	....	15	95	29	19	1	31	1	19	100
Harrisville	764	40	29	2	2	....	62	135	46	21	2	2	....	64	135
Hawes	304	10	16	....	13	....	10	49	14	7	....	16	....	14	51
Haynes	651	31	32	....	5	....	42	110	41	11	....	5	....	54	111
Mikado	652	23	14	....	8	....	52	97	25	11	....	8	....	54	98
Millen	232	8	15	....	4	....	4	31	11	8	....	4	....	8	31
Mitchell	322	22	9	....	....	....	15	46	26	....	....	....	....	14	40
Harrisville City	444	51	30	1	1	....	20	103	60	22	1	1	....	19	103
1st ward	135	13	12	....	....	....	11	36	14	12	....	....	....	10	36
2d ward	133	20	4	1	....	....	3	28	22	2	1	....	....	3	28
3d ward	176	18	14	....	1	....	6	39	24	8	....	1	....	6	39
Total	5,703	284	223	6	69	....	395	977	329	143	6	75	1	424	978

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	James B. Balch, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Henry Kummerfeld, Jr., Socialist.	Thomas H. Grabouski, Socialist Labor.	Howard H. Batdorff, National Progressive.	Total.
ALGER COUNTY.															
Autrain	409	6	13	....	1	....	32	52	7	11	....	.....	....	34	52
Burt	1,373	23	43	1	2	....	30	99	25	30	1	3	....	40	99
Grand Island	52	5	3	....	.....	....	4	12	5	1	....	.....	....	4	10
Limestone	413	17	11	....	3	....	20	51	21	8	....	3	....	19	51
Mathias	528	26	31	1	.....	....	32	90	27	27	1	.....	....	35	90
Munising	3,547	187	224	2	36	....	164	613	220	169	2	37	....	182	610
Onota	147	8	2	....	3	....	11	24	7	1	....	3	....	13	24
Rock River	1,206	18	16	13	5	....	98	150	21	12	13	5	....	99	150
Total	7,675	290	343	17	50	....	391	1,091	333	259	17	51	....	426	1,086
ALLEGAN COUNTY															
Allegan	1,141	69	61	5	9	....	68	212	67	59	5	9	....	72	212
Casco	1,764	91	80	4	6	1	110	292	82	76	4	8	1	120	291
Cheshire	1,348	112	49	5	9	1	85	261	113	36	5	10	1	94	259
Clyde	1,124	90	49	2	1	1	68	211	95	33	3	1	1	75	208

Dorr	1,652	114	125	3	21	....	59	322	115	112	3	24	1	66	321
Fillmore	1,889	94	26	2	4	....	185	311	94	27	1	4	....	186	312
Ganges	1,492	117	80	3	4	....	94	298	117	71	3	3	....	100	294
Gun Plain	2,474	133	242	14	29	2	120	540	142	202	15	30	2	147	538
Heath	1,010	35	56	1	4	2	101	199	35	38	2	4	2	116	197
Hopkins	1,845	165	153	3	4	....	67	392	176	117	3	4	....	90	390
Laketown	1,055	62	13	7	1	....	92	175	67	10	7	1	....	89	174
Lee	959	86	21	1	12	2	41	163	88	19	1	12	2	41	163
Leighton	1,153	77	83	3	1	....	42	206	91	56	6	1	....	55	209
Manlius	1,100	68	48	1	9	....	99	225	68	34	1	9	....	111	223
Martin	1,185	89	60	9	6	1	74	239	90	44	10	6	1	89	240
Monterey	1,253	102	89	3	5	....	48	247	98	87	3	5	....	54	247
Otsego	3,828	180	212	12	92	5	239	740	166	187	14	93	6	269	735
Overisal	1,664	65	48	....	4	....	128	245	65	36	....	4	....	140	245
Salem	1,577	105	61	7	7	....	34	214	111	49	8	7	....	39	214
Saugatuck	2,040	132	159	3	13	3	91	401	131	134	2	13	3	113	396
Trowbridge	1,203	64	92	6	7	3	73	245	62	85	6	.....	8	82	243
Valley	653	25	12	....	2	....	47	86	23	9	....	2	....	52	86
Watson	1,042	75	94	2	5	....	42	218	81	75	2	6	....	51	215
Wayland	1,949	194	106	5	4	....	65	374	187	87	6	5	....	88	373
Allegan City	3,419	254	337	15	15	4	237	862	254	306	17	16	5	256	854
1st ward	1,821	161	154	6	9	....	128	458	168	135	6	10	....	134	453
2d ward	1,598	93	183	9	6	4	109	404	86	171	11	6	5	122	401
Total	39,819	2,598	2,356	116	274	25	2,309	7,678	2,618	1,989	127	277	33	2,595	7,639
ALPENA COUNTY:															
Alpena	928	46	64	3	2	....	53	168	46	63	3	2	1	54	169
Green	758	55	44	.....	.....	....	39	138	51	40	.....	.....	....	46	137
Long Rapids	1,312	53	58	3	7	....	83	204	64	34	2	10	....	93	203
Maple Ridge	761	45	51	2	.....	....	70	168	57	32	2	.....	....	78	169
Ossineke	1,000	37	14	1	2	....	78	132	40	8	1	2	....	83	134
Sanborn	847	49	52	2	.....	....	45	148	51	44	2	.....	....	50	147
Wellington	(a)	27	9	....	1	....	28	65	29	4	....	1	....	31	65
Wilson	1,653	90	57	3	1	....	99	250	90	50	3	1	....	104	248
Alpena City	12,706	585	1,028	7	43	....	626	2,289	648	844	9	47	....	732	2,280
1st ward	1,625	109	135	1	11	....	116	372	129	89	....	11	....	139	368

(a) Organized from Long Rapids township 1911.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican	James B. Balch, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Henry Kummerfeld, Jr., Socialist.	Thomas H. Grabouski, Socialist Labor.	Howard H. Batdorff, National Progressive.	Total.
ALPENA CO.—*Con.*															
Alpena City.—*Con.*															
2d ward	1,722	129	117	....	5	....	108	359	140	84	1	5	....	129	359
3d ward	3,684	112	340	1	9	....	99	561	122	307	2	11	....	116	558
4th ward	1,260	66	67	....	3	....	81	217	76	47	....	3	....	92	218
5th ward	1,827	80	180	1	8	....	85	354	86	152	1	9	....	104	352
6th ward	2,588	89	189	4	7	....	137	426	95	165	5	8	....	152	425
Total	19,965	987	1,377	21	56	....	1,121	3,562	1,076	1,119	22	63	1	1,271	3,552
ANTRIM COUNTY.															
Banks	1,603	75	38	4	8	....	104	229	63	23	4	8	....	131	229
Central Lake	1,482	56	106	3	21	....	82	268	56	64	2	29	....	115	266
Chestonia	512	32	40	....	2	....	19	93	44	16	....	3	....	29	92
Custar	591	14	17	2	3	....	44	80	15	12	1	4	....	48	80
Echo	721	23	24	2	10	....	62	121	25	9	2	10	....	74	120
Elk Rapids	1,775	109	102	3	12	....	70	296	118	74	4	12	....	87	295
Forest Home	967	44	75	3	23	....	47	192	60	44	3	24	....	58	189
Helena	762	58	27	5	10	....	48	148	57	18	5	11	....	57	148
Jordan	496	26	12	....	9	....	13	60	25	11	....	9	....	14	59

Kearney	1,371	63	84	....	11	....	89	247	80	41	....	18	....	104	243
Mancelona	2,560	110	128	4	17	....	173	432	112	82	6	19	....	209	428
Milton	737	50	39	7	7	....	40	143	46	32	8	7	....	50	143
Star	957	33	24	....	4	....	16	77	36	15	....	5	....	24	80
Torch Lake	329	21	23	1	5	....	16	66	27	11	1	5	....	22	66
Warner	829	22	9	3	9	....	5	48	25	3	3	11	....	8	50
Total	15,692	736	748	37	151	....	828	2,500	789	455	39	175	....	1,030	2,488
ARENAC COUNTY:															
Adams	393	20	31	1	.....	....	40	92	21	26	1	.....	....	41	89
Arenac	668	27	44	3	7	....	52	133	32	32	4	8	1	54	131
Au Gres	412	14	10	....	4	....	49	77	13	10	....	4	....	50	77
Clayton	834	24	30	14	5	....	103	176	26	21	15	5	....	109	176
Deep River	957	34	74	1	4	....	65	178	38	57	1	3	....	77	176
Lincoln	794	22	62	1	17	....	43	145	27	49	1	19	1	50	147
Mason	853	28	49	16	3	....	92	188	31	33	16	2	....	107	189
Moffitt	361	31	16	....	2	....	51	100	39	15	....	3	....	43	100
Standish	1,250	51	75	1	46	....	35	208	58	62	1	46	1	41	209
Turner	985	45	64	4	3	....	90	206	54	30	4	5	....	110	203
Whitney	686	38	51	....	3	....	56	148	42	44	....	3	....	59	148
Au Gres City	252	21	29	1	1	....	11	63	25	24	1	1	....	13	64
1st ward	120	10	17	.....	.....	....	7	34	14	14	.....	.....	....	8	36
2d ward	132	11	12	1	1	....	4	29	11	10	1	1	....	5	28
Omer City	367	19	37	....	7	....	17	80	25	22	1	8	....	24	80
1st ward	100	5	10	....	2	....	4	21	5	6	....	3	....	7	21
2d ward	100	8	12	....	.....	....	5	25	11	6	.....	.....	....	7	24
3d ward	167	6	15	....	5	....	8	34	9	10	1	5	....	10	35
Standish City	828	50	90	1	4	....	53	198	58	58	....	3	....	77	196
1st ward	287	12	23	1	1	....	20	57	13	18	....	1	....	24	56
2d ward	388	26	48	....	3	....	28	105	34	27	....	2	....	41	104
3d ward	153	12	19	....	.....	....	5	36	11	13	....	.....	....	12	36
Total	9,640	424	662	43	106	....	757	1,992	489	483	45	110	3	855	1,985

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	James B. Balch, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Henry Kummerfeld, Jr., Socialist.	Thomas H. Grabouski, Socialist Labor.	Howard H. Batdorff, National Progressive.	Total.
BARAGA COUNTY.															
Arvon	390	24	8	1	1	....	57	91	26	8	....	.....	....	57	91
Baraga	2,548	95	165	8	6	....	184	458	96	151	9	6	....	193	455
Covington	646	15	16	3	12	....	112	158	16	14	3	12	....	112	157
L'Anse	2,083	187	103	3	16	....	87	396	184	97	4	16	....	91	392
Spurr	460	7	3	....	1	....	19	30	7	2	....	1	....	20	30
Total	6,127	328	295	15	36	....	459	1,133	329	272	16	35	....	473	1,125
BARRY COUNTY.															
Assyria	972	108	75	5	.....	....	24	212	112	69	5	.....	....	26	212
Baltimore	1,017	97	108	2	2	....	59	268	103	95	3	2	....	65	268
Barry	1,225	159	80	7	2	....	59	307	166	73	6	2	....	59	306
Carlton	1,160	70	106	3	.....	....	74	253	71	99	2	.....	1	80	253
Castleton	2,343	175	245	18	7	....	155	600	183	180	21	14	1	200	599
Hastings	954	66	100	2	4	....	55	227	74	91	2	4	....	57	228
Hope	990	47	112	2	3	....	86	250	54	90	2	2	1	102	251
Irving	1,361	90	93	5	4	....	106	298	90	78	6	4	....	117	295
Johnstown	927	110	45	2	1	....	35	193	114	39	2	1	....	36	192

Maple Grove	1,085	73	105	5	.....	....	40	223	77	88	4	.....	....	54	223
Orangeville	777	91	59	2	4	....	33	189	91	58	2	4	....	32	187
Prairieville	892	100	67	....	3	....	23	193	110	54	....	2	....	27	193
Rutland	827	38	111	2	2	....	60	213	35	100	3	2	....	72	212
Thornapple	1,740	145	189	9	4	....	98	445	155	150	12	5	2	122	446
Woodland	1,369	107	139	22	.....	....	88	356	113	118	28	.....	....	98	357
Yankee Springs	611	45	55	2	1	....	33	136	45	52	3	1	....	35	136
Hastings City	4,383	277	498	15	56	....	285	1,131	301	421	17	56	1	329	1,125
1st ward	892	55	102	5	17	....	50	229	51	91	5	17	....	65	229
2d ward	1,125	66	117	3	6	....	76	268	76	99	3	6	....	84	268
3d ward	855	65	94	1	8	....	54	222	74	79	1	8	....	61	223
4th ward	1,511	91	185	6	25	....	105	412	100	152	8	25	1	119	405
Total	22,633	1,798	2,187	103	93	....	1,313	5,494	1,894	1,855	118	99	6	1,511	5,483
BAY COUNTY.															
Bangor	1,249	55	46	5	7	....	114	227	60	42	5	7	2	115	231
Beaver	1,787	89	55	....	.....	....	67	211	91	54	.....	.....	....	66	211
Frankenlust	1,245	20	84	6	4	....	65	179	22	83	5	3	....	55	168
Fraser	1,562	96	117	3	9	....	63	288	112	102	2	9	2	66	293
Garfield	901	66	37	2	11	....	44	160	69	31	1	11	....	47	159
Gibson	949	44	40	4	7	....	86	181	42	30	5	7	3	98	185
Hampton	3,025	140	224	7	5	....	122	498	146	217	7	6	3	124	503
Kaw Kawlin	1,893	62	102	4	3	....	82	253	69	96	5	3	1	82	256
Merritt	1,529	70	63	2	1	....	114	250	76	59	2	1	....	113	251
Monitor	2,190	89	78	6	10	....	63	246	99	65	6	11	3	65	249
Mt. Forest	721	42	32	6	5	....	48	133	45	23	8	5	3	32	116
Pinconning	2,103	167	106	6	10	....	92	381	172	109	5	10	2	102	400
Portsmouth	1,511	68	36	5	.....	....	75	184	71	35	4	.....	....	75	185
Williams	2,407	153	79	6	5	....	140	383	172	69	6	5	2	132	386
Bay City	45,166	1,673	2,407	180	424	....	2,818	7,502	1,881	2,174	177	436	55	2,866	7,589
1st ward	5,631	150	380	31	77	....	276	914	170	354	29	78	6	284	921
2d ward	3,482	296	211	12	14	....	207	740	333	174	11	14	....	210	742
3d ward	4,920	314	349	17	20	....	337	1,037	369	290	16	21	3	342	1,041
4th ward	4,714	179	213	18	18	....	293	721	196	195	25	22	5	293	736

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	James B. Balch, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Henry Kummerfeld, Jr., Socialist.	Thomas H. Grabouski, Socialist Labor.	Howard H. Batdorff, National Progressive.	Total.
BAY COUNTY.—*Con.*															
Bay City.—*Con.*															
5th ward	6,780	208	284	27	56	....	364	939	233	264	27	56	10	366	956
6th ward	5,012	120	275	23	40	....	339	797	140	263	21	41	8	335	808
7th ward	4,433	90	184	17	44	....	401	736	93	172	15	45	7	413	745
8th ward	4,534	205	229	10	61	....	328	833	223	199	11	63	2	344	842
9th ward	5,660	111	282	25	94	....	273	785	124	263	22	96	14	279	798
Total	68,238	2,834	3,506	242	501	....	3,993	11,076	3,127	3,189	238	514	76	4,038	11,182
BENZIE COUNTY.															
Almira	686	36	22	3	6	....	43	110	38	18	3	6	....	45	110
Benzonia	1,325	78	81	30	36	1	59	285	81	46	36	42	....	78	283
Blaine	640	38	29	6	23	....	37	133	47	15	6	24	....	38	130
Colfax	744	46	40	2	20	1	26	135	53	27	3	20	....	32	135
Crystal Lake	2,024	133	119	5	30	1	53	341	152	78	7	33	....	68	338
Gilmore	969	46	31	2	32	....	41	152	48	24	2	33	....	45	152
Homestead	1,415	73	69	10	28	1	36	217	90	38	9	36	....	46	219
Inland	652	26	26	14	8	....	41	115	27	16	16	9	....	48	116

Joyfield	442	36	31	7	14	....	16	104	41	15	9	15	....	24	104
Lake	189	4	6	....	5	....	14	29	3	5	....	5	....	14	27
Platte	448	12	10	....	12	1	38	73	14	8	....	14	....	36	72
Weldon	1,104	66	72	10	25	....	50	223	86	34	10	29	....	64	223
Total	10,638	594	536	89	239	5	454	1,917	680	324	101	266	....	538	1,909
BERRIEN COUNTY:															
Bainbridge	1,786	112	124	6	6	....	135	383	117	107	6	6	....	146	382
Benton	3,051	122	145	7	18	....	208	500	128	126	9	19	....	220	502
Berrien	1,503	109	121	2	4	....	111	347	110	116	2	5	....	114	347
Bertrand	865	50	111	2	3	....	30	196	48	109	3	3	....	34	197
Buchanan	2,662	185	296	18	43	....	184	726	188	278	21	46	....	190	723
Chickaming	1,024	48	75	2	2	....	78	205	51	72	2	2	....	78	205
Galien	1,165	112	106	1	8	....	29	256	131	81	1	8	....	35	256
Hagar	1,072	65	73	7	8	....	66	219	66	71	7	8	....	67	219
Lake	2,768	136	222	6	8	....	76	448	140	218	6	8	....	78	450
Lincoln	1,733	99	137	....	1	....	67	304	96	131	....	1	....	76	304
New Buffalo	1,119	44	105	4	4	....	62	219	43	102	4	4	....	66	219
Niles	1,069	50	162	2	9	....	74	297	51	160	3	9	....	74	297
Oronoko	2,137	110	223	17	4	....	128	482	109	220	20	4	....	129	482
Pipestone	1,397	101	67	....	1	....	79	248	100	62	....	1	....	84	247
Royalton	1,168	72	100	2	1	....	44	219	75	98	2	1	....	43	219
Sodus	1,269	73	57	4	11	....	126	271	77	51	4	11	....	128	271
St. Josephs	990	73	71	....	3	....	93	240	71	62	....	3	....	104	240
Three Oaks	1,968	126	146	9	3	....	124	408	131	139	9	3	....	127	409
Watervliet	3,092	266	281	24	22	....	162	755	249	291	24	16	....	170	750
Weesaw	1,507	70	133	2	3	....	43	251	70	131	2	4	....	44	251
Benton H'bor City	9,185	687	553	25	174	....	777	2,216	711	482	27	160	....	817	2,197
1st ward	1,948	184	99	7	53	....	162	505	186	95	8	37	....	166	492
2d ward	2,203	185	175	7	29	....	232	628	204	149	8	30	....	235	626
3d ward	2,812	170	135	6	50	....	218	579	173	116	7	51	....	229	576
4th ward	2,222	148	144	5	42	....	165	504	148	122	4	42	....	187	503
Niles City	5,156	253	614	8	64	....	490	1,429	265	596	7	66	....	493	1,427
1st ward	1,766	74	256	1	26	....	147	504	80	244	1	27	....	151	503
2d ward	917	62	115	2	9	....	95	283	66	113	2	10	....	91	282
3d ward	1,306	68	107	2	14	....	146	337	69	106	2	14	....	147	338
4th ward	1,167	49	136	3	15	....	102	305	50	133	2	15	....	104	304

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	James B. Balch, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Henry Kummerfeld, Jr., Socialist.	Thomas H. Grabouski, Socialist Labor.	Howard H. Batdorff, National Progressive.	Total.
BERRIEN CO.—*Con.*															
St. Joseph City	5,936	352	596	6	35	....	343	1,332	374	566	5	42	...	354	1,341
1st ward	910	65	92	....	3	....	26	186	64	87	....	7	....	31	189
2d ward	1,439	84	168	2	10	....	98	362	90	167	2	13	....	96	368
3d ward	1,823	113	146	1	13	....	124	397	120	135	1	12	....	129	397
4th ward	1,764	90	190	3	9	....	95	387	100	177	2	10	....	98	387
Total	53,622	3,315	4,518	154	435	....	3,529	11,951	3,401	4,269	164	430	....	3,671	11,935
BRANCH COUNTY.															
Algansee	1,281	74	108	10	.....	....	100	292	79	81	12	.....	....	118	290
Batavia	1,019	92	95	....	15	....	27	229	93	87	....	16	....	35	231
Bethel	1,246	63	138	1	6	....	61	269	65	132	1	7	1	64	270
Bronson	1,946	142	256	2	3	....	78	481	157	236	2	3	1	83	482
Butler	1,114	66	104	7	.....	....	71	248	72	86	9	.....	....	81	248
California	870	58	69	13	2	....	56	198	63	62	15	2	....	56	198
Coldwater	1,325	82	95	2	8	....	48	235	91	76	3	8	....	55	233
Gilead	729	58	82	3	1	....	62	206	57	72	3	1	....	72	205
Girard	1,122	118	95	....	2	....	55	270	124	79	....	2	....	65	270

Kinderhook	587	46	66	4	4	....	28	148	48	63	4	4	1	29	149
Mattison	982	49	91	....	2	....	58	200	51	78	....	3	1	67	200
Noble	502	30	67	6	1	....	26	130	32	58	7	1	....	31	129
Ovid	891	79	105	1	2	....	39	226	83	94	3	2	....	44	226
Quincy	2,407	178	293	20	1	....	160	652	204	238	27	1	....	181	651
Sherwood	1,216	100	91	7	18	....	57	273	106	81	8	18	....	61	274
Union	2,423	164	206	9	3	....	177	559	191	151	10	4	1	201	558
Coldwater City	5,945	466	692	13	74	....	316	1,561	551	542	15	80	2	362	1,552
1st ward	1,563	90	164	4	30	....	87	375	118	122	4	33	....	97	374
2d ward	1,874	148	189	3	9	....	110	459	161	146	4	10	....	130	451
3d ward	1,396	130	181	3	16	....	65	395	154	149	3	15	....	74	395
4th ward	1,112	98	158	3	19	....	54	332	118	125	4	22	2	61	332
Total	25,605	1,865	2,653	98	142	....	1,419	6,177	2,067	2,216	119	152	7	1,605	6,166
CALHOUN COUNTY.															
Albion	734	32	73	1	6	....	48	160	33	68	1	6	....	51	159
Athens	1,491	84	161	1	2	1	67	316	102	116	2	2	1	90	313
Battle Creek	1,064	41	49	5	26	....	66	187	42	42	5	26	6	70	191
Bedford	2,076	131	90	16	31	5	120	393	137	80	16	31	5	123	392
Burlington	1,150	79	100	2	3	....	95	279	89	85	3	3	....	87	267
Clarence	801	40	54	1	1	....	68	164	40	53	1	1	....	69	164
Clarendon	914	51	44	3	1	....	72	171	50	40	3	1	....	76	170
Convis	749	52	62	1	2	....	52	169	52	61	2	2	....	52	169
Eckford	915	52	47	3	.....	....	93	195	54	40	3	.....	....	98	195
Emmet	1,033	53	47	4	11	1	36	152	53	43	4	12	1	39	152
Fredonia	720	32	78	.....	.....	....	50	160	35	71	.....	.....	....	53	159
Homer	1,803	149	174	6	1	....	118	448	151	159	7	.....	....	132	449
Lee	880	57	85	1	3	....	57	203	57	84	1	3	....	58	203
Le Roy	1,046	41	66	2	1	....	89	199	45	52	2	1	....	97	197
Marengo	1,029	34	66	7	2	1	77	187	35	58	8	2	1	81	185
Marshall	684	37	72	.....	.....	....	47	156	41	63	.....	.....	....	52	156
Newton	856	44	53	2	1	....	60	160	42	51	1	2	....	63	159
Pennfield	1,124	67	46	2	6	....	70	191	69	45	1	6	....	69	190
Sheridan	826	23	72	1	2	1	84	183	21	69	3	2	1	87	183

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State						
		Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	James B. Balch, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Henry Kummerfeld, Jr., Socialist.	Thomas H. Grabouski, Socialist Labor.	Howard H. Batdorff, National Progressive.	Total
CALHOUN CO.—*Con.*															
Tekonsha	1,407	93	105	2	.....	1	71	272	100	88	3	.....	1	79	271
Albion City	5,833	250	592	43	63	8	541	1,497	272	503	51	65	9	594	1,494
1st ward	1,893	88	163	5	28	2	142	428	97	146	6	28	2	150	429
2d ward	1,680	62	166	22	15	2	181	448	69	129	25	17	2	204	446
3d ward	933	47	90	12	6	....	84	239	49	72	15	6	....	96	238
4th ward	1,327	53	173	4	14	4	134	382	57	156	5	14	5	144	381
Battle Creek City	25,267	1,918	1,718	86	789	104	1,496	6,111	1,958	1,466	87	795	125	1,724	6,155
1st ward	4,156	344	254	17	168	13	179	975	351	212	16	162	22	212	975
2d ward	3,802	293	240	14	220	42	194	1,003	296	204	14	224	42	223	1,003
3d ward	5,016	302	349	21	129	17	338	1,156	314	274	22	130	18	395	1,153
4th ward	5,311	481	453	21	101	18	355	1,429	490	416	22	104	20	421	1,473
5th ward	6,982	498	422	13	171	14	430	1,548	507	360	13	175	23	473	1,551
Marshall City	4,236	221	555	11	23	....	272	1,082	256	499	11	25	....	291	1,082
1st ward	843	51	107	....	2	....	61	221	66	92	....	3	....	60	221
2d ward	1,013	63	127	3	3	....	56	252	71	113	3	3	....	61	251
3d ward	1,396	74	189	5	9	....	89	366	76	173	5	10	....	103	367
4th ward	984	33	132	3	9	....	66	243	43	121	3	9	....	67	243
Total	56,638	3,581	4,409	200	974	122	3,749	13,035	3,734	3,836	215	985	150	4,135	13,055

CASS COUNTY.															
Calvin	1,064	193	28	1	1	....	66	289	190	26	1	1	....	70	288
Howard	697	37	97	4	1	....	61	200	36	94	1	4	....	63	198
Jefferson	695	61	115	1	4	....	29	210	60	109	1	5	....	32	207
La Grange	2,094	207	317	....	31	....	89	644	213	292	1	33	....	96	635
Marcellus	1,803	153	179	14	23	....	115	484	152	171	14	25	....	121	483
Mason	587	45	87	6	4	....	35	177	44	85	7	4	....	36	176
Milton	483	25	78	1	3	....	20	127	27	75	2	3	....	21	128
Newberg	1,164	126	122	3	5	....	40	296	126	117	3	6	....	43	295
Ontwa	820	51	157	3	6	....	14	231	57	146	5	8	....	15	231
Penn	1,195	131	127	10	4	....	37	309	141	114	10	4	....	39	308
Pokagon	971	97	101	2	8	....	31	239	97	98	2	9	....	33	239
Porter	1,241	136	81	9	1	....	86	313	139	77	9	1	....	85	311
Silver Creek	973	59	102	9	.....	....	47	217	60	99	4	8	....	48	219
Volinia	945	75	78	....	15	....	37	205	74	74	1	16	....	41	206
Wayne	804	54	79	....	11	....	44	188	53	76	....	11	....	48	188
Dowagiac City	5,088	346	460	7	211	....	252	1,276	351	439	8	210	....	263	1,271
1st ward	1,781	116	156	5	96	....	79	452	119	144	6	96	....	84	449
2d ward	1,389	126	116	1	41	....	84	368	128	110	1	40	....	88	367
3d ward	1,918	104	188	1	74	....	89	456	104	185	1	74	....	91	455
Total	20,624	1,796	2,208	70	328	....	1,003	5,405	1,820	2,092	69	348	....	1,054	5,383
CHARLEVOIX COUNTY.															
Bay	466	23	20	10	1	....	49	103	28	7	9	2	....	58	104
Boyne Valley	952	108	47	1	2	....	11	169	116	37	1	3	....	14	171
Chandler	397	28	14	....	3	....	11	56	32	10	....	3	....	12	57
Charlevoix	207	7	4	1	8	....	16	36	6	4	1	8	1	17	37
Evangeline	228	14	4	1	4	....	7	30	15	3	1	4	....	8	31
Eveline	768	58	35	1	6	....	57	157	61	22	2	6	....	65	156
Hayes	854	59	32	1	14	....	37	143	61	24	1	15	....	42	143
Hudson	673	29	14	....	3	....	7	53	32	7	....	3	....	11	53
Marion	636	21	38	1	4	....	54	118	27	23	2	4	....	64	120
Melrose	675	62	31	4	2	....	30	129	64	21	4	3	....	37	129
Norwood	366	29	6	1	5	....	16	57	27	6	1	5	....	19	58
Peaine	370	13	44	....	.....	....	4	61	14	43	.....	.....	....	4	61
South Arm	3,426	65	25	2	12	....	24	128	66	15	3	14	....	30	128
St. James	695	40	42	....	11	....	5	98	41	40	....	11	....	5	97

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	James B. Balch, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Henry Kummerfeld, Jr., Socialist.	Thomas H. Grabouski, Socialist Labor.	Howard H. Batdorff, National Progressive.	Total.
CHARLEVOIX CO.—*Con.*															
Wilson	806	54	31	1	12	....	21	119	54	22	1	15	....	25	117
Boyne City	5,218	385	347	8	188	....	214	1,142	424	117	10	204	3	288	1,046
1st ward	819	45	25	....	38	....	31	139	49	13	....	40	2	35	139
2d ward	1,177	104	62	6	51	....	51	274	109	33	6	55	....	71	274
3d ward	1,828	131	97	....	67	....	60	355	144	41	2	75	1	94	357
4th ward	1,394	105	163	2	32	....	72	374	122	30	2	34	....	88	276
Charlevoix City	2,420	127	217	3	70	....	117	534	159	143	6	78	....	146	532
1st ward	477	21	39	1	8	....	28	97	31	19	1	9	....	36	96
2d ward	1,045	57	110	1	38	....	53	259	72	78	3	41	....	65	259
3d ward	898	49	68	1	24	....	36	178	56	46	2	28	....	45	177
East Jordan City	(*a*)	227	163	3	23	....	89	505	286	75	4	26	1	123	515
1st ward	.....	43	12	....	17	....	27	99	54	6	....	17	....	35	112
2d ward	.....	78	42	1	3	....	25	149	87	19	1	6	1	33	147
3d ward	.....	106	109	2	3	....	37	257	145	50	3	3	....	55	256
Total	19,157	1,349	1,114	38	368	....	769	3,638	1,513	619	46	404	5	968	3,555

CHEBOYGAN CO.															
Aloha	332	26	25	....	3	....	22	76	30	20	....	3	....	23	76
Beaugrand	446	30	27	1	11	....	33	102	31	24	....	11	....	35	101
Benton	1,011	30	65	2	2	....	64	163	33	60	2	2	....	66	163
Burt	557	32	48	1	10	....	22	113	35	38	1	12	3	26	115
Ellis	341	15	21	....	9	....	21	66	15	13	....	11	....	26	65
Forest	1,064	58	52	2	13	3	18	146	71	22	2	16	3	32	146
Grant	462	22	22	....	1	....	18	63	25	20	....	2	1	18	66
Hebron	394	23	18	....	10	....	17	68	25	17	....	10	....	16	68
Inverness	1,647	67	134	2	4	....	74	281	69	126	2	4	....	79	280
Koehler	433	35	23	1	6	....	15	80	40	18	2	8	....	17	85
Mackinaw	706	50	68	....	10	....	23	151	64	48	....	11	....	28	151
Maple Grove	(b)	13	3	1	.....	....	7	24	13	2	1	.....	....	8	24
Mentor	425	26	26	.....	.....	....	16	68	31	21	.....	.....	....	17	69
Munro	543	27	54	....	3	....	33	117	29	49	....	3	....	36	117
Nunda	1,238	47	92	5	10	....	34	188	63	46	5	10	1	65	190
Tuscarora	650	43	54	2	1	....	30	130	52	34	3	2	....	38	129
Walker	153	10	4	3	1	....	1	19	10	.....	3	5	1	1	20
Waverly	321	21	18	2	8	....	45	94	24	10	3	8	....	48	93
Wilmot	290	6	17	1	.....	....	29	53	7	9	2	.....	....	35	53
Cheboygan City	6,859	323	534	5	13	....	340	1,215	376	439	5	17	4	378	1,219
1st ward	282	8	15	....	1	....	26	50	13	9	....	1	....	27	50
2d ward	2,373	87	150	1	3	....	103	344	88	150	1	3	....	103	345
3d ward	1,356	68	88	....	5	....	67	228	81	62	1	5	3	80	232
4th ward	1,934	113	192	1	2	....	118	426	135	148	....	4	1	136	424
5th ward	914	47	89	3	2	....	26	167	59	70	3	4	....	32	168
Total	17,872	904	1,305	28	115	3	862	3,217	1,043	1,016	31	135	13	992	3,230
CHIPPEWA COUNTY.															
Bay Mills	233	23	6	1	.....	....	19	49	23	5	1	.....	....	20	49
Bruce	1,324	29	53	10	1	....	100	193	36	27	13	1	....	109	186
Dafter	847	23	27	14	1	....	48	113	29	21	14	1	....	51	116
Detour	935	27	54	4	26	....	40	151	34	39	4	31	1	43	152

(a) Incorporated as a city since last census.
(b) Organized from Forest township 1909.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	James B. Balch, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Henry Kummerfeld, Jr., Socialist.	Thomas H. Grabouski, Socialist Labor.	Howard H. Batdorff, National Progressive.	Total.
CHIPPEWA CO.—*Con.*															
Drummond	624	17	8	....	30	....	12	67	17	6	....	32	1	14	70
Kinross	244	14	19	5	.....	....	17	55	19	9	2	.....	.....	18	48
Pickford	1,420	77	88	21	3	....	74	263	89	64	31	4	....	79	267
Raber	882	34	21	4	.....	....	54	113	37	12	5	.....	.....	59	113
Rudyard	1,353	40	70	5	2	....	142	259	50	43	8	2	1	156	260
Soo	837	26	33	1	.....	....	57	117	33	27	1	.....	....	55	116
Sugar Island	625	15	19	....	.....	....	13	47	15	19	....	.....	....	13	47
Superior	1,321	42	51	7	13	....	50	163	49	34	8	15	....	52	158
Trout Lake	912	32	49	....	6	....	21	108	37	39	....	6	....	24	106
White Fish	300	6	3	....	2	....	3	14	6	3	....	2	....	3	14
Sault Ste. Marie City	12,615	446	784	30	70	....	590	1,920	614	549	37	75	2	651	1,928
1st ward	4,085	122	252	7	20	....	174	575	165	198	10	22	1	188	584
2d ward	4,009	136	255	16	30	....	242	679	189	169	17	33	....	272	680
3d ward	2,987	118	191	6	12	....	167	494	170	114	10	12	1	185	492
4th ward	1,534	70	86	1	8	....	7	172	90	68	....	8	....	6	172
Total	24,472	851	1,285	102	154	....	1,240	3,632	1,088	897	124	169	5	1,347	3,630

CLARE COUNTY.															
Arthur	734	37	50	1	32	....	10	130	40	42	1	33	1	13	130
Franklin	131	11	17	....	2	....	.....	30	12	15	....	2	....	1	30
Freeman	129	10	11	1	3	....	7	32	10	5	1	3	....	11	30
Frost	228	10	18	1	1	....	11	41	11	14	2	1	....	13	41
Garfield	425	27	24	....	13	....	42	106	29	17	....	13	....	47	106
Grant	818	72	47	3	2	....	42	166	72	41	2	2	....	47	164
Greenwood	462	21	16	4	2	....	45	88	20	14	4	2	....	47	87
Hamilton	501	32	16	1	5	....	30	84	31	15	1	5	....	32	84
Hatton	381	25	17	1	8	....	23	74	28	10	1	10	1	25	75
Hayes	262	17	4	1	9	....	15	46	17	4	1	9	....	15	46
Lincoln	120	17	5	....	3	....	8	33	19	3	....	4	....	7	33
Redding	659	17	18	1	1	....	38	75	20	15	1	1	2	38	77
Sheridan	934	50	35	....	1	....	88	174	53	24	....	1	....	95	173
Summerfield	228	13	9	....	4	....	5	31	16	5	....	4	....	6	31
Surrey	902	58	62	4	3	....	61	188	68	40	4	3	....	69	184
Winterfield	433	34	21	2	2	....	15	74	33	17	2	2	....	19	73
Clare City	1,350	81	159	3	17	....	58	318	101	126	4	17	1	69	318
1st ward	214	12	22	1	7	....	15	57	16	14	1	7	1	19	58
2d ward	661	43	73	1	3	....	15	135	51	59	2	4	....	19	135
3d ward	475	26	64	1	7	....	28	126	34	53	1	6	....	31	125
Harrison City	543	57	44	3	10	....	10	124	60	38	4	11	....	12	125
1st ward	166	26	15	....	7	....	4	52	27	14	....	7	....	4	52
2d ward	149	15	9	....	3	....	2	29	16	6	....	3	....	4	29
3d ward	228	16	20	3	.....	....	4	43	17	18	4	1	....	4	44
Total	9,240	589	573	26	118	....	508	1,814	640	445	28	123	5	566	1,807
CLINTON COUNTY.															
Bath	1,021	57	79	9	2	....	81	228	66	55	11	3	....	89	224
Bengal	980	83	103	.....	.....	....	28	214	94	73	.....	.....	....	45	212
Bingham	994	96	77	2	1	....	70	246	104	56	2	1	....	81	244
Dallas	1,523	48	194	1	.....	....	17	260	56	177	1	.....	....	24	258
De Witt	1,305	115	124	1	7	....	42	289	128	101	3	7	....	46	285
Du Plain	1,761	204	160	8	1	....	90	463	221	86	11	5	....	132	455
Eagle	1,095	75	95	10	5	....	84	269	83	78	9	8	....	90	268
Essex	1,355	103	108	3	.....	....	53	267	115	77	2	.....	1	68	263
Greenbush	1,180	98	75	3	.....	....	95	271	109	50	5	.....	....	105	269

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	James B. Balch, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Henry Kummerfeld, Jr., Socialist.	Thomas H. Grabouski, Socialist Labor.	Howard H. Batdorff, National Progressive.	Total.
CLINTON CO.—*Con.*															
Lebanon	1,011	88	79	2	4	....	34	207	86	72	2	4	....	43	207
Olive	963	99	70	3	.....	....	68	240	99	60	4	.....	....	76	239
Ovid	2,189	207	211	8	1	....	89	516	221	153	8	3	2	123	510
Riley	1,107	73	123	3	1	....	33	233	80	101	3	1	....	45	230
Victor	853	76	66	6	.....	....	61	209	84	49	6	.....	....	69	208
Watertown	1,211	59	97	4	.....	....	122	282	69	69	4	.....	....	134	276
Westphalia	1,427	11	263	1	.....	....	8	283	9	264	1	.....	....	8	282
St. Johns City	3,154	304	385	7	3	....	234	933	348	285	7	4	1	282	927
1st ward	1,037	108	126	2	1	....	78	315	129	92	3	1	....	87	312
2d ward	801	72	109	3	1	....	61	246	79	88	2	1	1	74	245
3d ward	1,316	124	150	2	1	....	95	372	140	105	2	2	....	121	370
Total	23,129	1,796	2,309	71	25	....	1,209	5,410	1,972	1,806	79	36	4	1,460	5,357

CRAWFORD COUNTY.															
Beaver Creek	347	21	24	....	....	....	23	68	25	17	....	....	....	26	68
Frederic	770	42	39	1	17	....	14	113	48	23	1	18	....	22	112
Grayling	2,087	110	225	2	7	....	65	409	177	105	3	7	1	113	406
Lovells	(a)	13	7	1	5	....	16	42	15	5	1	5	....	16	42
Maple Forest	471	19	18	....	....	....	6	43	24	12	....	....	....	7	43
South Branch	259	11	45	1	1	....	6	64	15	32	1	2	....	13	63
Total	3,934	216	358	5	30	....	130	739	304	194	6	32	1	197	734
DELTA COUNTY.															
Baldwin	753	36	24	1	....	....	47	108	40	19	1	....	....	48	108
Bark River	1,269	55	48	2	....	....	78	184	62	52	3	....	....	75	192
Bay de Noc	550	26	3	....	2	....	72	103	29	5	....	2	....	67	103
Brampton	516	26	19	1	....	....	24	70	26	15	1	....	....	24	66
Cornell	444	17	9	1	7	....	36	70	17	9	1	3	....	36	66
Escanaba	640	29	35	1	....	....	22	87	35	32	1	....	....	19	87
Fairbanks	531	32	15	3	....	....	23	73	34	14	3	....	....	22	73
Ford River	1,148	58	17	1	2	....	45	123	61	13	1	2	....	44	121
Garden	1,268	88	39	2	1	....	87	217	93	22	1	2	....	99	217
Maple Ridge	753	50	15	1	15	....	44	125	56	12	1	25	....	42	136
Masonville	2,109	56	78	....	....	....	68	202	73	63	....	1	....	64	201
Nahma	1,256	61	26	....	5	....	26	118	70	12	....	5	....	31	118
Wells	1,466	73	34	....	....	....	64	171	80	26	....	4	....	62	172
Escanaba City	13,194	468	762	20	132	....	799	2,181	540	669	27	124	....	803	2,163
1st ward	734	43	76	....	2	....	40	161	48	68	....	2	....	42	160
2d ward	1,147	87	72	1	1	....	53	214	101	56	2	1	....	50	210
3d ward	1,776	43	95	5	22	....	123	288	49	84	6	22	....	126	287
4th ward	1,939	95	143	3	12	....	110	363	114	126	4	3	....	106	353
5th ward	3,209	66	192	4	30	....	205	497	87	171	6	29	....	204	497
6th ward	2,599	91	141	6	25	....	171	434	97	124	7	27	....	177	432
7th ward	1,790	43	43	1	40	....	97	224	44	40	2	40	....	98	224
Gladstone City	4,211	101	130	5	56	....	278	570	122	95	4	59	....	287	567
1st ward	930	14	17	2	13	....	46	92	15	18	....	15	....	42	90
2d ward	775	25	34	1	6	....	59	125	36	18	1	8	....	63	126
3d ward	1,557	31	34	1	24	....	116	206	34	25	2	22	....	122	205
4th ward	949	31	45	1	13	....	57	147	37	34	1	14	....	60	146
Total	30,108	1,177	1,254	38	220	....	1,713	4,402	1,338	1,058	44	227	....	1,723	4,390

(a) Organized from Maple Forest township 1912.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	James B. Balch, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Henry Kummerfeld, Jr., Socialist.	Thomas H. Grabouski, Socialist Labor.	Howard H. Batdorff, National Progressive.	Total.
DICKINSON COUNTY.															
Breen	868	52	33	....	.....	....	52	137	56	27	....	.....	....	54	137
Breitung	920	27	21	3	5	....	57	113	27	16	3	5	....	62	113
Felch	773	9	21	3	1	....	70	104	12	12	3	1	....	76	104
Norway	1,764	164	27	6	8	....	73	278	166	23	6	8	1	74	278
Sagola	825	60	61	....	3	....	36	160	62	58	....	3	....	37	160
Waucedah	922	68	25	....	2	....	42	137	70	22	....	2	1	42	137
West Branch	262	14	8	....	2	....	10	34	15	8	....	2	1	8	34
Iron Mountain City	9,216	808	153	14	87	....	496	1,558	799	133	16	91	2	519	1,560
1st ward	2,431	223	9	6	35	....	89	362	218	7	8	36	1	93	363
2d ward	1,658	174	14	1	5	....	52	246	175	11	1	5	....	54	246
3d ward	1,345	129	33	3	8	....	85	258	128	28	3	8	1	90	258
4th ward	1,867	127	49	1	14	....	173	364	128	39	1	17	....	179	364
5th ward	1,915	155	48	3	25	....	97	328	150	48	3	25	....	103	329
Norway City	4,974	247	87	16	144	....	330	824	286	45	14	140	2	336	823
1st ward	1,547	58	21	1	63	....	90	233	59	15	1	62	1	96	234
2d ward	2,055	97	59	8	54	....	166	384	132	27	6	52	1	165	383
3d ward	1,372	92	7	7	27	....	74	207	95	3	7	26	....	75	206
Total	20,524	1,449	436	42	252	....	1,166	3,345	1,493	344	42	252	7	1,208	3,346

EATON COUNTY.															
Bellevue	1,961	219	186	5	1	....	42	453	238	159	6	1	1	48	453
Benton	1,363	84	167	12	4	....	32	299	117	118	14	4	....	39	292
Brookfield	1,113	59	119	1	6	....	46	231	65	103	1	6	....	56	231
Carmel	970	98	107	....	....	....	31	236	113	88	....	....	....	32	233
Chester	1,080	75	129	1	....	....	43	248	87	104	1	....	....	55	247
Delta	1,224	86	116	2	2	....	74	280	99	96	2	4	1	75	277
Eaton	912	105	63	1	2	....	51	222	117	52	1	2	....	48	220
Eaton Rapids	1,009	69	94	....	3	....	61	227	76	79	....	4	1	67	227
Hamlin	944	62	92	2	2	....	74	232	67	85	2	2	....	77	233
Kalamo	1,223	98	126	3	2	....	52	281	103	110	3	2	....	61	279
Oneida	1,136	51	110	4	9	....	44	218	62	93	5	9	....	49	218
Roxand	1,460	154	89	10	....	....	61	314	159	64	10	....	....	79	312
Sunfield	1,651	151	137	17	2	....	55	362	162	105	21	2	....	70	360
Vermontville	1,663	90	203	7	2	....	100	402	102	144	10	2	....	139	397
Walton	1,570	111	161	2	4	....	88	366	130	133	3	4	....	95	385
Windsor	1,347	125	134	1	3	....	84	347	145	101	1	3	1	97	348
Charlotte City	4,886	435	630	6	25	....	155	1,251	527	489	9	28	5	191	1,249
1st ward	629	53	85	....	8	....	16	162	60	75	....	8	....	18	161
2d ward	1,190	114	142	2	11	....	33	302	129	117	....	13	....	38	297
3d ward	1,463	137	180	3	2	....	45	367	162	137	6	2	3	60	370
4th ward	1,604	131	223	1	4	....	61	420	176	160	3	5	2	75	421
Eaton Rapids City	2,094	220	259	7	6	....	129	621	237	186	9	10	1	175	618
1st ward	767	96	85	4	....	....	44	229	102	60	4	2	....	61	229
2d ward	648	70	71	2	2	....	39	184	80	49	4	3	....	46	182
3d ward	679	54	103	1	4	....	46	208	55	77	1	5	1	68	207
Grand Ledge City	2,893	160	331	7	19	....	187	704	195	237	10	23	2	233	700
1st ward	1,660	105	205	4	8	....	108	430	131	145	6	8	2	133	425
2d ward	1,233	55	126	3	11	....	79	274	64	92	4	15	....	100	275
Total	30,499	2,452	3,253	88	92	....	1,409	7,294	2,801	2,546	108	106	12	1,686	7,259
EMMET COUNTY.															
Bear Creek	1,630	57	110	3	24	....	39	233	59	91	5	23	....	54	232
Bliss	694	34	24	2	7	....	26	93	39	11	2	12	....	33	97
Carp Lake	847	28	30	1	6	....	70	135	29	16	1	7	....	81	134
Center	441	25	9	1	5	....	8	48	25	5	1	5	....	12	48

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	James B. Balch, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Henry Kummerfeld, Jr., Socialist.	Thomas H. Grabouski, Socialist Labor.	Howard H. Batdorff, National Progressive	Total.
EMMET CO.—*Con.*															
Cross Village	600	29	78	2	....	....	11	120	31	73	2	1	....	14	121
Friendship	487	34	13	1	25	....	14	87	33	8	2	27	....	18	88
Littlefield	1,055	40	77	....	22	....	33	172	47	33	....	31	....	53	164
Little Traverse	2,268	154	180	4	114	....	95	547	156	131	4	124	....	129	544
Maple River	759	22	26	....	14	....	30	92	29	14	....	15	....	33	91
McKinley	2,120	47	95	4	29	....	92	267	67	52	5	30	....	112	266
Pleasant View	429	17	17	....	11	....	13	58	20	12	....	12	....	14	58
Readmond	600	33	24	1	32	....	16	106	30	23	1	33	....	19	106
Resort	780	52	51	....	5	....	21	129	51	39	1	6	....	27	124
Springvale	737	33	38	10	8	....	13	102	39	28	13	8	....	15	103
West Traverse	336	30	20	2	2	....	9	63	33	13	2	3	....	12	63
Petoskey City	4,778	335	502	17	61	....	172	1,087	375	390	24	69	....	225	1,083
1st ward	1,203	98	162	5	6	....	39	310	116	130	6	6	....	50	308
2d ward	1,323	86	123	5	17	....	36	267	98	99	9	14	....	46	266
3d ward	1,018	82	91	3	7	....	47	230	88	66	3	12	....	63	232
4th ward	1,234	69	126	4	31	....	50	280	73	95	6	37	....	66	277
Total	18,561	970	1,294	48	365	....	662	3,339	1,063	939	63	406	....	851	3,322

GENESEE COUNTY.															
Argentine	821	54	81	5	.....	....	37	177	63	66	5	.....	....	43	177
Atlas	1,120	84	86	8	2	....	129	309	93	71	11	2	....	131	308
Burton	987	68	50	3	1	....	57	179	71	36	4	1	....	67	179
Clayton	1,059	61	122	5	8	....	72	268	68	105	9	8	....	82	272
Davison	1,547	131	127	7	1	....	119	385	142	102	7	1	....	131	383
Fenton	3,667	273	353	26	8	....	194	854	293	297	29	8	....	230	857
Flint	1,051	53	65	2	.....	....	104	224	59	51	5	.....	....	110	225
Flushing	2,075	106	157	8	28	4	285	588	120	98	11	33	3	322	587
Forest	1,371	86	118	10	2	....	140	356	107	77	9	3	....	160	356
Gaines	1,469	91	157	12	.....	....	63	323	110	111	9	.....	....	94	324
Genesee	1,476	84	147	5	2	....	100	338	97	120	4	2	....	108	331
Grand Blanc	1,184	106	93	3	1	....	80	283	113	69	4	1	....	96	283
Montrose	1,612	106	108	10	8	....	164	396	122	72	10	8	....	183	395
Mt. Morris	1,131	53	99	2	2	....	60	216	62	87	2	1	1	62	215
Mundy	1,168	92	81	3	1	....	71	251	105	55	4	1	....	87	252
Richfield	1,161	105	57	14	1	1	82	260	109	45	15	1	1	89	260
Thetford	1,024	57	77	5	21	....	61	221	63	52	7	22	....	77	221
Vienna	2,082	126	150	18	11	....	210	515	129	104	19	12	....	250	514
Flint City	38,550	1,815	2,309	61	546	27	2,400	7,158	2,241	1,475	90	556	26	2,660	7,048
1st ward	13,235	493	661	16	199	12	820	2,201	579	471	20	203	13	909	2,195
2d ward	6,190	329	410	15	94	4	439	1,291	423	247	18	99	2	499	1,288
3d ward	4,906	279	376	9	44	3	286	997	359	210	23	38	3	264	897
4th ward	2,514	132	126	3	40	1	126	428	156	83	6	42	1	143	431
5th ward	7,746	359	507	13	107	3	502	1,491	443	323	15	110	3	589	1,483
6th ward	3,959	223	229	5	62	4	227	750	281	141	8	64	4	256	754
Total	64,555	3,551	4,440	207	643	32	4,428	13,301	4,167	3,093	254	660	31	4,982	13,187
GLADWIN COUNTY.															
Beaverton	581	37	28	....	1	....	17	83	39	26	....	1	....	18	84
Bentley	443	36	24	1	6	....	20	87	35	22	1	6	....	22	86
Billings	270	27	7	1	3	....	15	53	27	7	1	3	....	15	53
Bourrett	247	14	6	1	9	1	10	41	16	4	1	9	1	11	42

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	Total.	Frederick O. Martindale, Republican.	James B. Balch, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Henry Kummerfeld, Jr., Socialist.	Thomas H. Grabouski, Socialist Labor.	Howard H. Batdorff, National Progressive.	Total
GLADWIN CO.—*Con.*															
Buckeye	484	14	11	....	9	....	15	49	14	11	....	9	....	15	49
Butman	720	69	18	2	2	....	18	109	71	15	2	2	....	18	108
Clement	170	16	13	....	....	....	....	29	16	13	....	....	....	....	29
Gladwin	1,011	61	41	2	5	....	57	166	60	39	....	5	....	61	165
Grout	872	51	56	2	3	....	60	172	50	52	2	3	....	63	170
Hay	(*a*)	17	8	1	2	....	7	35	20	6	1	2	....	7	36
Sage	800	52	27	4	16	1	32	132	52	24	4	16	1	35	132
Secord	(*b*)	7	8	....	1	....	5	21	7	8	....	1	....	5	21
Sherman	543	33	7	2	7	1	25	75	33	5	2	8	1	26	75
Tobacco	866	56	28	2	4	....	70	160	57	25	2	4	....	72	160
Beaverton City	418	61	48	1	1	....	21	132	78	24	1	....	....	28	131
1st ward	174	17	6	....	1	....	6	30	19	5	....	....	....	6	30
2d ward	199	22	25	....	....	....	5	52	31	10	....	....	....	11	52
3d ward	145	22	17	1	....	....	10	50	28	9	1	....	....	11	49

Gladwin City	988	116	77	5	13	1	70	282	121	63	7	13	24	52	280
1st ward	337	32	33	1	4	....	28	98	33	27	2	4	23	10	99
2d ward	324	37	21	3	7	1	21	90	40	16	3	7	1	22	89
3d ward	185	26	12	1	1	....	10	50	26	10	2	1	....	9	48
4th ward	142	21	11	....	1	....	11	44	22	10	....	1	....	11	44
Total	8,413	667	407	24	82	4	442	1,626	696	344	24	82	27	448	1,621
GOGEBIC COUNTY.															
Bessemer	1,166	33	48	7	14	....	95	197	36	46	7	14	2	94	199
Carlson	(c)	16	.....	....	.....	....	.....	16	16	.....	....	.....	....	.....	16
Erwin	699	6	9	13	.....	....	40	68	7	8	13	.....	....	40	68
Ironwood	632	30	12	18	6	....	72	138	30	13	17	6	2	71	139
Marenisco	493	17	13	....	.....	....	21	51	19	13	....	.....	1	18	51
Wakefield	2,474	52	50	19	13	....	165	299	58	45	19	13	4	165	304
Watersmeet	465	31	9	....	1	....	12	53	31	9	....	1	....	12	53
Bessemer City	4,583	188	122	11	51	....	259	631	216	102	12	51	9	245	635
1st ward	970	48	42	1	4	....	84	179	62	35	2	4	2	76	181
2d ward	790	31	13	1	17	....	47	109	35	7	1	17	1	48	109
3d ward	1,055	45	51	2	3	....	50	151	50	48	2	4	4	43	151
4th ward	468	27	4	2	6	....	33	72	28	4	2	5	....	33	72
5th ward	1,300	37	12	5	21	....	45	120	41	8	5	21	2	45	122
Ironwood City	12,821	478	435	86	37	....	547	1,583	514	356	88	38	3	568	1,567
1st ward	1,935	86	90	3	4	....	50	233	90	82	3	4	2	51	232
2d ward	1,016	69	69	5	4	....	53	200	76	57	5	4	....	57	199
3d ward	1,065	37	51	3	5	....	42	138	42	43	3	5	1	45	139
4th ward	1,289	55	59	29	.....	....	74	217	67	45	29	.....	....	76	217
5th ward	1,222	59	48	15	4	....	98	224	63	34	15	4	....	102	218
6th ward	2,284	63	37	18	5	....	92	215	67	24	20	5	....	91	207
7th ward	1,065	45	14	2	1	....	48	110	42	11	2	2	....	53	110
8th ward	2,945	64	67	11	14	....	90	246	67	60	11	14	....	93	245
Total	23,333	851	698	154	122	....	1,211	3,036	927	592	156	123	21	1,213	3,032

(a) Organized from Buckeye township 1909.
(b) Organized from Gladwin township 1912.
(c) Organized from Watersmeet township 1910.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	James B. Balch, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Henry Kummerfeld, Jr., Socialist.	Thomas H. Grabouski, Socialist Labor.	Howard H. Batdorff, National Progressive.	Total.
GRAND TRAVERSE CO.															
Acme	731	56	30	9	17	....	43	155	62	21	9	16	....	47	155
Blair	891	30	30	5	7	....	45	117	31	28	5	7	2	47	120
East Bay	663	30	23	1	10	....	32	96	28	19	1	10	....	38	96
Fife Lake	837	40	69	3	13	....	47	172	55	34	3	15	....	65	172
Garfield	932	33	43	....	1	....	59	136	35	31	....	1	....	68	135
Grant	882	36	29	1	3	....	38	107	39	17	1	3	....	44	104
Green Lake	793	38	21	3	1	....	36	99	37	18	3	1	....	39	98
Long Lake	745	36	23	5	3	....	41	108	29	23	6	3	....	45	106
Mayfield	977	37	69	1	8	....	27	142	41	60	1	8	....	29	139
Paradise	1,747	66	115	5	20	....	48	254	81	77	5	20	2	66	251
Peninsula	1,262	63	51	....	9	....	120	243	57	34	....	9	....	121	221
Union	219	13	9	....	6	....	12	40	15	6	....	6	....	13	40
Whitewater	990	66	31	5	1	....	86	189	62	22	5	1	1	98	189
Traverse City	12,115	609	801	13	150	....	472	2,045	690	551	12	174	9	598	2,034

1st ward	1,666	140	121	2	13	....	82	358	150	85	2	15	3	105	360
2d ward	2,301	102	185	4	53	....	102	446	121	125	4	59	1	129	439
3d ward	4,388	188	253	2	33	....	150	626	222	176	2	41	1	181	623
4th ward	1,406	84	118	....	16	....	42	260	94	85	....	21	2	57	259
5th ward	2,354	95	124	5	35	....	96	355	103	80	4	38	2	126	353
Total	23,784	1,153	1,344	51	249	....	1,106	3,903	1,262	941	51	274	14	1,318	3,860
GRATIOT COUNTY.															
Arcada	1,087	47	98	2	2	....	53	202	51	77	3	2	....	67	200
Bethany	1,477	79	107	5	1	....	37	229	81	98	5	1	....	44	229
Elba	1,703	136	113	2	3	....	49	303	151	79	2	4	....	66	302
Emerson	1,348	106	81	6	1	....	52	246	111	70	6	1	....	60	248
Fulton	1,706	123	187	3	1	....	36	350	130	161	4	4	....	50	349
Hamilton	855	88	47	....	2	....	18	155	86	46	....	2	....	21	155
Ithaca	2,012	208	200	8	2	....	47	465	237	154	9	2	....	62	464
Lafayette	1,357	100	101	3	1	....	77	282	95	94	3	1	1	84	278
Newark	1,112	82	91	....	1	....	38	212	86	80	1	1	....	43	211
New Haven	1,206	108	73	3	1	....	63	248	109	61	4	1	....	72	247
North Shade	1,240	99	90	....	2	....	37	228	111	74	....	2	....	42	229
North Star	1,524	81	140	4	3	....	66	294	85	122	7	4	....	77	295
Pine River	1,342	46	85	6	1	....	91	229	47	71	5	1	1	106	231
Seville	1,389	65	124	2	1	....	65	257	70	98	2	1	....	83	254
Sumner	1,384	81	70	2	.....	....	106	259	88	51	3	.....	....	115	257
Washington	1,322	91	69	3	.....	....	57	220	95	56	4	1	....	64	220
Wheeler	2,059	170	154	5	2	....	135	466	179	118	6	2	....	163	468
Alma City	2,757	237	353	9	4	....	167	770	282	250	13	4	2	209	760
1st ward	1,030	77	119	5	3	....	68	272	90	81	7	3	1	88	270
2d ward	612	47	91	1	1	....	41	181	61	65	....	1	1	52	180
3d ward	562	47	65	2	.....	....	24	138	61	42	5	.....	....	28	136
4th ward	553	66	78	1	.....	....	34	179	70	62	1	.....	....	41	174
St. Louis City	1,940	183	184	8	3	....	94	472	198	158	8	3	....	105	472
1st ward	358	25	23	3	2	....	24	77	28	19	3	2	....	25	77
2d ward	487	54	44	3	1	....	28	130	57	38	3	1	....	31	130
3d ward	537	43	55	....	.....	....	20	118	48	47	....	.....	....	23	118
4th ward	558	61	62	2	.....	....	22	147	65	54	2	.....	....	26	147
Total	28,820	2,130	2,367	71	31	....	1,288	5,887	2,292	1,918	85	37	4	1,533	5,869

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	James B. Balch, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Henry Kummerfeld, Jr., Socialist.	Thomas H. Grabouski, Socialist Labor	Howard H. Batdorff, National Progressive.	Total.
HILLSDALE COUNTY.															
Adams	1,493	73	131	9	1	....	144	358	93	106	9	1	....	144	353
Allen	1,253	69	115	3	.....	....	122	309	78	106	3	1	....	120	308
Amboy	1,018	48	61	7	.....	....	101	217	54	51	9	.....	....	103	217
Cambria	1,275	57	147	5	.....	....	88	297	68	135	5	1	....	89	298
Camden	1,965	90	144	5	.....	....	201	440	98	120	5	.....	....	215	438
Fayette	1,947	132	162	5	4	....	115	418	153	119	5	5	....	135	417
Hillsdale	447	21	37	3	2	....	51	114	27	29	3	2	....	53	114
Jefferson	1,557	99	83	6	3	....	158	349	111	77	6	3	....	153	350
Litchfield	1,641	97	155	12	2	....	159	425	117	124	14	3	....	167	425
Moscow	956	39	105	6	3	....	91	244	47	100	6	3	2	86	244
Pittsford	1,503	75	84	8	3	....	146	316	88	66	8	3	....	149	314
Ransom	1,091	76	57	12	.....	....	92	237	81	48	16	.....	....	93	238
Reading	2,104	95	219	7	4	....	163	488	108	186	7	4	....	179	484
Scipio	895	41	77	3	.....	....	66	187	51	61	3	.....	....	74	189
Somerset	1,131	61	112	1	1	....	96	271	69	110	1	1	....	95	276
Wheatland	1,097	88	65	2	3	....	87	245	95	58	1	3	....	86	243
Woodbridge	1,157	36	90	14	2	....	123	265	42	83	15	2	....	121	263
Wright	2,142	73	206	13	.....	....	145	437	77	195	14	.....	....	152	438

Hillsdale City	5,001	330	556	25	20	....	403	1,334	406	443	33	20	....	425	1,327
1st ward	1,216	63	119	6	7	....	100	295	75	96	8	7	....	110	296
2d ward	1,183	64	121	7	2	....	102	296	82	93	12	1	....	102	290
3d ward	1,360	101	166	8	4	....	112	391	134	124	9	5	....	120	392
4th ward	1,242	102	150	4	7	....	89	352	115	130	4	7	....	93	349
Total	29,673	1,600	2,606	146	48	....	2,551	6,951	1,863	2,217	163	52	2	2,639	6,936
HOUGHTON COUNTY.															
Adams	8,419	380	124	34	39	....	324	901	385	86	35	39	1	357	903
Calumet	32,845	1,552	640	153	106	....	1,813	4,264	1,469	540	163	114	4	1,974	4,264
Chassell	1,523	52	89	7	13	....	66	227	59	69	7	14	....	77	226
Duncan	865	27	57	....	12	....	57	153	36	44	....	13	....	60	153
Elm River	1,073	79	15	2	5	....	68	169	79	13	2	5	....	72	171
Franklin	5,679	193	128	17	21	....	246	605	197	121	17	21	....	248	604
Hancock	351	14	2	....	5	....	32	53	15	2	....	5	....	32	54
Laird	690	16	45	4	3	....	59	127	24	24	4	3	2	69	126
Osceola	7,775	397	225	35	10	....	275	942	388	195	36	10	....	310	939
Portage	8,599	621	335	21	38	....	355	1,370	599	309	22	42	1	382	1,355
Quincy	1,507	69	23	4	.....	....	70	166	63	23	3	.....	....	70	165
Schoolcraft	4,122	218	269	18	25	....	150	680	226	245	20	29	2	163	685
Stanton	2,351	125	22	23	44	....	180	394	126	20	23	44	3	180	396
Torch Lake	3,318	215	219	11	8	....	128	581	220	201	10	8	....	136	575
Hancock City	8,981	500	425	27	87	....	425	1,464	488	416	30	87	3	436	1,460
1st ward	1,697	134	109	3	19	....	70	335	132	107	4	19	2	73	337
2d ward	2,139	105	126	11	13	....	75	330	100	124	12	13	1	80	330
3d ward	2,107	88	101	5	20	....	96	310	85	97	6	20	....	99	307
4th ward	3,038	173	89	8	35	....	184	489	171	88	8	35	....	184	486
Total	88,098	4,458	2,618	356	416	....	4,248	12,096	4,380	2,308	372	434	16	4,566	12,076
HURON COUNTY.															
Bingham	1,409	67	69	2	6	....	117	261	71	46	2	6	....	132	257
Bloomfield	935	24	21	1	.....	....	111	157	22	18	1	.....	....	112	153
Brookfield	1,754	112	53	....	.....	....	107	272	123	31	2	.....	....	115	271
Caseville	578	57	24	4	1	....	28	114	54	20	3	1	....	35	113

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	James B. Balch, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Henry Kummerfeld, Jr., Socialist.	Thomas H. Grabouski, Socialist Labor.	Howard H. Batdorff, National Progressive.	Total.
HURON CO.—*Con.*															
Chandler	1,230	125	35	1	.....	....	54	215	122	31	1	.....	....	62	216
Colfax	1,081	43	58	2	1	....	108	212	41	39	3	1	....	127	211
Dwight	1,539	69	46	4	5	....	112	236	72	37	5	4	....	117	235
Fair Haven	1,082	79	21	2	2	....	78	182	77	20	2	1	....	82	182
Gore	167	10	7	....	.....	....	7	24	12	5	....	.....	....	7	24
Grant	941	58	42	1	3	....	81	185	62	27	2	6	....	88	185
Hume	756	21	56	.....	.....	....	91	168	24	44	.....	.....	....	99	167
Huron	913	51	17	....	.....	....	74	142	54	10	....	.....	....	77	141
Lake	390	55	9	1	.....	....	17	82	55	6	1	.....	....	14	76
Lincoln	1,055	29	23	1	3	....	115	171	28	15	1	2	....	125	171
McKinley	741	34	25	1	.....	....	50	110	39	9	1	.....	....	61	110
Meade	1,126	47	49	2	.....	....	137	235	46	37	2	.....	....	150	235
Oliver	1,725	194	29	3	.....	....	93	319	190	24	2	.....	....	101	317
Paris	1,390	93	73	2	3	....	22	193	118	45	1	6	1	22	193
Pointe Aux Barques	37	6	2	....	.....	....	1	9	7	1	....	.....	....	1	9

Port Austin	1,244	56	82	1	2	....	92	233	70	56	....	2	....	104	232
Rubicon	898	56	41	5	.....	....	64	166	63	25	5	.....	....	72	165
Sand Beach	1,182	46	89	1	1	....	48	185	50	65	....	.....	....	69	184
Sebewaing	2,753	124	214	3	6	....	103	450	145	167	2	7	....	129	450
Sheridan	906	46	91	2	.....	....	71	210	46	74	4	.....	....	83	207
Sherman	1,447	45	148	....	5	....	12	210	56	134	....	5	....	14	209
Sigel	1,015	34	61	....	4	....	64	163	34	38	....	3	....	88	163
Verona	841	28	35	5	.....	....	104	172	27	17	5	.....	....	124	173
Winsor	2,508	195	67	2	10	....	147	421	208	38	2	10	....	162	420
Bad Axe City	1,559	146	175	8	5	....	117	451	165	111	8	5	....	162	451
1st ward	498	46	43	3	2	....	53	147	47	21	3	2	....	73	146
2d ward	510	43	71	2	1	....	26	143	48	52	2	1	....	40	143
3d ward	551	57	61	3	2	....	38	161	70	38	3	2	....	49	162
Harbor Beach City	1,556	149	155	3	5	....	80	392	164	105	3	6	....	112	390
Total	34,758	2,099	1,817	57	62	....	2,305	6,340	2,245	1,295	58	65	1	2,646	6,310
INGHAM COUNTY.															
Alaiedon	955	31	97	5	.....	.....	79	212	36	91	4	1	....	80	212
Aurelius	1,163	62	110	12	1	....	148	333	65	105	4	1	....	150	325
Bunker Hill	881	46	110	12	3	....	35	206	48	97	14	3	....	44	206
Delhi	1,412	42	132	8	3	....	143	328	49	116	9	3	....	151	328
Ingham	1,002	78	107	11	5	....	56	257	82	95	13	5	....	61	256
Lansing	1,760	68	142	10	10	3	159	392	89	107	13	10	3	169	391
Le Roy	1,297	73	194	13	3	....	94	377	71	165	19	4	....	108	367
Leslie	2,014	147	130	8	7	1	179	472	162	104	9	9	1	185	470
Locke	1,045	114	68	29	1	....	45	257	114	58	31	1	....	48	252
Meridian	1,392	44	151	7	6	1	103	312	53	130	10	7	1	113	314
Onondaga	1,031	78	93	6	2	....	69	248	83	84	6	2	....	73	248
Stockbridge	1,294	100	169	13	.....	.....	64	346	127	125	16	.....	....	79	347
Vevay	817	78	95	3	2	....	61	239	79	90	3	3	....	66	241
Wheatfield	724	55	88	3	.....	.....	29	175	58	80	4	.....	....	33	175
White Oak	841	61	93	12	7	....	42	215	63	84	12	8	....	47	214
Williamstown	1,909	159	254	20	9	....	75	517	194	200	21	9	....	91	515
East Lansing City	802	36	86	3	4	1	108	238	58	65	3	6	....	106	238
Lansing City	31,229	1,861	2,898	106	463	54	2,222	7,604	2,354	2,070	120	486	54	2,472	7,556
1st ward	2,786	176	278	7	85	9	183	738	200	218	15	88	8	210	739

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	James B. Balch, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Henry Kummerfeld, Jr., Socialist.	Thomas H. Grabouski, Socialist Labor.	Howard H. Baldorff, National Progressive.	Total.
INGHAM CO.—*Con.*															
Lansing City.—*Con.*															
2d ward	4,846	353	402	15	36	2	305	1,113	454	258	12	40	2	340	1,106
3d ward	5,515	340	493	21	72	6	404	1,336	437	341	24	77	6	450	1,335
4th ward	5,263	330	568	21	60	8	322	1,309	442	416	27	62	8	357	1,312
5th ward	7,803	432	710	20	119	20	534	1,835	524	522	19	123	20	591	1,799
6th ward	5,016	230	447	22	91	9	474	1,273	297	315	23	96	10	524	1,265
Mason City	1,742	195	204	10	2	....	71	482	218	173	14	2	....	72	479
1st ward	972	125	106	6	1	....	31	269	136	88	10	1	....	33	268
2d ward	770	70	98	4	1	....	40	213	82	85	4	1	....	39	211
Total	53,310	3,328	5,221	291	528	60	3,782	13,210	4,003	4,039	325	560	59	4,148	13,134
IONIA COUNTY.															
Berlin	1,348	136	129	5	2	....	24	296	151	112	5	2	....	24	294
Boston	1,782	166	201	9	5	....	60	441	191	161	11	5	....	72	440
Campbell	1,546	125	92	8	18	....	66	309	136	57	9	22	....	83	307
Danby	1,030	57	103	3	....	....	64	227	60	83	4	....	....	79	226

Easton	2,073	116	141	2	.....	....	43	302	105	129	3	.....	....	64	301
Ionia	1,478	117	164	9	7	....	54	351	119	136	11	7	....	74	347
Keene	947	73	116	2	2	....	18	211	76	103	2	3	....	27	211
Lyons	2,232	219	230	7	.....	....	59	515	245	191	7	1	1	81	526
North Plains	1,292	115	169	8	1	....	12	305	128	151	8	1	....	17	305
Odessa	2,370	240	263	22	12	....	60	597	255	213	29	13	....	78	588
Orange	1,048	115	77	3	.....	....	25	220	119	71	4	.....	....	26	220
Orleans	1,134	99	130	3	2	....	31	265	103	97	3	4	1	58	266
Otisco	1,085	131	90	3	13	....	29	266	138	68	3	14	....	42	265
Portland	2,743	206	330	7	2	....	109	654	243	251	7	2	....	146	649
Ronald	1,129	120	94	3	.....	....	44	261	128	58	5	1	....	65	257
Sebewa	1,164	81	125	14	.....	....	23	243	81	112	16	.....	....	32	241
Belding City	4,119	223	339	19	39	....	192	812	264	219	21	39	5	251	799
1st ward	1,443	72	105	3	16	....	68	264	83	68	3	17	3	93	267
2d ward	1,182	81	88	5	12	....	55	241	90	58	6	10	....	67	231
3d ward	1,494	70	146	11	11	....	69	307	91	93	12	12	2	91	301
Ionia City	5,030	401	772	9	39	....	220	1,441	440	679	15	40	3	261	1,438
1st ward	1,025	97	195	4	6	....	47	349	97	192	4	6	....	47	346
2d ward	1,183	82	210	....	8	....	51	351	97	173	4	8	1	69	352
3d ward	1,187	108	168	1	8	....	41	326	119	139	1	8	2	55	324
4th ward	1,635	114	199	4	17	....	81	415	127	175	6	18	....	90	416
Total	33,550	2,740	3.565	136	142	....	1,133	7,716	2,982	2,891	163	154	10	1,480	7,680
Iosco County.															
Alabaster	533	14	26	1	.....	....	28	69	17	21	1	.....	....	29	68
Au Sable	599	15	1	....	.....	....	5	21	13	1	....	.....	....	7	21
Baldwin	312	20	12	....	.....	....	16	48	21	10	....	.....	....	17	48
Burleigh	632	25	43	3	15	....	30	116	27	37	3	17	1	32	117
Grant	325	18	11	....	.....	....	58	87	22	6	....	.....	....	59	87
Oscoda	1,130	84	77	1	2	....	63	227	90	61	1	2	....	73	227
Plainfield	821	24	43	3	5	....	73	148	28	31	4	5	....	80	148
Reno	358	14	12	2	.....	....	55	83	15	10	2	.....	1	56	84
Sherman	436	20	53	1	4	....	39	117	32	40	1	4	....	39	116
Tawas	900	53	50	1	.....	....	49	153	57	44	1	.....	....	51	153
Wilber	328	15	10	1	.....	....	41	67	15	5	2	.....	....	45	67
Au Sable City	648	9	19	....	.....	....	14	42	11	17	....	.....	....	14	42
1st ward	213	3	11	....	.....	....	8	22	4	10	....	.....	....	8	22
2d ward	335	5	8	....	.....	....	2	15	6	7	....	.....	....	2	15
3d ward	100	1	.....	....	.....	....	4	5	1	.....	....	.....	....	4	5

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	James B. Balch, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Henry Kummerfeld, Jr., Socialist.	Thomas H. Grabouski, Socialist Labor.	Howard H. Batdorff, National Progressive.	Total.
Iosco County.—*Con.*															
East Tawas City...	1,452	114	161	3	.....	....	82	360	158	99	2	.....	....	100	359
1st ward.....	442	31	53	1	.....	....	25	110	50	28	1	.....	....	32	111
2d ward.....	599	53	69	1	.....	....	33	156	71	42	....	.....	....	43	156
3d ward.....	411	30	39	1	.....	....	24	94	37	29	1	.....	....	25	92
Tawas City.....	1,061	74	80	2	1	....	49	206	101	40	3	1	....	61	206
1st ward.....	330	30	26	....	.....	....	14	70	40	13	1	.....	....	16	70
2d ward.....	472	19	36	....	1	....	20	76	27	21	....	1	....	27	76
3d ward.....	259	25	18	2	.....	....	15	60	34	6	2	.....	....	18	60
Whittemore City..	218	22	19	1	.....	....	12	54	22	12	1	1	....	20	56
1st ward.....	100	7	9	1	.....	....	5	22	9	5	1	.....	....	8	23
2d ward.....	118	15	10	....	.....	....	7	32	13	7	....	1	....	12	33
Total.....	9,753	521	617	19	27	....	614	1,798	629	434	21	30	2	683	1,799
Iron County.															
Bates.....	573	49	21	2	16	....	51	139	53	11	2	17	2	53	138
Crystal Falls.....	1,638	132	5	1	3	....	82	223	131	3	1	3	2	86	226
Hematite.....	1,115	62	15	3	7	....	45	132	69	8	4	7	4	47	139
Iron River.....	3,085	309	84	4	45	....	165	607	309	76	4	45	7	160	601
Mansfield.....	355	17	3	....	1	....	29	50	19	1	....	1	....	29	50

Mastodon	385	32	7	1	1	....	14	55	33	6	1	1	....	14	55
Stambaugh	4,238	288	96	7	25	....	139	555	326	31	7	23	5	163	555
Crystal Falls City	3,775	224	84	5	11	....	193	517	224	72	7	11	7	197	518
1st ward	703	36	2	1	2	....	24	65	35	2	1	2	2	23	65
2d ward	1,824	79	42	2	3	....	115	241	79	36	3	3	3	117	241
3d ward	1,248	109	40	2	6	....	54	211	110	34	3	6	2	57	212
Total	15,164	1,113	315	23	109	....	718	2,278	1,164	208	26	108	27	749	2,282
ISABELLA COUNTY.															
Broomfield	787	76	35	....	7	....	46	164	83	19	....	8	....	53	163
Chippewa	1,018	70	55	6	.....	....	68	199	73	41	6	.....	....	75	195
Coe	2,138	114	220	1	4	....	122	461	141	158	5	4	....	156	464
Coldwater	1,010	48	38	1	23	1	61	172	46	29	....	24	2	73	174
Deerfield	1,062	52	81	....	1	....	86	220	56	70	....	2	....	91	219
Denver	981	74	62	....	1	....	56	193	74	48	....	1	....	67	190
Fremont	1,106	65	125	1	2	....	42	235	69	105	1	4	....	55	234
Gilmore	760	35	48	2	2	....	52	139	41	31	2	3	....	61	138
Isabella	1,642	89	184	17	3	....	53	346	113	131	20	4	....	75	343
Lincoln	1,194	63	91	2	5	....	62	223	69	78	2	5	....	67	221
Nottawa	1,562	73	138	2	5	....	40	258	73	122	2	5	....	54	256
Rolland	1,217	88	72	2	23	1	65	251	103	34	5	27	....	82	251
Sherman	908	78	39	....	17	....	62	196	88	19	....	17	....	69	193
Union	1,302	73	120	5	.....	....	55	253	83	99	6	1	....	62	251
Vernon	1,239	77	114	5	5	....	55	256	86	98	5	5	....	62	256
Wise	1,131	108	56	3	9	....	68	244	108	46	3	11	....	75	243
Mt. Pleasant City	3,972	306	524	8	5	....	123	966	418	345	9	7	....	181	960
1st ward	1,271	106	126	3	2	....	42	279	134	76	3	2	....	60	275
2d ward	1,484	111	225	1	2	....	41	380	164	150	4	2	....	59	379
3d ward	1,217	89	173	4	1	....	40	307	120	119	2	3	....	62	306
Total	23,029	1,489	2,002	55	112	2	1,116	4,776	1,724	1,473	66	128	2	1,358	4,751
JACKSON COUNTY.															
Blackman	1,746	66	122	4	11	....	161	364	71	108	5	12	1	168	365
Columbia	1,577	87	228	7	.....	....	108	430	103	219	9	.....	....	94	425
Concord	1,307	90	112	1	.....	....	118	321	100	94	2	.....	1	122	319
Grass Lake	1,710	60	173	3	.....	....	153	389	83	159	3	.....	....	141	386

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	James B. Balch, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Henry Kummerfeld, Jr., Socialist.	Thomas H. Grabouski, Socialist Labor.	Howard H. Batdorff, National Progressive.	Total.
JACKSON CO.—*Con.*															
Hanover	1,246	47	154	3	4	....	127	335	58	137	5	4	....	131	335
Henrietta	973	54	124	1	2	....	63	244	59	116	1	2	....	66	244
Leoni	1,408	55	153	5	2	....	147	362	67	145	5	3	....	144	364
Liberty	839	32	100	3	.....	....	55	190	36	99	3	.....	....	52	190
Napoleon	867	57	75	1	1	....	78	212	70	72	3	1	....	66	212
Norvell	694	25	80	....	2	....	86	193	40	78	1	1	....	72	192
Parma	1,119	50	113	3	1	....	119	286	59	100	4	1	....	122	286
Pulaski	845	63	79	2	.....	....	60	204	68	76	2	.....	....	58	204
Rives	1,145	55	109	8	4	....	100	276	69	95	11	4	....	97	276
Sandstone	1,248	87	99	6	6	....	104	302	110	86	5	6	2	94	303
Spring Arbor	923	39	73	27	1	....	70	210	52	59	28	2	....	67	208
Springport	1,344	102	94	10	.....	....	133	339	105	80	10	.....	....	144	339
Summit	1,175	50	104	3	1	....	148	306	53	99	3	1	....	149	305
Tompkins	875	65	67	2	.....	....	87	221	74	61	3	.....	....	83	221
Waterloo	952	48	130	1	.....	....	28	207	54	119	2	.....	....	32	207

Jackson City	31,433	1,245	2,703	83	306	....	3,384	7,721	1,532	2,400	94	324	12	3,377	7,739
1st ward	1,713	79	209	9	24	....	224	545	86	192	9	24	....	226	537
2d ward	3,784	149	288	12	24	....	497	970	212	245	17	22	....	486	982
3d ward	2,999	169	270	6	19	....	398	862	226	227	7	21	....	381	862
4th ward	4,500	261	462	9	20	....	531	1,283	304	395	11	24	1	547	1,282
5th ward	4,539	162	416	12	46	....	496	1,132	201	369	12	51	4	494	1,131
6th ward	5,160	120	338	14	76	....	422	970	157	301	13	80	2	421	974
7th ward	4,674	186	427	14	55	....	427	1,109	202	412	17	56	2	431	1,120
8th ward	4,064	119	293	7	42	....	389	850	144	259	8	46	3	391	851
Total	53,426	2,377	4,892	173	341	....	5,329	13,112	2,863	4,402	199	361	16	5,279	13,120
KALAMAZOO COUNTY.															
Alamo	1,069	55	88	4	2	....	65	214	51	85	4	4	....	70	214
Brady	1,269	98	140	4	54	....	33	329	107	124	4	58	....	35	328
Charleston	852	55	72	6	5	....	47	185	51	62	7	5	....	56	181
Climax	1,412	78	96	10	37	....	50	271	80	87	8	38	....	57	270
Comstock	1,918	149	136	8	25	2	136	456	145	142	8	27	2	131	455
Cooper	912	43	76	7	2	1	56	185	45	70	7	2	1	59	184
Kalamazoo	3,050	125	136	19	75	3	134	492	129	126	18	73	3	138	487
Oshtemo	1,114	84	71	4	7	....	67	233	84	70	3	7	....	67	231
Pavilion	1,002	106	86	5	5	1	21	224	106	78	5	5	1	28	223
Portage	846	75	56	5	5	....	53	194	74	54	5	5	....	55	193
Prairie Ronde	738	71	72	4	1	....	27	175	76	69	4	1	....	27	177
Richland	954	73	97	7	8	....	50	235	78	87	10	8	....	52	235
Ross	1,333	76	119	6	11	....	76	288	81	110	6	10	....	82	289
Schoolcraft	2,577	221	257	16	59	1	71	625	249	211	18	60	1	79	618
Texas	799	48	75	3	1	....	32	159	48	74	3	1	....	33	159
Wakeshma	1,145	50	162	12	23	....	56	303	71	123	13	23	....	72	302
Kalamazoo City	39,437	1,844	2,501	246	1,091	38	2,099	7,819	1,603	2,669	268	1,124	34	2,119	7,817
1st ward	6,977	338	479	45	282	10	320	1,474	305	492	48	291	10	327	1,473
2d ward	9,198	458	606	65	204	9	518	1,860	376	681	71	207	8	508	1,851
3d ward	7,422	356	387	29	78	2	339	1,191	281	465	35	78	2	341	1,202
4th ward	7,552	359	424	40	175	3	457	1,458	315	454	41	184	3	468	1,465
5th ward	8,288	333	605	67	352	14	465	1,836	326	577	73	364	11	475	1,826
Total	60,427	3,251	4,240	366	1,411	46	3,073	12,387	3,078	4,241	391	1,451	42	3,160	12,363

ELECTION STATISTICS.--Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	James B. Balch, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Henry Kummerfeld, Jr., Socialist.	Thomas H. Grabouski, Socialist Labor.	Howard H. Batdorff, National Progressive.	Total.
KALKASKA COUNTY.															
Boardman	1,240	67	96	1	10	....	22	196	91	59	3	15	4	27	199
Clearwater	952	49	65	7	30	....	37	188	54	51	7	30	1	45	188
Cold Springs	545	12	21	2	7	....	18	60	17	10	2	8	1	23	61
Excelsior	773	36	28	....	5	....	14	83	37	18	....	6	....	19	80
Garfield	407	22	24	3	6	....	9	64	29	13	3	8	....	12	65
Kalkaska	1,829	129	142	4	4	....	70	349	163	72	7	5	....	101	348
Oliver	222	12	11	2	6	....	23	54	13	7	2	6	....	26	54
Orange	534	24	45	12	16	....	34	131	32	26	14	20	....	38	130
Rapid River	741	43	35	....	4	....	43	125	52	17	1	9	....	47	126
Springfield	535	35	24	2	5	....	27	93	41	12	2	5	....	33	93
Wilson	319	10	19	3	3	....	9	44	12	13	3	5	....	10	43
Total	8,097	439	510	36	96	....	306	1,387	541	298	44	117	6	381	1,387
KENT COUNTY.															
Ada	1,231	86	100	....	1	....	65	252	81	85	1	1	....	82	250
Algoma	1,968	171	130	3	3	....	164	471	168	92	4	3	1	206	474
Alpine	1,436	75	122	4	1	....	28	230	79	115	4	2	1	30	231
Bowne	1,274	132	79	....	2	....	56	269	140	56	3	4	....	67	270

Byron	2,043	142	120	6	2	....	51	321	132	118	6	3	....	60	319
Caledonia	1,609	142	130	3	4	....	101	380	153	97	4	4	1	120	379
Cannon	937	77	68	1	5	....	42	193	83	54	1	6	....	49	193
Cascade	1,219	110	58	14	6	....	62	250	112	45	15	5	....	71	248
Courtland	1,104	106	119	3	1	....	50	279	114	103	4	1	....	57	279
Gaines	1,311	102	90	4	3	....	57	256	103	75	6	4	....	63	251
Grand Rapids	4,598	590	373	9	35	....	312	1,319	631	272	10	41	....	356	1,310
Grattan	1,030	81	129	1	.....	....	21	232	74	127	1	.....	....	31	233
Lowell	3,179	234	251	8	.....	....	136	629	261	178	7	11	1	180	638
Nelson	1,974	117	154	8	2	....	156	437	121	116	11	3	1	155	407
Oakfield	838	88	60	1	4	....	39	192	93	52	2	4	....	41	192
Paris	2,572	170	127	6	10	....	129	442	168	108	7	13	....	145	441
Plainfield	1,893	130	174	4	1	....	119	428	128	158	6	2	....	132	426
Solon	1,556	106	66	25	4	....	142	343	112	48	27	4	....	153	344
Sparta	2,609	186	220	66	18	....	201	691	194	154	70	21	1	249	689
Spencer	1,016	77	60	2	3	....	43	185	71	56	2	3	....	53	185
Tyrone	1,766	181	94	7	2	....	91	375	168	67	10	2	....	127	374
Vergennes	889	65	59	....	4	....	41	169	63	52	....	4	....	49	168
Walker	2,558	145	168	1	20	....	102	436	132	148	1	20	1	134	436
Wyoming	5,964	347	356	20	55	....	278	1,056	333	294	20	57	....	347	1,051
Grand Rapids City	112,571	6,697	8,487	192	1,622	....	4,919	21,917	6,616	6,889	225	1,671	37	6,038	21,476
1st ward	7,022	381	482	9	106	....	275	1,253	354	416	11	110	2	350	1,243
2d ward	4,638	436	382	5	61	....	231	1,115	448	310	6	66	2	280	1,112
3d ward	10,880	970	980	4	52	....	577	2,583	1,030	706	9	53	....	728	2,526
4th ward	10,491	592	814	27	145	....	241	1,819	610	692	12	147	8	354	1,823
5th ward	12,653	591	870	39	286	....	637	2,423	558	741	41	287	7	773	2,407
6th ward	15,031	634	705	22	233	....	563	2,157	594	616	29	243	7	659	2,148
7th ward	8,916	351	794	19	148	....	283	1,595	362	713	25	155	4	327	1,586
8th ward	4,504	259	403	8	110	....	176	956	244	363	13	117	....	214	951
9th ward	6,485	281	525	6	110	....	202	1,124	285	464	8	109	2	244	1,112
10th ward	11,823	954	956	10	75	....	581	2,576	955	688	15	76	1	783	2,518
11th ward	10,769	737	915	30	134	....	598	2,414	663	668	36	133	2	654	2,156
12th ward	9,359	511	661	13	162	....	555	1,902	513	512	20	175	2	672	1,894
Total	159,145	10,357	11,794	388	1,808	....	7,405	31,752	10,330	9,559	447	1,889	44	8,995	31,264

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	James B. Balch, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Henry Kummerfeld, Jr., Socialist.	Thomas H. Grabouski, Socialist Labor.	Howard H. Batdorff, National Progressive.	Total.
KEWEENAW COUNTY.															
Allouez	5,672	381	45	14	32	....	360	832	357	36	15	27	1	394	830
Eagle Harbor	193	15	6	....	.....	....	6	27	15	6	.....	.....	....	6	27
Grant	258	17	10	....	1	....	10	38	20	3	....	1	....	14	38
Houghton	448	68	9	2	.....	....	16	95	69	8	2	.....	....	16	95
Sherman	585	63	11	....	3	....	42	119	64	11	....	3	....	42	120
Total	7,156	544	81	16	36	....	434	1,111	525	64	17	31	1	472	1,110
LAKE COUNTY.															
Chase	999	62	49	1	2	....	65	179	63	31	2	2	....	80	178
Cherry Valley	239	12	18	....	3	....	7	40	12	17	....	3	....	7	39
Dover	373	6	12	....	13	....	39	70	5	12	....	13	....	42	72
Eden	103	3	5	....	1	....	5	14	3	5	....	1	....	5	14
Elk	221	17	11	1	2	....	19	50	18	9	1	2	....	20	50
Ellsworth	799	48	59	2	1	....	42	152	55	45	2	1	....	48	151
Lake	201	9	3	....	3	....	27	42	9	3	....	3	....	27	42
Newkirk	624	38	33	....	8	....	40	119	44	20	....	9	....	46	119

Pinora	336	21	22	....	3	....	32	78	22	10	....	6	....	41	79
Pleasant Plains	690	50	35	....	2	....	42	129	50	28	....	2	....	46	126
Sweetwater	149	8	1	....	1	....	7	17	9	.....	....	1	....	7	17
Webber	205	16	9	....	1	....	16	42	17	9	....	1	....	13	40
Total	4,939	290	257	4	40	....	341	952	307	189	5	44	....	382	927
LAPEER COUNTY.															
Almont	1,676	94	134	4	4	....	111	347	145	71	6	4	....	122	348
Arcada	1,233	65	57	19	.....	....	79	220	66	44	20	.....	....	90	220
Attica	1,128	62	56	5	2	....	109	234	62	51	5	2	....	114	234
Burlington	1,154	112	75	3	1	....	78	269	122	52	3	2	....	90	269
Burnside	1,504	90	54	7	.....	....	108	259	98	42	6	.....	....	112	258
Deerfield	1,018	95	55	....	.....	....	70	220	90	47	....	.....	....	80	217
Dryden	1,230	82	108	6	5	....	73	274	91	82	5	5	1	90	274
Elba	830	56	83	6	1	....	49	195	61	70	7	1	....	57	196
Goodland	893	48	53	1	.....	....	71	173	52	25	3	1	....	89	170
Hadley	1,074	78	63	3	.....	....	89	233	82	50	3	.....	....	99	234
Imlay	2,222	194	204	8	5	....	123	534	213	132	15	6	1	163	530
Lapeer	787	94	40	1	1	....	49	185	94	34	1	1	....	56	186
Marathon	1,554	129	76	5	1	....	104	315	131	63	5	1	....	115	315
Mayfield	1,018	76	74	2	.....	....	59	211	79	65	2	.....	....	65	211
Metamora	1,045	74	122	4	3	....	62	265	85	92	5	3	....	77	262
North Branch	1,704	190	94	6	.....	....	78	368	195	78	8	.....	....	86	367
Oregon	907	74	35	....	1	....	59	169	75	28	....	1	....	65	169
Rich	1,110	98	60	4	.....	....	65	227	91	53	4	.....	....	75	223
Lapeer City	3,946	375	219	17	11	....	118	740	403	155	18	11	....	148	735
1st ward	638	69	69	4	4	....	29	175	83	52	3	4	....	33	175
2d ward	980	134	52	6	3	....	30	225	138	36	8	3	....	39	224
3d ward	1,423	76	18	....	1	....	15	110	77	11	....	1	....	21	110
4th ward	905	96	80	7	3	....	44	230	105	56	7	3	....	55	226
Total	26,033	2,086	1,662	101	35	....	1,554	5,438	2,235	1,234	116	38	2	1,793	5,418

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	James B. Balch, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Henry Kummerfeld, Jr., Socialist.	Thomas H. Grabouski, Socialist Labor.	Howard H. Batdorff, National Progressive.	Total.
LEELANAU COUNTY.															
Bingham	744	24	31	2	6	....	46	109	32	19	3	7	....	49	110
Centerville	1,051	64	29	....	3	....	32	128	69	18	....	3	1	38	129
Cleveland	586	32	29	....	3	....	24	88	40	22	....	2	....	25	89
Elmwood	744	30	18	1	5	....	80	134	32	11	1	5	....	85	134
Empire	1,212	54	55	....	24	....	41	174	60	38	1	26	....	49	174
Glen Arbor	550	43	22	....	4	....	14	83	41	15	....	6	2	15	79
Kasson	838	34	27	....	8	....	45	114	39	21	6	8	....	45	119
Leelanau	1,668	87	111	10	2	....	110	320	108	74	3	2	....	126	313
Leland	1,248	194	42	1	2	....	26	265	199	30	3	2	....	32	266
Solon	766	39	39	2	16	....	32	128	39	29	....	17	....	42	127
Sutton's Bay	1,201	74	89	2	2	....	50	217	92	59	2	5	....	59	217
Total	10,608	675	492	18	75	....	500	1,760	751	336	19	83	3	565	1,757
LENAWEE COUNTY.(a)															
Adrian	1,665	81	127	6	1	....	70	285	89	118	6	1	....	71	285
Blissfield	2,305	177	177	13	3	....	148	518	179	162	13	3	....	162	519
Cambridge	1,281	72	167	5	1	....	55	300	76	156	10	1	....	57	300
Clinton	1,475	107	145	6	2	....	78	338	127	119	8	2	....	80	336

Deerfield	1,393	62	150	2	.....	....	43	257	71	141	3	1	....	51	267
Dover	1,279	110	134	9	.....	....	72	325	118	112	10	.....	....	85	325
Fairfield	1,909	103	169	8	11	....	167	458	110	159	14	7	....	167	457
Franklin	1,194	81	58	3	3	....	136	281	84	45	4	2	....	141	276
Hudson	1,244	78	161	3	1	....	79	322	84	155	3	1	....	79	322
Macon	1,013	78	85	....	.....	....	65	228	81	76	1	.....	....	69	227
Madison	1,318	87	104	6	.....	....	74	273	97	93	8	.....	....	73	273
Medina	1,419	91	102	1	6	....	102	302	94	96	3	4	....	105	302
Ogden	1,698	98	72	14	7	....	131	322	101	65	15	7	....	132	320
Palmyra	1,532	107	138	2	2	....	106	355	108	128	1	2	....	114	353
Raisin	1,340	54	142	6	.....	....	72	274	56	135	6	.....	....	77	274
Ridgeway	1,346	88	123	5	.....	....	67	283	89	118	5	.....	....	72	284
Riga	1,944	89	123	3	13	....	92	320	89	119	3	12	....	97	320
Rollin	1,457	106	113	8	2	....	111	342	108	103	9	3	....	116	342
Rome	1,057	56	129	3	1	....	106	295	65	116	3	1	....	110	295
Seneca	2,803	167	287	4	6	....	194	672	173	269	6	6	....	203	672
Tecumseh	2,763	258	267	12	5	....	146	688	277	231	14	4	....	157	683
Woodstock	1,531	99	177	9	6	....	104	396	107	171	9	6	....	102	396
Adrian City	10,763	832	1,151	51	26	....	502	2,567	896	1,064	62	28	....	513	2,575
1st ward	1,372	136	172	8	7	....	59	382	137	166	9	7	....	63	382
2d ward	1,890	175	184	11	3	....	99	472	189	163	17	3	....	100	472
3d ward	1,812	191	146	7	3	....	90	437	203	130	8	5	....	92	444
4th ward	1,251	61	124	9	3	....	66	263	64	121	9	3	....	67	264
5th ward	2,003	118	227	5	7	....	92	454	138	203	7	7	....	94	454
6th ward	2,435	151	298	11	3	....	96	559	165	281	12	3	....	97	559
Hudson City	2,178	187	253	13	35	....	212	702	204	233	13	35	....	214	702
1st ward	438	45	63	3	6	....	38	155	53	56	3	6	....	37	155
2d ward	965	98	102	5	6	....	91	304	106	90	5	6	....	95	304
3d ward	775	44	88	5	23	....	83	243	45	87	5	23	....	82	243
Total	47,907	3,268	4,554	192	131	....	2,932	11,103	3,483	4,184	229	126	....	3,047	11,105

(*a*) Scattering votes for Governor—Madison Twp., 2; Rollin Twp., 2; Seneca Twp., 14; Woodstock Twp., 1; Adrian City, 5; Hudson City, 2; total, 26.

Scattering votes for Secretary of State—Madison Twp., 2; Rollin Twp., 3; Seneca Twp., 15; Woodstock Twp., 1; Adrian City, 12; Hudson City, 3; total, 36.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	James B. Balch, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Henry Kummerfeld, Jr., Socialist.	Thomas H. Grabouski, Socialist Labor.	Howard H. Baldorff, National Progressive.	Total.
LIVINGSTON COUNTY.															
Brighton	1,402	109	145	13	.....	....	125	392	123	107	16	.....	....	146	392
Cohoctah	1,152	136	119	7	.....	....	78	340	146	94	10	.....	....	88	338
Conway	1,104	80	126	14	.....	....	46	266	94	108	16	.....	....	49	267
Deerfield	816	48	118	1	.....	....	42	209	52	102	1	.....	....	53	208
Genoa	762	38	108	3	.....	....	57	206	44	100	3	.....	....	59	206
Green Oak	691	60	52	11	.....	....	53	176	63	49	11	.....	....	53	176
Hamburg	701	51	129	1	2	....	35	218	59	116	1	2	....	38	216
Handy	1,849	143	311	6	1	....	86	547	168	261	8	3	....	104	544
Hartland	830	81	98	8	.....	....	33	220	91	79	9	1	....	39	219
Howell	3,004	299	401	10	.....	....	191	901	330	348	8	.....	....	209	895
Iosco	753	87	89	1	1	....	21	199	88	83	2	1	....	25	199
Marion	1,058	96	143	....	2	....	53	294	103	134	....	2	....	54	293
Oceola	758	66	110	2	3	....	59	240	75	99	6	3	....	57	240
Putnam	1,118	78	171	....	.....	....	38	287	84	164	....	.....	....	42	290
Tyrone	829	66	77	11	1	....	44	199	75	67	11	1	....	45	199
Unadilla	909	98	129	3	1	....	27	258	115	107	3	1	....	32	258
Total	17,736	1,536	2,326	91	11	....	988	4,952	1,710	2,018	105	14	....	1,093	4,940

LUCE COUNTY.															
Columbus	411	25	29	....	.....	....	36	90	37	8	....	1	....	42	88
Lakefield	454	12	27	3	1	....	17	60	20	10	3	1	....	22	56
McMillan	1,811	176	102	4	7	....	85	374	189	72	4	8	....	96	369
Pentland	1,328	61	21	2	.....	....	20	104	72	14	2	.....	....	15	103
Total	4,004	274	179	9	8	....	158	628	318	104	9	10	....	175	616
MACKINAC COUNTY.															
Bois Blanc	219	15	30	....	.....	1	14	60	18	24	....	5	1	14	62
Brevort	632	34	71	3	.....	....	26	134	41	59	3	2	....	31	136
Clark	876	62	43	1	.....	....	51	157	72	29	1	.....	....	54	156
Garfield	1,186	58	77	1	.....	....	21	157	68	66	1	.....	....	23	158
Hendricks	441	19	43	....	.....	....	4	66	25	35	....	1	....	4	65
Hudson	490	18	18	....	.....	1	22	59	23	12	1	3	1	21	61
Marquette	490	17	36	7	.....	....	19	79	15	27	9	.....	....	27	78
Moran	475	27	45	....	.....	....	25	97	29	35	....	.....	....	31	95
Newton	838	57	55	....	.....	....	21	133	65	49	....	1	....	19	134
Portage	368	40	14	....	.....	....	11	65	40	14	2	.....	....	10	66
St. Ignace	402	29	69	2	.....	....	7	107	32	66	3	1	....	6	108
Mackinac Isl'd City	714	62	100	....	.....	....	11	173	62	98	....	1	....	13	174
St. Ignace City	2,118	162	268	7	.....	....	44	481	177	234	7	2	....	56	476
1st ward	303	17	30	....	.....	....	16	63	23	23	....	1	....	17	64
2d ward	648	52	80	1	.....	....	17	150	55	69	1	1	....	23	149
3d ward	629	44	88	4	.....	....	2	138	43	86	4	.....	....	3	136
4th ward	538	49	70	2	.....	....	9	130	56	56	2	.....	....	13	127
Total	9,249	600	869	21	.....	2	276	1,768	667	748	27	16	2	309	1,769
MACOMB COUNTY.															
Armadia	1,718	131	156	10	.....	....	84	381	160	101	12	.....	....	109	382
Bruce	1,887	220	115	11	1	....	66	413	228	93	11	1	1	80	414
Chesterfield	1,881	133	207	4	.....	....	45	389	145	192	3	.....	....	47	387
Clinton	1,856	148	187	3	.....	....	30	368	154	178	3	.....	1	34	370

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	James B. Balch, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Henry Kummerfeld, Jr., Socialist.	Thomas H. Grabouski, Socialist Labor.	Howard H. Batdorff, National Progressive.	Total.
MACOMB CO.—*Con.*															
Erin	2,225	91	88	....	6	....	82	267	99	79	....	6	....	83	267
Harrison	600	63	60	....	.....	....	11	134	63	56	....	.....	....	15	134
Lake	(a)	89	78	2	.....	....	26	195	89	77	2	.....	....	27	195
Lenox	2,251	179	225	2	2	....	155	563	202	187	4	2	....	165	560
Macomb	1,560	102	220	4	.....	....	26	352	106	209	4	.....	....	32	351
Ray	1,240	155	91	8	.....	....	68	322	161	75	8	.....	....	77	321
Richmond	2,171	215	205	9	3	....	111	543	244	155	8	3	....	134	544
Shelby	1,497	129	153	8	1	....	44	335	143	124	9	1	1	55	333
Sterling	1,675	167	140	3	.....	....	61	371	169	129	3	.....	....	70	371
Warren	2,445	151	240	2	2	....	88	483	158	231	3	2	....	89	483
Washington	1,893	195	143	11	4	....	111	464	217	119	12	4	1	115	468
Mt. Clemens City	7,707	562	982	23	7	....	150	1,724	634	869	25	7	2	183	1,720
1st ward	2,435	169	258	6	3	....	63	499	185	227	8	3	1	75	499
2d ward	2,966	231	429	7	2	....	56	725	278	368	7	2	....	68	723
3d ward	2,306	162	295	10	2	....	31	500	171	274	10	2	1	40	498
Total	32,606	2,730	3,290	100	26	....	1,158	7,304	2,972	2,874	107	26	6	1,315	7,300

MANISTEE COUNTY.															
Arcadia	994	121	54	4	33	....	25	237	131	34	5	38	1	27	236
Bear Lake	1,584	96	81	5	30	....	66	278	103	61	5	34	....	77	280
Brown	752	43	70	1	1	....	30	145	56	48	1	1	....	38	144
Cleon	1,357	83	106	8	23	....	29	249	87	86	11	24	....	39	247
Dickson	425	25	30	3	2	....	10	70	27	25	3	2	....	11	68
Filer	1,969	60	206	7	6	....	34	313	63	200	7	6	4	35	315
Manistee	2,990	102	202	6	15	....	116	441	108	186	7	16	1	126	444
Maple Grove	903	33	22	3	13	....	67	138	33	16	4	13	....	71	137
Morilla	550	56	37	....	1	....	12	106	57	34	....	1	....	14	106
Norman	(b)	24	16	....	3	....	25	68	25	16	....	3	....	24	68
Onekama	784	29	52	4	2	....	68	155	32	42	4	2	....	75	155
Pleasanton	685	48	34	6	14	....	17	119	49	27	7	14	....	18	115
Springdale	581	34	21	1	17	....	21	94	36	14	1	18	2	25	96
Stronack	733	13	48	....	1	....	20	82	15	41	....	2	1	22	81
Manistee City	12,381	574	1,197	13	100	....	335	2,219	685	1,026	14	108	6	381	2,220
1st ward	1,314	30	145	2	6	....	38	221	37	122	2	8	....	44	213
2d ward	1,582	121	144	3	9	....	55	332	140	119	3	10	....	62	334
3d ward	1,470	107	103	1	13	....	62	286	142	76	2	13	2	61	296
4th ward	1,752	42	176	4	12	....	52	286	50	158	4	12	2	59	285
5th ward	1,718	70	140	....	22	....	37	269	72	131	....	23	1	41	268
6th ward	1,853	95	215	2	13	....	29	354	118	175	2	16	1	43	355
7th ward	2,692	109	274	1	25	....	62	471	126	245	1	26	....	71	469
Total	26,688	1,341	2,176	61	261	....	875	4,714	1,507	1,856	69	282	15	983	4,712
MARQUETTE COUNTY.															
Champion	1,069	31	4	1	4	....	89	129	31	4	1	4	....	89	129
Chocolay	852	66	27	....	.....	....	24	117	75	23	.....	.....	....	23	121
Ely	922	70	9	....	14	....	62	155	70	7	....	14	....	63	154
Forsyth	2,402	230	17	3	4	....	115	369	238	7	4	5	2	114	370
Humboldt	604	33	2	1	7	....	58	101	34	1	....	7	....	58	100
Ishpeming	587	37	3	2	12	....	56	110	36	2	2	12	1	57	110
Marquette	155	7	13	....	.....	....	10	30	12	8	....	.....	....	10	30
Michigamme	846	60	33	1	6	....	41	141	60	30	1	6	....	44	141
Negaunee	157	13	3	1	1	....	15	33	13	3	1	1	....	15	33

(a) Organized from Erin township 1910.
(b) Organized from Stronack township 191.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	James B. Balch, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Henry Kummerfeld, Jr., Socialist.	Thomas H. Grabouski, Socialist Labor.	Howard H. Batdorff, National Progressive.	Total.
MARQUETTE CO.—*Con.*															
Powell	736	52	27	1	5	....	44	129	52	19	1	5	....	46	123
Republic	2,420	65	11	3	1	....	299	379	66	8	3	1	....	301	379
Richmond	911	40	5	11	29	....	41	126	40	4	12	29	....	41	126
Sands	159	15	3	....	1	....	25	44	20	3	....	1	....	20	44
Skandia	546	30	5	3	2	....	57	97	34	5	3	2	....	53	97
Tilden	1,150	8	10	....	3	....	14	35	10	8	....	3	....	15	36
Turin	202	36	13	2	78	....	93	222	38	12	2	77	2	92	223
Wells	306	13	19	1	.....	....	22	55	13	19	1	.....	....	21	54
West Branch	304	11	8	....	11	....	7	37	10	9	....	11	1	7	38
Ishpeming City	12,448	736	187	25	162	....	1,070	2,180	771	146	27	162	3	1,064	2,173
1st ward	811	58	10	....	11	....	63	142	60	9	....	9	1	62	141
2d ward	1,288	113	27	3	4	....	99	246	121	18	3	4	1	98	245
3d ward	1,722	140	43	2	16	....	174	375	151	33	2	16	....	172	374
4th ward	2,012	113	7	4	14	....	161	299	110	5	4	15	....	163	297
5th ward	1,330	52	18	2	21	....	126	219	60	13	2	21	....	123	219
6th ward	1,516	48	14	3	28	....	206	299	51	12	3	29	....	202	297
7th ward	895	44	8	6	31	....	56	145	43	7	8	30	....	57	145
8th ward	945	40	9	2	14	....	66	131	40	8	2	14	....	67	131
9th ward	1,034	71	35	2	3	....	66	177	76	30	2	3	....	66	177
10th ward	895	57	16	1	20	....	53	147	59	11	1	21	1	54	147

Marquette City....	11,503	531	730	21	66	....	655	2,003	593	592	22	66	2	723	1,998
1st ward.....	2,684	86	165	2	3	....	79	335	105	150	2	3	....	82	342
2d ward.....	1,613	69	147	2	9	....	48	275	70	127	3	9	....	60	269
3d ward.....	1,949	152	117	3	7	....	156	435	170	79	3	7	....	174	433
4th ward.....	2,620	118	181	9	20	....	181	509	136	144	9	19	2	199	509
5th ward.....	2,637	106	120	5	27	....	191	449	112	92	5	28	....	208	445
Negaunee City....	8,460	582	152	25	83	....	489	1,331	615	112	24	80	2	488	1,321
1st ward.....	1,618	97	11	3	12	....	115	238	101	8	2	12	....	113	236
2d ward.....	1,421	79	26	6	25	....	103	239	84	21	6	25	1	103	240
3d ward.....	1,037	77	36	1	19	....	65	198	83	28	1	19	....	64	195
4th ward.....	2,225	182	59	6	14	....	136	397	198	39	6	13	....	139	395
5th ward.....	2,159	147	20	9	13	....	70	259	149	16	9	11	1	69	255
Total.....	46,739	2,666	1,281	101	489	....	3,286	7,823	2,831	1,022	104	486	13	3,344	7,800
MASON COUNTY.															
Amber.....	964	49	46	3	4	....	63	165	54	33	3	3	....	68	161
Branch.....	409	28	18	4	12	....	24	86	30	15	4	12	....	24	85
Custer.....	1,287	78	92	11	1	....	79	261	76	70	13	1	....	103	263
Eden.....	815	43	26	2	1	....	48	120	46	19	3	1	....	50	119
Freesoil.....	1,162	57	58	1	.....	....	26	142	61	46	1	.....	....	32	140
Grant.....	673	32	34	3	1	....	11	81	33	32	3	1	....	12	81
Hamlin.....	345	19	23	....	2	....	14	58	20	22	....	2	....	14	58
Logan.....	282	10	13	....	11	....	36	70	14	8	....	11	....	37	70
Meade.....	87	9	5	1	.....	....	5	20	9	5	1	.....	....	5	20
Pere Marquette...	845	37	57	2	4	....	34	134	44	50	2	4	....	33	133
Riverton.....	1,456	42	80	10	2	....	106	240	54	57	11	3	....	113	238
Sheridan.....	587	20	21	3	7	....	54	105	17	19	4	7	....	56	103
Sherman.....	1,259	78	61	10	7	....	59	215	84	50	11	7	....	64	216
Summit.....	568	20	45	9	1	....	43	118	25	27	15	1	....	50	118
Victory.....	1,070	63	53	4	1	....	65	186	69	39	4	1	....	71	184
Ludington City....	9,132	460	685	20	103	....	435	1,703	508	580	18	106	....	478	1,690
1st ward.....	1,767	93	118	4	18	....	90	323	111	90	4	19	....	97	321
2d ward.....	1,832	142	149	7	17	....	92	407	158	125	6	18	....	97	404
3d ward.....	1,603	92	89	5	13	....	85	284	98	74	5	12	....	93	282

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	James B. Balch, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Henry Kummerfeld, Jr., Socialist.	Thomas H. Grabouski, Socialist Labor.	Howard H. Batdorff, National Progressive.	Total.
MASON CO.—*Con.*															
Ludington City.—*Con.*															
4th ward	1,809	61	129	....	37	....	70	297	58	120	....	39	....	77	294
5th ward	2,121	72	200	4	18	....	98	392	83	171	3	18	....	114	389
Scottville City	891	98	74	8	3	....	48	231	113	40	8	3	....	67	231
1st ward	454	39	37	7	3	....	30	116	46	16	7	3	....	44	116
2d ward	437	59	37	1	.....	....	18	115	67	24	1	.....	....	23	115
Total	21,832	1,143	1,391	91	160	....	1,150	3,935	1,257	1,112	101	163	....	1,277	3,910
MECOSTA COUNTY.															
Aetna	902	56	65	2	2	....	56	181	69	33	5	2	....	67	176
Austin	648	27	62	....	.....	....	16	105	42	37	1	.....	....	25	105
Big Rapids	668	43	61	1	4	....	22	131	51	33	2	8	....	37	131
Chippewa	868	46	31	3	1	....	56	137	49	12	4	1	....	69	135
Colfax	841	79	81	....	.....	....	35	195	85	48	3	6	1	54	197
Deerfield	1,061	59	94	3	1	....	43	200	69	50	5	1	....	73	198
Fork	1,216	56	96	5	8	....	123	288	69	44	5	10	....	159	287
Grant	564	74	38	....	1	....	30	143	74	18	....	1	....	50	143
Green	1,209	93	100	2	.....	....	50	245	103	59	3	1	....	84	250

Hinton	1,055	40	64	12	2	....	47	165	46	31	13	1	2	73	166
Martiny	720	40	40	3	1	....	35	119	47	17	4	2	....	48	118
Mecosta	887	29	102	8	8	....	32	179	44	55	8	20	....	51	178
Millbrook	1,321	51	64	5	17	....	74	211	52	36	6	27	....	91	212
Morton	905	44	71	2	5	....	49	171	52	41	2	7	....	65	167
Sheridan	788	35	40	....	10	....	51	136	41	22	4	13	....	57	137
Wheatland	1,294	98	115	1	3	....	36	253	107	82	3	4	....	55	251
Big Rapids City	4,519	232	679	7	46	....	116	1,080	374	361	13	82	1	244	1,075
1st ward	909	39	164	....	6	....	21	230	85	73	1	10	....	53	222
2d ward	675	46	118	....	9	....	10	183	73	67	1	14	....	25	180
3d ward	1,248	58	171	2	15	....	31	277	77	109	2	26	1	61	276
4th ward	774	38	146	1	7	....	25	217	76	66	1	11	....	59	213
5th ward	913	51	80	4	9	....	29	173	63	46	8	21	....	46	184
Total	19,466	1,102	1,803	54	109	....	871	3,939	1,374	979	81	186	4	1,302	3,926
MENOMINEE COUNTY.															
Cedarville	1,157	62	34	1	.....	....	41	138	68	24	1	.....	....	40	133
Harris	1,561	145	53	....	8	....	32	239	149	45	....	8	....	36	238
Holmes	807	46	40	2	1	....	43	132	49	38	....	3	....	43	133
Ingallston	931	22	36	....	6	....	105	169	25	35	....	6	....	100	166
Lake	(a)	17	10	3	1	....	39	70	18	9	2	1	....	40	70
Mellen	1,062	47	36	....	1	....	128	212	49	24	1	1	....	134	209
Menominee	1,405	58	87	....	4	....	74	223	58	84	....	4	2	76	224
Meyer	1,628	49	28	1	.....	....	50	128	47	22	1	.....	....	57	127
Nadeau	1,918	171	82	2	13	....	85	353	185	56	3	15	2	95	356
Spaulding	1,759	140	92	1	4	....	34	271	160	66	1	4	....	39	270
Stephenson	2,913	114	86	6	2	....	291	499	120	65	5	2	....	305	497
Menominee City	10,507	335	856	16	141	....	638	1,986	387	759	16	142	4	678	1,986
1st ward	1,150	54	112	....	7	....	60	233	69	91	....	7	1	66	234
2d ward	1,432	47	148	1	8	....	82	286	64	128	1	8	1	87	289
3d ward	1,353	51	119	1	10	....	83	264	56	110	1	10	....	87	264
4th ward	1,977	42	126	3	39	....	141	351	49	112	3	38	....	147	349
5th ward	1,391	38	130	....	10	....	59	237	39	120	....	10	2	65	239
6th ward	1,851	43	114	10	51	....	132	350	47	96	10	52	....	144	349
7th ward	1,353	60	107	1	16	....	81	265	63	102	1	17	....	82	265
Total	25,648	1,207	1,440	32	181	....	1,560	4,420	1,315	1,227	30	186	8	1,643	4,409

(a) Organized from Stephenson township 1910.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Luchus Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	James B. Balch, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Henry Kummerfeld, Jr., Socialist.	Thomas H. Grabouski, Socialist Labor.	Howard H. Batdorff, National Progressive.	Total.
MIDLAND COUNTY.															
Edenville	510	36	21	1	....	....	54	112	41	18	1	....	....	52	112
Geneva	699	47	36	5	3	1	60	152	47	31	6	3	1	65	153
Greendale	337	16	12	....	....	....	42	70	18	9	....	....	....	43	70
Homer	570	22	42	1	....	2	80	147	24	41	....	2	....	77	144
Hope	751	33	39	4	4	....	76	156	39	29	5	4	....	80	157
Ingersoll	1,218	103	68	3	....	....	86	260	115	58	3	1	....	81	258
Jasper	885	53	22	4	....	1	92	172	51	22	4	....	....	95	172
Jerome	515	32	38	2	2	....	67	141	34	36	2	2	....	67	141
Larkin	777	31	32	....	....	1	70	134	36	24	....	1	....	74	135
Lee	444	29	24	....	2	....	28	83	29	24	....	2	....	28	83
Lincoln	392	13	29	1	4	....	43	90	15	28	....	4	....	43	90
Midland	1,023	93	57	2	1	....	95	248	95	46	2	1	....	99	243
Mills	297	10	9	....	3	....	34	56	8	7	....	3	....	38	56
Mt. Hayley	685	42	22	....	....	....	55	119	43	17	....	1	....	54	115
Porter	657	27	51	5	....	1	71	155	31	47	5	1	....	72	156
Warren	809	48	38	....	7	....	54	147	49	33	....	8	....	56	146
Coleman City	909	70	67	....	3	1	59	200	80	44	1	3	1	69	198
1st ward	352	26	26	....	3	....	28	83	29	16	....	3	....	33	81
2d ward	255	18	17	....	....	....	18	53	20	12	1	....	....	20	53

3d ward	302	26	24	....	.....	1	13	64	31	16	....	.....	1	16	64
Midland City	2,527	282	176	6	3	....	226	693	309	150	9	3	....	218	689
1st ward	611	59	29	2	2	....	50	142	60	28	2	2	....	48	140
2d ward	845	106	76	2	.....	....	90	274	122	64	3	.....	....	85	274
3d ward	723	71	57	2	1	....	72	203	79	49	2	1	....	71	202
4th ward	348	46	14	....	.....	....	14	74	48	9	2	.....	....	14	73
Total	14,005	987	783	34	32	7	1,292	3,135	1,064	664	38	39	2	1,311	3,118
MISSAUKEE COUNTY.															
Aetna	631	41	32	1	14	....	25	113	51	16	1	14	1	28	111
Bloomfield	390	24	35	.....	.....	....	38	97	26	26	2	.....	....	44	98
Butterfield	323	14	20	2	7	....	17	60	15	13	3	10	....	19	60
Caldwell	687	60	33	4	1	....	39	137	62	18	5	2	....	50	137
Clam Union	1,381	70	54	4	5	....	57	190	71	27	5	6	....	80	189
Enterprise	174	18	14	....	3	....	7	42	20	5	....	3	....	14	42
Forest	389	33	17	2	4	....	20	76	32	15	2	4	....	22	75
Lake	1,405	55	77	1	19	....	113	265	61	33	1	23	1	147	266
Norwich	695	75	34	6	2	....	39	156	74	29	6	3	4	43	159
Pioneer	196	21	13	1	2	....	20	57	21	7	....	2	....	27	57
Reeder	1,335	135	99	3	5	....	61	303	143	76	4	4	1	76	304
Richland	1,187	117	28	1	1	....	59	206	121	10	2	2	....	69	204
Riverside	841	35	38	.....	.....	....	52	125	36	23	.....	.....	....	64	123
West Branch	428	46	27	....	4	....	22	99	50	17	....	5	....	26	98
McBain City (*a*)	546	33	47	1	1	....	38	120	36	28	1	1	....	53	119
1st ward	251														
2d ward	129	33	47	1	1	....	38	120	36	28	1	1	....	53	119
3d ward	166														
Total	10,606	777	538	26	68	....	607	2,046	819	343	32	79	7	762	2,042
MONROE COUNTY.															
Ash	1,840	144	217	9	1	....	71	442	152	198	13	2	....	78	443
Bedford	2,213	149	116	17	6	....	111	399	149	112	17	6	....	114	398
Berlin	1,687	65	240	2	.....	....	34	341	70	229	2	.....	....	40	341
Dundee	2,942	165	204	14	4	1	255	643	180	177	16	7	1	262	643

(*a*) Incorporated with three wards with but one polling place.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	James B. Balch, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Henry Kummerfeld, Jr., Socialist.	Thomas H. Grabouski, Socialist Labor.	Howard H. Baldorff, National Progressive.	Total.
MONROE CO.—*Con.*															
Erie	1,477	73	143	3	.....	....	30	249	76	139	3	.....	....	31	249
Exeter	1,550	84	207	3	2	....	60	356	98	197	3	2	....	56	356
Frenchtown	1,770	131	250	1	1	....	49	432	135	238	1	1	....	60	435
Ida	1,653	126	153	1	.....	....	78	358	127	152	1	.....	....	78	358
La Salle	1,293	83	153	1	.....	....	32	269	88	149	1	.....	....	31	269
London	1,128	126	85	8	2	....	39	260	121	85	8	2	....	43	259
Milan	1,943	143	100	3	2	....	139	387	155	83	3	2	....	144	387
Monroe	1,141	93	106	....	1	....	21	221	97	103	....	1	....	21	222
Raisinville	1,693	138	204	.....	.....	1	61	404	155	109	.....	.....	1	68	333
Summerfield	2,008	101	136	10	7	....	156	410	114	113	9	9	....	164	409
Whiteford	1,686	137	60	8	7	2	87	301	139	58	8	7	2	87	301
Monroe City	6,893	669	865	9	23	4	242	1,812	719	808	9	22	4	246	1,808
1st ward	2,029	179	301	3	5	2	82	572	194	284	3	4	2	83	570
2d ward	1,147	111	144	....	3	....	43	301	119	133	....	3	....	44	299
3d ward	2,571	245	228	6	14	2	73	568	259	213	6	14	2	74	568
4th ward	1,146	134	192	....	1	....	44	371	147	178	....	1	....	45	371
Total	32,917	2,427	3,239	89	56	8	1,465	7,284	2,575	(*b*)2,950	94	61	8	1,523	7,211

MONTCALM COUNTY.															
Belvidere	1,297	98	75	10	4	....	78	265	100	59	10	4	....	90	263
Bloomer	2,040	209	173	6	4	....	50	442	234	137	5	5	2	63	446
Bushnell	1,178	102	85	3	4	....	42	236	107	61	3	4	....	58	233
Cato	1,976	94	154	8	4	....	149	409	112	89	8	4	....	195	408
Crystal	1,475	154	86	6	12	....	45	303	170	56	8	14	....	53	301
Day	1,420	87	65	1	27	....	107	287	88	45	1	29	....	122	285
Douglass	1,132	49	40	3	4	....	95	191	44	34	3	4	....	104	189
Eureka	746	74	45	....	3	....	36	158	79	35	....	3	....	35	152
Evergreen	1,398	120	117	7	3	....	41	288	126	101	7	4	1	41	280
Fair Plain	1,171	106	72	1	8	....	54	241	124	39	1	8	....	67	239
Ferris	1,148	86	38	7	1	....	54	186	89	16	7	1	....	71	184
Home	1,819	124	124	1	8	....	101	358	141	53	1	10	....	152	357
Maple Valley	1,698	99	128	10	14	....	93	344	120	70	10	18	1	117	336
Montcalm	1,131	70	74	3	10	....	38	195	70	50	3	11	1	61	196
Pierson	1,129	91	61	2	3	....	50	207	103	43	3	3	....	55	207
Pine	1,114	90	86	1	6	....	18	201	107	61	2	6	1	26	203
Reynolds	1,544	151	74	10	3	....	70	308	159	58	11	3	1	75	307
Richland	1,200	75	34	4	11	....	67	191	75	22	3	11	1	79	191
Sidney	1,414	89	88	2	4	....	69	252	83	68	3	4	....	91	249
Winfield	982	50	44	2	1	....	68	165	52	18	3	2	....	90	165
Greenville City	4,045	279	393	13	112	....	206	1,003	321	252	14	123	9	292	1,011
1st ward	909	67	88	3	22	....	51	231	80	56	4	23	....	69	232
2d ward	1,682	118	162	7	40	....	73	400	130	103	7	48	3	109	400
3d ward	1,454	94	143	3	50	....	82	372	111	93	3	52	6	114	379
Stanton City	1,012	96	95	5	7	....	66	269	104	68	6	7	....	83	268
1st ward	603	55	62	2	7	....	39	165	63	40	3	7	....	54	167
2d ward	409	41	33	3	.....	....	27	104	41	28	3	.....	....	29	101
Total	32,069	2,393	2,151	105	253	....	1,597	6,499	2,608	1,435	112	278	17	2,020	6,470

(b) Does not equal county canvassers' statement by 81.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	James B. Balch, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Henry Kummerfeld, Jr., Socialist.	Thomas H. Grabouski, Socialist Labor.	Howard H. Batdorff, National Progressive.	Total.
MONTMORENCY CO.															
Albert	882	48	33	1	3	....	17	102	44	31	2	3	....	23	103
Avery	182	32	15	....	....	....	9	56	34	11	....	....	....	12	57
Briley	563	116	30	....	1	....	16	163	120	21	....	1	....	20	162
Hillman	834	66	45	1	4	....	65	181	70	29	1	4	....	77	181
Loud	(a)	12	15	....	....	....	2	29	12	15	....	....	....	2	29
Montmorency	500	13	38	....	3	....	27	81	11	36	....	3	....	31	81
Rust	470	47	14	....	2	....	21	84	47	12	....	2	....	22	83
Vianna	324	26	13	....	2	....	10	51	28	10	....	2	....	11	51
Total	3,755	360	203	2	15	....	167	747	366	165	3	15	....	198	747
MUSKEGON COUNTY.															
Blue Lake	143	13	1	....	....	....	4	18	13	2	....	....	....	3	18
Casinova	1,686	114	69	2	5	....	114	304	120	41	2	6	1	133	303
Cedar Creek	397	11	34	....	6	....	22	73	15	26	1	7	1	24	74
Dalton	822	45	19	8	12	....	58	142	45	17	8	14	1	59	144

Eggleston	377	15	11	....	5	....	29	60	16	11	....	5	....	29	61
Fruitland	783	38	26	....	4	....	88	156	46	19	....	4	1	86	156
Fruitport	958	82	33	2	7	....	84	208	85	25	2	7	....	88	207
Holton	915	44	77	2	4	....	78	205	57	48	2	4	1	93	205
Laketon	343	20	29	....	6	....	19	74	19	26	....	8	....	20	73
Montague	1,315	71	85	2	11	....	92	261	70	75	2	10	....	100	257
Mooreland	711	60	13	1	5	....	43	122	64	11	1	6	....	42	124
Muskegon	1,248	36	25	1	17	....	125	204	34	25	1	19	1	126	206
Norton	919	25	25	1	14	....	101	166	27	23	1	13	....	102	166
Ravenna	1,439	112	58	6	4	....	99	279	126	35	5	4	....	99	269
Sullivan	413	19	6	1	1	....	52	79	20	5	1	1	....	52	79
Whitehall	1,543	43	99	3	51	....	148	344	54	62	7	55	3	164	345
White River	461	24	18	1	.....	....	62	105	24	14	1	.....	....	66	105
Muskegon City	24,062	968	1,319	25	383	....	2,156	4,851	1,148	1,109	29	410	18	1,801	4,515
1st ward	2,487	93	134	4	76	....	172	479	97	118	4	80	4	176	479
2d ward	3,203	102	88	3	49	....	422	664	105	76	4	53	2	427	667
3d ward	2,567	102	130	6	46	....	216	500	107	122	7	46	4	216	502
4th ward	1,975	135	164	1	28	....	160	488	159	142	2	29	1	153	486
5th ward	4,313	214	286	2	34	....	380	916	267	214	2	40	1	170	694
6th ward	3,996	140	215	1	42	....	348	746	187	174	2	45	1	329	738
7th ward	3,507	112	203	6	56	....	277	654	137	175	6	61	2	157	538
8th ward	2,014	70	99	2	52	....	181	404	89	88	2	56	3	173	411
Muskegon H'ts City	1,690	101	73	1	42	....	228	445	115	59	2	42	2	226	446
1st ward	547	25	12	....	11	....	56	104	28	9	....	11	....	56	104
2d ward	709	42	36	....	19	....	96	193	53	27	....	19	....	93	192
3d ward	434	34	25	1	12	....	76	148	34	23	2	12	2	77	150
N. Muskegon City	352	13	13	....	10	....	45	81	17	10	....	11	....	44	82
1st ward	126	7	4	....	.....	....	13	24	8	3	....	.....	....	13	24
2d ward	159	6	8	....	8	....	22	44	9	6	....	9	....	21	45
3d ward	67	.....	1	....	2	....	10	13	.....	1	....	2	....	10	13
Total	40,577	1,854	2,033	56	587	....	3,647	8,177	2,115	1,643	65	626	29	3,357	7,835

(a) Organized from Rust township 1912.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	James B. Balch, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Henry Kummerfeld, Jr., Socialist.	Thomas H. Grabouski, Socialist Labor.	Howard H. Batdorff, National Progressive.	Tota
NEWAYGO COUNTY.															
Ashland	1,570	147	116	4	7	....	70	344	164	72	3	9	2	92	342
Barton	611	47	54	....	....	....	33	134	51	33	....	....	....	50	134
Beaver	643	40	30	1	28	....	26	125	46	22	1	28	....	28	125
Big Prairie	449	26	22	4	8	....	31	91	26	19	3	8	....	32	88
Bridgeton	516	33	21	....	9	....	40	103	36	18	....	9	....	42	105
Brooks	1,038	71	78	5	28	....	74	256	83	53	6	30	....	89	261
Croton	491	30	29	2	3	....	37	101	30	25	2	4	....	39	100
Dayton	2,415	64	79	5	5	....	71	224	74	39	7	5	....	96	221
Denver	1,120	60	60	5	11	....	75	211	60	43	5	11	....	90	209
Ensley	1,184	66	46	5	....	....	98	215	64	23	6	....	....	123	216
Everett	438	27	32	2	8	....	19	88	29	26	2	8	....	24	89
Garfield	1,410	63	81	9	21	....	128	302	75	55	9	23	2	137	301
Goodwell	405	19	25	....	2	....	32	78	21	7	1	4	....	42	75
Grant	780	32	42	1	....	....	31	106	37	29	1	2	....	38	107

Home	463	18	16	....	6	....	27	67	24	11	....	5	....	29	69
Lincoln	454	35	20	2	14	....	22	93	38	14	2	15	1	23	93
Lilley	(a)	24	18	3	5	....	11	61	23	9	3	8	....	19	62
Merrill	(b)	10	11	....	4	....	6	31	14	5	....	4	....	7	30
Monroe	327	16	26	1	1	....	26	70	13	25	....	1	....	31	70
Norwich	453	49	15	1	2	....	28	95	52	12	1	2	....	25	92
Sheriden	2,360	62	81	3	1	....	115	262	66	46	3	1	....	144	260
Sherman	780	54	31	....	10	....	45	140	42	23	....	10	....	54	129
Troy	217	16	10	....	.....	....	2	28	17	7	....	.....	....	4	28
Wilcox	1,093	78	64	4	22	....	81	249	95	42	4	24	1	85	251
Fremont City	(c)	98	234	6	10	....	102	450	123	153	8	19	1	142	446
Total	19,220	1,185	1,241	63	205	....	1,230	3,924	1,303	811	67	230	7	1,485	3,903
OAKLAND COUNTY.															
Addison	1,043	81	83	22	.....	....	69	255	83	65	23	.....	....	82	253
Avon	2,657	220	307	5	1	....	116	649	264	234	7	1	....	138	644
Bloomfield	2,833	234	210	13	2	....	141	600	270	150	16	3	....	165	604
Brandon	1,129	110	116	10	.....	....	59	295	112	108	11	.....	....	63	294
Commerce	986	126	100	7	3	....	22	258	132	91	7	3	....	24	257
Farmington	1,788	167	137	3	.....	....	60	367	192	96	3	.....	....	78	369
Groveland	772	61	56	4	2	....	32	155	63	46	4	3	....	39	155
Highland	1,040	114	93	11	3	....	37	258	120	71	13	5	....	49	258
Holly	2,278	132	285	6	2	....	81	506	163	228	7	3	....	104	505
Independence	1,144	81	160	7	.....	....	17	265	104	116	17	1	....	27	265
Lyon	1,427	109	99	7	2	....	92	309	118	80	8	2	....	101	309
Milford	1,660	143	171	10	5	....	100	429	150	147	10	4	....	113	424
Novi	1,226	106	90	8	2	....	58	264	110	77	10	2	....	64	263
Oakland	702	47	80	3	.....	....	27	157	47	76	3	.....	....	31	157
Orion	1,393	123	186	12	.....	....	74	395	133	163	13	.....	....	86	395
Oxford	1,934	191	207	7	.....	....	112	517	213	174	10	.....	....	120	517
Pontiac	953	61	94	1	1	....	32	189	62	89	1	1	....	34	187
Rose	842	76	90	1	1	....	37	205	83	80	1	1	....	41	206
Royal Oak	2,801	213	190	14	8	....	181	606	232	143	15	9	1	208	608

(a) Organized from Home and Troy townships 1912.
(b) Organized from Monroe and Beaver townships 1911.
(c) Incorporated as a city 1911.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	James B. Balch, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Henry Kummerfeld, Jr., Socialist.	Thomas H. Grabouski, Socialist Labor.	Howard H. Baldorff, National Progressive.	Total.
OAKLAND CO.—*Con.*															
Southfield	1,288	94	78	3	.....	....	44	219	99	68	2	.....	....	49	218
Springfield	821	73	112	2	2	....	25	214	86	88	3	2	....	34	213
Troy	1,507	94	58	2	3	....	66	223	102	38	2	3	....	76	221
Waterford	1,065	64	124	3	2	....	30	223	72	109	4	2	....	34	221
West Bloomfield	1,113	97	107	1	.....	....	51	256	112	85	1	.....	....	58	256
White Lake	642	66	87	1	.....	....	24	178	74	75	1	.....	....	28	178
Pontiac City	14,532	1,278	1,387	44	153	....	591	3,453	1,536	1,043	54	166	12	725	3,536
1st ward	1,858	146	182	6	29	....	79	442	167	144	6	27	2	91	437
2d ward	3,264	304	391	14	61	....	142	912	363	287	19	67	....	169	905
3d ward	2,971	317	352	12	29	....	131	841	396	234	14	32	....	161	837
4th ward	4,452	309	251	9	27	....	168	764	373	231	9	30	....	208	851
5th ward	1,987	202	211	3	7	....	71	494	237	147	6	10	10	96	506
Total	49,576	4,161	4,707	207	192	....	2,178	11,445	4,732	3,740	246	211	13	2,571	11,513

OCEANA COUNTY.															
Benona	1,140	59	110	1	.....	....	65	235	68	72	3	1	....	91	235
Clay Banks	732	52	47	1	3	....	31	134	55	25	1	3	....	39	123
Colfax	465	20	29	1	4	....	25	79	22	23	1	5	....	28	79
Crystal	789	31	45	6	.....	....	62	144	32	33	6	.....	....	73	144
Elbridge	1,487	112	105	10	5	....	70	302	122	73	11	6	2	87	301
Ferry	991	52	51	10	1	....	67	181	61	38	11	1	....	70	181
Golden	975	43	47	7	2	....	113	212	46	29	7	3	....	125	210
Grant	924	41	31	....	7	....	52	131	44	19	....	12	....	60	135
Greenwood	594	28	30	7	6	....	26	97	26	22	9	6	2	32	97
Hart	2,963	270	219	14	10	....	189	702	300	139	14	10	3	237	703
Leavitt	1,071	63	56	6	28	....	59	212	64	38	8	29	2	72	213
New Field	935	55	35	8	.....	....	84	182	50	23	8	4	....	98	183
Otto	258	20	3	.....	.....	....	10	33	21	1	.....	.....	....	11	33
Pentwater	1,237	70	82	10	9	....	136	307	67	68	13	9	1	151	309
Shelby	2,811	124	273	16	9	....	167	589	146	179	22	12	1	231	591
Weare	1,007	58	62	6	4	....	60	190	65	48	6	5	....	67	191
Total	18,379	1,098	1,225	103	88	....	1,216	3,730	1,189	830	120	106	11	1,472	3,728
OGEMAW COUNTY.															
Churchill	573	47	15	4	9	....	41	116	46	13	4	9	2	44	118
Cumming	556	27	15	3	6	....	74	125	23	13	3	6	....	77	122
Edwards	651	43	50	3	.....	....	30	126	49	40	3	1	....	33	126
Foster	127	8	4	....	1	....	5	18	8	3	....	1	....	6	18
Goodar	497	37	5	....	2	....	27	71	37	5	....	2	1	27	72
Hill	408	16	10	4	6	....	20	56	20	8	3	7	....	19	57
Horton	338	19	22	....	2	....	34	77	19	14	....	2	....	40	75
Klacking	380	18	33	4	3	....	23	81	22	28	3	3	....	25	81
Logan	372	39	11	1	2	....	24	77	41	9	1	2	1	24	78
Richland	903	54	28	11	30	....	45	168	58	16	11	31	1	51	168
Rose	960	72	12	7	5	....	55	151	69	10	7	5	....	58	149
West Branch	1,324	56	81	2	2	....	103	244	62	68	2	2	....	107	241
Rose City	542	47	26	1	1	....	25	100	45	16	1	1	....	30	93
1st ward	175	10	8	.....	.....	....	8	26	11	5	....	.....	....	9	25

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	James B. Balch, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Henry Kummerfeld, Jr., Socialist.	Thomas H. Grabouski, Socialist Labor.	Howard H. Baldorff, National Progressive.	Total.
OGEMAW CO.—*Con.*															
Rose City.—*Con.*															
2d ward	157	15	10	1	....	....	6	32	13	5	1	....	....	10	29
3d ward	210	22	8	....	1	....	11	42	21	6	....	1	....	11	39
West Branch City	1,276	99	118	3	3	....	80	303	120	84	2	3	1	95	305
1st ward	443	38	43	1	2	....	30	114	48	29	1	2	1	35	116
2d ward	456	32	35	2	1	....	29	99	37	26	1	1	....	34	99
3d ward	377	29	40	....	....	....	21	90	35	29	....	....	....	26	90
Total	8,907	582	430	43	72	....	586	1,713	619	327	40	75	6	636	1,703
ONTONAGON COUNTY.															
Bergland	(a)	24	32	1	3	....	23	83	24	26	1	3	....	28	82
Bohemia	207	10	13	....	1	....	12	36	10	11	....	1	....	14	36
Carp Lake	139	44	10	1	13	....	4	72	42	10	1	13	....	5	71
Greenland	1,826	170	46	11	65	....	119	411	168	43	11	64	....	124	410
Haight	210	14	9	1	1	....	17	42	13	7	1	1	....	17	39

Interior	479	71	28	1	7	....	47	154	66	23	1	7	....	57	154
Matchwood	554	19	16	2	6	....	4	47	21	12	2	8	....	4	47
McMillan	458	48	59	1	.....	....	58	166	49	50	....	1	....	66	166
Ontonagon	2,437	230	109	1	22	....	65	427	228	108	1	24	....	66	427
Rockland	1,842	114	57	2	2	....	44	219	111	51	2	2	....	50	216
Stannard	498	35	13	1	11	....	34	94	34	12	1	11	....	36	94
Total	8,650	779	392	22	131	....	427	1,751	766	353	21	135	....	467	1,742
OSCEOLA COUNTY.															
Burdell	1,183	47	78	4	1	....	90	220	56	45	5	2	....	110	218
Cedar	249	35	9	1	12	....	6	63	35	5	1	13	....	9	63
Evart	1,077	62	95	11	6	....	27	201	75	59	12	8	....	44	198
Hartwick	652	36	38	6	4	....	39	123	41	15	6	5	....	53	120
Hersey	1,064	103	49	1	13	....	54	220	103	24	1	14	....	77	219
Highland	1,417	125	44	7	4	....	48	228	138	24	7	4	....	54	227
Le Roy	1,033	76	60	10	3	....	72	221	80	31	11	3	....	95	220
Lincoln	1,020	81	46	1	9	....	49	186	91	22	1	11	....	58	183
Marion	1,562	106	88	10	12	....	59	275	119	58	11	12	1	75	276
Middle Branch	520	41	19	2	2	....	28	92	44	11	1	2	....	33	91
Orient	673	47	56	2	1	....	31	137	65	24	2	3	....	40	134
Osceola	1,705	207	143	4	.....	....	52	406	232	81	9	.....	....	81	403
Richmond	2,855	273	239	6	8	....	121	647	287	132	8	10	....	198	635
Rose Lake	704	31	28	4	.....	....	36	99	34	19	5	.....	....	41	99
Sherman	1,451	86	87	1	5	....	70	249	103	51	1	7	....	88	250
Sylvan	724	76	53	5	2	....	24	160	82	35	6	2	....	33	158
Total	17,889	1,432	1,132	75	82	....	806	3,527	1,585	636	87	96	1	1,089	3,494
OSCODA COUNTY.															
Big Creek	432	39	21	.....	.....	....	33	93	37	18	....	2	....	36	93
Clinton	207	16	14	.....	.....	....	5	35	17	12	.....	.....	....	5	34
Comins	745	23	25	.....	.....	....	75	123	21	21	.....	.....	....	81	123
Elmer	396	24	10	1	1	....	19	55	26	8	1	1	....	13	49
Mentor	247	29	4	....	.....	....	5	38	29	4	....	.....	....	5	38
Total	2,027	131	74	1	1	....	137	344	130	63	1	3	....	140	337

(*a*) Organized from Matchwood township 1912.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	James B. Balch, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Henry Kummerfeld, Jr., Socialist.	Thomas H. Grabouski, Socialist Labor.	Howard H. Batdorff, National Progressive.	Total.
OTSEGO COUNTY.															
Bagley	1,420	83	90	1	....	....	47	221	115	40	....	1	....	64	220
Charlton	462	17	25	3	....	....	31	76	22	11	4	1	....	38	76
Chester	323	21	22	....	....	....	7	50	34	10	....	....	....	6	50
Corwith	1,085	50	84	2	2	....	45	183	77	43	3	2	....	58	183
Dover	598	31	12	....	....	....	12	55	33	8	....	....	....	14	55
Elmira	604	21	48	3	4	....	27	103	31	24	3	7	....	38	103
Hayes	296	30	17	....	....	....	17	64	34	11	....	....	....	19	64
Livingston	1,361	81	80	2	....	....	56	219	110	38	3	....	....	67	218
Otsego Lake	403	35	37	1	....	....	8	81	48	18	1	....	....	14	81
Total	6,552	369	415	12	6	....	250	1,052	504	203	14	11	....	318	1,050
OTTAWA COUNTY.															
Allandale	1,489	158	22	6	1	....	41	228	132	14	7	1	....	43	227
Blendon	1,700	115	52	2	....	....	75	244	106	44	3	....	....	91	244
Chester	1,459	76	87	9	3	....	12	187	84	77	9	3	1	15	189
Crockery	1,387	137	37	2	1	....	61	238	132	31	2	1	....	73	239

Georgetown	2,330	111	113	1	.....	....	142	367	105	93	2	1	....	165	366
Grand Haven	843	43	43	1	2	....	32	121	44	38	1	2	....	35	120
Holland	3,558	169	156	8	24	....	249	606	171	136	8	24	....	264	603
Jamestown	1,994	108	109	6	1	....	164	388	102	95	6	.....	....	185	388
Olive	2,080	151	86	2	1	....	110	350	150	78	3	1	....	117	349
Polkton	2,444	181	120	15	6	....	148	470	190	83	17	6	....	173	469
Robinson	899	61	34	.....	.....	....	26	121	59	34	.....	.....	....	28	121
Spring Lake	1,920	139	115	3	10	....	181	448	133	90	4	11	....	209	447
Tallmage	1,342	78	75	3	3	....	65	224	78	69	3	3	1	69	223
Wright	1,659	73	167	1	8	....	42	291	78	143	3	11	....	54	289
Zeeland	1,869	93	106	.....	.....	....	182	381	91	68	2	.....	....	220	381
Grand Haven City	5,856	429	512	15	55	....	412	1,423	500	351	16	58	1	497	1,423
1st ward	1,002	57	74	2	15	....	48	196	64	53	2	16	....	61	196
2d ward	888	75	107	2	9	....	48	241	93	84	2	10	....	51	240
3d ward	2,567	169	226	3	17	....	189	604	211	136	3	20	1	232	603
4th ward	1,399	128	105	8	14	....	127	382	132	78	9	12	....	153	384
Holland City	10,490	529	628	25	183	....	850	2,215	525	497	31	191	6	953	2,213
1st ward	2,506	134	131	8	40	....	201	514	122	104	10	39	1	237	513
2d ward	827	38	60	1	43	....	51	193	38	53	2	43	1	56	193
3d ward	1,883	105	107	3	15	....	148	378	110	84	4	18	2	161	379
4th ward	2,312	109	169	6	50	....	179	513	118	129	8	54	2	200	511
5th ward	2,962	143	161	7	35	....	271	617	137	127	7	37	....	309	617
Zeeland City	1,982	80	158	4	2	....	198	442	80	134	5	3	....	222	444
1st ward	1,544	61	122	3	2	....	140	328	63	102	4	3	....	158	330
2d ward	438	19	38	1	.....	....	58	114	17	32	1	.....	....	64	114
Total	45,301	2,731	2,620	103	300	....	2,990	8,744	2,790	2,075	122	316	9	3,423	8,735
PRESQUE ISLE CO.															
Allis	546	16	10	....	20	....	35	81	19	4	....	21	....	35	79
Bearinger	244	5	2	.....	.....	....	9	16	5	2	.....	.....	....	9	16
Belknap	1,255	42	27	....	2	....	58	129	42	20	....	2	....	64	128
Bismarck	285	33	12	....	.....	....	12	59	36	5	....	.....	....	17	58
Case	866	65	37	1	.....	....	19	122	77	16	1	.....	....	28	122
Krakow	455	9	15	....	1	....	22	47	9	15	....	1	....	22	47
Metz	700	47	30	....	1	....	19	97	49	24	....	1	....	22	96
Moltke	506	51	33	....	.....	....	15	99	54	27	.....	.....	1	18	100
North Allis	455	24	14	1	1	....	29	69	22	11	2	1	....	33	69

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	James B. Balch, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Henry Kummerfeld, Jr., Socialist.	Thomas H. Grabouski, Socialist Labor.	Howard H. Batdorff, National Progressive.	Total.
PRESQUE ISLE CO.—*Con.*															
Ocqueoc	397	33	10	1	2	....	27	73	34	9	1	1	....	27	72
Posen	1,296	124	16	....	.....	....	44	184	126	14	....	.....	....	43	183
Presque Isle	105	7	7	....	1	....	4	19	7	4	....	1	....	7	19
Pulawski	459	46	3	....	.....	....	23	72	46	3	....	.....	....	23	72
Rogers	978	165	92	....	1	....	57	315	199	41	1	2	....	67	310
Onaway City	2,702	153	150	5	27	....	240	575	181	73	5	28	1	288	576
1st ward	952	64	47	3	5	....	63	182	67	26	2	5	....	81	181
2d ward	1,235	67	67	1	20	....	138	293	81	31	2	20	1	158	293
3d ward	515	22	36	1	2	....	39	100	33	16	1	3	....	49	102
Total	11,249	820	458	8	56	....	615	1,957	906	268	10	58	2	703	1,947
ROSCOMMON COUNTY.															
Backus	85	9	7	....	4	....	3	23	11	5	....	4	....	3	23
Denton	76	6	11	....	.....	....	6	23	8	7	....	.....	....	8	23
Gerrish	337	24	35	2	4	....	27	92	26	23	1	4	....	38	92
Higgins	503	24	86	2	1	....	33	146	34	53	2	1	....	49	139

Lake	(a)	21	39	....	6	....	24	90	22	18	....	10	....	40	90
Markey	197	18	14	1	5	....	14	52	15	15	1	5	....	15	51
Nester	239	4	4	....	.....	....	16	24	4	4	....	.....	....	16	24
Richfield	401	14	27	3	.....	....	33	77	16	17	2	.....	....	41	76
Roscommon	436	23	28	1	6	1	22	81	33	17	....	6	1	23	80
Total	2,274	143	251	9	26	1	178	608	169	159	6	30	1	233	598
SAGINAW COUNTY.															
Allbee	1,095	98	50	2	1	....	36	187	104	46	2	1	....	35	188
Birch Run	1,422	113	89	4	1	....	68	275	122	74	4	2	....	71	273
Blumfield	1,481	75	78	2	1	....	69	225	79	70	2	1	....	72	224
Brady	1,453	83	81	2	1	....	110	277	86	67	4	.....	....	120	277
Brant	1,162	103	50	4	4	....	88	249	106	35	4	5	....	99	249
Bridgeport	1,704	166	92	4	4	....	90	356	161	89	1	4	....	97	352
Buena Vista	3,737	115	227	3	43	....	179	567	112	223	3	43	....	181	562
Carrollton	2,128	80	121	2	37	....	109	349	84	110	2	39	....	113	348
Chapin	757	35	60	2	2	....	62	161	34	56	4	2	....	65	161
Chesaning	2,529	214	221	6	18	....	89	548	239	181	7	17	....	103	547
Frankenmuth	2,014	87	241	1	1	....	50	380	94	225	1	.....	....	62	382
Fremont	1,149	64	86	1	6	....	65	222	63	77	1	5	....	76	222
James	607	58	42	....	7	....	22	129	58	40	....	6	....	24	128
Jonesfield	1,337	89	131	2	2	....	83	307	95	118	2	2	....	90	307
Kochville	840	64	50	....	.....	....	49	163	69	45	....	.....	....	49	163
Lakefield	788	57	43	1	1	....	33	135	62	37	1	1	....	34	135
Maple Grove	1,382	40	195	1	1	....	33	270	46	174	1	2	....	46	269
Marion	641	46	24	....	3	....	40	113	46	23	....	3	....	40	112
Richland	1,676	81	102	....	.....	....	151	334	84	86	....	2	....	162	334
Saginaw	1,454	54	70	1	13	....	82	220	52	69	1	14	....	84	220
Spaulding	532	37	23	....	1	....	39	100	38	22	1	1	....	38	100
St. Charles	3,064	132	145	4	36	....	83	400	152	99	5	38	....	101	395
Swan Creek	573	44	30	....	5	....	39	118	47	23	....	5	....	43	118
Taymouth	1,616	126	106	4	.....	....	111	347	133	92	4	.....	....	117	346

(a) Organized from Roscommon township 1912.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	James B. Balch, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Henry Kummerfeld, Jr., Socialist.	Thomas H. Grabouski, Socialist Labor.	Howard H. Batdorff, National Progressive.	Total.
SAGINAW CO.—*Con.*															
Thomastown	1,162	75	72	2	3	....	95	247	78	58	2	4	....	98	240
Tittabawassee	1,736	107	92	4	6	....	116	325	122	73	3	5	....	122	325
Zilwaukie	741	59	98	....	8	....	18	183	61	93	....	8	....	21	183
Saginaw City	50,510	3,311	4,072	99	1,062	....	2,300	10,844	3,533	3,730	107	1,077	....	2,422	10,869
1st ward	3,280	150	246	4	62	....	104	566	161	235	4	62	....	108	570
2d ward	2,166	179	202	4	26	....	88	499	198	183	3	25	....	91	500
3d ward	2,692	201	170	3	20	....	120	514	207	160	3	19	....	123	512
4th ward	2,620	176	204	2	52	....	121	555	189	190	2	52	....	124	557
5th ward	2,407	109	204	3	68	....	124	508	121	183	3	68	....	136	511
6th ward	2,549	174	200	7	65	....	124	570	175	190	7	67	....	132	571
7th ward	2,092	172	156	4	7	....	111	450	191	127	4	9	....	117	448
8th ward	2,858	211	231	3	30	....	152	627	227	194	3	29	....	169	622
9th ward	2,756	171	197	9	40	....	175	592	177	185	9	38	....	184	593
10th ward	2,643	146	158	5	44	....	166	519	159	135	6	45	....	174	519
11th ward	2,321	135	173	6	47	....	105	466	145	167	6	47	....	104	469

12th ward	2,358	138	248	8	36	....	102	532	146	241	8	36	....	103	534
13th ward	2,194	146	177	4	66	....	82	475	150	166	4	67	....	87	474
14th ward	2,734	228	238	5	41	....	142	654	250	209	9	42	....	151	661
15th ward	1,864	154	154	6	46	....	65	425	163	139	7	46	....	72	427
16th ward	1,958	200	180	6	17	....	76	479	214	164	7	16	....	78	479
17th ward	1,657	164	153	5	24	....	47	393	182	132	6	26	....	47	393
18th ward	1,908	108	194	5	61	....	68	436	116	182	5	64	....	69	436
19th ward	3,843	190	263	9	184	....	181	827	202	247	9	189	....	193	840
20th ward	3,610	159	324	1	126	....	147	757	160	301	2	130	....	160	753
Total	89,290	5,613	6,691	151	1,267	....	4,309	18,031	5,960	6,035	162	1,287	....	4,585	18,029
SANILAC COUNTY.															
Argyle	1,203	126	56	5	8	....	34	229	133	36	8	8	....	40	225
Austin	966	57	65	.....	.....	....	31	153	50	51	.....	.....	....	47	148
Bridgehampton	1,207	56	60	1	2	....	95	214	52	40	2	3	....	114	211
Buel	1,112	71	60	2	.....	....	62	195	71	43	4	.....	....	74	192
Custer	1,052	76	54	2	2	....	57	191	83	36	2	2	....	66	189
Delaware	1,516	118	71	.....	.....	....	108	297	136	34	....	1	1	131	303
Elk	1,320	153	71	1	1	....	37	263	158	52	1	2	....	50	263
Elmer	833	65	65	4	.....	....	66	200	72	43	6	.....	....	78	199
Evergreen	1,094	58	45	4	.....	....	58	165	57	35	6	1	1	66	166
Flynn	955	43	64	.....	.....	....	74	181	46	49	.....	.....	....	86	181
Forrester	687	130	62	1	1	....	37	231	37	38	1	1	....	53	130
Fremont	1,043	74	67	1	1	....	37	180	89	42	1	1	....	46	179
Greenleaf	842	34	42	2	3	....	74	155	38	25	2	3	....	86	154
Lamotte	1,043	73	25	4	1	....	52	155	74	12	4	1	....	62	153
Lexington	1,641	143	84	1	2	....	126	356	140	52	5	3	....	155	355
Maple Valley	1,019	94	33	....	1	....	67	195	88	21	....	1	....	81	191
Marion	1,755	81	164	8	8	....	126	387	112	85	9	8	1	166	381
Marlett	2,438	256	168	5	5	....	108	542	266	121	7	5	....	143	542
Minden	990	81	101	....	3	....	25	210	95	73	....	3	....	38	209
Moore	1,093	101	37	7	1	....	80	226	95	19	11	1	....	95	221
Sanilac	1,385	81	49	4	1	....	138	273	84	32	5	1	....	149	271
Speaker	1,229	87	59	1	3	....	65	215	89	33	3	3	....	83	211
Washington	1,508	118	71	17	5	....	91	302	125	45	17	5	....	110	302
Watertown	985	42	30	4	.....	....	89	165	44	20	7	.....	....	106	177

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State						
		Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	James B. Balch, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Henry Kummerfeld, Jr., Socialist	Thomas H. Grabouski, Socialist Labor.	Howard H. Batdorff, National Progressive.	Total.
SANILAC CO.—*Con.*															
Wheatland	915	42	34	....	3	....	60	139	39	20	....	3	....	72	134
Worth	1,036	64	38	1	1	....	64	168	62	26	2	1	1	76	168
Brown City	690	88	43	1	1	....	71	204	82	26	4	1	....	94	207
Croswell City	1,380	146	127	4	2	....	97	376	162	68	5	2	1	132	370
1st ward	470	30	23	....	.....	....	52	105	33	11	....	.....	....	59	103
2d ward	397	50	51	2	.....	....	16	119	59	28	2	1	1	28	119
3d ward	513	66	53	2	2	....	29	152	70	29	3	1	....	45	148
Sandusky City	993	176	60	3	1	....	22	262	189	33	3	1	....	28	254
Total	33,930	2,734	1,905	83	56	....	2,051	6,829	2,768	1,210	115	61	5	2,527	6,686
SCHOOLCRAFT CO.															
Cusino	293	5	5	....	.....	....	1	11	10	.....	....	.....	....	1	11
Doyle	524	39	18	....	2	....	36	95	41	18	....	4	....	31	94
Germfask	504	43	42	....	1	....	17	103	55	27	....	2	....	21	105
Hiawatha	568	31	29	1	7	....	41	109	39	18	1	8	....	42	108

Inwood	374	36	14	....	.....	....	12	62	37	13	....	.....	....	12	62
Manistique	499	46	15	2	2	....	18	83	46	15	2	2	....	18	83
Mueller	318	17	8	....	4	....	17	46	22	6	....	4	1	15	48
Seney	126	12	16	....	1	....	15	44	10	15	....	1	....	16	42
Thompson	753	64	37	....	.....	....	18	119	66	31	....	1	1	20	119
Manistique City	4,722	366	239	7	22	....	264	898	391	176	7	27	1	291	893
1st ward	777	45	17	1	5	....	74	142	48	6	1	5	....	81	141
2d ward	1,103	72	51	3	7	....	62	195	73	42	3	9	....	67	194
3d ward	1,554	126	88	3	3	....	60	280	134	67	3	6	....	69	279
4th ward	1,288	123	83	....	7	....	68	281	136	61	....	7	1	74	279
Total	8,681	659	423	10	39	....	439	1,570	717	319	10	49	3	467	1,565
SHIAWASSEE COUNTY.															
Antrim	810	69	69	3	.....	....	58	199	71	65	2	.....	....	60	198
Bennington	1,031	78	57	4	3	....	97	239	88	42	4	3	....	99	236
Burns	1,332	124	149	6	1	....	62	342	131	131	6	1	....	73	342
Caledonia	1,404	58	71	9	6	....	105	249	67	53	7	6	....	116	249
Fairfield	885	42	87	....	.....	1	66	196	44	74	....	.....	1	72	191
Hazleton	1,595	151	72	22	2	1	89	337	159	60	23	2	1	92	337
Middlebury	794	45	54	10	1	....	64	174	45	34	11	1	....	82	173
New Haven	1,411	57	76	34	1	....	109	277	59	65	38	1	....	114	277
Owosso	1,230	35	73	....	4	1	117	230	40	60	....	5	....	123	228
Perry	1,977	161	165	14	4	....	151	495	177	125	15	4	....	172	493
Rush	1,131	46	78	8	1	....	113	246	50	70	10	1	....	114	245
Sciota	1,384	101	133	19	2	1	88	344	112	116	18	2	1	94	343
Shiawassee	1,517	168	102	5	4	....	113	392	174	91	6	4	....	116	391
Venice	1,201	77	77	3	2	....	85	244	81	73	3	2	....	86	245
Vernon	3,772	265	284	31	18	1	215	814	299	217	36	21	1	237	811
Woodhull	749	48	84	1	1	....	53	187	57	65	1	1	....	63	187
Corunna City	1,384	144	121	21	7	....	70	363	171	83	18	8	....	80	360
1st ward	574	60	54	10	4	....	29	157	76	36	7	5	....	31	155
2d ward	580	58	52	9	3	....	30	152	69	33	9	3	....	37	151
3d ward	230	26	15	2	.....	....	11	54	26	14	2	.....	....	12	54

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	James B. Balch, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Henry Kummerfeld, Jr., Socialist.	Thomas H. Grabouski, Socialist Labor.	Howard H. Batdorff, National Progressive.	Total.
SHIAWASSEE CO.—*Con.*															
Owosso City	9,639	655	788	64	170	8	689	2,374	725	564	71	177	8	750	2,295
1st ward	1,728	130	152	13	17	....	160	472	153	110	16	18	....	167	464
2d ward	2,045	133	181	15	19	3	153	504	133	120	15	19	3	171	461
3d ward	1,747	129	111	17	52	2	108	419	138	82	18	55	2	126	421
4th ward	2,155	123	173	8	27	1	163	495	142	116	10	29	1	170	468
5th ward	1,964	140	171	11	55	2	105	484	159	136	12	56	2	116	481
Total	33,246	2,324	2,540	254	227	13	2,344	7,702	2,550	1,988	269	239	12	2,543	7,601
ST. CLAIR COUNTY.															
Berlin	1,214	29	88	1	.....	....	117	235	33	60	1	.....	....	140	234
Brockway	953	72	40	....	.....	....	85	197	70	30	....	.....	....	97	197
Burtchville	455	36	20	4	.....	....	49	109	39	16	4	.....	....	50	109
Casco	1,413	54	81	....	.....	....	94	229	54	80	....	.....	....	95	229
China	1,189	44	80	5	5	....	33	167	42	80	5	5	....	113	245
Clay	2,182	162	85	2	3	....	103	355	176	71	2	3	....	104	356
Clyde	791	36	36	2	.....	....	58	132	35	28	3	.....	....	77	143
Columbus	964	46	88	2	1	....	80	217	47	85	2	1	....	82	217
Cottrellville	1,070	33	62	....	.....	....	111	206	32	61	....	.....	....	58	151

East China	327	15	15	....	1	....	70	101	15	14	....	1	....	11	41
Emmett	1,005	34	161	3	.....	....	10	208	50	141	3	.....	....	57	251
Fort Gratiot	597	39	34	2	2	....	53	130	39	30	2	2	....	84	157
Grant	810	52	72	6	.....	....	143	273	66	47	6	.....	....	92	211
Greenwood	987	40	38	1	.....	....	77	156	44	27	1	.....	....	149	221
Ira	1,040	66	78	....	.....	....	81	225	71	70	1	.....	....	44	186
Kenockee	1,171	80	139	1	1	....	118	339	95	109	1	.....	....	120	325
Kimball	1,151	63	55	6	5	....	43	172	64	51	6	5	....	120	246
Lynn	818	39	46	3	.....	....	108	196	40	34	....	4	....	100	178
Mussey	1,743	151	147	6	1	....	90	395	164	110	6	1	....	143	424
Port Huron	1,934	63	183	2	10	....	120	378	74	155	2	12	....	126	369
Riley	1,324	60	93	11	4	....	111	279	66	73	12	4	....	122	277
St. Clair	1,366	62	121	5	2	....	109	299	54	115	5	3	....	106	293
Wales	1,348	53	84	3	.....	....	103	243	55	58	3	.....	....	177	293
Marine City	3,770	114	159	2	1	....	260	536	118	143	3	4	....	193	461
1st ward	1,178	51	54	1	.....	....	156	262	54	45	1	.....	....	60	160
2d ward	1,003	24	37	1	1	....	54	117	27	32	2	1	....	51	113
3d ward	1,589	39	68	....	.....	....	50	157	37	66	....	3	....	82	188
Port Huron City	18,863	1,224	1,454	33	169	....	1,223	4,103	1,393	1,098	40	172	9	1,369	4,081
1st Prec	1,226	122	157	2	10	....	79	370	136	133	....	10	....	51	330
2d Prec	1,211	118	124	....	1	....	41	284	141	83	2	3	....	77	306
3d Prec	1,302	197	150	3	9	....	61	320	118	112	4	.....	9	80	323
4th Prec	2,780	174	204	4	21	....	82	485	196	152	4	24	....	201	577
5th Prec	2,425	137	210	4	17	....	178	546	183	152	4	16	....	170	525
6th Prec	2,337	190	189	5	11	....	157	552	215	140	8	11	....	165	539
7th Prec	1,531	90	95	7	40	....	147	379	89	75	7	41	....	115	327
8th Prec	2,650	108	179	3	22	....	101	413	124	138	4	25	....	200	491
9th Prec	1,176	65	50	1	6	....	181	303	61	43	2	7	....	121	234
10th Prec	930	42	51	1	15	....	110	219	45	41	1	17	....	91	195
11th Prec	1,295	81	45	3	17	....	86	232	85	29	4	18	....	98	234
St. Clair City	2,633	179	232	5	24	....	94	534	192	212	14	13	....	104	535
1st ward	981	74	81	3	9	....	32	199	82	69	2	9	....	46	208
2d ward	825	67	67	2	5	....	42	183	71	60	2	4	....	37	174
3d ward	827	38	84	....	10	....	20	152	39	83	10	.....	....	21	153

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	James B. Balch, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Henry Kummerfeld, Jr., Socialist.	Thomas H. Grabouski, Socialist Labor.	Howard H. Battdorff, National Progressive.	Total.
ST. CLAIR CO.—*Con.*															
Yale City	1,223	120	71	5	12	....	137	345	143	60	5	12	....	88	308
1st ward	329	40	20	4	1	....	90	155	45	13	4	1	....	27	90
2d ward	376	42	30	....	.....	....	25	97	53	15	....	.....	....	27	95
3d ward	518	38	21	1	11	....	22	93	45	32	1	11	....	34	123
Total	52,341	2,966	3,762	110	241	....	(a) 3,680	10,759	3,281	3,058	(b) 127	242	9	(c) 4,021	10,738
ST. JOSEPH COUNTY.															
Bur Oak	1,559	96	160	7	1	....	112	376	104	143	7	1	....	117	372
Colon	1,712	76	187	3	6	....	143	415	83	158	3	7	....	164	415
Constantine	1,910	107	209	2	4	....	206	528	111	198	2	4	....	210	525
Fabius	783	25	92	2	6	....	67	192	27	90	2	4	....	68	191
Fawn River	521	15	55	2	.....	....	31	103	16	51	1	.....	....	34	102
Florence	651	31	84	1	.....	....	44	160	33	82	1	.....	....	44	160
Flowerfield	954	43	68	3	.....	....	79	193	40	64	3	.....	....	86	193
Leonidas	1,154	54	113	4	1	....	67	239	71	94	3	1	....	70	239
Lockport	680	35	71	1	5	....	39	151	36	68	1	5	....	40	150

Mendon	1,600	95	199	3	4	....	90	391	98	188	3	4	....	99	392
Mottville	494	19	52	....	2	....	27	100	20	51	....	2	....	27	100
Notawa	1,511	163	111	4	6	....	64	348	164	102	5	6	....	69	346
Park	824	42	111	8	6	....	57	224	40	110	8	6	....	60	224
Sherman	691	20	102	3	1	....	31	157	21	95	3	1	....	37	157
Sturgis	498	12	59	1	1	....	33	106	11	57	1	1	....	36	106
White Pigeon	1,250	76	138	4	2	3	101	324	86	126	4	2	3	102	323
Sturgis City	3,635	242	402	19	94	2	378	1,137	247	341	19	97	2	432	1,138
1st ward	1,420	100	175	10	33	1	145	464	103	146	11	33	1	171	465
2d ward	987	70	101	5	29	....	97	302	71	81	4	31	....	115	302
3d ward	1,228	72	126	4	32	1	136	371	73	114	4	33	1	146	371
Three Rivers City	5,072	237	500	16	166	4	363	1,286	264	420	20	177	4	399	1,284
1st ward	1,600	98	156	6	32	1	134	427	110	123	7	39	1	146	426
2d ward	1,944	67	220	6	68	2	116	479	70	189	8	72	2	137	478
3d ward	927	38	70	1	45	1	70	225	44	64	1	45	1	70	225
4th ward	601	34	54	3	21	....	43	155	40	44	4	21	....	46	155
Total	25,499	1,388	2,713	83	305	9	1,932	6,430	1,472	2,438	86	318	9	2,094	6,417
TUSCOLA COUNTY.															
Akron	2,274	146	61	6	9	....	153	375	160	27	8	9	....	170	374
Almer	1,256	103	72	3	1	....	93	272	99	54	3	1	....	113	270
Arbela	1,053	39	49	9	.....	....	132	229	40	44	9	.....	....	136	229
Columbia	1,973	116	138	5	1	....	104	364	125	96	6	1	....	136	364
Dayton	1,201	102	40	9	.....	....	108	259	102	28	10	.....	.....	118	258
Denmark	2,091	145	152	3	1	....	134	435	195	86	3	1	1	149	435
Elkland	2,042	152	131	6	11	....	134	434	158	81	7	14	....	173	433
Ellington	879	78	50	6	1	....	59	194	82	43	6	1	1	62	195
Elmwood	1,669	127	115	3	1	....	70	316	142	90	4	2	....	79	317
Fair Grove	2,034	147	90	2	9	....	128	376	150	66	2	10	3	146	377
Fremont	1,718	136	50	4	3	....	184	377	138	37	5	3	....	194	377
Gilford	1,301	79	17	1	1	....	110	208	76	15	1	1	....	115	208
Indian Fields	2,993	437	166	9	7	....	201	820	448	120	8	6	3	232	817
Juniata	1,042	66	41	3	1	....	106	217	68	28	3	1	....	117	217

(*a*) Does not equal county canvassers' statement by 134.
(*b*) Does not equal county canvassers' statement by 2.
(*c*) Does not equal county canvassers' statement by 2.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	James B. Balch, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Henry Kummerfeld, Jr., Socialist.	Thomas H. Grabouski, Socialist Labor.	Howard H. Batdorff, National Progressive.	Total.
TUSCOLA CO.—*Con.*															
Kingston	1,235	113	60	10	.....	....	65	248	115	47	13	.....	....	72	247
Koylton	935	61	83	9	.....	....	43	196	69	67	12	.....	....	47	195
Millington	1,575	142	102	10	.....	....	166	420	157	67	12	.....	....	185	421
Novesta	1,021	95	49	8	7	....	74	233	104	30	8	7	....	83	232
Tuscola	1,178	66	99	3	.....	....	109	277	72	82	5	.....	....	118	277
Vassar	2,560	129	117	13	1	....	291	551	136	97	14	2	1	302	552
Watertown	1,179	96	47	4	1	....	114	262	100	27	4	1	....	130	262
Wells	881	46	30	2	.....	....	93	171	47	26	2	.....	....	96	171
Wisner	823	55	3	1	.....	....	85	144	57	2	1	.....	....	84	144
Total	34,913	(a)2,676	1,762	129	55	....	2,756	7,378	2,840	1,260	146	60	9	3,057	7,372
VAN BUREN CO.															
Almena	868	92	45	3	6	....	39	185	98	36	2	5	....	44	185
Antwerp	2,320	158	178	5	14	....	169	524	161	150	6	15	....	185	517
Arlington	1,500	81	105	3	2	....	102	293	84	90	3	2	....	113	292
Bangor	2,424	182	169	10	22	....	123	506	190	144	10	23	....	140	507

Bloomingdale	2,011	197	165	5	11	....	96	474	189	147	4	12	....	119	471
Columbia	1,473	102	106	4	16	....	78	306	107	95	4	17	....	85	308
Covert	1,522	103	64	5	17	....	77	266	102	49	5	18	....	92	266
Decatur	2,106	134	144	5	14	....	188	485	134	136	6	15	....	196	487
Geneva	1,426	97	71	5	4	....	76	253	92	68	6	4	....	82	252
Hamilton	952	21	73	1	2	....	89	186	19	70	1	3	....	93	186
Hartford	2,597	171	197	6	33	....	163	570	183	168	6	34	....	180	571
Keeler	1,037	89	85	2	3	....	55	234	92	78	2	3	....	59	234
Lawrence	1,764	131	151	5	14	....	122	423	145	130	5	15	....	128	423
Paw Paw	2,779	318	216	3	14	....	184	735	335	195	3	14	....	187	734
Pine Grove	1,522	100	89	7	8	....	83	287	100	84	8	9	....	86	287
Porter	994	76	47	2	4	....	76	205	76	37	2	4	....	83	202
South Haven	1,218	69	44	2	13	....	90	218	69	40	2	13	....	91	215
Waverly	1,095	58	70	....	1	....	129	258	61	64	1	1	....	132	259
South Haven City	3,577	214	229	13	38	....	355	849	219	203	13	38	....	376	849
1st ward	1,184	72	63	5	15	....	111	266	72	54	5	16	....	120	267
2d ward	1,578	87	98	6	19	....	160	370	91	87	6	18	....	168	370
3d ward	815	55	68	2	4	....	84	213	56	62	2	4	....	88	212
Total	33,185	2,393	2,248	86	236	....	2,294	7,257	2,456	1,984	89	245	....	2,471	7,245
WASHTENAW CO.															
Ann Arbor	989	41	123	....	1	....	65	230	44	115	....	1	....	70	230
Augusta	1,485	91	110	6	2	....	86	295	93	105	7	2	....	88	295
Bridgewater	961	32	112	4	1	....	40	189	37	109	2	1	1	40	190
Dexter	543	35	84	2	.....	....	20	141	43	67	2	.....	....	28	140
Freedom	924	51	120	1	.....	....	26	198	51	119	1	.....	....	27	198
Lima	875	54	112	3	4	....	66	239	60	100	2	4	....	73	239
Lodi	1,053	68	141	1	.....	....	28	238	69	139	1	.....	....	28	237
Lyndon	528	25	95	1	.....	....	23	144	32	84	1	.....	....	27	144
Manchester	1,848	106	217	9	1	1	163	497	118	219	13	1	....	147	498
Northfield	1,156	87	147	3	1	....	50	288	85	137	1	1	....	62	286
Pittsfield	970	42	70	1	.....	....	93	206	45	61	1	.....	....	98	205
Salem	1,034	122	70	1	2	....	56	251	132	56	1	2	....	61	252
Saline	1,517	138	179	3	.....	....	82	402	156	143	4	.....	....	88	401
Scio	1,642	80	222	8	1	1	103	415	118	169	7	2	1	118	415

(*a*) Exceeds county canvassers' statement by 2.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.						
		Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican	James B. Balch, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Henry Kummerfeld, Jr., Socialist.	Thomas H. Grabouski, Socialist Labor.	Howard H. Batdorff, National Progressive.	Total
WASHTENAW CO.—*Con.*															
Sharon	897	39	97	5	.....	....	55	196	41	90	4	.....	....	59	194
Superior	917	37	92	3	.....	....	54	186	41	87	3	.....	....	55	186
Sylvan	2,409	179	387	8	13	1	135	723	236	280	8	15	1	183	723
Webster	734	44	82	1	.....	....	58	185	45	64	1	.....	....	71	181
York	2,003	167	187	7	3	3	84	451	192	164	7	3	3	82	451
Ypsilanti	1,082	65	57	5	.....	....	81	208	73	48	5	.....	....	82	208
Ann Arbor City	14,817	779	1,604	37	77	11	923	3,431	857	1,431	19	82	8	1,009	3,406
1st ward	2,108	110	193	2	9	....	114	428	110	169	1	9	....	134	423
2d ward	2,588	116	388	7	16	4	96	627	129	375	3	18	3	100	628
3d ward	2,250	132	249	7	22	3	128	541	137	235	3	27	1	139	542
4th ward	2,398	146	263	3	5	....	147	564	165	230	2	7	....	148	552
5th ward	747	36	65	6	3	2	60	172	37	63	1	3	2	65	171
6th ward	2,001	86	188	7	11	....	159	451	109	145	8	13	....	174	449
7th ward	2,725	153	258	5	11	2	219	648	170	214	1	5	2	249	641
Ypsilanti City	6,230	423	651	28	9	3	392	1,506	471	542	35	8	3	445	1,504

1st ward	1,365	65	133	7	1	1	81	388	178	114	4	1	1	91	389
2d ward	1,203	85	107	10	1	1	81	285	98	74	16	1	2	92	283
3d ward	1,591	87	163	8	2	1	95	356	102	127	8	2	....	117	356
4th ward	686	37	85	3	3	....	44	172	39	80	4	3	....	46	172
5th ward	1,385	49	163	....	2	....	91	305	54	147	3	1	....	99	304
Total	44,714	2,705	4,959	137	115	20	2,683	10,619	3,049	4,329	125	122	17	2,941	10,583
WAYNE COUNTY.															
Brownstown	2,045	122	106	6	3	....	101	338	128	95	6	3	....	103	335
Canton	1,113	44	69	3	.....	....	55	171	49	59	2	.....	....	61	171
Dearborn	2,761	142	131	5	1	....	141	420	147	112	4	1	....	151	415
Ecorce	9,398	472	706	15	62	....	459	1,714	500	601	14	65	4	516	1,700
Gratiot	1,900	46	107	1	5	....	66	225	52	88	1	5	....	77	223
Greenfield	4,995	377	393	19	32	....	459	1,280	436	261	22	35	2	511	1,267
Grosse Point	3,579	210	228	3	23	....	196	660	245	178	2	25	2	204	656
Hamtramck	7,122	408	516	18	61	....	554	1,557	495	368	19	67	16	604	1,569
Huron	1,690	83	84	4	1	....	105	277	85	80	4	1	....	106	276
Livonia	1,365	43	87	1	2	....	131	264	49	72	1	2	....	138	262
Monguagon	3,367	188	168	4	8	....	144	512	206	141	6	8	2	151	514
Nankin	3,966	217	230	10	6	....	174	637	235	181	12	6	....	201	635
Northville	2,274	141	154	5	4	....	206	510	168	115	5	4	....	211	503
Plymouth	2,248	164	198	18	38	....	136	554	203	123	24	45	3	156	554
Redford	2,176	124	142	1	2	....	107	376	145	112	1	2	....	121	381
Romulus	1,538	110	126	3	1	....	60	300	121	97	3	1	....	76	298
Springwells	1,835	98	108	1	3	....	45	255	107	93	....	3	2	52	257
Sumpter	1,228	77	63	6	.....	....	51	197	75	63	6	.....	....	53	197
Taylor	1,238	69	30	2	.....	....	62	163	74	23	2	.....	....	64	163
Van Buren	1,700	78	143	16	1	....	121	359	90	121	18	1	2	129	361
Detroit City	465,766	24,676	29,019	409	3,184	....	19,945	77,233	28,925	20,533	468	3,372	222	22,526	76,046
1st ward	25,916	2,116	2,171	24	97	....	1,429	5,837	2,546	1,463	20	104	9	1,627	5,769
2d ward	17,109	1,479	1,292	15	81	....	813	3,680	1,703	923	20	89	5	914	3,654
3d ward	23,539	1,577	1,184	16	122	....	907	3,806	1,769	804	15	123	9	1,045	3,765
4th ward	22,960	1,569	2,012	36	162	....	1,366	5,145	1,935	1,323	43	180	5	1,576	5,062
5th ward	29,632	1,216	1,209	12	182	....	831	3,450	1,338	864	18	206	14	941	3,381
6th ward	21,047	1,094	1,626	18	132	....	987	3,857	1,298	1,273	25	144	5	1,156	3,901
7th ward	21,833	641	975	11	86	....	400	2,113	726	735	9	86	10	462	2,028
8th ward	22,043	1,221	1,895	25	126	....	1,101	4,368	1,472	1,369	32	137	5	1,300	4,315

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Concluded.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	For Governor.							For Secretary of State.							
		Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	J. D. Leland, Prohibition.	James Hoogerhyde, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Lucius Whitney Watkins, National Progressive.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	James B. Balch, Democrat.	Alfred Lowther, Prohibition.	Henry Kummerfeld, Jr., Socialist.	Thomas H. Grabouski, Socialist Labor.	Howard H. Batdorff, National Progressive.	Total.
WAYNE CO.—*Con.*															
Detroit City.—*Con.*															
9th ward	38,793	1,116	1,728	30	147	....	904	3,925	1,296	1,377	18	161	13	943	3,808
10th ward	26,153	1,351	1,902	30	154	....	1,193	4,630	1,618	1,373	46	164	8	1,444	4,653
11th ward	25,045	1,040	1,153	10	161	....	858	3,222	1,219	805	10	179	11	940	3,164
12th ward	24,693	1,308	1,545	25	136	....	1,052	4,066	1,557	1,010	46	146	16	1,223	3,998
13th ward	26,074	1,184	1,405	13	291	....	1,248	4,141	1,343	1,055	13	300	13	1,361	4,085
14th ward	21,668	1,376	1,365	25	162	....	1,145	4,073	1,561	892	33	171	13	1,352	4,022
15th ward	18,665	1,101	1,566	16	256	....	1,118	4,057	1,483	1,049	19	248	16	1,149	3,964
16th ward	38,542	1,498	1,551	39	139	....	1,124	4,351	1,638	1,195	37	157	16	1,272	4,315
17th ward	35,922	2,639	3,574	40	574	....	2,681	9,508	3,183	2,420	45	593	34	2,923	9,198
18th ward	28,132	1,150	866	24	176	....	788	3,004	1,240	603	19	184	20	898	2,964
Wyandotte City	8,287	563	476	15	17	....	402	1,473	594	383	15	15	7	441	1,455
1st Prec	1,758	152	100	6	4	....	96	358	160	75	7	2	....	108	352
2d Prec	2,552	173	160	3	2	....	99	437	186	129	2	2	....	111	430
3d Prec	1,787	129	108	3	6	....	90	336	138	89	3	6	3	94	333
4th Prec	2,190	109	108	3	5	....	117	342	110	90	3	5	4	128	340
Total	531,591	28,452	33,284	565	3,454	....	23,720	89,475	33,129	23,899	335	3,661	262	26,652	88,238

WEXFORD COUNTY.															
Antioch	640	27	31	7	1	....	40	106	26	24	8	1	....	47	106
Boon	1,153	55	74	3	18	....	27	177	75	37	4	23	2	35	176
Cedar Creek	2,129	95	119	27	5	....	126	372	108	75	28	5	1	153	370
Cherry Grove	481	16	45	8	3	....	23	95	19	29	10	3	....	33	94
Clam Lake	954	15	53	8	1	....	59	136	20	33	8	2	....	73	136
Colfax	754	43	46	7	7	....	70	173	46	39	7	7	....	71	170
Greenwood	432	12	30	8	2	....	48	100	13	14	9	2	....	59	97
Hanover	812	60	47	2	2	....	21	132	72	29	3	5	....	22	131
Harring	418	39	18	1	12	....	24	94	46	7	1	12	....	28	94
Henderson	253	5	8	1	.....	....	16	30	7	6	1	.....	....	16	30
Liberty	370	23	11	4	.....	....	37	75	27	5	4	.....	....	39	75
Selma	823	36	31	2	7	....	25	101	35	20	3	10	....	33	101
Slagle	486	17	35	....	13	....	22	87	25	13	....	18	3	29	88
South Branch	380	7	11	....	6	....	34	58	6	8	....	7	1	36	58
Springville	1,390	44	79	3	8	....	70	204	48	54	4	13	1	84	204
Wexford	919	46	56	4	3	....	50	159	48	45	4	3	....	58	158
Cadillac City	8,375	517	658	19	163	....	424	1,781	648	310	28	190	8	562	1,746
1st ward	2,533	131	179	9	79	....	156	554	158	92	10	88	6	207	559
2d ward	2,446	164	176	4	23	....	63	430	206	74	7	28	1	112	428
3d ward	2,005	174	177	3	24	....	125	503	221	86	4	27	....	127	465
4th ward	1,391	48	126	3	37	....	80	294	65	58	7	47	1	116	294
Total	20,769	1,057	1,352	104	251	....	1,116	3,880	1,269	748	122	301	16	1,378	3,834

VOTE ON CONGRESSMAN-AT-LARGE, BY COUNTIES, NOVEMBER 5, 1912.

Counties.	Patrick H. Kelley, Republican.	Edward Frensdorf, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Milan F. Martin, Socialist.	William H. Hill, National Progressive.	J. C. Menton.	H. C. Gifford.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	336	132	7	75	416	....	....	....	966
Alger	356	241	17	51	417	....	....	....	1,082
Allegan	2,655	1,943	134	.....	2,603	....	236	31	7,602
Alpena	1,046	1,128	24	64	1,293	....	....	....	3,555
Antrim	811	418	36	173	1,033	....	....	....	2,471
Arenac	473	485	43	106	875	....	....	....	1,982
Baraga	343	273	14	31	464	....	....	....	1,125
Barry	1,886	1,831	112	99	1,532	....	....	....	5,460
Bay	3,073	3,199	241	515	4,106	....	....	....	11,134
Benzie	675	317	100	.....	540	....	....	....	1,632
Berrien	3,475	4,206	169	401	3,670	....	....	....	11,921
Branch	2,084	2,191	113	144	1,634	....	....	....	6,166
Calhoun	3,837	3,766	220	987	4,030	....	....	....	12,840
Cass	1,828	2,085	67	343	1,055	....	....	....	5,378
Charlevoix	1,555	559	41	403	967	....	....	....	3,525
Cheboygan	1,063	1,013	28	127	980	....	....	....	3,211
Chippewa	1,230	865	114	153	1,228	....	....	....	3,590
Clare	648	434	30	121	567	....	....	....	1,800
Clinton	2,005	1,776	77	35	1,465	....	....	....	5,358
Crawford	295	191	6	31	206	....	....	....	729
Delta	1,381	1,016	36	229	1,644	....	....	....	4,306
Dickinson	1,455	344	42	230	1,249	....	....	....	3,320
Eaton	2,891	2,511	97	.....	1,663	....	....	....	7,162
Emmet	1,057	933	62	393	851	....	....	....	3,296
Genesee	4,180	3,027	281	.....	5,102	....	....	....	12,590
Gladwin	691	344	26	.....	475	....	....	....	1,536
Gogebic	951	568	169	119	1,198	....	....	....	3,005
Gd. Traverse	1,242	872	72	255	1,377	....	....	....	3,818
Gratiot	2,345	1,905	80	33	1,485	....	....	....	5,848
Hillsdale	1,777	2,297	162	52	2,637	....	....	....	6,925
Houghton	4,216	2,237	377	439	4,697	....	....	....	11,966
Huron	2,262	1,273	59	57	2,654	....	....	....	6,305
Ingham	4,402	3,889	337	.....	3,896	555	....	4	13,083
Ionia	3,009	2,841	157	136	1,481	....	....	....	7,624
Iosco	596	440	19	29	698	....	....	....	1,782
Iron	1,138	201	26	109	764	....	....	....	2,238
Isabella	1,770	1,443	65	.....	1,326	....	....	126	4,730
Jackson	2,816	4,371	203	362	5,302	....	....	....	13,054
Kalamazoo	3,377	3,582	413	1,470	3,518	....	....	3	12,363
Kalkaska	536	276	42	115	392	....	....	....	1,361

CONGRESSMAN-AT-LARGE.—Concluded.

Counties.	Patrick H. Kelley, Republican.	Edward Frensdorf, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Milan F. Martin, Socialist.	William H. Hill, National Progressive.	J. C. Menton.	H. C. Gifford.	Scattering.	Totals.
Kent	10,149	9,394	434	1,798	9,120	....	....	....	30,895
Keweenaw	523	62	17	33	472	....	....	....	1,107
Lake	300	184	4	40	398	....	....	3	929
Lapeer	2,377	1,238	111	33	1,669	....	....	....	5,428
Leelanau	735	326	23	85	583	....	....	....	1,752
Lenawee	3,344	4,460	216	118	2,939	....	....	....	11,077
Livingston	1,753	2,001	101	12	1,069	....	....	....	4,936
Luce	323	99	9	9	173	....	....	....	613
Mackinac	662	742	26	.....	316	....	....	....	1,746
Macomb	2,993	2,872	103	26	1,299	....	....	....	7,293
Manistee	1,623	1,835	62	272	993	....	....	....	4,785
Marquette	2,853	977	112	471	3,371	....	....	....	7,784
Mason	1,235	1,087	94	154	1,295	....	....	....	3,865
Mecosta	1,397	933	83	192	1,279	....	....	....	3,884
Menominee	1,371	1,230	33	145	1,557	....	....	....	4,336
Midland	1,047	658	40	40	1,334	....	....	....	3,119
Missaukee	791	352	36	.....	799	....	....	....	1,978
Monroe	2,595	3,014	86	55	1,525	....	....	....	7,275
Montcalm	2,653	1,388	105	272	2,030	....	....	....	6,448
Montmorency	361	165	3	13	200	....	....	....	742
Muskegon	2,158	1,630	60	615	3,652	....	....	....	8,115
Newaygo	1,297	800	68	221	1,493	....	....	....	3,879
Oakland	4,808	3,717	240	185	2,521	....	....	....	11,471
Oceana	1,207	800	110	100	1,478	....	....	....	3,695
Ogemaw	616	320	38	71	641	....	....	....	1,686
Ontonagon	763	350	20	135	473	....	....	....	1,741
Osceola	1,614	625	89	92	1,075	....	....	....	3,495
Oscoda	132	63	1	3	137	....	....	....	336
Otsego	513	203	15	11	310	....	....	....	1,052
Ottawa	2,779	2,058	120	304	3,391	....	....	....	8,652
Presque Isle	927	268	10	57	667	....	....	....	1,929
Roscommon	161	157	8	31	239	....	....	....	596
Saginaw	5,892	6,004	159	1,295	4,638	....	....	....	17,988
Sanilac	2,765	1,195	111	60	2,515	....	....	....	6,646
Schoolcraft	760	293	9	37	435	....	....	....	1,534
Shiawassee	2,588	1,985	253	229	2,598	....	....	....	7,653
St. Clair	3,185	3,010	114	141	4,176	....	....	83	10,709
St. Joseph	1,525	2,425	84	316	2,057	....	....	....	6,407
Tuscola	2,885	1,228	145	55	3,041	....	....	....	7,354
Van Buren	2,478	1,953	83	245	2,476	....	....	....	7,235
Washtenaw	3,109	4,232	123	.....	2,953	....	....	....	10,417
Wayne	31,375	23,701	628	3,642	28,170	....	....	....	87,516
Wexford	1,269	731	120	289	1,404	....	....	....	3,813
Totals	185,657	152,188	8,624	19,789	174,451	555	236	250	541,750

OF THE LEGISLATURE.

[Act No. 1, P. A. 1909, as amended by Act No. 207 of 1909.]

AN ACT to provide the manner of paying the compensation of members of the legislature, and to make an appropriation therefor.

The People of the State of Michigan enact:

SECTION 1. The compensation of members of the legislature shall be paid in installments of fifty dollars each, at intervals of ten days, during the time in which the legislature is in regular session, until the total amount of such installments shall equal the sum of eight hundred dollars: Provided, That if the legislature shall fix the date of final adjournment for a time at which the total amount of such installments then paid will not equal such sum, the difference between the amount of the installments already paid and the sum of eight hundred dollars, such difference being hereinafter called a balance, shall be paid upon the day on which the two houses of the legislature cease to transact business. Such installments shall be payable upon vouchers duly certified and countersigned as required by law.

SEC. 2. If for any reason, the office of a member of the legislature shall, during a regular session, become vacant, and a successor to such member shall be elected and shall qualify for the office, the installments specified in section one of this act shall be paid to such successor in office from the date of his qualification. Should a balance be payable in such case at the end of the session, such balance shall be paid pro rata to the member then in office and to the former member or his legal representatives. In case a vacancy exists on account of the death of a member and a successor is not elected or does not qualify for the office, the compensation to which the former member would have been entitled had he not died shall be paid to the legal representatives of such former member in the manner prescribed by section one of this act.

SEC. 3. Such sums as may from time to time be necessary to meet the requirements of this act are hereby appropriated from any moneys in the general fund in the state treasury not otherwise appropriated.

The auditor general shall incorporate in the state tax for the year nineteen hundred nine, and every year thereafter, an amount sufficient to reimburse the general fund for the amounts appropriated in this act.

(*a*) [Act No. 3, Laws of 1873.]

AN ACT to provide for the payment of the officers and members of the legislature.

§ 11. SECTION 1. *The People of the State of Michigan enact,* That there be and hereby is appropriated out of any money in the treasury to the credit of the general fund, a sum sufficient for the payment of the officers and members of the legislature for the present, and each session hereafter.

§ 12. SEC. 2. From and after the first day of January, nineteen hundred one, the compensation of the president and members of the senate, and the speaker and members of the house of representatives, shall be three dollars per day each, for actual attendance, and when absent on account of sickness during the session of the legislature, and ten cents for every mile actually traveled in going to and returning from the place of meeting on the usually traveled route. Each member of the senate and

(*a*) By Section 9, Article V of the constitution, the compensation of the members of the legislature is fixed at eight hundred dollars for the regular session, and five dollars per day for the first twenty days when convened in extra session. No allowance is made for stationery and newspapers.

house of representatives shall be entitled to receive five dollars for stationery and newspapers. The per diem compensation of the secretary of the senate shall be ten dollars; of the first assistant secretary, six dollars; of the second assistant secretary, six dollars; of the financial clerk and secretary's messenger, five dollars; of the proof-reader, six dollars; assistant proof-reader, who shall be a stenographer, five dollars; of the sergeant-at-arms, five dollars; which compensation shall be in full for all services performed during any regular or special session of the legislature, for which they are elected by the senate or appointed by a superior officer. The per diem compensation of the clerk of the house shall be ten dollars; of the journal clerk, seven dollars; of the bill clerk, six dollars; of the reading clerk, six dollars; of the financial clerk, six dollars; of the proof-readers, six dollars; of the sergeant-at-arms, five dollars; which compensation shall be in full for all services performed during any regular or special session of the legislature for which they are elected by the house or appointed by a superior officer. The per diem compensation of the clerks employed with the consent of the senate or house of representatives or by any standing or special committee with the consent of either of said houses, shall be three dollars each for actual attendance during the session; the per diem compensation of the janitors of the senate and house of representatives and their authorized assistants, the keeper of the cloak room, and the keeper of the document room, and their authorized assistants, and of the postmaster of the legislature, shall be three dollars; and that of the messengers two dollars for the time actually empoyed in attendance during the session; and all officers and employes of either house shall receive mileage at the rate of ten cents per mile for every mile actually traveled in coming to and returning from the capitol by the usually traveled route. [Am. 1901, Act 175; 1907, Act 85.]

§ 13. Sec. 3. Such sums as may be due under the provisions of this act, to the secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house of representatives, shall be certified by the presiding officers of the respective houses, and countersigned by the auditor general; and such sums as may be due the president of the senate and speaker of the house of representatives shall be certified by the secretary or clerk of the respective houses, and countersigned by the auditor general; and such sums as may be due to the members and other officers of either house, shall be certified by the secretary or clerk, and the presiding officers of the respective houses, and countersigned by the auditor general; and the state treasurer, upon the presentation of any such certificate, countersigned as provided in this section, is hereby authorized and directed to pay the same.

The president of the senate and speaker of the house have the same compensation as members; and are not by virtue of their offices entitled to any additional per diem or mileage. People v. Whittemore, 2 Mich. 306.

AN ACT to prescribe the qualifications, duties and compensation of the clerk of the judiciary committee and law clerk of the senate and the senate stenographer, and the clerk of the judiciary committee and law clerk and the speaker's messenger of the house.

[Act No. 255, P. A. 1905.]

The People of the State of Michigan enact:

Section 1. The clerk of the judiciary committee of the senate shall be a lawyer of at least five years' actual experience in the practice of his profession in this state. Said clerk shall be the law clerk of the senate and shall be at the disposal of the senate for legal advice and assistance when not engaged with the work of the judiciary committee.

Sec. 2. The clerk of the judiciary committee of the house, from and after January first, nineteen hundred seven, shall be a lawyer of at least five years' actual experience in the practice of his profession in this state. Said clerk shall be the law clerk of the house and shall be at the disposal of the house for legal advice and assistance when not engaged with the work of the judiciary committee.

Sec. 3. The senate stenographer shall be a stenographer of at least three years' actual experience as such.

Sec. 4. From and after the first day of January, nineteen hundred five, the per diem compensation of such clerk of the judiciary committee and law clerk of the senate

shall be six dollars, and of the senate stenographer five dollars and of the speaker's messenger of the house of representatives three dollars for actual attendance during the session, which shall be in full for all services performed during any regular or special session of the legislature. From and after the first day of January, nineteen hundred seven, the per diem compensation of such clerk of the judiciary committee and law clerk of the house shall be six dollars for actual attendance during the session which shall be in full for all services performed during any regular or special session of the legislature. Each shall receive mileage at the rate of ten cents per mile for every mile actually traveled in coming to and returning from the capitol by the usually traveled route.

SEC. 5. Payment of any sum due under the provisions of this act shall be governed by the provisions of compiler's section number thirteen of the Compiled Laws of eighteen hundred ninety-seven.

POWERS, PRIVILEGES, ETC.

(*a*) [Compiled Laws 1897, §§ 34–38.]

§ 34. SECTION 1. No officer of the senate or house of representatives, while in actual attendance upon the duties of his office, shall be liable to arrest on civil process.

See Const. Mich., Art. 5, Sec 8. As to service upon an officer of process not requiring arrest, see Case v. Rohrbacher, 15 Mich. 537.

§ 35. SEC. 2. Each house may punish as a contempt, and by imprisonment, a breach of its privileges, or the privileges of its members, but only for one or more of the following offenses, to wit:

1. The offense of arresting a member or officer of the house, or procuring such member or officer to be arrested, in violation of his privilege from arrest;

2. That of disorderly conduct in the immediate view of the house, and directly tending to interrupt its proceedings;

3. That of refusing to attend, or be examined as a witness, either before the house, or a committee, or before any person authorized by the house, or by a committee, to take testimony in legislative proceedings;

4. That of giving or offering a bribe to a member, or of attempting by menace, or other corrupt means or device, directly or indirectly to control or influence a member in giving his vote, or to prevent his giving the same; but the term of imprisonment which such house may impose for any contempt specified in this section, shall not extend beyond the same session of the legislature.

In Southworth v. Palmyra & J. R. Co., 2 Mich. 287, the word "house" was construed to mean the members present and doing business; there being a quorum, an action by a majority of those present is action by the "house." As to power and manner of punishing witnesses for refusing to appear and testify. Burnham v. Morrissey, 14 Grey 226.

§ 36. SEC. 3. Every person who shall be guilty of any contempt specified in the preceding section, shall also be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction thereof shall be punished by imprisonment in the state prison not exceeding five years, or by imprisonment in the county jail not exceeding one year, or by fine not exceeding one thousand dollars, or by both such fine and imprisonment in the county jail, in the discretion of the court.

(*a*) Except as restricted by the constitution of the state and of the United States, the powers of the legislature to enact binding laws seem not to be limited. Scott v. Smart's Ex'rs, 1 Mich. 307; Williams v. Mayor, 2 Mich. 560; People v. Gallagher, 4 Mich. 244; Sears v. Cottrell, 5 Mich 258. But it cannot make valid retrospectively what it could not originally have authorized. Butler v. Supervisors, 26 Mich. 22. The legislature has such judicial powers only as are incident and essential to the discharge of its legislative functions; as in determining upon the election and qualification of its members, and in punishing for contempts. In such cases its determinations are conclusive. F. & F. P. R. Co. v. Woodhull, 25 Mich. 104; People v. Mahaney, 13 Mich. 493. But it cannot exercise any of the judicial powers apportioned to any other department. It cannot dictate to the courts what their judgment shall be, or set them aside when rendered, or give new hearings. Butler v. Supervisors of Saginaw, 26 Mich. 27; Sutherland v. Governor, 29 Mich. 325; Cash's Appeal, 6 Mich. 193.

§ 37. SEC. 4. The oath of office of any member or officer of the senate or house of representatives, may be administered by, and taken and subscribed before the chancellor (*a*), any justice of the supreme court, the lieutenant governor, the president pro tempore of the senate, or the speaker of the house of representatives.

§ 38. SEC. 5. Any senator or representative, while acting as a member of a committee of the legislature, or either branch thereof, shall have authority to administer oaths to such persons as shall be examined before the committee of which he is a member.

MEETING AND ORGANIZATION.

[Compiled Laws of 1897, §§ 4–9.]

§ 4. SECTION 1. *The People of the State of Michigan enact*, That it shall be the duty of the secretary of state, on the day prior to any regular session of the legislature, to deliver to the secretary, or in case of his death or inability, then to the assistant secretary of the preceding senate, also to the clerk, or in case of his death or inability, then to the journal clerk of the next preceding house of representatives, a true and correct list of all the members elect of each house, as transmitted to him by the clerks of the several counties of the state, and in such list, shall designate the senators and representatives by their respective districts.

§ 5. SEC. 2. The members elect of the senate and house of representatives shall convene in their respective houses at the state house at Lansing, at 12 o'clock noon, on the first Wednesday of January next succeeding their election, and proceed to the organization of their respective houses, in accordance with the provisions of this act, and no other business shall be in order until they shall have completed such organization.

§ 6. SEC. 3. In case the lieutenant governor is absent, or unable to perform the duties of his office, it shall be the duty of the secretary of the preceding senate, to call to order, and preside over the senate, until the lieutenant governor appears, or a president pro tempore is elected, and such secretary shall act as secretary of the senate until his successor is elected; and in calling the roll of the senate before the permanent organization thereof, for any purpose whatever, he shall call all the names appearing upon the list delivered to him by the secretary of state, as provided for in the preceding section, and he shall not call any other or different names.

§ 7. SEC. 4. It shall be the duty of the clerk of the next preceding house of representatives to call to order and preside over the house until a speaker, or speaker pro tempore, is elected, and he shall act as clerk of the house until his successor is elected; and in calling the roll of the house before the permanent organization thereof for any purpose whatever, he shall call all the names appearing upon the list delivered to him by the secretary of state, as provided in the first section of this act, and he shall not call any other or different names.

§ 8. SEC. 5. In case of a vacancy in the office of the secretary of the senate, or clerk of the house, or of the absence or inability of either to perform the duties imposed by this act, such duties shall devolve upon the assistant secretary of the senate or journal clerk of the house of the next preceding senate or house of representatives.

§ 9. SEC. 6. In case the president of the senate or one of the judges of the supreme court cannot attend to administer the oath of office, the officers required by this act to organize meetings of the legislature are hereby authorized to administer the oath of office prescribed by the constitution of this state, to the members elect of their repective houses.

DRAWING OF SEATS BY MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

[Compiled Laws 1897, § 10.]

§ 10. SECTION 1. *The People of the State of Michigan enact*, That upon the organization of the house of representatives upon the first day of the session, the seats in the hall of the house shall be selected by the members by lot in a manner as follows:

(*a*) The office of chancellor was abolished in 1847.

Upon the convening of the legislature, it shall be the duty of the clerk, as soon as the first roll call is made and the seats vacated, to place on his desk one hundred slips, on which are written each representative's name in alphabetical order, as certified to by the secretary of state, and opposite each name the numbers in consecutive order from one to one hundred. A box shall be provided, in which shall be deposited one hundred white balls, which shall be numbered consecutively from one to one hundred. A boy, to be selected by the clerk, then being blindfolded shall draw from the box one ball and hand it to the clerk, who shall announce in a clear voice the number on the ball, and the clerk shall call the representative's name found on the slip opposite the corresponding number, who shall at once take the seat of his choice, not previously selected, and remain in the seat until all of the one hundred numbers have been called: Provided, That any member necessarily absent on the first day of the session may, in writing, appoint another member to choose a seat for him, and if no one appears for such absent member, then the clerk of the house shall make a selection for him, when his number is drawn.

ELECTION OF UNITED STATES SENATORS.

[Compiled Laws 1897, §§ 1144–1146.]

§ 1144. SECTION 1. *The People of the State of Michigan enact*, That the legislature which shall be chosen next preceding the expiration of the time for which any senator was elected to represent this state in the congress of the United States, shall, on the second Tuesday after the meeting and organization thereof, proceed to elect a senator in congress, in the place of such senator so going out of office, in the following manner: Each house shall openly, by a viva voce vote of each member present, name one person for senator in congress; and the name of the person so voted for, who shall have a majority of the whole number of votes cast in each house, shall be entered on the journal of each house by the clerk or secretary thereof; but if either house shall fail to give such majority to any person on such day, that fact shall be entered on the journal. At twelve o'clock, meridian, of the day following that on which proceedings are required to take place as aforesaid, the members of the two houses shall convene in joint convention, and the journal of each house shall then be read; and if the same person shall have received a majority of all the votes in each house, such person shall be declared duly elected a senator to represent this state in the congress of the United States; but if the same person shall not have received a majority of the votes in each house, or if either house shall have failed to take proceedings as required by this act, the joint convention shall then proceed to choose, by a viva voce vote of each member present, a person for the purpose aforesaid; and the person having a majority of all the votes of the said joint convention, a majority of all the members elected to both houses being present, and voting, shall be declared duly elected; and in case no person shall receive such majority on the first day, the joint convention shall meet at twelve o'clock, meridian, of each succeeding day during the session of the legislature, and take at least one vote, until a senator shall be elected.

§ 1145. SEC. 2. Whenever, on the meeting of the legislature, a vacancy shall exist in the representation of this state in the senate of the United States, the legislature shall proceed, on the second Tuesday after the commencement and organization of its session, to elect a person to fill such vacancy, in the manner hereinbefore provided for the election of a senator for a full term; and if a vacancy shall happen during the session of the legislature, then, on the second Tuesday after the legislature shall have been organized, and shall have notice of such vacancy, the legislature shall proceed to elect as aforesaid.

§ 1146. SEC. 3. It shall be the duty of the governor, upon the election of a senator, as herein provided, to certify his election to the president of the senate of the United States, which certificate shall be countersigned by the secretary of state, under the seal of the state. He shall also deliver by mail or otherwise a like certificate to the person so elected senator.

SENATE RULES.

[Adopted January 1, 1913.]

RULE 1. The first order of business shall be the correction of the journal of the preceding day.

PRESIDENT.

RULE 2. The president shall preside over all sessions of the senate, or in his absence, the president pro tempore. The president or in his absence the president pro tem. shall have the right to name any senator to act as presiding officer, and such senator, during the time specified, shall exercise all the powers of the president.

RULE 3. The president shall decide all questions arising under the senate rules and general parliamentary practice, subject to an appeal, which appeal shall be determined by a majority of the senators present and voting.

RULE 4. The president, unless otherwise directed, shall appoint all committees.

SECRETARY.

RULE 5. It shall be the duty of the secretary of the senate to keep a correct journal of each day's proceedings, and to have the same printed and copies thereof placed upon the files of the president, senators, reporters, and in the several committee rooms.

RULE 6. The secretary shall appoint as assistants in the performance of the duties required of him, first and second assistant secretaries, a proofreader, an assistant proofreader, a stenographer, and a financial clerk and messenger, each one of whom shall be subject to the orders of the secretary and to summary removal by him on failure to properly perform the duties assigned him, such removal and the reasons therefor to be reported forthwith to the senate. In case of inability of the secretary, from sickness or other cause, to perform the duties of his office temporarily, the assistant secretary designated by him, shall be charged with the responsibility of the secretary and shall perform his duties.

RULE 7. The secretary of the senate shall make a list of all bills, resolutions, reports of committees, and other proceedings of the senate. All bills referred to the committee of the whole, and not made a special order, shall constitute the general orders, and be considered in the order of their reference, unless the senate or committee of the whole shall otherwise determine. The secretary shall prepare and place on the desk of each senator a list of the business under each order of business each day, whenever in his judgment there is a sufficient amount of business on hand to warrant the printing of such list. As soon as may be after the announcement of the standing committees of the senate, he shall have prepared a directory which shall show a list of the senators, with number of the district of each, his county, home postoffice, Lansing address, nativity, and profession or occupation; a list of counties, showing senators representing the same; a list of standing committees of the senate, showing membership thereof; the assignment of committee rooms and the committees in each group; a list of officers and employes of the senate; and such other matter as he deems advisable.

RULE 8. The secretary shall each day make a file of all bills ordered to a third reading, and they shall be placed on such file in the order in which they were so ordered. He shall be responsible to the senate for the care and preservation of every bill introduced in the senate, and for each bill received from the house up to the time of its return to that body, which responsibility shall only be relieved by a receipt from a proper person when the bill is necessarily in the hands of a committee for consideration. When a bill has been finally passed by the two houses he shall attend to the enrollment printing of the same, in accordance with the statute relating thereto, and present the same to the governor, taking receipt therefor, showing the day and hour at which each bill was deposited in the executive office. He shall also deposit with the secretary of state the original of the enrolled bill and take his receipt therefor.

RULE 9. The secretary shall number every bill in the order of its introduction.

The number so given shall be known as the senate bill numbers. All bills shall be printed upon the recommendation of the committee having the same in charge or upon the request of the senator introducing the same. Every bill shall have been printed and in possession of the senate at least five days before the vote on the final passage of the same is taken. Notice of such printing and filing in the document room of the senate shall be reported by the secretary each day and entered on the journal When bills are printed the secretary shall give to each another number in the order in which printed. Such numbers shall be known as the file numbers. He shall also cause to be printed at the head of every bill ordered printed, the number of the same, the file number, the name of the senator introducing the bill, the date of introduction and if reported by a committee, the name of the committee reporting, and the character of the report.

RULE 10. The secretary shall keep a record of all senate bills and of all house bills received by the senate, in which record he shall enter the title, number of the bill and the name of the senator or member introducing each such bill and the committee to whom the same is referred. He shall also make an entry therein of every disposition made of each bill and the date thereof. He shall also make an index of all bills introduced in the senate, and of all bills received from the house referring to the same by their numbers.

SERGEANT-AT-ARMS.

RULE 11. The sergeant-at-arms shall be the chief police officer of the senate. He shall have charge of the keepers of the cloak and committee rooms, janitors and messengers, and control of all police regulations. He shall attend to the heating, lighting and ventilation of the senate chamber, committee rooms and connecting corridors. He shall serve all subpoenas and warrants issued by the senate or any duly authorized officer or committee. In case of sickness the president of the senate shall name one of the assistant sergeants-at-arms to perform the duties of sergeant.

DUTIES OF SENATORS.

RULE 12. No senator shall absent himself from the senate without leave first obtained.

RULE 13. Smoking shall not be allowed in the senate chamber during the time the senate is in session, except in committee of the whole, and the presiding officer shall strictly enforce this rule.

RULE 14. Every senator, when he arises to speak, shall address the chair, standing at his desk. No senator shall speak more than twice in any one debate on the same day, without leave of the senate, except chairmen of committees upon matters reported by them.

RULE 15. When two or more senators rise at the same time, the president shall name the senator who is first to speak.

ORDER OF BUSINESS.

RULE 16. After the correction and approval of the journal, the order of business shall be as follows:

Messages from the governor.
Communications from state officers.
Announcements from the secretary.
Presentation of petitions.
Motions and resolutions.
Reports of standing committees.
Reports of select committees.
Messages from the house.
Notices.
Introduction of bills.
Unfinished business.

Special orders of the day.
General orders.
Third reading of bills.

STANDING COMMITTEES.

RULE 17. The following standing committees shall be appointed at the commencement of a regular session, the first-named senator to be the chairman:

Agricultural college.
Agricultural interests.
Apportionment.
Banks and corporations.
Cities and villages.
Claims and public accounts.
College of mines.
Constitutional amendments.
Counties and townships.
Education and public schools.
Elections.
Executive business.
Federal relations.
Finance and appropriations.
Fisheries.
Forestry interests and state lands.
Gaming interests.
Geological survey.
Home for feeble minded.
Horticulture.
Immigration.
Industrial home for girls.
Industrial school for boys.
Insurance.
Ionia state hospital.
Judiciary.
Kalamazoo state hospital.
Labor interests.
Liquor traffic.
Mechanical interests.
Michigan employment institution for the blind.
Military affairs.
Mining interests.
Newberry state hospital.
Normal college.
Normal school at Kalamazoo.
Normal school at Mt. Pleasant.
Normal school at Marquette.
Pontiac state hospital.
Printing.
Public buildings.
Public health.
Railroads.
Reformatory at Ionia.
Religious and benevolent societies.
Roads and bridges.
Rules and joint rules.
Saline interests.
School for the blind.
School for the deaf.
Soldiers' home

State affairs.
State library.
State prison at Jackson.
State prison at Marquette.
State public school.
State sanatorium.
Supplies and expenses.
Taxation.
Traverse City state hospital.
University and psychopathic ward.

The following committees shall consist of five senators: Finance and appropriations, judiciary, railroads, cities and villages, labor interests, executive business, apportionment, banks and corporations, fisheries, gaming interests, taxation, elections, constitutional amendments, state affairs and insurance. All other committees shall consist of three members. No committee shall sit during the session of the senate, unless with leave granted; nor employ clerks, nor incur any public expense, unless authorized by resolution of the senate. The committees shall report upon all matters referred to them, without unnecessary delay, and shall return all petitions and other papers referred to them to the secretary of the senate. All nominations to office submitted by the governor, and all other executive business, shall be referred to the committee on executive business and shall be reported upon by such committee with all convenient speed. The committee on supplies and expenses of the senate shall examine all bills for supplies and expenses of senators and committees for stationery, clerk hire and other purposes not provided for by existing laws, and certify to the correctness of the same, and no such bill shall be audited or paid by any officer of the senate, or by any board or officer of the state, unless so certified by the chairman or other member of the committee. No motion or resolution calling for an appropriation or expenditure of money shall be acted upon by the senate without first having been referred to some appropriate committee for its consideration and recommendation.

Rule 18. All bills shall, on introduction, be referred to the proper committee by the president, and when reported back to the senate shall be referred to the committee of the whole and placed on the general order, except bills appropriating money, which shall be referred to the committee on finance and appropriations, and reported on by that committee, before being referred to the committee of the whole.

Rule 19. When the senate shall have arrived at the "General Orders of the Day," it shall go into committee of the whole upon such orders, or a particular order designated by the senate, and no business shall be in order unless the whole are considered or passed, or the committee rise; and unless a particular bill is ordered up, the committee of the whole shall consider, act upon or pass the general orders according to the order of their reference.

Rule 20. In forming a committee of the whole senate, a chairman to be named by the president, unless otherwise ordered, shall preside.

Rule 21. The rules of the senate shall be observed in committee of the whole, so far as they may be applicable, except limiting debate, ordering the previous question, and taking the yeas and nays. A motion that the committee rise shall always be in order and shall be decided without debate. Motions recommending action by the senate shall take precedence in the same order as analogous motions in the senate.

BILLS.

Rule 22. At least one day's notice shall be given of the introduction of any bill amending an act of incorporation All bills introduced shall be accompanied by a true copy, and in all bills amending existing laws changes or new matter shall be placed in brackets, and matter which has been omitted shall be indicated by three asterisks.

Rule 23. In all bills amending any part of the last compilation of the laws, the section or sections amended shall be referred to in the title of the bill, by the compiler's numbers, and the object of the bill shall be expressed in its title. The title of any bill amending any act if not compiled, shall refer to the section or sections amended, state the number of the act, and specify the date of its approval.

RULE 24. Every bill shall receive three readings previous to its being passed, and the president shall give notice of each, whether it be the first, second or third. No bill shall be amended or committed until it shall have been twice read.

RULE 25. All bills recommended for passage by the committee of the whole shall be considered as ordered to a third reading without further action.

RULE 26. All bills shall be put upon their final passage in the same order in which they are ordered to a third reading, unless the senate shall otherwise direct.

RULE 27. The question on the final passage of all bills, which by the constitution require the assent of two-thirds of the senators-elect, shall be taken by yeas and nays, and entered on the journal, and unless two-thirds of all the senators-elect vote in the affirmative, the bill shall be declared lost. And whenever such bill shall receive such assent of two-thirds as aforesaid, the fact thereof shall be certified upon said bill. The president shall certify the passage of all bills to the governor.

RULE 28. No amendment shall be received for discussion at the third reading of any bill, resolution or proposed amendment of the constitution, recommended for passage by committee of the whole, unless seconded by a majority of the senate, but it shall at all times be in order, before the final passage of the bill, resolution or proposed constitutional amendment, to move its commitment or recommitment.

RULE 29. Proposals for amendments to the constitution should be by concurrent resolution and when a proposed amendment to the constitution, or to any bill requiring the concurrence of two-thirds of the senators-elect is under consideration, the concurrence of such two-thirds shall not be requisite to decide any question for amendment, or relating to the merits, being short of the final question, except on amendments to bills that are returned from the house of representatives to the senate for final action.

MOTIONS AND RESOLUTIONS.

RULE 30. No motion or resolution shall be debated until the same is stated by the chair, and it shall be reduced to writing if required by the president or any senator, and shall be delivered in at the desk and read by the president or secretary before the same shall be debated; but the same may be withdrawn at any time before the decision or amendment.

RULE 31. When a question is under debate, no motion shall be received but—

1. To adjourn.
2. To take a recess.
3. To lay on the table.
4. For the previous question.
5. To postpone to a day certain.
6. To commit.
7. To amend.
8. To postpone indefinitely.

Which several motions shall take precedence in the order in which they stand arranged. When a recess is taken during the pendency of any question, the consideration of such question shall be resumed upon the re-assembling of the senate.

RULE 32. A motion to adjourn shall always be in order; that and the motion to lay on the table shall be decided without debate. A motion for recess, pending the consideration of other business, shall not be debatable.

RULE 33. If a question before the senate is susceptible of division, the same shall be divided on the demand of any senator.

RULE 34. When the motion is made to amend by striking out and inserting other words, the same shall be deemed indivisible, but either the words proposed to be struck out or to be inserted may be amended.

RULE 35. A decision to lay upon the table shall carry with it all questions to which it is attached, except in the case of laying an appeal on the table.

RULE 36. When a question has been once decided, it shall be in order for any senator to move the reconsideration thereof; but no motion for the reconsideration of any vote, shall be in order unless the bill, resolution, message, report, amendment, or motion upon which the vote was taken be in the possession of the senate; nor shall any motion for reconsideration be in order unless made on the same day the vote was taken, or

within the next two days of the actual session of the senate thereafter, nor shall any question be reconsidered more than once. A motion to reconsider the vote by which any bill shall have passed the senate, shall require the votes of a majority of the senators-elect.

YEAS AND NAYS.

RULE 37. Any senator shall have the right to demand the yeas and nays upon any question.

RULE 38. After the yeas and nays are called upon any question, and after the question is stated from the chair, the secretary directed to call the roll, and the first vote given, no senator shall be entitled to speak on the question, nor shall any motion be in order until such roll call is finished and the result declared.

INDEFINITE POSTPONEMENT.

RULE 39. A motion to postpone indefinitely the further consideration of any bill, resolution, or any other matter, shall require the votes of a majority of the senators-elect, and the vote upon such a motion shall not be reconsidered. A motion to lay on the table a motion to reconsider the vote by which any bill or resolution shall have failed to pass the senate shall have the same effect as a motion to postpone indefinitely, and shall require the same number of votes to carry it.

CALL OF THE SENATE.

RULE 40. A call of the senate may be ordered by a majority of the senators present, whether a quorum or not, and in pursuance thereof the sergeant-at-arms, or any other person or persons duly empowered by a majority of the senators present and voting, may be dispatched for and arrest any or all senators absent without leave, as said majority shall agree (at the expense of such absent senators respectively, unless such excuse shall be made for non-attendance as the senate, when a quorum is convened, shall judge sufficient, in which case the same shall be paid as incidental expenses of the senate). And any such senator or senators absent without sufficient excuse shall not be entitled to per diem allowance during the time of absence in case the senate shall so determine.

PREVIOUS QUESTION.

RULE 41. The mode of ordering the previous question shall be as follows: Any senator may move the previous question. This being seconded by at least one other senator, the chair shall submit the question in this form, "Shall the main question now be put?" This shall be ordered only by a majority of the senators present and voting. The effect of ordering the previous question shall be to instantly close debate and bring the senate to an immediate vote on the pending question or questions in their regular order. The motion for the previous question may be limited by the mover to one or more of the questions preceding the main question itself, in which case the form shall be, "Shall the question, as limited, be now put?" The yeas and nays may be demanded on any vote under this rule, and a motion for a call of the senate shall be in order at any time prior to the ordering of the previous question. Any question of order or appeal from the decision of the chair, pending the previous question, shall be decided without debate. When the question is on a motion to reconsider, under the operation of the previous question, and it is decided in the affirmative, the previous question shall have no operation upon the question to be reconsidered. If the senate refuses to order the previous question, the consideration of the subject shall be resumed, as if no motion therefor had been made.

APPEALS.

RULE 42. Any senator may appeal from any decision of the chair. On all appeals the question shall be, "Shall the decision of the chair stand as the judgment of the senate?" Appeals shall be debatable except when the senate is under the operation of the previous question or the decision appealed from relates to priority of business

RULE 43. An appeal may be laid on the table, but shall not carry with it the subject matter before the senate at the time such appeal is taken.

EXECUTIVE SESSION.

RULE 44. On motion made and carried to shut the doors of the senate on the discussion of any business which may, in the opinion of any senator, require secrecy, or on motion made and carried, that the senate go into executive session the president shall direct all persons, excepting the senators and the secretaries and sergeant-at-arms, to withdraw; and during the executive session and the discussion of said motion, the doors shall remain shut and every senator and officer shall keep secret all such matters, proceedings and things whereof the secrecy shall be enjoined by order of the senate.

RULE 45. Whenever the senate shall go into consideration of executive business, the proceedings of the senate in such business shall be kept in a separate journal, which shall not be inspected by any others than members of the senate, unless otherwise ordered. Such journal shall be published after the close of the session, at the end of the regular journal of the proceedings of the senate, unless otherwise ordered.

CONTESTED ELECTIONS.

RULE 46. In cases of contested elections, notice setting forth the grounds of such contest shall be given by the contestant to the senate within three days of actual session after the senate first convenes; and in such case the contest shall be determined as speedily as reasonably possible and neither the contestee nor contestant shall have the right to draw any per diem, mileage or other allowance, until such contest shall be determined, and then only the person decided to be entitled to the seat shall be paid per diem, mileage or other allowance.

MISCELLANEOUS.

RULE 47. Before any petition or memorial addressed to the senate, shall be received and read, a brief statement of the contents thereof shall be endorsed on the same, with the name of the senator introducing it.

RULE 48. All questions relating to the priority of business shall be decided without debate.

RULE 49. When a senator shall be called to order he shall take his seat until the president shall have determined whether he is in order; and every question of order shall be decided by the president, subject to an appeal to the senate by any senator; and if a senator be called to order for words spoken, the exceptional words shall be immediately taken down in writing.

RULE 50. No person shall be admitted within the bar of the senate, unless by invitation of the president or some of the senators—except the governor, state officers, senators and representatives in congress, members of the house, ex-senators, or any former incumbents of said offices respectively.

RULE 51. At least one day's notice shall be given of a motion to amend or repeal any of the preceding rules. Rule 36 shall require for its suspension a vote of two-thirds of all the senators-elect. Any other rule may be suspended by a vote of two-thirds of the senators actually present.

RULE 52. The rules of parliamentary practice comprised in Cushing's "Law and Practice of Legislative Assemblies" shall govern in all cases in which they are not inconsistent with the standing rules and orders of the senate.

HOUSE RULES.

[Adopted January 1, 1913.]

CHAPTER I.

GENERAL PROVISIONS.

Quorum.

RULE 1. A majority of the members elected to the house shall constitute a quorum.

Admission to floor.

RULE 2. No person, unless introduced by a member, shall be admitted within the bar of the house, except the governor, members of the senate, heads of the departments of the state government, judges, members of congress, those who have been members of congress, of the constitutional convention of the state and of the state legislature and such persons as the speaker shall assign places as reporters. All persons provided for as above shall be known to the sergeant-at-arms, and persons introduced shall be admitted within the bar only upon the personal request of a member each time such courtesy is granted.

Bar of the house.

RULE 3. The words "within the bar of the house," when used in these rules, shall mean the space on the main floor of representative hall, together with the cloak, document and toilet rooms.

CHAPTER II.

OFFICERS.

SPEAKER.

Duties as presiding officer.

RULE 4. The speaker shall take the chair each day at the hour to which the house shall have adjourned. He shall call the house to order, and, except in the absence of a quorum, shall proceed to business in the manner prescribed by these rules.

RULE 5. He shall preserve order and decorum; may speak to points of order, rising from his seat for that purpose; and shall decide questions of order, subject to an appeal to the house. When two or more members rise at once, the speaker shall name the member who is first to speak.

Appointment of committees.

RULE 6. He shall appoint all committees, except where the house shall otherwise order.

Naming of acting speaker.

RULE 7. He may substitute any member to perform the duties of the chair, but not for a longer time than one day without leave of the house.

Naming of chairman committee of the whole.

RULE 8. When the house shall have decided to go into the committee of the whole, he shall name a chairman to preside therein.

Voting.

RULE 9. He shall vote in all elections, on all divisions called for by any member and on all questions taken by yeas and nays, except on appeals from his decisions.

Putting the question.

RULE 10. He shall distinctly put all questions in this form, to wit: "As many as

are in favor of (as the question may be), say 'Aye,'" and after the affirmative voice is expressed, "As many as are opposed, say 'No.'" If the speaker doubt or division be called for, the house shall divide—those voting in the affirmative shall first rise, then those in the negative.

Recognition during roll call.

RULE 11. After a question has been stated by the speaker, and the calling of the roll has been begun by the clerk, the speaker shall not recognize a member for any purpose, except to demand the vote of another member or upon points of order, until after the announcement of the vote by the clerk; but he shall preserve order and direct members who are not in their seats to resume them and vote when their names are called.

SPEAKER PRO TEM.

Powers and duties.

RULE 12. In the absence of the speaker, the speaker pro tem. shall exercise the powers and perform the duties of speaker and shall preside over the house unless the speaker shall have designated a member to preside for any day.

CLERK.

Roll call.

RULE 13. The clerk shall call the roll at the opening of each session of the house and announce whether or not a quorum is present. He shall announce the names of the members absent with leave of the house and the names of the members absent without leave and enter the names of all absentees upon the journal.

Conduct of religious exercises.

RULE 14. He shall arrange for the conduct of religious exercises at the opening of each session of the house.

Publication and correction of journal.

RULE 15. He shall make up and complete the journal of the house in conformity with the rules, supervise the daily publication thereof and make such corrections therein from day to day as may be necessary.

Order of business.

RULE 16. He shall keep the several orders of business separate and distinct, and shall prepare and place on the desk of each member each day a list of the business on his desk under each order of business.

Printing, announcement of printing and enrollment of bills.

RULE 17. He shall attend to the printing of all bills, acts or documents ordered printed by the house. He shall announce each day the numbers and titles of all bills, both house and senate, which have been printed and placed upon the files of the members and the numbers and titles of bills which have been enrolled and presented to the governor.

Responsibility for care of bills; presentation of enrolled bills to governor.

RULE 18. He shall be responsible to the house for the care and preservation of each bill introduced into the house and for each bill received from the senate up to the time of its return to that body, which responsibility shall only be relieved by a receipt from a proper person when the bill passes from his possession. When a bill has been finally passed by the two houses he shall present to the governor an enrolled copy thereof printed in accordance with the statute relating thereto, taking a receipt therefor showing the day and hour at which such copy was deposited in the executive office.

Appointment of assistants.

RULE 19. The clerk shall appoint as assistants in the performance of the duties required of him a journal clerk, bill clerk, proofreader, reading clerk, a financial clerk,

and such other assistants as the house may by resolution authorize, who shall be subject to his orders and to summary removal by him on failure to properly perform the duties assigned them, the reason for such removal to be reported forthwith to the house.

Incapacity of clerk.

RULE 20. In case of the inability of the clerk, from sickness or other cause, to perform the duties of his office, temporarily, the journal clerk shall be charged with the responsibility of the clerk and shall perform his duties.

Notices in cases of extra sessions.

RULE 21. Whenever the legislature shall be called to meet in extraordinary session, the clerk of the house shall notify to be present at the opening of the session such of the clerks and employes of the house as the speaker of the house shall designate.

SERGEANT-AT-ARMS.

Powers and duties.

RULE 22. The sergeant-at-arms shall be the chief police officer of the house. He shall have charge of the keepers of the cloak and committee rooms, janitors and messengers, and control of all police regulations. He shall attend to the heating, lighting and ventilation of the hall of representatives, committee rooms and connecting corridors. He shall serve all subpoenas and warrants issued by the house or any duly authorized officer or committee.

CHAPTER III.

MEMBERS.

Conduct in debate.

RULE 23. When any member is about to speak in debate, or present any matter to the house, he shall rise from his seat, and respectfully address himself to "MR. SPEAKER;" he shall confine himself to the question under debate, and avoid personalities.

Members called to order.

RULE 24. If any member in speaking transgress the rules of the house, the speaker shall, or any member may, call him to order; in which case the member so called to order shall immediately sit down, and shall not rise unless to explain or proceed in order.

Times members may speak.

RULE 25. No member shall speak more than once on the same question without leave of the house, unless he be the mover of the matter pending or chairman of the committee who reported it, in which case he shall be privileged to speak twice.

Voting.

RULE 26. Every member who shall be within the bar of the house when the question is stated from the chair shall vote thereon, unless he be directly interested in the question, and no member shall be obliged to vote on any question unless he be within the bar when the question is so stated.

Recording of votes; demands for votes.

RULE 27. The vote of no member shall be recorded by the clerk, unless such member shall be in his seat when he gives his vote; and, if the vote of any member be demanded during the calling of the roll on any question, it shall be the duty of the speaker to direct such member who may be away from his seat but within the bar of the house to return to his seat and announce his vote. If a member shall refuse to vote after being directed so to do by the speaker he shall be deemed to be in contempt of the house and shall suffer such punishment as the house may direct, and a statement of the contempt and the determination of the house shall be entered on the journal.

Conduct during roll call.

RULE 28. While the speaker is putting any question, or while the roll is being called by the clerk, no member shall walk out of or across the house; nor in such case or when a member is speaking, shall entertain private discourse or pass between him and the chair.

Conduct on adjournment.

RULE 29. When the house adjourns, the members shall keep their seats until the speaker announces the adjournment.

CHAPTER IV.

COMMITTEES.

STANDING COMMITTEES.

Names and number of members.

RULE 30. All standing committees shall be appointed at the commencement of the session.

The committees on city corporations, fish and fisheries, general taxation, judiciary, liquor traffic, private corporations, public lands and forestry interests, railroads, revision and amendment of the statutes, state affairs, and ways and means shall consist of nine members each.

The committees on apportionment, elections, and revision and amendment of the constitution shall consist of thirteen members each.

All other committees shall consist of five members each.

The standing committees of the house shall be as follows:

1. Agricultural college.
2. Agriculture.
3. Apportionment.
4. Central Michigan normal school.
5. City corporations.
6. College of mines.
7. Drainage.
8. Education.
9. Elections.
10. Federal relations.
11. Fish and fisheries.
12. Game laws.
13. General taxation.
14. Geological survey.
15. Horticulture.
16. Industrial school for boys.
17. Insurance.
18. Ionia state hospital.
19. Judiciary.
20. Kalamazoo state hospital.
21. Labor.
22. Liquor traffic.
23. Local taxation.
24. Lumber and salt.
25. Michigan employment institution for the blind.
26. Michigan home for feeble minded and epileptic.
27. Michigan reformatory.
28. Michigan school for the blind.
29. Michigan school for the deaf.
30. Michigan soldiers' home.
31. Michigan state prison.

32. Military affairs.
33. Mines and minerals.
34. Newberry state hospital.
35. Northern state normal school.
36. Pontiac state hospital.
37. Printing.
38. Private corporations.
39. Public health.
40. Public lands and forestry interests.
41. Railroads.
42. Religious and benevolent societies.
43. Revision and amendment of the constitution.
44. Revision and amendment of the statutes.
45. Roads and bridges.
46. Rules and joint rules.
47. State affairs.
48. State capitol and public buildings.
49. State house of correction and branch of the state prison in the upper peninsula.
50. State industrial home for girls.
51. State library.
52. State normal college.
53. State public school.
54. State sanatorium.
55. Supplies and expenditures.
56. Towns and counties.
57. Traverse City state hospital.
58. University.
59. Village corporations.
60. Ways and means.
61. Western state normal school.

Chairmen of committees.

RULE 31. The first named member of any committee shall be the chairman, unless the committee by a majority of their number elect a chairman.

Sitting of committees during sessions of house.

RULE 32. No committee shall sit during the sessions of the house, without special leave of the house.

Notices of adverse reports.

RULE 33. All standing committees before reporting without recommendation or adversely to any bill shall notify the member presenting such bill when and where he may meet such committee to explain the same; such notice to be given by mail in the house postoffice twenty-four hours, or in person at any time, before so reporting.

COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE.

General orders of the day.

RULE 34. All bills reported favorably by any committee of the house shall be ordered printed and referred to the committee of the whole. Such bills shall be kept on file in the order of their reference for consideration by the committee of the whole and such file shall be called the "General orders of the day."

Consideration of bills.

RULE 35. When the house shall have arrived at the "General orders of the day," it shall go into committee of the whole upon such orders, or a particular order designated by a vote of the house, and no business shall be in order until the whole are considered or passed, or the committee rise; and unless a particular bill is ordered up by the house the committee of the whole shall consider, act upon or pass the general orders according to the order of their reference.

Reading; debate; amendment.

RULE 36. In committee of the whole bills shall be read and debated by sections leaving the bill as a whole to be last considered. The body of the bill shall not be defaced or interlined, but all amendments shall be entered on separate pieces of paper, and reported to the house by the chairman standing in his place.

Motion that committee rise.

RULE 37. A motion that the committee rise shall always be in order and shall be decided without debate.

Reconsideration.

RULE 38. A motion to reconsider shall be in order in committee of the whole.

Application of house rules.

RULE 39. The rules of the house shall be observed in committee of the whole, so far as they may be applicable, except that it cannot refer matter to any other committee; it cannot adjourn, the previous question shall not be ordered, the yeas and nays shall not be called, a motion to indefinitely postpone shall not be in order, a member may speak more than once, and the title or enacting words of the bill shall not be amended or stricken out.

CHAPTER V.

TRANSACTION OF BUSINESS.

ORDER OF BUSINESS.

RULE 40. The order of business of the house shall be as follows:

1. Presentations of petitions.
2. Announcement by clerk of printing and enrollment of bills.
3. Reports of standing committees.
4. Reports of select committees.
5. Messages from the governor.
6. Communications from state officers.
7. Messages from the senate.
8. Notices.
9. Introduction of bills.
10. Third reading of bills.
11. Motions and resolutions.
12. Unfinished business.
13. Special orders of the day.
14. General orders of the day.

PETITIONS.

Printing in journal.

RULE 41. No memorial, remonstrance, or petition shall be printed in full in the daily journal without having been first read to the house.

MOTIONS AND RESOLUTIONS.

IN GENERAL.

Stating motions.

RULE 42. When a motion is made and, when necessary under the rules, seconded, it shall be stated by the speaker; or, if in writing, it shall be handed to, and read aloud by the clerk before being debated.

Reducing to writing.

RULE 43. Every motion shall be reduced to writing if the speaker or any member shall request it, and shall be entered on the journal, together with the name of the member making it, unless withdrawn or ruled out of order by the speaker.

When in possession; withdrawal.

RULE 44. After a motion has been stated by the speaker or read by the clerk it shall be deemed to be in the possession of the house, but may be withdrawn at any time before decision or amendment.

Precedence of motions.

RULE 45. When a question is under debate, no motion shall be received but—

1. To adjourn.
2. To take a recess.
3. To reconsider.
4. To lay on the table.
5. For the previous question.
6. To postpone to a day certain.
7. To commit.
8. To amend.
9. To postpone indefinitely.

Such motions shall take precedence in the order in which they stand arranged. When a recess is taken during the pendency of any question, the consideration of such question shall be resumed upon reassembling, unless otherwise determined. No motion to postpone to a day certain, to commit or to postpone indefinitely, being decided, shall be again allowed on the same day and at the same stage of the question.

Always in order, not debatable.

RULE 46. A motion to adjourn shall always be in order; that and the motion to lay on the table, and all matters relating to questions of order, shall be decided without debate. A motion for a recess, pending the consideration of other business, shall not be debatable.

Order of putting questions.

RULE 47. All questions shall be put in the order they were moved, except in the case of privileged questions.

Amendments to be germane.

RULE 48. No motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of an amendment.

Division of question.

RULE 49. Any member may call for a division of the question, which shall be divided if it comprehend propositions in substance so distinct that one being taken away a substantive proposition shall remain for the decision of the house. A motion to strike out and insert shall be deemed indivisible.

Concurrent resolutions.

RULE 50. Every order or resolution to which the concurrence of the senate shall be necessary shall be read to the house, and shall lie upon the table one day preceding its adoption. Such order or resolution shall be taken up the next day after it is offered under the order of "Motions and resolutions." In case such order or resolution is not reached under that order of business at the next succeeding session it shall be considered thereafter under the order of "Unfinished business."

MOTIONS FOR THE PREVIOUS QUESTION.

Method of ordering.

RULE 51. The method of ordering the previous question shall be as follows: Any member may move the previous question. This being seconded by at least ten members, the chair shall put the question, "Shall the main question now be put?" This shall be ordered only by a majority of the members present and voting. After the seconding of the previous question and prior to ordering the same, a call of the house may be moved

and ordered, but after ordering the previous question nothing shall be in order prior to the decision of the pending questions, except demands for the yeas and nays, points of order and appeals from the decision of the chair, which shall be decided without debate. The effect of the previous question shall be to put an end to all debate and bring the house to a direct vote upon all pending questions in their order down to and including the main question. When a motion to reconsider is taken under the previous question and is decided in the affirmative, the previous question shall have no operation upon the question to be reconsidered. If the house shall refuse to order the main question, the consideration of the subject shall be resumed as though no motion for the previous question had been made.

MOTIONS TO RECONSIDER.

Motion for reconsideration.

RULE 52. Any member may move for a reconsideration of any question on the same or next succeeding day; and such motion shall take precedence of all other questions, except a motion to adjourn and a motion to take a recess, but shall not be renewed on the same day. A motion to reconsider any question if laid on the table may be taken therefrom and disposed of at any time within the period allowed by this rule for moving a reconsideration. The motion to postpone indefinitely shall require the votes of a majority of the members elect, and shall not be reconsidered.

Notice of reconsideration.

RULE 53. A notice of intention to move for a reconsideration of any bill may be given by any member, and the bill shall be retained by the clerk of the house until after the time expires during which under rule 52, the motion can be made, unless such notice is given within three days of the time when the house will cease to transact business.

Majority vote.

RULE 54. Any proposition which requires for its adoption a two-thirds vote may, upon failure of adoption, be reconsidered by a majority vote.

MOTIONS FOR CALLS OF THE HOUSE.

Ordering calls of the house.

RULE 55. Calls of the house may be ordered upon motion by a majority of the members present, but such majority shall not be less than fifteen in number. A motion for a call of the house shall not be entertained after the previous question is ordered.

Procedure.

RULE 56. After a call of the house is ordered the members shall not be permitted to go without the bar of the house without leave of the house. The roll of the house shall be called by the clerk and the absentees noted. The doors shall then be closed and the sergeant-at-arms may, upon motion, be dispatched after the absentees. In such case a list of the absentees shall be furnished by the clerk to the sergeant-at-arms, who shall report such absentees at the bar of the house with all possible speed. In case the sergeant-at-arms shall require assistance in addition to the regularly appointed assistant sergeants-at-arms of the house, the speaker may, upon motion, deputize any person properly qualified as a special assistant sergeant-at-arms.

BILLS.

Introduction.

RULE 57. A bill may be introduced in order at any time, without notice, unless it has for its purpose the changing of the charter of a corporation, in which case at least one day's notice shall be given, which notice shall be in writing and shall contain the title of the bill. All bills shall be introduced in duplicate and shall be in typewritten or printed form.

Order of consideration.

RULE 58. The regular order to be taken by bills introduced in the house shall be as follows:

1. Notice of introduction (if a bill proposing an amendment to an act of incorporation).
2. Introduction, first and second readings of title and reference to a committee by the speaker.
3. Report by the committee and placing on the general orders (if an appropriation bill, reference to the committee on ways and means, report by that committee and then placing on the general orders).
4. Consideration in the committee of the whole in order of reference.
5. Report by the committee of the whole and placing on order of third reading of bills.
6. Third reading at length and vote on passage.
7. Transmission to the senate (if passed).
8. Return by senate and reference to clerk for enrollment printing.
9. Report by clerk of enrollment printing and presentation to the governor.

Senate bills shall, as far as possible, take the same course as house bills.

All resolutions proposing amendments to the constitution shall take the same course as bills.

Nothing in this rule contained shall be construed to prevent a majority of the members-elect of the house from discharging a committee from the further consideration of any measure. A notice of at least one day shall be given of a motion to discharge any such committee, said notice to be in writing and entered in the journal. In case a committee of the house is discharged from the further consideration of a bill, the bill shall be printed, referred to the committee of the whole and placed on the general orders.

The notice above mentioned may, if the motion made thereunder does not prevail, be offered again on succeeding days of the same legislative session, but not upon the same day.

Reading.

RULE 59. Every bill shall receive three several readings previous to its passage. The first and second readings may be by its title only, but the third reading shall be in full, unless otherwise ordered by the house, and on a day subsequent to that on which it receives its second reading or passed the committee of the whole house. No bill shall be passed until it has been printed and in the possession of the house for at least five days. A request by a member that a bill be printed out of regular order must be in writing and shall be referred to the committee on printing for determination.

Commitment and amendment.

RULE 60. No bill shall be committed or amended until it has passed its first and second readings. No bill shall be altered or amended on its passage through the house so as to change its original purpose.

Amendment; vote.

RULE 61. Bills which have been considered in committee of the whole may be amended by the house by a majority vote of all the members-elect. When any bill considered in committee of the whole shall have been recommitted, any amendments made thereto by the committee may be concurred in by a majority vote of the members present and voting thereon.

RULE 62. Bills placed on the order of third reading, or their final passage, without having been considered in committee of the whole, may be amended prior to their passage by a majority vote of the members present and voting thereon.

Majority vote on bills.

RULE 63. On the final passage of every bill the vote shall be taken by yeas and nays and entered on the journal. No bill shall be declared passed unless a majority of all the members elected to the house shall have voted in favor of its passage.

Two-thirds vote.

RULE 64. No bill appropriating the public money or property for local or private purposes, or providing for the incorporation of trust companies or corporations for banking purposes, or regulating the business thereof, or amending or repealing any law providing for such incorporation or regulation shall be passed unless two-thirds of the members elected to the house shall have voted in favor of the passage thereof.

Title; object; reference to compiler's sections.

RULE 65. No bill shall embrace more than one object, which shall be expressed in its title. If the bill proposes any amendment to existing laws enacted prior to the last general compilation, the title shall contain also a reference to the compiler's section or sections of the compiled laws.

SPECIAL ORDERS.

RULE 66. Any subject matter made the special order for a particular day not having been reached on that day shall come up for consideration under the order of "Unfinished business" on the next succeeding legislative day.

CHAPTER VI.

MISCELLANEOUS.

READING AND ENDORSEMENT OF PAPERS.

Reading.

RULE 67. When the reading of a paper is called for and an objection is raised to such reading, the house shall determine whether or not the paper shall be read.

Endorsement.

RULE 68. Every member presenting a paper containing subject matter for the consideration of the house shall endorse the same with a statement of its subject or contents and his name.

YEAS AND NAYS.

How called.

RULE 69. In taking the yeas and nays upon any question the names of the members shall be called alphabetically.

Demands for yeas and nays.

RULE 70. Upon the passage of any question the vote shall be taken by yeas and nays and entered upon the journal of the house on the demand of any ten members.

RULES AND PRACTICE.

Amendment or suspension of rules.

RULE 71. Any rule of the house may be altered by a majority vote of the members-elect, but no rule shall be amended unless such amendment is in writing and in possession of the house five days prior to its consideration. A rule may be suspended by a vote of two-thirds of the members shown to be present by the journal entries.

Practice.

RULE 72. The rules of parliamentary practice comprised in Cushing's "Law and Practice of Legislative Assemblies" shall govern in all cases in which they are not inconsistent with the standing rules and orders of the house or the constitution of the state of Michigan.

APPEALS.

Form of question.

RULE 73. On all appeals from the decisions of the chair, the question shall be "Shall the judgment of the chair stand as the judgment of the house?" which question shall be decided by a rising vote unless otherwise ordered by the house.

Debate.

RULE 74. No member shall speak more than once on the question of an appeal without leave of the house.

Tabling appeals.

RULE 75. An appeal may be laid on the table, but shall not carry with it subject matter before the house at the time such appeal is taken.

JOINT RULES

OF THE

SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

RULE 1. Each house shall transmit to the other all papers on which any bill or resolution shall be founded.

RULE 2. When a bill or resolution which shall have passed one house is rejected in the other, notice thereof shall be given to the house in which the same may have been passed.

RULE 3. Messages from one house to the other shall be communicated by the secretary of the senate and clerk of the house of representatives, unless the house transmitting the message shall especially direct otherwise.

RULE 4. It shall be in the power of either house to amend any amendment made by the other to any bill or resolution.

RULE 5. In every case of a difference between the two houses upon any subject of legislation, the house wherein the difference arises shall advise the other of the disagreement. Such other house shall then either recede from its position relative to the subject under consideration or insist thereon and ask for a committee of conference. Upon granting the request for a conference, the house granting the request shall name a committee consisting of three members, unless otherwise ordered, on the part of such house. The other house shall be immediately notified of the action taken and of the appointment of any such committee, and such other house shall thereon name a similar committee on the part of such house. The papers involved shall be delivered to the chairman of the committee of the house in which they originated. The two committees shall meet at such hour and place as shall be agreed on by the chairmen and state to each other the reasons for the action of their respective houses, and confer freely upon the matter of the difference. Each committee shall report to the house on whose part it was appointed. In case of an agreement, the papers on which the difference arose shall accompany the report of the committee of the house other than the one in which such papers originated, and such report shall be first acted upon in such house and then transmitted to the other for concurrence. The report of the other committee shall be to the effect that an agreement had been reached and that a detailed report has been made to the other house, which will, if adopted by that house, be transmitted for concurrence. The vote shall first be taken in each house upon the question of the adoption of the report of the conference committee. This vote may be by yeas and nays, if the yeas and nays are demanded by the number provided for in the rules of either house. In case of the adoption of the report, the vote shall then be taken upon the question of the repassage of the bill as amended by the conference committee. This vote shall be taken by yeas and nays and shall be entered on the journal in the same manner as votes are entered on the passage of bills on the order of third reading in each house. In case of a disagreement, each committee shall report to its own house the reasons for such disagreement.

RULE 6. It shall be in order for either house to recede from any subject matter of difference existing between the two houses at any time previous to a conference, whether the papers on which such difference has arisen are before the house receding, formally or informally. A majority shall govern, except in cases where two-thirds are required by the constitution; and the question, having been put and lost, shall not be again put the same day. The consideration thereof in other respects shall be regulated by the rules of the respective houses.

RULE 7. In case each house adheres to its disagreement, the bill which is the subject of difference shall be deemed lost, and shall not be again revived during the same session in either house, unless by consent of three-fourths of the members present of the house reviving it.

RULE 8. The same bill shall not amend or repeal more than one act of incorporation; nor shall the same bill appropriate public money or property to more than one local or private purpose. Any bill appropriating moneys for the payment of the officers of the government shall be confined to that purpose exclusively.

RULE 9. Whenever there shall be an election of any officer in joint convention the result shall be certified by the president of the senate and the speaker of the house of representatives; shall be announced by the presiding officers to their respective houses; shall be entered on the journal of each; and shall be communicated to the governor by the secretary of the senate and clerk of the house of representatives.

RULE 10. Whenever both houses, by the constitutional vote, direct that any bill shall take effect immediately, a statement shall be added thereto at the enrollment of the bill in words to this effect: "This act is ordered to take immediate effect."

RULE 11. Whenever a bill shall have been passed by both houses of the legislature, the objections of the governor to the contrary notwithstanding, or whenever a concurrent resolution proposing an amendment to the constitution shall have been passed by both houses in the manner prescribed by the constitution, such bill or such concurrent resolution shall be duly enrolled and signed by the presiding officers of both houses. The secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house shall then each attach a certificate to such enrolled copy, to the effect that the same has been passed by the senate and house respectively, in accordance with the provisions of the constitution, and shall forthwith file the same in the office of the secretary of state.

RULE 12. The title of every bill to amend or repeal existing laws passed prior to the date of the last general compilation shall refer to the chapter of the compilation containing such act, and to the sections proposed to be amended or repealed. When bills to amend existing laws are printed, words added to such laws shall be enclosed in brackets; the omission of words shall be indicated by stars; and where the proposed alteration is of such character that it cannot readily be indicated in either of the foregoing ways, it shall be indicated by printing in italics the parts differing from the existing law.

RULE 13. The legislative postoffice shall be kept open every week day from 8 o'clock a. m. to 9 o'clock p. m., and on each Sunday from 12 o'clock noon until 1 o'clock p m., and the mail shall be delivered to the Lansing postoffice in time for the outgoing trains on Sunday evenings.

JOINT CONVENTION RULES.

RULE 1. Joint conventions shall be held in the hall of the house of representatives, and the president of the senate shall preside.

RULE 2. The secretary of the senate and clerk of the house of representatives shall be secretaries of the joint convention, and the proceedings of the convention shall be published with the journals of the house, and the final result, as announced by the president on return of the senate to their chamber, shall be entered on the journals of the senate.

RULE 3. The rules of the house of representatives, so far as the same may be applicable, shall govern the proceedings in joint convention.

RULE 4. Whenever a president pro tempore presides he shall be entitled to vote on all occasions, and in case of a tie the question shall be declared lost.

RULE 5. Joint conventions shall have the power to compel the attendance of absent members in the mode and under the penalties prescribed by the rules of the house to which such members respectively belong, and for that purpose the sergeant-at-arms of each house shall attend.

RULE 6. Joint conventions may adjourn from time to time, as may be found necessary, and it shall be the duty of the house of representatives to prepare to receive the senate, and of the senate to proceed to the hall of the house of representatives, at the time fixed by law or resolution, or to which the joint convention may have adjourned

PRACTICE AND PROCEEDINGS.

The legislature having convened, been called to order, the list of members-elect read and the oath administered [see Act No. 67, laws of 1877, p. 53], it is customary to immediately adopt the rules of the preceding house, they having no force until so adopted. The joint rules are adopted afterwards by concurrent resolution. The election of officers is then proceeded with *viva voce*, each member rising as his name is called and naming the candidate of his choice; a majority of all the votes cast elects. The house having chosen a speaker, a committee is appointed to conduct him to the chair; he then assumes the duties of the office. The officers usually elected are: By the senate, president pro tempore, secretary and sergeant-at-arms. By the house, speaker, speaker pro tempore, clerk and sergeant-at-arms.

By concurrent resolution, the postmaster and assistant postmaster.

The assistant sergeants-at-arms, janitors, keepers of the cloak-rooms, and messengers (except the messengers of the secretary and the clerk), are appointed by the lieutenant governor or the speaker.

The assistant secretaries and proofreaders of the senate are appointed by the secretary. The journal clerk, bill clerk, reading clerk, financial clerk and proofreaders of the house are appointed by the clerk.

Each house, having completed its organization, appoints a committee to wait upon the other and inform them that it is ready for business; after which a joint committee is appointed to wait upon the governor and inform him that the legislature is duly organized and ready to receive any communication that he may be pleased to make. At the time fixed by the governor the senate and house meet in joint convention and receive his message. The standing committees of the senate and house are appointed by the lieutenant governor and the speaker respectively, as soon as possible after the organization.

COMPENSATION.

Section 9, Art. V of the constitution, fixes the compensation and mileage of members. The compensation of officers is fixed by Act No. 3, laws of 1873, as amended by Act No. 255, laws of 1905, and Act No. 85, laws of 1907. The manner of paying the compensation of members of the legislature is prescribed by Act No. 1, laws of 1909. Pay is drawn by pay rolls signed by the presiding officer and secretary, or clerk, and countersigned by the auditor general. Such stationery as is needed by the committees is furnished by the state.

DUTIES OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES.

President and speaker.—Senate rules 2, 3, and 4, and house rules 4 to 12, inclusive, prescribe the duties of presiding officers.

Secretary and assistants.—Senate rules 5 to 10, set forth the duties of the officers. One assistant keeps the journal of the senate, the other the bill record, and perform such other clerical duties as are assigned to them by the secretary.

Clerk.—House rules 13 to 21, prescribe the general duties of the clerk and he assigns such duties to his assistants as he deems proper. The assignment of duties to them has heretofore been as follows.

Journal clerk.—It is his duty to keep a record of each day's proceedings; to enter in the journal all documents ordered printed therein; to correct the daily journal for the publication of the official journal; and in case of the absence of the clerk to perform his duties generally.

Bill clerk.—It is his duty to keep the bill history, with card index, showing the number, file number, and all action on bills and joint resolutions, with the date thereof, to furnish the journal clerk, for entry on the journal, a copy of the titles of all petitions, etc., presented, and bills and joint resolutions introduced, in numerical order, together with the name of the member presenting the same, and the reference to committees; to

distribute to the proper committees, or officers, all bills, petitions and documents referred; to prepare and transmit the messages to be delivered to the senate.

Proofreaders.—It is their duty to attend to the printing of all files and to enrollment printing of all bills and resolutions passed by the house, and present the same to the governor, taking a receipt therefor, showing the day and hour at which each bill was deposited in the executive office.

Reading clerk.—It is his duty to attend to all reading from the clerk's desk and perform such other duties as may be assigned to him.

Financial clerk.—It is the duty of the financial clerk to make out and have signed the pay rolls and to distribute the pay envelopes received from the state treasurer; to make out all vouchers for incidental and committee expenses; to keep a ledger account of all moneys paid out or vouchers issued; and to perform such other duties as the clerk may assign.

Sergeants-at-arms.—They are the police officers of their respective houses. They have charge of the keepers of cloak-rooms, janitors and messengers; control of the police regulations. They also attend to the warming and ventilation of the halls, provide rooms for committees, and supply them with furniture and conveniences, and serve subpoenas and warrants. The assistants perform such duties as are assigned them.

Postmaster and assistant.—They attend to the receipt and delivery of all mail matter coming to members and officers, and the proper delivery and mailing, at the general postoffice, of all matters sent by them.

Committee clerks.—Committees are grouped at the beginning of the session and the clerks are assigned to the several groups. The clerks act for all committees in their respective groups, keeping a record of all actions taken upon matters referred to their committees, preparing reports to be made to the house, and doing such stenographic and other work as the members may require. The clerks of the judiciary committees are law clerks of the respective houses.

Document room keeper and assistant.—The printed files and journals are received at the document room by these employes and are prepared for filing by being stamped with the date of receipt and punched for the files. They have the custody of all documents printed and it is their duty to furnish copies on request to persons entitled thereto.

Mailing clerk.—It is his duty to attend to the folding, wrapping, pasting and mailing of all documents ordered mailed by the house.

Cloak room keeper and assistant.—They have charge of the cloak room and the custody of all coats, etc., left in their possession by the members.

Janitors.—They, under the supervision of the sergeant-at-arms, attend to the warming, ventilation, sweeping, and dusting of the halls and committee rooms; have charge of the document rooms, and when required by the sergeant-at-arms, act as doorkeepers.

Messengers.—Each messenger, at the opening of the session, has assigned to him by the sergeant-at-arms a *pro rata* number of desks in his house for his special attention. He is expected to keep the journals and bills thereon carefully and correctly filed—adding each morning, before the opening of the session, all such as have been delivered from the printing office. He is also to arrange and keep in order on his desk all other books, papers and documents belonging thereto. During the daily sessions he is expected to occupy the position assigned to him on the floor and hold himself in readiness to carry messages and papers to and from the members, the presiding officer and the secretary or clerk. All these and such other duties as may be assigned him by the presiding officer or sergeant-at-arms, under whose special direction and control he is placed, he is expected to perform in a quiet, gentlemanly manner, avoiding at all times in the house, all rude, boisterous conduct, and all laughing, talking, whispering, and the like during session. The officers' messengers perform such duties as are required of them by the officers to whom they are respectively assigned.

QUORUM AND MAJORITIES.

A majority of the members-elect constitute a quorum in each house. A majority of all the members-elect is necessary to pass a bill, and in the house to direct an impeachment. The assent of two-thirds of all the members-elect is necessary to pass a bill or concurrent resolution in the following cases:

1. Over the governor's veto; 2. Appropriating public money or property for local or private purposes; 3. Providing for the incorporation of trust companies or corporations for banking purposes or regulating the business thereof, or amending or repealing any law providing for such incorporation or regulation; 4. Proposing amendments to the constitution.

The assent of two-thirds of all the members-elect is also necessary to expel a member; to order an act to take immediate effect; to request the governor to remove a judge; to establish a new kind of court and in the senate to convict on trials of impeachment. To amend a bill or concurrent resolution in the house after its consideration in committee of the whole requires a vote of two-thirds of the members present and voting thereon.

ORDER OF BUSINESS.

The order of business is essentially the same in both houses, the only difference being one of arrangement. It is as follows:

Presentation of petitions.—Under this head are presented all petitions, remonstrances, memorials and resolutions adopted by boards of supervisors, or other bodies. Before presentation they should be endorsed as follows. "Petition of A. B. and others for ——;" "Remonstrance of A. B. and others against ——;" "Memorial of —— relative to ——," or "Resolutions adopted by —— relative to ——;" following each one, as the case may be, with a brief statement of the subject matter, and the name of the member presenting it.

Announcements by clerk or secretary.—Under the constitution, a bill may not be passed until it has been printed and in the possession of each house five days. The time begins to run after the announcement of printing. Under this order of business, the clerk announces the printing and filing of all bills ordered printed and the enrollment and presentation to the governor of all bills passed by both houses.

Reports of standing committees.—Here are received all reports from standing committees relative to bills, etc., referred to them. If the report is favorable the bill is ordered printed, if not already printed, referred to the committee of the whole and placed on the general order, after concurrence in amendments recommended if any. Amendments made in one house to a bill which originated in the other, whether by committee or otherwise, are written on slips of paper and attached to the bill. They do not become a part of the bill until concurred in by the house in which the bill originated. If the report is adverse the bill is subject to the order of the house, and is usually tabled. Blanks for making reports are furnished by the secretary or clerk.

Reports of select committees.—Under this head all committees appointed for a special purpose make their reports, and action is taken thereon.

Messages from the governor.—Here are announced and read all messages from the executive, whether of approval or veto, returning bills or relative to other matters.

Communications from state officers.—State officers frequently have occasion to send communications to the legislature, and are often called upon for information on certain matters connected with their departments. Their communications and replies are announced under this head.

Messages from the other house.—In the course of business many messages are received by one house from the other and are announced here. If they transmit bills the latter are read a first and second time and referred to the proper committees. If bills are returned without amendment they are referred to the clerk or secretary for enrollment, printing and presentation to the governor. If amended they are subject to the action of the house by concurrence or otherwise. If the message contains concurrent resolutions, they are usually acted upon at once.

Notices.—This is the proper time for giving the requisite notice of the future introduction of bills. Forms are furnished by the secretary or clerk for the use of members.

Introduction of bills.—Members having prepared their bills with due regard to constitutional requirements (*Const. Art. V., Secs. 19, 20 and 21*), are now permitted to introduce them. The bill is sent to the secretary or clerk, who reads the title, and the president or speaker announces "First reading of the bill;" the title is again read, and the presiding officer announces "Second reading of the bill" The first and second

readings are by the titles only. The bill is then referred to the proper committee. Before it is offered for introduction it should be indorsed as follows: "A bill to ——," giving the title in full and also the name of the introducer. Proposals to amend the constitution must be in the form of concurrent resolutions and take the same course as bills.

Third reading of bills.—Under this order such bills as have received the proper consideration and have been printed and in possession five days are put upon their passage. They are taken up in the order in which they are found on the files of the secretary or clerk. He announces the bill by number and title and reads the bill at length, unless the bill is by unanimous consent considered read. The president or speaker then says: "Third reading of the bill. The question is on its passage." Debate is now in order. If a member wishes to explain his vote, or to be excused from voting, he must make the explanation or request at this time; for nothing of the kind is in order after the calling of the roll is commenced. As all bills have usually been fully considered before they reach this order, no amendments can be made to them in the senate unless seconded by a majority of the senate (rule 28) nor in the house except by a vote of two-thirds of all the members present and voting (rule 61). Debate having been concluded, the presiding officer says: "The question is now on the passage of the bill. All who are in favor of its passage will, as your names are called, say 'Aye'; those who are opposed will say 'No.' The secretary [or clerk] will call the roll." The roll is then called, the "Ayes" and "Noes" read and the number of each announced. If the requisite number of votes has been given in the affirmative, the presiding officer says: "A majority [or two-thirds] of all the members-elect having voted therefor, the bill is passed." If the bill has not received the requisite number of votes, the announcement is made in the negative. If the bill passes, the presiding officer says, "The question is now on the title. The title will be agreed to unless there be objections." If any amendments are necessary to the title, they must be made now. A majority vote is all that is necessary to make such amendments. If it is desirable to give the bill immediate effect, now is the time to make the motion. The bill is then transmitted or returned to the other house, unless notice is given by some member of his intention to move a reconsideration of the vote by which it passed.

Motions and resolutions.—This is the proper order for all motions which do not arise properly from the business under the other orders—such as motions to discharge committees from the further consideration of bills; to take bills from the table; to transfer bills from one stage of their progress through the house to another; to request the governor or the other house to return a bill; and all resolutions on subjects outside of the usual order of business. Any business may be brought before the house at this time by appropriate motions and resolutions.

Unfinished business.—In the course of the regular business of the session from day to day, it often happens that an adjournment is taken in the midst of the action on some matter before the house and before any final disposition is made of the question under discussion. In such case the whole matter comes up under this order as soon as it is reached on any succeeding day.—*See last sentence in next paragraph.*

Special orders of the day.—If any business has been made the special order for a certain day, it is taken up as soon as this order of business is reached. If, however, it has been made the special order for any fixed hour of the day, it is taken up when that hour arrives, and takes precedence of all other business. In order to make any business a special order for a time certain, a two-thirds vote is necessary in the house, as it is equivalent to a suspension of the rule prescribing the daily order of business; in the senate a majority vote only is requisite to suspend that rule. If any matter on the special order is not reached on the day set, it comes up afterwards under the order of unfinished business.

General orders of the day.—The work on this order is done in committee of the whole. After bills have been favorably reported by standing committees, they are ordered printed, referred to the committee of the whole, and placed on the general order. When this order is announced, some member moves that the house resolve itsel into committee of the whole on the general order. If the motion prevails, the presiding officer appoints a chairman for the committee and leaves the chair. The chairman calls the committee to order, and the bills are taken up in the order in which they are found

on the file. The committee of the whole is an expedient to simplify the business of legislative bodies, by removing it from the formality of the house to the freedom and informality of a committee. No record is kept of its proceedings, and the only evidence of its work is the report made by its chairman and entered on the journal. Each member speaks as often as he pleases; hence all propositions may be thoroughly considered. When the committee is ready for work, the secretary or clerk announces the first bill on the order by number and title. He then reads the first section and the chairman asks, "Are there any amendments to section one of the bill?" After a pause, if no amendments are offered, he says, "If not the section will be passed. It is passed." The other sections of the bill are then considered in the same way. When the whole bill has been read, he asks, "Are there any amendments to the body of the bill?" Pausing again, if no amendments are offered, he says, "If not, the bill will be passed. It is passed." No amendments to a section are in order until the section has been read, nor any to the body of the bill until the whole bill has been read. The committee of the whole cannot amend the title nor strike out the enacting clause. It may recommend that all after the enacting clause be stricken out; that it be laid on the table; recommitted to a committee; indefinitely postponed, made a special order; put upon its immediate passage, or otherwise disposed of. If the committee desires to rise before finishing the consideration of a bill, the usual motion is "That the committee rise, report progress and ask leave to sit again." If all the bills on the general order have been considered, or if the committee has just finished the consideration of a bill and wishes to rise instead of taking up further work, the proper motion is "That the committee rise." This motion is always in order; yet if it prevails, pending action on any measure, the bill is not reported to the house by the chairman, but stays in its place upon the files. If the motion to rise is decided in the affirmative, the speaker or president resumes the chair and calls the house to order. The chairman makes his report through the secretary or clerk and the house acts upon its recommendations and amendments. If the house concurs in the committee's recommendations, the bills are disposed of in accordance therewith. If the house refuses to concur, the bills are disposed of as the house directs. If the committee has stricken out all after the enacting clause of a bill and the house concurs, the title and enacting clause are laid on the table. The amendments made in committee of the whole are written on slips of paper, and are not incorporated with the body of the bill unless the house concurs in the same. [*In reference to amendments, see "Reports of standing committees."*]

The bills which have been reported to the house with the recommendation that they do pass are then placed on the order of third reading of bills for consideration at or after the expiration of the five day limit.

MISCELLANEOUS.

The day's work, after the legislative session has fairly begun and the general order files are well filled, usually closes with the work in committee of the whole. The house may, however, resume the regular order of business, or it may take a recess, or adjourn to give standing committees time to work and dispose of the bills on hand, that they may be printed and placed on the general orders. Committee work is done in the rooms assigned to the respective committees.

A recess is taken from one hour of the same day to another, fixed in the motion for recess. An adjournment is taken to the usual hour of meeting on the next day, or some special hour fixed in the motion for adjournment. Each house determines the hour for the beginning of its daily sessions. When it is desirable to convene at some other hour, a motion is made "That when this house adjourns today, it stand adjourned until tomorrow at — o'clock — M." If this motion prevails then a simple motion to adjourn carries the session over to the time fixed. Each house makes such adjournments as it deems best, subject only to the restrictions of section 18, Art. V., of the constitution.

After a bill has passed both houses and has been returned to the house in which it originated, it is there referred to the clerk or secretary to be printed and presented to the governor for his approval. The clerk then has the bill printed in accordance with the provisions of sections 39-41, C. L., 1897, changing its title from "A bill" to

"An act." If it has been ordered to take immediate effect and so appears by the certificates of the secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house, an additional clause is added stating that "This act is ordered to take immediate effect." This clause is often improperly added by members in drafting a bill. It should be omitted in the draft, as it has no force unless the bill is ordered to take immediate effect, by a vote of two-thirds of all the members-elect in each house and is so certified by the two clerical officers, in which case it becomes the duty of the clerk or secretary to add the clause. The draft should also be endorsed "a bill," and not "an act," as is sometimes done. The copy of the act so printed is then submitted to the president of the senate and speaker of the house for their signatures. It is next submitted to the governor for his approval, and the clerk or secretary reports the bill as having been presented to the governor. The original bills, as well as the enrolled copies, after approval by the governor, are finally filed in the office of the secretary of state. Any variations between the two are indicated by the use of brackets in the printing of the session laws.

Sections 36 and 37, Art. V, of the constitution, prescribe the duties of the governor, in relation to bills presented to him for approval. Whatever action he may take thereon is announced by him to the legislature by appropriate messages, which are entered on the journal. If he approves, this closes the history of the bill on the legislative records. If he disapproves, further action may be taken to pass the bill over the governor's veto, or the same may be finally disposed of by tabling, or indefinite postponement.

MICHIGAN LEGISLATIVE DECISIONS.

NOTE.—These decisions have been carefully collected from the legislative journals from 1835 to 1912, inclusive. The comments to the rulings up to and including number 91 were first written by D. L. Crossman, for many years clerk of the House, while those from number 91 to 98 were written by Lewis M. Miller, ex-clerk of the House. Later Charles S. Pierce, ex-secretary of the Senate and ex-clerk of the House, and Paul H. King, at that time clerk of the House, revised and rewrote the decisions and comments and added to them the rulings and comments up to and including number 190. Mr. King later compiled and made the comments on the decisions from number 191 to 209, inclusive. In 1913, Dennis E. Alward, secretary of the Senate, and Charles S. Pierce, clerk of the House, revised the comments and the decisions, rewriting many of them, to conform to the present practice and the present rules of the Senate and House of Representatives. Mr. Alward and Mr. Pierce also added the decisions and the comments from number 210 to number 222, inclusive.

The references "S. J." and "H. J." stand for "Senate Journal" and "House Journal," respectively.

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1. A motion to adjourn is in order during proceedings under call of the house.—*Church's Appeal, H. J. 1851, p. 272.*

Undoubtedly so; in fact, when a call has failed to bring in a quorum, the only way to dispose of it is to adjourn, as no other motion is in order.

2. It is not in order to amend a bill after a motion to strike out all after the enacting clause has been put and lost.—*Barry's Appeal, S J. 1846, p. 257. Jones' Appeal, H. J. 1846, p. 57 (See 4).*

A motion to amend takes precedence of a motion to strike out all after the enacting clause, and a motion to strike out is held in abeyance until all motions to amend are disposed of.

3. A substitute for a senate substitute for a house bill was held not in order.—*H. J. 1851 (Ex. Session, p. 62).*

It has been an uniform rule that a substitute for a substitute is never in order. This rule was designed to prevent confusion in offering amendments, and arbitrarily fixes a point beyond which they will not be permitted, the questions in their order being the main question, amendments, amendments to the amendment, and a substitute. In this case, there is no multiplicity of pending questions. The senate substitute came to the house as a new and entire proposition and should have been subject to amendment or substitution. The decision is not correct.

4. A proposition to strike out a section and insert a new one in lieu thereof having been lost, a motion to amend said section by striking out a portion thereof was held out of order.—*H. J. 1870, p. 78.*

The motion to strike out and insert a new section should have been held in abeyance for motions to amend the section. But if no such amendments are offered, and the motion to strike out is voted upon, it shuts off the consideration of any further amendments to the section.

5. The report of a select committee may be amended.—*Etheridge's Appeal, S. J. 1839, p. 208.*

The report of any committee is usually accepted without question, and then becomes the property of the house, to amend, adopt or reject, as it may please. An exception to this rule is that the report of a conference committee cannot be amended.

6. A motion to amend may be ruled out of order on account of irrelevancy —*Greenly's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 634.*

If a proposed amendment is clearly irrelevant it certainly cannot be in order as an amendment. The house rules provide that "no motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of an amendment." While the senate has no such rule, it is a general rule of practice that, although amendments may be inconsistent and incompatible with themselves or with the subject matter, they must at least relate to the subject under consideration.

7 A motion was made to strike out all after the enacting clause of a house bill and insert in lieu thereof a certain senate bill. The question was divided and the proposition to strike out was lost. A motion to amend the bill farther was then held out of order, as the senate had refused to strike out all after the enacting clause.—*Summer's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 440.*

The motion to substitute one pending bill for another is absolutely unnecessary, leads to confusion and should not be permitted. The question should not have been divided as the motion to strike out and insert is not divisible.

8. The committee of the whole having reported a substitute which did not relate to the subject matter of the bill and having been discharged, a point of order was raised while the report was under consideration as to the propriety of entertaining the substitute. *Held*, that, as the senate had discharged the committee, it was a virtual reception of the report, and that the bill and substitute were before the senate.—*Howell's Appeal, S. J. 1844, p. 92.*

The substitute was not properly before the senate for consideration for the reason that it was not germane to the original bill. The ruling was incorrect when made. Now the constitution provides that no bill shall be altered on its passage through the egislature, so as to change its original purpose.

9. An amendment in the senate to an amendment of a house amendment was held out of order —*Finley's Appeal, S. J. 1850, p. 329.*

This decision is clearly wrong, for the reason that the house amendment came to the senate as an original proposition, and could be amended in the same way as could any other subject matter before the senate.

10. An amendment pending when the bill is committed falls —*Shoemaker's Appeal, S. J 1850, p. 238.*

The intent of the motion is to have the committee perfect the bill, instead of having amendments, which might be objectionable, adopted without due consideration.

11. When a bill has passed the senate and the house, and has been returned to the senate, the senate cannot amend those portions of the bill which have been agreed to by both houses.—*Mead's Appeal, S. J. 1851 (Ex. Session), p. 87.*

If a bill is returned with house amendments, no action can be taken by the senate on those parts which have been agreed to by both houses.

12. A member has a right to quote and read authorities in support of his argument on any pending question.—*H. J. 1861, p. 1076.*

The parliamentary practice in this regard is so well established that it is difficult to understand how the question could have been raised.

13. A demand for the ayes and nays is not in order after a division of the house is ordered.—*Smith's Appeal, H. J. 1841, p. 682.*

The congressional practice is to allow the requisite number of members to order the yeas and nays even after a division is had. It has also become the practice in this state to allow a demand for the yeas and nays at any time before the vote on the division is announced.

14. When the house adopts a substitute for a senate bill, and the senate concurs with certain amendments, the concurrence of the house to those amendments passes the bill.—*Tucker's Appeal, H. J. 1840, p. 616.*

The concurrence must be by yeas and nays. When the house has concurred in the senate amendments to the house substitute, every part of the bill as it stands has received the sanction of both houses.

15. A concurrence in the report of a conference committee by a majority of all the members elect is a passage of the bill.—*Conger's Appeal, S. J. 1858, p. 107.*

Previous to the adoption of the Joint Rules of 1909, the vote on a report was required to be by yeas and nays, and was not adopted unless a majority of all the members elect in each house, respectively, voted therefor. Under rule 5 of the present joint rules two votes are necessary—one on the adoption of the report, and one on the repassage of the bill. A yea and nay vote may be had on the former and is required on the latter.

16. At the first session of the legislature, under the constitution of 1850, it was held in the senate that a motion that the second reading of a bill be by its title only, was out of order under the constitution.—*Le Roy's Appeal, S. J. 1851, p. 20.* This ruling was confirmed in the senate of the next legislature, by two decisions that the reading of a bill by its title only "was not a reading of the bill within the meaning of the provisions of the constitution."—*Griswold's Appeal, S. J. 1853, pp. 12, 22.* In the house of 1865, a motion having been made that the reading of a bill *in extenso* be dispensed with, on its third reading, and a point of order having been raised thereon, it was held that it is the right of any member to demand of the house, upon the third reading of a bill, to order that it be read by its title only.—*Williams' Appeal, H. J. 1865, p. 1288.* See also *Williams' Protest, p. 1363,* and *Brockway's Resolution, p. 1655.*

The practice for many years has been and now is to read bills the first and second times by title, and the third time at length, unless by unanimous consent the third reading be dispensed with. Upon third reading of bills the reading at length is never dispensed with against the objection of a single member. If the reading of the bill is dispensed with by unanimous consent, it is "considered read" and the journal shows it to have been read. This reading of bills the first and second times by title and the third time at length is now considered a compliance with the constitutional provision which requires that every bill be read three times before the vote is taken on its passage and this legislative practice was held good by the supreme court (72 Mich. 446), the reasons given being that the courts ought not to overturn a legislative practice of such long standing, and that to hold otherwise would invalidate a large portion of the statutory law of the state.

17. Under the operation of a call and after the sergeant-at-arms had been dispatched after the absentees generally, a resolution to send the sergeant-at-arms after certain

members (naming them), who have remained absent since the beginning of the [extra] session, was held not in order, as its adoption would be resolving a second time to do a thing which the house had already ordered.—*H. J. 1870, p. 151.*

The resolution was clearly out of order, as the sergeant-at-arms had already been dispatched after all absentees.

18. The senate having refused to order a call of the senate, a motion that the sergeant-at-arms be directed to request the attendance of a senator was held out of order.—*Barry's Appeal, S. J 1841, p. 258.*

It is difficult to see what parliamentary rule or practice justified the ruling out of order of this motion, even though the action requesting the attendance of a member would have no force.

19. A motion for a call of the senate is a debatable question.—*S. J. 1850, p. 432.*

The previous question would, of course, apply to this motion, the same as to other motions.

20. Under a call of the house, and after the bar has been closed and the sergeant-at-arms dispatched after the absentees, it was held that, as a quorum was present, the business of the house could proceed.—*Chamberlain's Appeal, H. J. 1855, p. 191.*

When a call of the house is occasioned by lack of a quorum, it is sometimes the practice, upon obtaining a quorum, to dispense with further proceedings under the call, and sometimes to proceed with business under the call. But, the motion for a call is often for the purpose of securing a full vote on some pending question, and the fact that a quorum is present is well understood at the time the call is ordered. In such cases, after the vote on the pending question has been taken, it is the usual practice to dispense with further proceedings under the call.

21. The senate transmitted to the house a resolution described in the message as a "concurrent resolution," although headed with the usual formula of a joint resolution, *i. e.*, "*Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the State of Michigan.*" On motion to concur in the adoption of the resolution the point of order was raised that the resolution was a joint and not a concurrent resolution, and must take the course of a bill. *Held*, that it was a concurrent resolution, and the motion to concur in order. —*Bushnell's Appeal, H. J. 1859, p. 130.* See also *Bushnell's Protest, p. 187.*

Of course the words "*Resolved by the Senate (the House concurring),*" would have been the better form, but a concurrent resolution has no prescribed form. Whether or not a resolution was required to take the course of a bill depended, not upon its form, but upon its subject matter. Under the present constitution, all proposed legislation must be in the form of bills.

22. *Held*, that a committee of conference may recommend amendments to such parts of a bill as have been previously agreed upon by both houses.—*Clark's Appeal, H. J. 1850, p. 448.*

This decision is incorrect. It is only those parts of a bill upon which the two houses have failed to agree that are referred to a committee of conference. Therefore a conference committee has no authority to make recommendations relative to those parts of the bill which have been agreed to by both houses.

23. A conference committee having recommended certain new amendments, the question of order was raised that a committee of conference has no right to report, and the senate no right to concur in new amendments, which have not been the subject of disagreement between the two houses. *Held*, that the report of the committee was in order.—*Isbell's Appeal, S. J. 1850, p. 425.*

If by "new amendments" it is meant amendments to those parts of the bill concerning which there are differences between the two houses, the decision is correct. If by "new amendments" it is meant amendments to parts of the bill upon which the two houses have agreed, the decision is incorrect.

24. *Held*, that all votes given for a candidate who, on the day of the election, was a postmaster under the United States, were absolutely void in accordance with Sec 6, Art. IV, of the constitution.—*Sutherland v. Hoyt, H. J. 1853, pp. 26, 62; Morrow v. Horton, S. J. Feb. 24, 1891.*

While the two decisions cited seem to be in accordance with the plain reading of the constitutional provision, the two houses of the legislature have for a great many years uniformly decided the other way, with the single exception of the latter case cited. (Morrow v. Horton, S. J. Feb. 24, 1891). Although the constitution seems to be very clear, both the house and senate have repeatedly refused to unseat a member because at the time of his election he held a United States, state or county office, as specified in

section six, article four of the constitution (section six of article five of constitution of 1909).

25. The house having once passed upon a contested election case, refused to revoke and set aside its determination, although the supreme court had meanwhile declared unconstitutional the statute upon which the determination of the house had been based.—*H. J. 1865, p. 1056.* The same position was taken in the senate (*S. J. 1855, p. 594*), and that body also refused to adopt a resolution declaring it the "sense of the senate that no senator, the right to whose seat is involved in the resolutions reported from the committee on privileges and elections is entitled to vote upon the question of the adoption of either until the question of the right of each to his seat shall have been decided by the senate."—*S. J. p. 595*

The constitution makes each house the judge of the election and qualification of its own members. There is no appeal from its decisions. In case of a contested election, the member certified by the Secretary of State is a member of the body until action is taken unseating him, and is entitled to vote on all questions In the house his vote may not be demanded if he be directly interested.

26. A senator has no right to change his vote on the record, after the journal has passed out of the possession of the secretary, on the ground that he voted under a misapprehension.—*S. J. 1873, p. 941.*

Certainly no senator has a right to change his vote on the record, after the result has been announced, but it is difficult to see what is meant by the words "after the journal has passed out of the possession of the secretary." The journal does not pass out of the possession of the secretary at all, at least during the session. Any member who has voted under a misapprehension may explain the matter, and have his explanation entered on the journal.

27. The president *pro tem.* in the chair having voted as a senator when his name was called, gave the casting vote on a tie. An appeal taken on the ground that he could not vote twice—once as a senator and once as president *pro tem.*—was laid on the table.—*Drake's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 370.*

The president *pro tem.* as such is nowhere authorized to vote. Having already voted as a senator he had no right to vote the second time, as presiding officer, in order to break the tie.

28. A division of the question of concurring in certain amendments recommended by a committee of conference was held not in order.—*Britain's Appeal, H. J. 1860, p. 449.*

The report of a conference committee cannot be amended or divided.

29. A motion to commit with instructions is divisible, and the question must first be put upon the commitment. If that does not prevail the question on instructions falls.—*H. J. 1851 (Ex. Session), pp. 44, 46.*

This ruling is contrary to parliamentary practice and is therefore incorrect.

30. A motion to strike out all after the the word "Resolved," in a joint resolution is not divisible.—*Fuller's Appeal, S. J. 1842, p. 92.*

This motion is analogous to the motion that is frequently made relative to a bill—"to strike out all after the enacting clause." It is a motion, not to amend the joint resolution, but to defeat it, and is, therefore, not divisible. A motion to strike out any part of the joint resolution less than the whole would be a motion to amend, and would take precedence of a motion to strike out all after the word "resolved."

31. The rules directing the galleries cleared and the doors closed when the senate goes into executive session, includes all in the chamber, except senators, president, secretary and sergeant-at-arms.—*Hawkins' Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 206.*

This is a matter which is now governed by a senate rule.

32. A motion to indefinitely postpone the consideration of a motion to lay on the table a motion to take up a certain bill for consideration, was held not in order.—*Summer's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 298.*

These motions being subsidiary and therefore equal cannot be applied to each other. The most direct method to accomplish the purpose aimed at was to vote down the motion to lay on the table; hence the motion to indefinitely postpone the motion to lay on the table was not in order. It is a principle of parliamentary law that when a motion may be disposed of directly, as by voting it down, another motion to accomplish the same purpose indirectly is not in order.

33. After the third reading of a bill, and pending the vote on the passage thereof, a motion to postpone indefinitely was held out of order.—*Snow's Appeal, S. J. 1853, p. 71.*

The holding was not correct. The most suitable time for a motion to indefinitely postpone is after the third reading of a bill.

34. Joint resolutions must take the same course as bills.—*Pratt's Appeal, S. J. 1845, p. 48; Mason's, p. 97; Griswold's, S. J. 1853, p. 170.*

Bills and joint resolutions are the same, so far as legislative action on them is concerned. The constitution of 1909 provides that all legislation shall be by bill.

35. *Held*, that it is necessary for a minority to have leave of the senate before making a report.—*Greenly's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 479; S. J. 1901, p. 1123.*

A report of a majority of a committee is the report of the committee. The minority of a committee have no right to make a report, but as members of the senate are entitled to have a statement of their dissent to any proposition entered upon the journal.

36. A report having been accepted and adopted from a committee of conference, a subsequent report, purporting to be a minority report, was held out of order.—*S. J. 1847, p. 478.*

Precisely the same question is involved as in the previous decision.

37. A motion to exclude the report of minority from the journal was held in order. —*Summer's Appeal, S. J. 1850, p. 27.*

It should hardly require a motion to exclude. See decision No. 35, and the comment thereon.

38. The point was raised that it is not competent for a committee, after the expiration of the fifty days' time for introduction of bills, to report to the house a substitute for a bill referred to them, which substitute is entirely irrelevant to the subject matter embraced in the title, as it is a new bill and cannot be introduced after the constitutional limit. *Held*, that the speaker has no control over the action of a regular committee of the house on the subject matter referred to it; that it is competent for a committee to amend a bill as it sees fit, and that it is competent for the house to concur or non-concur in its action when reported to the house.—*H. J. 1869, p. 1329.*

There are two reasons why this ruling is wrong. First, because the subject matter of the substitute was not germane; and, second, because it permitted the introduction of a new bill after the expiration of the fifty day limit. This latter reason is not now applicable, since the abolition of the fifty day limit.

39. Matters of general legislation cannot be introduced in the senate after the expiration of the fifty days, in the guise of a concurrent resolution.—*Phillips' Appeal, S. J. 1869, p. 1481; Wescott's Appeal, S. J. 1897, p. 1128.*

This decision was correct at the time made, though it did not go far enough. The offering of concurrent resolutions embodying legislation should never have been permitted, and is now prohibited by the constitution. The decision so far as it applies to the fifty day limit no longer has any force.

40. *Held*, that the oath of office could not be administered to the secretary elect while a motion to reconsider the vote by which he was elected was lying on the table. —*Loomis' Appeal, S. J. 1848, p. 11.*

There is no apparent reason for this ruling.

41. The speaker called a member to order and directed him to take his seat, for alluding disrespectfully to another branch of the government.—*Hay's Appeal, H. J. 1845, p. 413.*

A disrespectful allusion to another branch of the government is not considered parliamentary. By the house rules, a member is now required to take his seat when called to order.

42. *Held*, that it is not in order for the house to entertain a resolution similar in import to one already passed by the house and transmitted to the senate.—*Carter's Appeal, H. J. 1845, p. 390.*

The way to get at the matter would be to recall from the senate the resolution adopted and act on it.

43. A member in the course of his second speech on the same question was called to order. *Held*, that the point of order should have been raised when the member first rose to speak. As it was not, the member was entitled to the floor.—*Cutcheon's Appeal, H. J. 1861, p. 1076.*

Not being in order when he began to speak, the member was certainly out of order during all of the time in which he continued to speak. The decision was wrong.

44. A proposition to commit with instructions being before the house, a motion to commit without instructions is not in order, as the object sought could be more directly reached by dividing the question before the house.—*H. J. 1870, p. 79.*

As shown in the comment on No. 29, the motion to commit with instructions is not divisible, but the same result can be reached by an amendment to the motion to strike out the instructions.

45. *Held*, that it is not in order for a member on the floor to speak of the "acts of a committee when in committee."—*Greenly's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 479.*

There is no reason apparent why a member should not be permitted to discuss in a proper manner the acts of a committee.

46. The secretary having commenced to call the roll, all debate is out of order. —*Etheridge's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 469.*

After the calling of the roll has been begun by the secretary or clerk, nothing else is in order until the roll call is finished.

47. A motion to lay on the table a motion to take from the table was held not in order.—*Summer's Appeal, S. J. 1839, p. 405.*

See comment on No. 32. This was but a piling up of questions and an attempt to do indirectly what could be done directly.

48. *Held*, that until a select committee is discharged, a bill and its report thereon are not in the possession of the senate and a motion to lay the same on the table is not in order.—*Denton's Appeal, S. J. 1845, p. 252.*

When a bill is reported to the senate it is in the possession of the senate and subject to its action. The act of reporting the matter referred to it discharges a select committee. The decision is incorrect.

49. A motion having been made to refer a bill and a substitute to a committee, a motion to lay the substitute on the table was held out of order.—*Thompson's Appeal, S. J. 1849, p. 609.*

The holding is wrong. The motion to table the substitute, if it had been allowed and had prevailed, would have carried with it the original bill. A motion to lay on the table takes precedence of a motion to refer, and was, therefore, in order.

50. The chair refused to entertain a motion to lay on the table a motion to lay a concurrent resolution on the table.—*Summer's Appeal, S. J. 1850, p. 515.*

See comment on No. 32.

51. A motion to suspend a rule is in order, even though the house is not on the order of "Motions and resolutions."—*Hawley's Appeal, H. J. 1849, p. 353.*

This is true if the proposed suspension of the rules relates to a pending question.

52. A demand for the previous question was held out of order on a motion to postpone indefinitely.—*Chase's Appeal, H. J. 1857, p. 629.*

The decision was correct under the rules of the house at the time it was made, but the motion to indefinitely postpone is debatable under the present rules, so that the previous question applies.

53. A motion for the previous question takes precedence of the motion for the call of the senate.—*S. J. 1850, p. 431.*

This ruling would not be correct under the present rules of the senate and house. Under rule forty-one of the senate and fifty-one of the house, a motion for a call is in order at any time prior to the ordering of the previous question.

54. The senate adjourned pending an appeal relative to receiving and entering on the journal a protest. Upon convening again, the president held that as the appeal related to a privileged question, it must take precedence of the regular order of business. —*S. J. 1850, p. 434.*

According to congressional practice a protest against the action of the house or senate is not properly a question of privilege. Questions of privilege are of the highest order and supersede all others. By our constitution it is the right of any member of either house to have placed in the journal his protest as to any proceeding or resolution, but he must offer it at the proper time. An appeal from the decision of the president to receive for entry on the journal a protest, offered at the proper time, is undoubtedly a question of privilege.

55. The senate corrected the journal of the preceding day in relation to a report of a committee of conference. Mr. Conger, as chairman of said committee, entered a "protest against the action of the senate in altering the journal by amending the report of the committee of conference, contrary to the facts in the case, as unjust to the committee and an innovation upon all ordinary usages of legislative bodies." The senate then reconsidered the motion to correct and the same was lost.—*S. J. 1858, p. 119.*

The protest was, without doubt, justifiable, inasmuch as the action of the senate

in changing the record, by virtually amending the report of the conference committee, was in violation of all parliamentary law and practice.

56. A portion of the previous day's proceedings may be expunged from the journal. —*Cust's Appeal, S. J. 1845, p. 130.*

"The right to expunge whatever it pleases from the journal of its proceedings is one which can only be limited, like the right of expulsion, by the absolute discretion of the assembly; and is not restrained by the constitutional right of a member to enter a protest thereon, or by the constitutional injunction to keep and publish a journal."—Cushing's Law and Practice of Legislative Assemblies, page 172.

57. A report having been laid on the table, *held*, that the same could not be ordered printed until first taken from the table.—*H. J. 1859, p. 727. See also H. J. Ex. Session 1907, p. 29.*

There seems to be no reason why the house or senate cannot have printed anything which relates to the matters under consideration by it. That a report was on the table is no reason why it could not be ordered printed. The ordering of a bill, resolution or report to be printed does not change its legislative status. It amounts simply to securing copies which the body needs in the transaction of its business.

58. *Held*, that a substitute for a bill, which was in possession of the committee of the whole, could not be printed until the committee had been discharged from the further consideration of the bill.—*H. J. 1861, p. 173.*

See comment on No. 57.

59. *Held*, that papers which have been referred to a committee may be ordered printed by the senate before being reported back by said committee.—*Barry's Appeal, S. J. 1841, p. 285.*

See comment on No. 57.

60. On the reconsideration of a certain motion, a senator declined to vote on the ground that he was not present at the taking of the vote which was being reconsidered. *Held*, that the motion to reconsider was a constituent part of the first motion, and he could not be required to vote.—*Mason's Appeal, S. J. 1844, p. 341.*

Every member in the hall, when the question is stated from the chair, must vote unless excused. The decision was not in accordance with parliamentary law.

61. A paper which is not confined to a discussion of the action objected to, but contains reflections on the house, is not a protest within the meaning of the constitution.—*Chamberlain's Appeal, H. J. 1849, p. 411; H. J. 1893, pp. 254, 359.*

A protest which contains reflections on the house is properly ruled out of order.

62. A motion to reconsider the vote by which the sergeant-at-arms was dispatched after the absentees is in order.—*Carter's Appeal, H. J. 1845, p. 389.*

Such motion is certainly in order, but a better motion would be to move that further proceedings under the call be dispensed with, and it would accomplish the same purpose,—unless the house desired to proceed under the call for the purpose of holding the members present, without desiring to send for absentees.

63. A motion to reconsider cannot be entertained after the bill has passed out of possession of the house. The proper motion is that the senate be requested to return the bill.—*H. J. 1850, p. 210.*

The house cannot take any action on a bill not in its possession.

64. A notice that a motion will be made tomorrow to reconsider a vote was held not to cut off an immediate motion to reconsider.—*H. J. 1861, p. 1370.*

This ruling is correct. It is also true that a failure of the motion to carry would not prevent another motion of the same kind on the succeeding day.

65. A motion to reconsider in the senate is not in order while the resolution is in possession of the house.—*Mason's Appeal, S. J. 1844, p. 223.*

See comment on No. 63.

66. A motion to reconsider a vote by which an appeal was tabled was held out of order.—*Eldredge's Appeal, S. J. 1848, p. 405.*

The reason for this holding is that a motion to lay an appeal on the table is, according to parliamentary practice, a motion to dispose of the appeal adversely, and is final.

67. A motion to reconsider a vote by which the senate refused to reconsider another vote was held out of order.—*Fenton's Appeal, S. J. 1846, p. 502.*

This is so, because the most direct procedure would be another motion to reconsider the vote on the main question. To rule otherwise would be to allow an infinite num-

ber of motions to reconsider votes on other motions to reconsider, and there could be no final decision of any question.

68. A motion to reconsider is not in order after the bill has been sent to the house.

See comment on No. 63.

69. A resolution to allow the respondent in proceedings on a breach of privilege to withdraw his answers to the interrogatories propounded to him by the senate was held out of order, as the answer would form part of the journal and could not be withdrawn.—*Mason's Appeal, S. J. 1845, p. 437.*

The resolution was not out of order. It was for the senate to decide whether or not it would permit the withdrawal of the answers.

70. The official journal cannot be altered so as to record a member's vote on a question three days after the determination of that question.—*H. J. 1862, p. 30.*

See comment on No. 26. If the journal was incorrect, and the member was not recorded as he actually voted, the correction could certainly be made.

71. A concurrent resolution containing matter not included in the governor's message to an extra session, was held in order and properly before the house, because the right of the house to act upon concurrent resolutions does not depend upon the recommendation of the governor; and the resolution having been received and acted upon by the house, the privilege of raising the point of order had been waived.—*H. J. 1862, p. 30.*

This decision is subject to criticism. If the matter contained in the resolution was subject to consideration without having been submitted by the governor, the point of order was not good, but if it contained matters of legislation, the point of order was well taken and good at any time, for the reason that it involved the validity of the resolution and not a method of procedure.

72. A member having offered for introduction a joint resolution under the order of "Motions and resolutions," after the expiration of the fifty days' limit for the introduction of bills, the speaker ruled the same out of order, on the ground that joint resolutions are considered the same as bills, by both the constitution and the rules of the house, and the receipt of either at that time would be the receipt of new business, and would be in conflict with the constitution.—*Thorp's Appeal, H. J. 1879, p. 1036.*

The resolution was very properly ruled out. See comments on Nos. 8 and 34.

73. The legislature of 1839 met in joint convention and was called to order by the speaker of the house, who continued to preside. On a motion to adjourn a tie vote resulted in each house. The speaker, who had voted with the representatives, on the announcement of the vote, decided, as presiding officer, that the president of the senate, being present, should give the casting vote.—*Hawkins' Appeal, H. J. 1839, p. 175.*

This is a most unusual case. It is difficult to understand why the speaker presided, the lieutenant governor being present, or why the speaker, acting as the presiding officer, did not declare that the motion, upon which a tie vote resulted, was lost, instead of calling upon the president of the senate to give the casting vote. It may be that the constitution of 1835 and the rules and practice of 1839 would furnish an explanation.

74. A joint resolution proposing an amendment to the constitution by adding a section to stand as section 16 of article XVIII, having been put upon its passage, a substitute was offered for the whole joint resolution, to which substitute two amendments were made. A motion was then made to amend the substitute for the joint resolution by inserting in lieu of the proposed section 16 another section 16. *Held*, that the latter amendment was not in order, as it was a substitute for a substitute to a proposition pending before the house, which substitute had been amended by the house, and the effect of the proposed substitute would be to entirely change the character of the one which had been partially agreed to by the house in its present form.—*H. J. 1870, p. 132.*

The ruling is correct, but the reasoning is bad. The real reason is that a substitute for a pending substitute is never in order.

75. A majority of the committee on elections having recommended the adoption of a resolution to postpone indefinitely the further consideration of the eligibility of certain members to hold their seats, and the minority having submitted a contrary report, a motion was made to adopt the resolution reported by the majority. A motion to amend by adopting the resolution reported by the minority was held out of order "on the ground that the majority resolution was simply a motion to indefinitely postpone which was not susceptible to amendment, and must be decided without debate."

The decision was correct at the stage of the proceedings when it was made. However, the minority report should not have been received at all. There is no such thing as a minority report. The report signed by the majority is the report of the committee. The closing statement that the question must be decided without debate is not true under the present rules, although true under the rules at that time.

76. A motion to lay on the table and print, having been made, *held*, that the question of printing may be debated.—*H. J. 1851, pp. 433-4.*

The motion ought not to have been permitted in that form, for the reason that it is not parliamentary to allow a question that is debatable to be united with one that is *not* debatable.

77. The house passed a bill and the senate adopted a substitute therefor. The vote on the adoption of the senate substitute by the house stood thirty yeas to twenty-six nays. The speaker *pro tem.* decided the substitute not concurred in, a majority of all the members elect not having voted therefor. An appeal was taken and the decision of the speaker *pro tem.* was not sustained by twenty-two yeas to twenty-seven nays.—*Church's Appeal, H. J. (Ex. Session), pp. 68-76.* The bill was ordered enrolled by the house and sent to the governor, and was returned to the house by Gov. Barry upon a statement of the facts.—*Id., pp. 90, 96; also House Document No. 1, Ex. Sess. 1851.*

When a bill originating in one house is amended in the other, the concurrence in that amendment is necessary to the passage of the bill and requires a vote of a majority of the members elect.

78. A bill was pending in the house to declare a certain railroad aid grant of lands forfeited by one corporation and to confer the same upon another by confirming the action of the state board of control in the premises. *Held*, by the speaker, that a vote of two-thirds of all the members elect was requisite to the passage of the bill under section 45, Art. IV, of the constitution.—*Mercer's Appeal, H. J. 1881, p. 1563.*

The bill undoubtedly had the effect of conveying public property to a private corporation, and hence required a two-thirds vote.

79. One of the six bills prepared by the tax commission of 1881, and submitted to the house by the governor in his message, being upon the order of third reading, Mr. Earle raised a point of order against the house at this time taking any action as to the bill in question, his objection being that it had never been properly introduced into the house; that neither a member nor a committee of either house of the legislature had presented the bill; that by the constitution of this state and the rules of the house, a definite method was provided for the introduction of bills; that that method had been entirely ignored, consequently all future action upon the bill would be entirely unauthorized, as it had no legal standing in the house. *Held*, that under the law creating the tax commission the bill, with several others, came from the governor as the work of such commission; that the bill entered the house, with others, by special message opening this session; that the objection raised might be a question for the consideration of the house, but it was not an objection which could be sustained at this time by the presiding officer.—*Earle's Appeal, H. J. 1882 (Ex. Session).*

Had the point of order been raised at the time the bill was received from the governor, or when the first action was taken upon it in the house, it would have been good. Not having been raised until the bill reached the order of third reading, it is doubtful whether it should have been held to be well taken. It might be well to add that it was not the constitution, but a rule, which was violated, inasmuch as the constitution provides no definite method for the introduction of bills.

80. A motion "that the senate do now adjourn" was pending when a motion was made "that when the senate adjourn today it stand adjourned until tomorrow at 10 o'clock." The president ruled the latter motion out of order. An appeal was taken, and the ruling of the president sustained.—*S. J. 1885, p. 796.*

No principle of parliamentary law is more clearly settled than that a motion to adjourn takes precedence of all other motions.

81. The senate had voted to place a certain bill "on its immediate passage." The president refused to entertain several motions offered, ruling that nothing was in order but the reading and consideration of the bill in question. Appeal was made but the president refused to entertain it.—*S. J. 1885, p. 1297. See also S. J. 1909, p. 762.*

A motion to adjourn is always in order, and it would seem that a motion to take a recess, but no other motion, would also be in order during the third reading. After the reading has been completed, any proper motion pertaining to the bill, such as a motion to lay on the table, to amend, to indefinitely postpone,—would be in order. There are few cases in which a presiding officer is justified in refusing to entertain an appeal.

82. A bill authorizing the board of control of state swamp lands to use not to exceed a given number of acres of swamp lands for a certain improvement received 55 votes, and was declared passed. An appeal was taken from the ruling which declared the bill passed on less than two-thirds affirmative vote of all the members elect, under Sec. 45, of Art. IV of the constitution. The ruling of the speaker *pro tem.* was sustained.—*H. J. 1885, pp. 1320-2.*

The ruling seems to have been in accordance with the practice in passing bills of

that kind, and yet bills making direct appropriations without the intervention of the board of control have been held to require a two-thirds vote. There is no reason for the distinction.

83. A motion was made to discharge the committee of the whole from the further consideration of a bill, and claimed carried on a registered vote of 47 yeas to 43 nays. The question was raised, that to discharge the committee of the whole was to divert a bill from the regular course laid down by the rules, and was therefore a suspension of the rules and as such required a two-thirds vote. The speaker ruled that a majority vote was sufficient. An appeal was taken and the ruling of the speaker was sustained. —*H. J. 1885, pp. 1739-40.*

This decision, under the present rules, would not be correct. The rules provide that bills shall be referred to the committee of the whole and that they shall be taken up in the order of their reference. To discharge the committee of the whole from the consideration of a bill is a suspension of the rules.

84. A bill passed both houses and was sent to the governor for his approval in regular order; shortly afterwards it was discovered that the bill contained a mistake. The house sent a respectful message to the governor, asking the return of the bill. Meantime the governor had placed his signature to the bill and left the city. Upon receipt of the request the private secretary of the governor thought that courtesy demanded that he should return the bill as requested, which he did. When it came up under reconsideration the governor's signature was discovered, and the question raised that it was no longer a bill but an act; that having received the governor's signature it could not be reconsidered. There was no dispute as to the facts; all it lacked of being an act was the mere deposit in the office of the secretary of state, and a formal message of approval, which of course the governor was ready to make, because he had approved the bill itself —*H. J. 1885, pp. 1253-4.*

A practice has grown up of requesting the return of bills from the governor for the purpose of amendment. This practice has no standing beyond courtesy, and is one which should seldom be indulged in, as it is surrounded with many difficulties, only one of which the case in point illustrates. This case is entirely out of the reach of parliamentary law or practice. The whole trouble was occasioned by too much courtesy on the part of the governor's secretary; he should have replied by message that the bill had been signed.

85. The bill relative to the manufacture of oleomargarine, being on its final passage, was declared passed on 55 affirmative votes. The question was raised that, as certain provisions of the bill forced the sale of property to the state at an appraisal, it therefore required a two-thirds vote. The speaker ruled otherwise and an appeal was taken. The ruling was sustained.—*H. J. 1885, pp. 1715-6.*

This bill was very unusual in its provisions, in that it was an effort to do something that could not be done even by a two-thirds vote, and the courts so held.

86. A joint resolution extending the time for the completion of a railroad, and thereby continuing a land grant, was declared passed on a vote of 62 yeas. The question was raised that this was a direct vote of public property to private use, and that the resolution therefore required 67 votes under the constitution, Art. IV, Sec. 45. The speaker ruled a majority sufficient; an appeal was taken and the ruling sustained.— *H. J. 1885, pp. 1377-8.*

The decision was not correct. See comment on No. 78.

87. A protest was offered in due form for publication. A motion was made that the protest be received but not published in the journal of proceedings. The president of the senate ruled the motion out of order because of Sec. 14 of Art. IV of the constitution, which particularly gives any member of either house the right of protest and of having the same entered in the journal. An appeal was taken and the ruling sustained.—*Edward's Appeal, S. J. 1887, p. 1422.*

It was the member's constitutional right to have his protest spread upon the journal and a motion to deprive him of that right was very properly ruled out of order.

88. A member of the senate arose to a "question of privilege," stating that he wished to introduce a resolution calling for the investigation of a certain state institution. The chair ruled that to introduce such a resolution was not a "question of privilege," and that consequently the resolution was not in order. An appeal was taken and the ruling sustained.—*Babcock's Appeal, S. J. 1887, pp. 1432-3.*

A resolution to investigate the conduct of a state institution is not a question of privilege, and the decision is correct.

89. The senate sent a request to the house for the return of a concurrent resolution passed some days before, relative to the April adjournment. Motion was made to grant the request. The speaker ruled both the request and the motion out of order, as they related to a matter which had been concluded some days before, and all action relating thereto being fully completed, it was not competent for the house to accede to the

request. An appeal was taken and the ruling sustained.—*Oviatt's Appeal, H. J. 1887, p. 1110.*

As the resolution was to fix the time to which the legislature should stand adjourned, when it did adjourn on a given day still in the future, there seems to be no reason why, in accordance with the ordinary courtesy between the two houses, the request and motion should not have been entertained.

90. The question was raised as to whether a bill affecting chartered rights acquired prior to the constitution of 1850, having passed the house by more than a two-thirds vote, should not have been declared by the speaker as having received the vote of two-thirds of all the members elect. *Held*, that notwithstanding the bill did receive the requisite two-thirds, it should have been so declared.—*Lakey's Appeal, H. J 1887, p. 862.*

The fact that the bill received a two-thirds vote was sufficient, even though the speaker, in declaring the bill passed, did not state that it was by a vote of two-thirds of the members elect.

91. A bill having passed both houses in due form, was returned by the governor, without his signature, to the house in which it originated. The vote by which the bill was passed was then reconsidered in constitutional form and the question then recurred: Shall the bill pass, the objection of the governor notwithstanding? The bill failed to pass, not receiving the necessary votes of two-thirds of all the members elect. A motion was then made to reconsider the vote by which the bill failed to pass, when the point of order was raised that a reconsideration was not in order at this stage of the bill's history—that the constitution, in providing for one reconsideration and no more, presented a bar to all further action. *Held*, that the point of order was well taken.—*Rumsey's Appeal, H. J. 1887, pp. 2266-7.*

This decision seems to be in accord with congressional practice and precedents.

92. A protest against the action of the senate, to be such a paper as must be entered upon the journal under the provisions of the constitution, shall be in language which does not impute improper motives to the senators in taking the action.—*Taylor's Appeal, S. J. 1887, p. 222.*

The constitutional provision relative to individual protests cannot be held to require the senate to enter on its journal insulting and contemptuous matter, under color of a protest; and the senate may insist that the protest contain nothing but the member's "dissent" and a bare statement of his "reasons" therefor.

93. A motion was made to dispense with a further reading of a protest against the action of the senate in seating two contestants, on which motion the point of order was made that the contestants should not be allowed to vote on the question. *Held*, that the point of order was not well taken.—*S. J. February 24, 1891.*

The cases having been decided by the senate, and the contestants seated, they were technically entitled to vote on all questions.

94. A motion was made that the senate return a house concurrent resolution. The point of order was raised that, inasmuch as a resolution has nothing tangible in its character, it cannot be recalled; and further, that it is contrary to the practice of former legislatures. *Held*, that anything sufficiently tangible to be submitted to the senate should be sufficiently so for its return, and that as the constitution requires concurrent resolutions to be submitted to the executive, they must be considered tangible.—*H J. February 6, 1891.*

The practice as to the return of concurrent resolutions had not been definitely settled prior to this decision, for such action is seldom taken. The holding is correct.

95. Against a resolution that the committee on engrossment and enrollment be discharged from further consideration of a house bill, the point of order was raised that "the resolution was not in order," which point of order the speaker ruled not well taken.—*H. J. March 26, 1891.*

The speaker was correct in his ruling, for the house had an undoubted right to recall the bill from the committee.

96. The speaker declared passed on a majority vote a bill authorizing and directing the auditor general of the state to credit to the county of Muskegon certain delinquent taxes. A point of order was raised that the bill, under the provisions of section 45 of article IV of the constitution, required the assent of two-thirds of the members elect. The speaker ruled the point not well taken.—*H. J. April 23, 1891.*

The only question involved is whether or not the bill appropriated money for a private or local purpose.

97. The house having under consideration a bill to provide for the improvement of the highway on the town line between two townships, and to appropriate state swamp land for that purpose, the speaker announced the bill passed on a majority vote. A point of order was raised that the bill came under the provision of the constitution

relative to the appropriation of public property for a private or local purpose. The speaker held the point well taken.—*H. J. May 8, 1891.*

See comment on No. 96.

98. The house having under consideration a bill to make an appropriation for an exhibit of the manufactures and products of the state at the World's Exposition, in Chicago, the speaker announced that the bill had passed, a majority of all the members elect having voted therefor. The point of order was raised that this appropriation was within the meaning of the constitutional provision which requires a two-thirds vote. The speaker ruled the point of order not well taken.—*H. J. June 3, 1891.*

This appropriation was clearly not one for a private or local purpose, hence the ruling of the speaker was correct.

99. During the special session of 1891, there was offered a resolution, providing for the adoption of rules. A point of order was raised that the rules of the regular session were still in force. *Held*, that the point was not well taken, inasmuch as the senate had adopted no rules for the special session and was acting under accepted parliamentary law.—*S. J. Aug. 5, 1892.*

The decision is wrong. At the beginning of the session of 1891, rules were adopted for "this senate." Those rules were in force during the existence of that senate, whether convened in regular or special session.

100. Under the head of motions and resolutions, it is in order to move to discharge the committee of the whole from the further consideration of a bill. Decision sustained on appeal.—*S. J. 1893, p. 967.*

The point of order was doubtless based on the idea that, inasmuch as the rules provide that bills shall be referred to the committee of the whole and there considered in their order, a motion to take a bill from the committee is a violation of the rules and consequently not in order. While it is true that the motion amounted to a suspension of the rules, it was not out of order.

101. A protest must be consistent with the facts as shown by the journal.—*S. J. 1893, p. 988.*

The journal is conclusive evidence of the proceedings of the house. A protest, therefore, to any action taken by the house must be an objection to or remonstrance against the proceeding as it is shown in the record.

102. A senator, in debate, must avoid the use of language reflecting on the senate. The word "villainy" is objectionable.—*S. J. 1893, p. 1318.*

This ruling needs no comment, as it is so clearly in accordance with all parliamentary practice.

103. While debating a motion to make a bill a special order, a senator attempted to read from a newspaper an article concerning the action of the senate relative to another bill. A point of order was raised and held well taken. Decision sustained upon appeal.—*S. J. 1893, p. 1353.*

It is certainly true that remarks or articles read must be germane. It will be noticed however, that the bill itself was not under discussion, but simply a motion to make it a special order. If the article had a bearing upon the question of the advisability of making the bill a special order, it was germane. This fact is not shown by the record.

104. A member of the minority presented, as a protest, a signed statement of the entire minority. *Held*, that a member under the constitution may exercise his right to protest against any proceeding of the house, but that the constitution does not contemplate collective protests.—*H. J. 1893, p. 242.*

If the protest had been made by the minority as a minority, the ruling would have been justifiable, for the reason that the constitution does not recognize political parties or minorities. The record, however, shows that the protest was not of the minority as a minority, but of members of the minority. It should have been considered as the individual protest of each of the subscribers, which, in reality it was, as is shown by the fact that each signer subsequently presented a protest similar to the collective protest.

105. A protest which makes a personal attack upon the minority, instead of expressing the objections of the protestant, is not in order.—*H. J. 1893, p. 244.*

See No. 61.

106. A protest which reflects upon the senate in any proceeding had by that body is not in order.—*H. J. 1893, p. 255.*

See No. 61.

107. A member was called to order for not speaking to the question. He insisted that his remarks were relevant, and being ruled out of order, appealed. The chair was sustained.—*H. J. 1893, p. 360.* See also *S. J. 1901, p. 753.*

A member is required to speak to the question under consideration. What is and what is not relevant in a given case must depend upon the particular circumstances, and must be determined by the presiding officer subject to an appeal to the house.

108. A motion to reconsider the vote whereby the house concurred in amendments made by the senate was laid on the table. A subsequent motion that the governor be requested to return the bill to the house was held out of order for the reason that the purpose of recalling the bill was to reconsider it, and such a motion, having once been made and tabled, could not again be made.—*H. J. 1893, p. 1554.*

The ruling is wrong. The house has a right to recall a bill from the governor, and a motion for that purpose is a proper one. When the bill has been returned is the time to decide what motions may or may not be made concerning it.

109. A rising vote showing that a majority of the members elect had not voted having been taken, a point of no quorum was raised, whereupon the speaker announced as present and not voting a sufficient number to complete a quorum.—*H. J. 1893, p. 1700.*

Every since the famous ruling of Speaker Reed in the Fifty-first Congress (Congressional Record, Vol. 21, Part I, p. 950), by which it was held that a member, actually present within the view of the chair, was present as part of the quorum, the power of the minority in congress to stop all business by raising the question of a quorum has ceased to exist. It used to be possible for a minority to simply stop proceedings by refusing to vote and thus breaking a quorum. The decision worked a revolution in the practice of the house, overturning as it did the precedents of a hundred years, and aroused a storm of protest. It was firmly adhered to and now is quietly acquiesced in as a rule based on both reason and common sense. It was soon after adopted as the Michigan rule and its efficacy in restraining filibustering is unquestioned.

110. A motion for the previous question was made as soon as the main question was stated. A point of order was raised that, there having been no debate, the motion was out of order. The chair refused to entertain the point while the motion for the previous question was pending, but later entertained and overruled it.—*H. J. 1893, p. 1915.*

The object of the motion for the previous question is to bring the house to an immediate vote. This is true whether or not there has been any debate on the question. The speaker erred, however, in ruling that the point of order could not be entertained when first made. Even though the point of order was not well taken there is no reason why a question of order could not have been raised at such time.

111. The question being on the adoption of several proposed amendments to a bill, a point of order was raised that it was not competent for the house to order all of the amendments considered at the same time. The chair overruled the point and was sustained on appeal.—*H. J. 1893, p. 1996.*

The objection must have been based upon the idea that each proposed amendment should constitute a separate question. This is not true, for there is no parliamentary objection to the adoption of several amendments by one vote, although any member has a right to demand a division of the question and require a separate vote on each amendment.

112. A member having proceeded with remarks at some length, the speaker recognized another member, whereupon, the first member made the point of order that he had not yielded the floor.—*Held*, that the first member having taken his seat, the second was properly recognized.—*H. J. 1893, p. 1999.*

If, as stated by the chair in making the decision, the member speaking had resumed his seat, there is no question that he had yielded the floor, and that the other member, when recognized, was entitled to it.

113. The consideration of a special order not having been completed, the chair announced that the time had arrived for a second special order and laid it before the house. Objection was made that the house should dispose of the first special order before taking up the second. The objection was overruled, it being held that the house can change as well as make a special order. Decision sustained on appeal.—*H. J. 1893, p. 2074.*

The decision that the second special order has the right of way, when the time for its consideration arrives, is correct. The reason given for the ruling that the house by fixing the second order changed the first is, however, erroneous. Obviously, it was presumed that the consideration of the first order would be completed before the arrival of the time for the consideration of the second, for the house would not intentionally

make two special orders conflict. The first order not having been completed within the time fixed must give way to the second, not, however, because the house has changed its first order, but because the consideration of this order has taken more time than was expected and cannot be allowed to encroach upon a second order which has a right to consideration at the time set by the house for such consideration.

114. The chair decided that a motion to suspend the rules had prevailed. A member appealed from the decision on the ground that he did not think that two-thirds of those present had voted in the affirmative. The decision was sustained.—*H. J. 1893, p. 2156.*

In this case there was no decision or ruling from which to appeal,—it was the simple announcement of a vote which had been taken, and the speaker's declaration of what that vote was is final. It would be absurd to say that an appeal would lie and thus enable a member to secure a second vote upon the same question.

115. Pending the third reading of a bill, it was moved that the bill be read by sections. A point of order was made that such a reading was not sufficient, but was overruled. The decision was not sustained upon appeal.—*S. J. 1895, p. 937.*

A reading by sections, that is, the mere naming of the numbers of the sections, is not a reading of the bill. The point of order was well taken, and should not have been overruled. (See comment on No. 12.)

116. The question being on the adoption of a concurrent resolution, a point of order was made that the resolution was not properly before the senate under rule thirty-two of the senate rules. The point of order was overruled.—*S. J. 1897, p. 1214.*

The resolution was in the nature of a bill and had taken the same course. A similar resolution had been received from the house and referred to a committee. The rule in question precludes the consideration of a bill or joint resolution which is similar to one already considered and lost. In this case the similar resolution had not been lost and the rule, therefore, did not apply. The ruling is correct.

117. A resolution to pay the sergeant-at-arms of the preceding senate for service in assisting in the organization of the senate was declared carried on a *viva voce* vote. The point of order was raised that the vote should be by yeas and nays, for the reason that an appropriation was involved. The point was held not well taken.—*S. J. 1898 (Ex. Session), p. 11.*

The decision was correct, for the reason that the resolution did not involve an appropriation, but provided merely for the payment of an incidental expense from an appropriation already made.

118. Against a resolution to pay the sergeant-at-arms of the preceding senate for services in assisting in the organization of the senate, a point of order was raised that the resolution was not in order, for the reason that the sergeant-at-arms was a federal office holder. The point was held not well taken.—*S. J. 1898 (Ex. Session), p. 11.*

It is certainly the right and duty of the senate to pay, as an incidental expense, for services necessarily rendered in the organization of the senate, no objection having been made at the time the services were performed.

119. A concurrent resolution declaring it to be the sense of the legislature that no change be made in the sugar bounty law was declared adopted in the senate by a majority of those voting. A point of order, that the resolution required the votes of a majority of the senators elect, was decided by the president not to be well taken, which decision was sustained upon appeal.—*S. J. 1899, p. 355.*

The decision was correct, as the concurrent resolution did not contain matters of legislation, but merely sought to express the opinion of the legislature.

120. Held that a motion to adjourn was in order pending a call of the roll.—*S. J. 1899, p. 758.*

The decision is correct. The motion to adjourn, however, would not be in order after the roll call had been begun, until it had been completed and the result announced.

121. A motion to reconsider a vote by which the senate refused to concur in the recommendation of the committee of the whole, relative to a bill, was held not in order.—*S. J. 1899, p. 979.*

No reason for this ruling appears upon the face of it. The journal, however, shows that a similar motion had previously been made and laid on the table and this undoubtedly explains the ruling. It has been the practice in the senate to consider that the laying of a motion to reconsider on the table precludes further action. This practice is convenient as a means of finally determining the question of reconsideration. It is more decisive than a negative vote on a motion to reconsider, as that motion might

again be made within the period limited by the rules. The house has done away with the practice by rule.

122. Upon the question of the adoption of an amendment, the roll call showed but fourteen senators present and voting. One of several senators present and not voting raised the point of order that a quorum of the senate was not present. The president *pro tem.* directed the secretary to record as present and not voting such senators as were actually present and had not answered to their names on the calling of the roll, and, finding that the total number of senators present was sufficient for a quorum, declared a quorum present.—*S. J. 1899, pp. 993, 1207.*

See No. 109.

123. A motion to reconsider a vote by which the further consideration of a bill was indefinitely postponed was held out of order.—*S. J. 1899, p. 1288.*

Under the practice in American legislative assemblies, the only purpose of the motion to indefinitely postpone is to suppress or reject the matter under consideration. Indefinite postponement in Michigan practice is considered absolutely final and the motion is not subject to reconsideration.

124. A motion to suspend the rules and place a bill upon its immediate passage having been declared carried, a point of order was made that the bill was not properly before the senate for passage for the reason that two-thirds of the senators present had not voted to suspend the rules: *Held*, that the point of order was not well taken for the reason that two-thirds of those voting had voted in favor of suspending the rules, and under the practice of the senate, the number voting determined the number present, no question being raised at the time that senators were present who did not vote.—*S. J. 1899, p. 1586.* Suspension of rules is now governed by senate rule 51 and house rule 71. See comment on No. 125.

125. The speaker declared that a motion to suspend the rules had not prevailed, for the reason that two-thirds of the members present had not voted therefor. An appeal was taken upon the ground that but two-thirds of those actually voting was necessary to suspend the rules. The decision of the chair was sustained.—*H. J. 1899, p. 210.*

Since the senate decision was made that body has by rule (1901) determined that the number required to suspend the rules is two-thirds of those actually present. The house decision, that the number present is determined by the last roll call taken for the purpose of ascertaining that number, has since been followed in that branch of the legislature.

126. The announcement of the vote upon the passage of a bill having been delayed by numerous demands by members for the votes of other members, the house at length ordered upon motion that the vote be announced. It being evident, before the announcement of the vote, that the bill had failed of passage, the member who introduced it asked leave to change his vote doubtless with the intention of moving to reconsider the vote by which the house refused to pass the bill. The speaker decided that the house having ordered the announcement of the vote, it was not permissible for any member to change his vote.—*H. J. 1899, p. 1071.*

According to the practice in American legislative assemblies, which conforms to the ancient practice of the House of Commons, a member has the right to change his vote before the announcement of the result. In this case the right was most improperly denied. The house could not order the vote announced. The vote was being taken by roll call. As long as any member desired in good faith to change his vote the roll call was not completed, and, as nothing was then in order but the completion of the roll call, the motion that the vote be announced was clearly out of order. Furthermore, the right of a member to demand the vote of another cannot be cut off by any such motion.

127. A demand for the yeas and nays cannot be entertained after a divison is had and the result announced.—*H. J. 1899, p. 1582.*

See comment on No. 13.

128. Several motions to adjourn and to take a recess having been made and lost, questions of order, motions to table the pending question and demands for the yeas and nays intervening, a motion to take a recess was held to be dilatory and ruled out of order.—*S. J. 1899, p. 1585.*

The congressional practice requires the chair to rule out motions obviously intended purely for delay. The practice is designed to prevent a minority from stopping the business of the house by repeated motions, which it knows cannot be carried, and which its members make for the sole purpose of taking up time. The decision is a very proper one, and, while it is the only time the question has been raised, the ruling has doubtless established the Michigan practice.

129. Upon a question of personal privilege that the chair had refused to recognize a member, who arose for the purpose of presenting a matter of privilege, held, that when a member has the floor another member cannot properly be recognized even to present a matter of privilege.—*H. J. 1899, p. 1865.*

The reason for the ruling was that it had been the uniform practice during the session not to recognize a member while another had the floor. While this may have been the practice during the particular session, it was contrary to accepted parliamentary procedure. It is and has been from the early sessions of the House of Commons the accepted manner of procedure for a member, if he so desires, to rise in his place and address the chair while another is speaking, and for the presiding officer to inquire the purpose for which the member desires recognition. If it is a point of order, it may then be stated. If it is a question of privilege, it is for the chair to decide whether the question is one requiring immediate consideration. In either event, the member is entitled to recognition to make known his purpose. The chair, however, was not called upon to decide any question, in fact, the so-called decision was rather in the nature of an explanation.

130. The speaker announced a message from the governor, which was read. The speaker then ruled that the subject matter, not being within the purview of the constitution, and the manner of discussion of said subject matter being in the form of a plea, the message could not be received by the house, and would therefore be returned to the governor.—*H. J. 1899, p. 1984.* See also *S. J. Ex. Session 1907, p. 88.*

Evidently the message was not considered proper to be spread upon the journal.

131. Upon a motion to take from the table a bill tabled pending passage, the previous question was ordered. The motion prevailed, and the question being on the passage of the bill, a call of the house was moved. *Held,* that the motion for a call was out of order, the force of the previous question not being exhausted until the vote was taken upon the passage of the bill.—*H. J. 1899, p. 2279.*

The decision is incorrect, being made, doubtless, under the impression that the question of the passage of the bill was the main question. It is very clear that the main question was upon the motion to take from the table, for the reason that each is independent of the other. The question of the passage of the bill could not possibly arise until the question of taking the bill from the table had been determined, and determined affirmatively. The bill being upon the table the next stage through which it must pass in case of further action is the taking of it from the table. Then, the question being on its passage, the next stage is the taking of the vote upon it. It is established parliamentary law that the previous question has no operation beyond the main question, hence, the motion for a call of the house was in order.

132. The question being upon a motion to suspend the rules and the vote upon the question having been ordered and partly taken, a motion to commit was held out of order.—*S. J. 1901, p. 417.*

The motion to commit would take precedence if made at the proper time. It is not parliamentary to interrupt the taking of the vote on one question to allow a second proposition to receive consideration.

133. Either house may amend an amendment made by the other.—*S. J. 1901, p. 643.*

This is not only permissible under general parliamentary practice, but is expressly provided by rule four of the joint rules.

134. Of two bills introduced into the legislature of 1901, one included all of the provisions of the other. When the former came up for consideration it was amended so as to be an exact counterpart of the other which had previously failed of passage. *Held,* that under the rules of the senate providing that when a bill shall have been lost neither the same bill nor any other on the same subject nor containing similar provisions shall be subsequently considered, the further consideration of the bill was out of order.—*S. J. 1901, p. 817.*

Cushing says that it is a rule of parliamentary practice that no question or motion can regularly be offered upon which the judgment of the house has been expressed during the current session. The action of the senate, one of the ways of indirectly suppressing a matter recognized by authorities on parliamentary law, was evidently taken for the purpose of defeating the bill without coming to a vote upon the question of its passage.

See No. 181.

135. A point of order, that a motion to request a committee to report a bill is out

of order because the committee may or may not comply with the request, is not good. —*S. J. 1901, p. 982.*

The mere fact that the committee might or might not comply with the request is certainly no ground for a point of order.

136. A joint resolution for the relief of a certain person was held to appropriate public property for private use and to require for its passage a vote of two-thirds of the senators elect.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1000.*

If the joint resolution in reality was for the relief of an individual, there being no valid claim against the state, it certainly required a two-thirds vote for its passage.

137. The discussion of the merits of a bill is not in order pending a motion to suspend the rules and place the bill on its immediate passage.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1039. H. J. Ex. Session, 1907, pp. 40, 68, 82.*

While arguments on the bill might tend to influence the vote upon the suspension of the rules, the bill was not before the house, and could not properly have been discussed.

138. A motion to reconsider the vote whereby a motion to lay on the table a motion to reconsider had prevailed was held out of order.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1049.*

It is well settled practice in the senate to regard as conclusive the tabling of a motion to reconsider, and the motion is frequently made for the sole purpose of finally determining a matter. The procedure is supported by several congressional decisions. House rule 52, however, permits a motion to take from the table a motion to reconsider.

139. A bill appropriating money for an exhibit at the Pan-American Exposition was held not to appropriate public property to a private use.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1118.*

See comment on No. 98.

140. A minority report cannot be spread on the journal until it has been received by the senate, but the minority may protest and have the reasons for such protest entered on the journal.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1123.*

See comment on No. 35.

141. When a house bill amended by the senate is retransmitted to the senate, with a message that the amendments have not been concurred in by the house, the question is upon insisting upon or receding from the amendments and a motion for a committee of conference is not then in order.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1184.*

As soon as the house refused to concur in the senate amendments, a difference had arisen between the two houses and a motion in either house for a conference was in order. The ruling is not correct. The practice is now regulated by rule five of the joint rules.

142. Under rule five of the joint rules, the initiative in the appointment of a committee of conference, need not necessarily be taken by the house refusing to concur. —*S. J. 1901, p. 1185.*

See comment on No. 141.

143. A motion to take from the table a bill just laid upon the table is out of order, there being no intervening business.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1194.*

To hold the motion good would permit the taking of a vote upon a question already determined. This can only be done by a motion to reconsider, which is the proper motion in such a case.

144. A bill having been lost, a motion was made to reconsider the vote whereby it failed to pass and the second motion having been made that the further consideration of the bill be indefinitely postponed, a point of order was raised that inasmuch as the bill had not passed, nothing was in order but its reconsideration. *Held*, that the point of order was well taken.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1532.*

The bill, having failed of passage, was no longer before the senate for consideration; consequently, a motion to indefinitely postpone its further consideration was out of order.

145. A motion to adjourn having been lost, the motion is not again in order, there having been no intervening business.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1573.*

The ruling is correct. According to the usual practice, intervening debate is such business as will permit the renewal of the motion.

146. A bill having just been taken from the table, a motion was made to place it on the order of third reading of bills. The chair declared that the motion had prevailed by a majority vote. Objection was raised that the motion involved a suspension of the rules and required a two-thirds vote. Objection overruled.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1655. S. J. 1909, p. 454.*

The point would have been well taken if the bill had been in its regular course. In this case, the committee of the whole had been discharged, and there was no regular course for the bill to follow after being taken from the table.

147. During the discussion at length by a member of the question of the reconsideration of the vote whereby a bill was passed another member secured the floor and made the point of order that the member speaking was pursuing dilatory tactics. *Held*, that the point of order was well taken.—*H. J. 1901, p. 1234.*

It may seem somewhat arbitrary to deprive a member of the floor. The question is, however, one which involves the time of the house, and when it is apparent to every one that that time is not being used in good faith, but is being used simply to obstruct the business of the house, it is the duty of the speaker to see that the transaction of business is proceeded with, even if it becomes necessary to rule off the floor a member, who is talking against time.

See comment on No. 128.

148. A substitute for a substitute is not in order.—*S. J. 1903, p. 708.*

See comment on No. 3.

149. A bill reported by a committee without recommendation need not be referred to the committee of the whole under the rules.—*S. J. 1903, p. 708.*

The senate rule requires that all bills when reported shall be referred to the committee of the whole, and would seem to apply to this case. In the absence of express provision, the bill would not be placed on the general order without being ordered there, but would be subject to any action that might be taken.

See house rules 34 and 58, and senate rule 18.

150. A point of order that an amendment proposed in committee of the whole and rejected cannot be proposed on the final passage of the bill is not well taken.—*S. J. 1903, p. 777.*

The amendment is before the senate for the first time, the proceedings in committee of the whole not being the proceedings of the senate, and is consequently not out of order.

151. A bill appropriating money for the purpose of making an exhibit at the Louisiana Purchase Exposition does not appropriate public property for a private purpose, and does not require a two-thirds vote for its passage. (Opinion of Attorney General.) —*S. J. 1903, p. 795.*

See comment on No. 98.

152. Pairs are not recognized by the rules and therefore cannot be made.—*S. J. 1903, p. 955.*

Pairs in congress are permitted and regulated by the rules, but neither the Michigan house nor senate rules make any provision for them.

153. A second motion to reconsider may be made, one having been made and lost. —*H. J. 1903, p. 1035; H. J. 1905, p. 1322.*

See house rule No. 52.

154. The fact that a bill, if it became a law, would be unconstitutional is no ground for a point of order.—*H. J. 1903, p. 1885.* See also *H. J. 1909, p. 1729.*

While, strictly speaking, the question is not one of procedure, and, consequently not one upon which to base a point of order, the speaker is doubtless justifiable in ruling out a bill which is clearly unconstitutional.

155. The question being on the passage of a bill, a motion relative to another bill was held out of order.—*H. J. 1903, p. 1912.*

A question under consideration should be disposed of before another is taken up.

156. The report of a committee recommending that a bill be printed is such a report as places the bill before the senate for other consideration.—*S. J. 1905, p. 100.*

The ruling is not good. The recommendation that a bill be printed is not in reality a report, although called such. If the senate does not concur in the recommendation, the bill still maintains its status and remains in the hands of the committee for further consideration.

157. The report of a minority of a committee is not in order.—*S. J. 1905, p. 967.*

See comment on No. 35.

158. A bill which affects the charter of a city, without directly amending or repealing it, requires a notice for its introduction.—*S. J. 1905, p. 1403*

The ruling is right in principle, but is not without its practical difficulties. It would be hard many times to determine whether a bill impliedly amends a charter. The rule itself literally construed would not seem to require a notice in such a case.

159. *Held*, that a bill appropriating money for the state agricultural society is not one appropriating public money for private purposes, and requires but a majority vote for its passage.—*S. J. 1905, p. 1609.*

This question here is similar to those raised in Nos. 98, 139 and 151, and was decided according to precedent. After the adjournment of the legislature, however, an injunction issued from the Saginaw circuit court, restraining the auditor general and state treasurer from paying out any money under the provisions of the act, for the reason that the bill was not passed by the two-thirds vote required by the constitution.

160. A title and an enacting clause is not a bill, and cannot be introduced as such. —*H. J. 1905, p. 172.*

The ruling is a very proper one. Under the operation of the fifty day limit the custom had grown up of introducing "skeleton" bills, and afterwards completing them, but this ruling put an end to the practice.

161. A recess cannot be taken while proceeding under a call of the house.—*H. J. 1905, p. 609.*

Members would not be permitted to leave the house, if a recess were taken under a call of the house, so that if it is desired to effect more than a temporary cessation of business, it is necessary to raise the call.

162. A bill having been originated in and passed by the senate, then passed by the house and returned, and subsequently retransmitted to the house without its request, is not properly before the house for consideration.—*H. J. 1905, p. 711.*

The ruling is correct. In this case the senate reconsidered and amended the bill after it had been agreed to by both houses and was ready for printing and presentation to the governor. The proper procedure was for the house to request the retransmission of the bill, amend and re-return it for concurrence.

163. A bill may not be tabled after passage, there being no pending motion.—*H. J. 1905, p. 789.*

The ruling is correct. Under the present practice it is proper to table a bill after its passage, if further action, such as a motion to give it immediate effect, is pending.

164. The indefinite postponement of a joint resolution proposing an amendment to the constitution permitting municipal ownership and operation of street railways by incorporated cities was held to preclude the introduction of a joint resolution proposing an amendment permitting municipal ownership of public utilities in Detroit. —*H. J. 1905, p. 902.*

See comment on No. 134.

165. The votes of members not in their seats cannot be counted.—*H. J. 1905, p. 1239; H. J. 1909, p. 1005.*

This is in accordance with house rule No. 27, which applies to votes on divisions as well as by roll call.

166. On reconvening after a recess a point of no quorum was raised. The speaker directed a call of the roll which disclosed a quorum present.—*H. J. 1905, p. 1305.*

While a call of the house has been the usual means of determining by roll call whether or not a quorum is present, there seems to be no reason why the speaker should not take that means as well as another to determine the question.

167. An amendment to a bill is not in order after the previous question has been ordered.—*H. J. 1905, p. 1403.*

Ordering the previous question is for the purpose of terminating debate, cutting off further amendments, and bringing the house to an immediate vote.

168. A demand for the yeas and nays was held not in order after ordering the previous question.—*H. J. 1905, p. 1593.*

The decision is in accordance with the rule which provides that "after seconding the previous question and prior to ordering the same * * * * a demand for the yeas and nays may be made." There may be some question whether this rule does not limit the constitutional right of one-fifth of the members to the yeas and nays "on any question."

169. Members may, by motion, be admitted within the bar of the house, under a call, and allowed to take their seats although a quorum is not present.—*H. J. 1905, p. 1599.*

The house is not permitted to transact any business in the absence of a quorum. The admission and seating of members was properly held not to be the transaction of business.

170. A notice of a motion to reconsider the passage of a bill was ruled out of order for the reason that the house would adjourn *sine die* before the expiration of the time limited by the rule.—*H. J. 1905, p. 1765.*

The house rules require the clerk to hold the bill until the time for its reconsideration has expired. In this case such action would prevent the sending of the bill to the senate before its adjournment. The notice was therefore ruled out of order, as being dilatory. House rule No. 53 adopted since the decision was made, now governs this matter.

171. A resolution prohibiting lobbying on the floor of the house was ruled out of order for the reason that its subject matter was covered by a rule of the house.—*H. J. 1907, p. 88.*

The rule in question regulates admission to the floor and, strictly speaking, does not prohibit lobbying. It would have been better to have offered the resolution in the form of an amendment to the rules.

172. The time having arrived for the consideration of a special order and a motion that the house resolve itself into a committee of the whole thereon having been made, a motion to postpone the consideration of the special order until a time certain was held out of order.—*H. J. 1907, p. 482.*

The ruling is not correct. The motion to postpone to a day certain should have been held to take precedence, and, instead of being ruled out of order, ought to have been put immediately.

173. A motion to proceed with the regular order of business under a call of the house does not preclude the temporary postponement of the consideration of a particular question.—*H. J. 1907, p. 662.*

The motion to proceed with business obviously did not refer to any particular matter but to such business as might be on the regular order for the day. In case, however, that the motion had contemplated some particular question, it could not prevent the disposition of that question by commitment, laying on the table, postponing or by any other proper means.

174. A motion to fix an hour of the following day to which the house would adjourn having been made, a motion to amend by substituting an hour of the same day and a motion as a substitute that the house take a recess were not allowed.—*H. J. 1907, p. 775.*

The motion to amend in effect changed the original motion from one fixing the time to which the house would adjourn to one fixing the time to which it would stand at recess. It should not have been moved as an amendment or as a substitute, but as an independent motion that the house take a recess when under the rules it would have had precedence over the other motion.

175. A motion to place a bill upon its immediate passage upon introduction having failed, a motion was made to refer to the committee of the whole. A motion to amend the motion to commit by substituting the name of a proper standing committee was held out of order.—*H. J. 1907, p. 1396.*

The ruling is correct, for, as stated in the point of order on which the decision was based, if the motion to refer to the committee of the whole did not prevail, the next regular action on the bill would be its reference by the speaker to a standing committee.

176. A bill providing for the manner of appointing certain officers in the city of Detroit being on its final passage and a substitute relative to the appointment of a civil service commission in such city having been offered a point of order was raised that the substitute was not germane. *Held*, that as both the bill and proposed substitute related to the appointment of officers in the city of Detroit, the substitute was germane and the point of order not well taken.—*H. J. 1907, p. 1516.*

The bills were certainly not closely related. One provided for the manner of appointment of certain minor officials of the department of public works and other departments of the city government of Detroit and the other provided for a civil service commission affecting officers of the city in general. A duplicate of the substitute had been introduced as a bill and referred to the committee on city corporations, which had not reported it. The substitution was evidently for the purpose of getting the measure before the house without suspending the rules, which requires a two-thirds vote. It is not an instance of good practice. Substitutes are in effect nothing but

amendments and in order to prevent surprise and confusion, should relate to the subject matter under consideration.

177. A member at the bar of the house in custody of the sergeant-at-arms under a call of the house was held not to have the right to vote on a roll call then being taken.—*H. J. 1907, p. 1519.*

A member not within the bar when the question is stated cannot, under the rules, be compelled to vote, nor has a member a right to vote while under arrest and waiting at the bar of the house for admission.

178. A bill having been substituted, it is not in order to move the original bill as a substitute for the bill as substituted.—*H. J. 1907, p. 1735.*

Very clearly not. The proper procedure is to reconsider and reject the substitute for the original bill.

179. Debate upon a motion to fix a special order having been prolonged until the hour named had passed, a point of order that the question could not be put as stated was held not well taken.—*H. J. 1907, p. 1794.*

The ruling is certainly a sensible one. It is evident by naming an hour so close at hand that the intention was to give the matter practically immediate consideration in case the motion prevailed.

180. The committee of the whole having risen and made its report, a demand for the yeas and nays on certain amendments proposed in committee and not adopted was held out of order.—*H. J. 1907, p. 1795.*

Correct. The only question before the house is the report of the committee of the whole, which shows what the committee did and not what it did not do. The amendments not adopted by the committee are, of course, in the latter class and are therefore not part of the report. They may be offered on third reading where a roll call upon the question of their adoption may properly be had.

181. The house having passed a general primary election bill, a bill providing for primary elections for the nomination of candidates for the office of United States senator was ruled out of order on the ground that the house had already expressed its judgment upon the question.—*H. J. 1907, p. 1911.* See also *H. J. 1907, p. 1977; H. J. Ex. Session 1907, p. 84.*

See No. 134.

182. The senate refused to concur in the adoption of a house substitute for a senate bill and against a motion for the appointment of a conference committee on the part of the senate a point of order was raised that the motion was premature as the house had not yet been notified of the refusal of the senate to concur. *Held*, that the point of order was not well taken.—*S. J. 1907, p. 1719.*

See No. 141.

183. A tie vote having resulted on a motion to table an appeal, the president of the senate voted "yea" and declared that the motion had prevailed. A point of order that, under section 14 of article V of the constitution, the lieutenant governor had no vote except in cases of equal division in committee of the whole, was overruled.—*S. J. 1907, pp. 1720, 1920.*

The authorities are divided on the question of the right of the presiding officer to vote on the question of disposing of appeals from his decisions. Cushing says that he may sustain his own decisions by means of his casting or other vote. Reed says that he may vote if he is a member of the assembly. The latter also states that, if a tie vote results, the chair is sustained, as the decision stands unless overruled. Either view leads to the same result, the only difference being that according to the latter, the chair is not subjected to the embarrassment of voting on his own decision. If this rule had been followed in this case, the motion to table would have been lost by a tie and the chair sustained by the same vote. The house rules do not permit the speaker to vote on appeals from his decisions.

184. A motion to refer a bill introduced in the senate to a committee other than the one indicated by the president was held to involve a suspension of the rules and to require a two-thirds vote. The president refused to entertain an appeal. Objection that "appeals were always in order" was overruled on the ground that "there were positive fixed rules of the senate which could not be abrogated or changed by a mere appeal, which could be sustained by a majority vote of the senate."—*S. J. 1907, p. 1806.*

The ruling of the chair relative to the suspension of the rules was correct. While the rule does not specify that bills shall be referred by the president, it does provide that they shall be referred to "proper" committees. The bill in question related to

primary elections and its reference to the committee on elections was obviously more appropriate than to the committee on judiciary. According to the long established practice of the senate, this was for the president to decide. The rules further provide that the president shall decide all questions arising under the rules and practice subject to an appeal, but as stated in the decision, an appeal will not lie when a refusal to sustain the chair will result in abrogating or changing the plain reading of the rules. (Since this comment was written, the rules of both the senate and house have been changed so as to make it the duty of the president and the speaker to refer bills, on introduction, to the proper committees).

185. A concurrent resolution having been offered, a motion was made to discharge a committee from the further consideration of a certain bill and to substitute the bill for the resolution. A point of order against the motion was sustained.—*S. J. 1907, p. 1914.*

The only excuse that could be offered for such a motion was the fact that the concurrent resolution very improperly contained matters of legislation. Had such matters been embodied in a bill, however, instead of a resolution, the motion to substitute one pending bill for another would not, as stated in the comment on No. 7, have been in accordance with good practice.

186. A concurrent resolution offered in the senate provided for the submission to the people of the question of the direct nomination of United States senator, governor and lieutenant governor. A substitute was offered and a yea and nay vote resulted as follows: Yeas, 16; nays, 16. The president voted "nay" and declared that the substitute had not prevailed. A vote having been taken on the resolution with the same result, the president voted "yea" and declared the resolution adopted. Objection that the president had not the right to vote on the resolution was overruled.—*S. J. 1907, p. 1914.*

The president voted to break a tie on the question of receiving amendments to a bill, on third reading, objections were made and overruled on the question of recommitting and on the question of adopting amendments made by the committee. On motion to table the appeals taken, the president voted "yea."—*S. J. Ex. Session 1907, p. 40.* The president also voted on a motion to reconsider the vote whereby a bill failed to pass, and on a motion to take up business out of its regular order.—*S. J. Ex. Session 1907, p. 75.*

These decisions cover various phases of the question of the right of the president to vote. The constitution of 1850 is somewhat ambiguous in regard to the powers of the lieutenant governor. It provides that "in committee of the whole, he may debate all questions; and when there is an equal division, he shall give the casting vote." (Sec. 14, Art. V). The president insisted that the latter clause gave him the right to vote upon any question when the senate was equally divided; voted in favor of the adoption of the resolution and declared it adopted. The resolution was presented to the governor and signed by him. The secretary of state refused to act in accordance with its provisions and mandamus proceedings were brought by the lieutenant governor to compel him to do so. The supreme court in deciding the case (see 149 Mich. 343) held that the so-called resolution embodied legislation; that the section under which the lieutenant governor claimed the right to vote was limited by section 19 of article IV of the constitution, which provides that "no bill or joint resolution shall become a law without the concurrence of a majority of the members elected to each house;" and that the section so limited, could not be construed to permit him to give the casting vote for the purpose of making a law. The court did not determine whether the lieutenant governor's right to a casting vote is limited to the committee of the whole or extends to resolutions, "if there be such, which do not have the force of law," saying that that question was not before it for decision. One effect of this decision will be to confine the use of concurrent resolutions to the exercise of their proper functions—the regulation of the internal affairs of either or both branches of the legislature and the mere expression of legislative sentiment or opinion The new constitution provides that the lieutenant governor shall have no vote.

187. *Held*, that a bill on the general order not having been printed as required by the rule was not ready for consideration by the committee of the whole and that a motion that the house resolve itself into a committee was not in order.—*H. J. Ex. Session 1907, p. 35.*

It happened in this case that there was but one bill on the general order, and the bill not being printed, there would have been nothing for the committee to consider.

188. A point of order that a bill was unconstitutional in that its object was not

fully indicated by its title and that further consideration was for that reason out of order was held not well taken.—*H. J. Ex. Session 1907, p. 40.*

See No. 154.

189. A resolution requesting the secretary of the constitutional convention to mail printed copies of the proceedings of the convention was ruled out of order for the reason that under a decision of the supreme court no duty or obligation could be imposed by the legislature upon any officer or public body not connected with the legislature itself, except by bill or joint resolution.—*S. J. Ex. Session 1907, p. 72.*

This decision seems a little farfetched. It will be noticed that the resolution did not impose any duty or create an obligation. It was merely a request.

190. *Held*, that no employe of the senate can be despatched upon business other than that for which he is employed, except by order of the senate, a quorum being present.—*S. J. Ex. Session 1907, p. 87.*

This question arose during a call of the senate on a motion to deputize one of the assistant secretaries as an assistant sergeant-at-arms. The senate had provided by a rule that the assistant secretaries "shall be subject to the orders of the secretary" and until that rule had been changed by the senate, they could look to no one else for instructions.

191. A motion to adjourn is not in order under the operation of the previous question.—*H. J. 1909, p. 400.*

The ruling is not correct. The effect of the previous question is to bring the house to an immediate vote *providing it remains in session.* The house rule says "after ordering the previous question nothing shall be in order prior to the decision of the pending question, except demands for the yeas and nays, points of order and appeals." The adjournment seems at first thought to defeat the very purpose of the rule, but it must be borne in mind that the house has a right to cease business at any time and that the main question which is suppressed for the time being by the adjournment must be put immediately when the matter is again before the house. (Cushing's Law and Practice of Legislative Assemblies, Secs. 1413, 1431.)

192. A notice of a motion under house rule 58 to discharge a committee from the further consideration of a bill must specify the day on which the motion will be made. —*H. J. 1909, p. 636.*

As stated in the opinion of the speaker, unless some definite time is stated in the notice, it is within the discretion of the member offering it to fix his own time for making the motion and the very object of the notice, which is to prevent surprise, is defeated.

193. A substitute for a senate bill and a house bill is not in order for the reason that in case of its adoption it is neither one nor the other and is consequently incapable of communication to the senate.—*H. J. 1909, p. 770.*

The ruling is correct. Such a substitute is an anomaly. It cannot be transmitted for concurrence as a substitute for a senate bill, or as an original house bill subject to its first and second readings, reference to a committee and such other action as the senate might wish to take.

194. *Held*, that laying on the table a motion to reconsider the vote by which a bill passed carries the bill to the table, at least until the time limited by rule 52 for the taking of a motion to reconsider from the table.—*H. J. 1909, p. 791.*

This ruling is somewhat doubtful and should not serve as a precedent. The chair stated that it was not the usual rule, but expressed the opinion that the house rule permitting taking from the table such a motion modified the general practice. There is some force to this contention, but inasmuch as the same result can be easily and directly brought about by a notice of reconsideration that course commends itself a the better practice.

195. A notice of a motion to discharge a committee from the further consideration of a bill was held out of order, a motion in the same form as the one contemplated in the notice having once been made and voted down.—*H. J. 1909, pp. 897, 924, 974, 975, 1243.*

The reason given for this ruling was that the judgment of the house had once been expressed and no further action could be had relative to the matter without a reconsideration, the notice being out of order because the motion itself could not be entertained. The ruling is not good. The motion to discharge is not a substantive proposition, but purely incidental for the purpose of getting the main proposition, the bill itself, before the house, and the rule in question should not have been applied. The motion was in order after due notice and the notice was properly given.

196. A motion to discharge a committee from the further consideration of a bill, which motion under the rules required a notice, is not in order, the notice thereof having been ruled out of order, and there being on that account no notice of record.—*H. J. 1909, p. 921.*

The ruling is, of course, technically correct, but as stated in the preceding comment, the notice itself was improperly ruled out.

197. A printed open letter from the warden of the Michigan Reformatory to the members of the legislature is not an official communication, but is personal in its nature and is not receivable under the order of "Communications from state officers."—*H. J. 1909, p 950.*

This letter was in printed form and had been sent to each member of the legislature. A note addressed to the clerk, transmitting one of the printed copies, referred to the letter as "an official communication." The speaker, however, very properly held that the letter was personal and ruled it out of order.

198. An appeal (made by Mr. Bryant) from the decision of the chair is not in order after business intervenes between the ruling and the appeal, and an appeal (made by Mr. Cramton) from a decision ruling an appeal out of order cannot be entertained, both appeals also being held to be dilatory.—*H. J. 1909, p. 975.* (On former question see also *H. J. same session, p. 1729*).

The reasons are well stated in the speaker's ruling. "Mr. Bryant's appeal cannot be entertained for two reasons; first, because there has been business transacted by the house after the ruling was made and before the appeal was taken. Second, because the appeal was dilatory, the same having been twice before passed upon by the house. Mr. Cramton's appeal could not be entertained because it was an appeal on an appeal in violation of the rule of parliamentary practice that one appeal may not be based on another, and because it also was evidently dilatory."

199. A motion was made to take a bill from the general order and make it a special order for the next day. Upon inquiry by a member whether the action involved a suspension of the rules, the speaker submitted the question to the house. The house decided "that no suspension of a rule was involved and that only a majority vote was necessary."—*H. J. 1909, p. 1019.*

House rule No. 5 provides that the speaker "shall decide questions of order, subject to an appeal to the house." The speaker's action was clearly in violation of this rule. Furthermore, the decision itself is wrong. A suspension of the rules is involved. While there is an order of business known as "special orders of the day," bills may not be placed upon it without suspending rule No. 58, which prescribes the regular order.

200. A proposed amendment to the constitution must be in the form of a concurrent resolution and not in the form of a bill.—*H. J. 1909, p. 1005.*

The proposed amendment was offered in the form of a bill on the theory that it was legislation, the constitution requiring "that all legislation shall be by bill" (Sec. 19, Art. V). As a matter of fact, proposing amendments to the constitution is not legislating, but rather giving the people an opportunity to legislate by amending the fundamental law. The decision is in accordance with an opinion of the attorney general (S. J. 1909, p. 68) and is correct.

201. *Held*, that a motion to take a bill from the general order and make it a special order cannot be substituted by a motion to discharge a committee from the consideration of another bill.—*H. J. 1909, p. 1020.*

See comment on No. 155.

202. An amendment to that part of a bill previously amended by the house is not in order.—*H. J. 1909, p. 1052.*

Cushing says "Whatever is agreed to by the assembly, on a vote, either adopting or rejecting a proposed amendment cannot be afterwards altered or amended." (*Cushing's Manual, Secs. 98, 99*).

203. *Held*, that a motion to amend the report of the committee of the whole by amending a section of the bill not reported amended by the committee of the whole is not in order.—*H. J. 1909, p. 1167.*

There seems to be no reason why the report of the committee of the whole should not be amended in any particular, just the same as the report of any other committee. If no amendment is reported to the particular section, a motion to amend the report by making it include an amendment and by setting the amendment forth would certainly be in order.

204. A senate bill embracing the same subject matter as, but containing provisions

different from, a house bill, from which all but the enacting clause had been stricken out, may be received.—*H. J. 1909, p. 1467.*

A point of order was raised against the senate bill that the house had already expressed its judgment on the subject matter thereof. The speaker compared the two bills and ruled that the senate bill contained provisions not found in the house bill and was therefore in order. The rule is that, if the bills are alike in providing for the same thing, they do not conflict if they differ in provisions for carrying the thing into effect. The decision is in accord with the rule.

205. The senate having concurred collectively in the adoption of a number of amendments recommended by the committee of the whole, a motion to reconsider the vote by which one of the amendments was concurred in was ruled out of order.—*S. J. 1909, p. 645.*

The proper motion would have been to reconsider the vote on all of the amendments and then, if the motion prevailed, to request a division of the question.

206. Nominations to office submitted to the senate by the governor must be referred to the committee on executive business before being acted upon by the senate.—*S. J. 1909, pp. 650, 691.*

This is in accordance with rule 17 of the senate rules. Any other action involves a suspension of the rule.

207. Where the previous question had been ordered on an amendment the preceding day and not limited, the main question being on the passage of the bill, a motion to table the bill is not in order.—*S. J. 1909, p. 771.*

The ruling is correct. See No. 191.

208. A substitute in its proper form is but an amendment, and just so long as the substitute, even though it be offered for an entire bill, does not violate the provisions of section 22 of article V of the constitution by altering or amending the bill so as to change its original purpose, it need not be reprinted any more than an amended bill on its regular passage through the senate, the amendments to which are often written into the original bill, passed by the senate and thus transmitted to the house.—*S. J. 1909, p. 841.*

Under the constitution of 1909, a bill must be printed and in the possession of each house at least five days before passage. The question of whether an unprinted substitute for, or a bill different in any particular from, the printed copy may be passed becomes important. The purposes of the constitutional provision are to give notice and to prevent "railroading." As long as the object of the bill is not changed and, of course, it cannot be constitutionally changed under the section above cited, these purposes are subserved by one printing. The ruling is correct.

209. A concurrent resolution providing for the cancellation of taxes contains matters of legislation, and is not in order.—*S. J. 1909, p. 1379.*

The subject matter of the resolution, as stated in the point of order, should have been presented in the form of a bill. The constitution provides that all legislation shall be by bill. (Sec. 19, Art. V).

210. A concurrent resolution containing matters of legislation is not in order.—*H. J. 1911, p. 150.*

This decision is based on the constitutional provision that all legislation must be by bill.

211. Conference committee may not make recommendations except as to matters of difference between the two houses.—*H. J. 1911, p. 888.*

Nothing but the matters of difference between the two houses are referred to the conference committees, and consequently a report which included other matters was properly held out of order.

212. Matters upon which the house has already expressed judgment cannot be again considered without reconsideration.—*H. J. 1911, pp. 150, 178, 187, 231, 232, 287, 288, 408, 460, 1024, 1278.*

These decisions conform to the uniform practice of both houses for many years.

213. A motion to take a resolution from the table is not a proper substitute for a motion to suspend the rules for another purpose.—*H. J. 1911, p. 1443.*

These motions had no relation to each other and, of course, one could not be substituted for the other.

214. A point of order being made that no quorum was present, the speaker directed the roll to be called.—*H. J. 1911, pp. 783, 1360.*

It is undoubtedly within the province of the speaker to ascertain whether or not a

quorum is present, the point being raised, and the calling of the roll was a proper means to the desired end.

215. Previous question ordered on motion to indefinitely postpone while bill was being read a third time, held to apply to vote on passage of the bill.—*H. J. 1911, p. 1420.*

The speaker's contention in this case was that the order for the previous question must operate on the next stage of the bill, which was the question on its passage. The demand, however, was for the previous question on the motion to indefinitely postpone, and being ordered did not extend farther than to bring the house to an immediate vote on that question. The question on the passage of a bill does not arise until the third reading is completed. The decision was wrong.

216. Report of committee of the whole may be amended.—*H. J. 1911, p. 428.*

This decision is in line with many other precedents and in accordance with uniform practice.

217. A special committee may not report recommendations beyond scope of subject matter referred to it.—*H. J. 1911, p. 409.*

The resolution authorizing a special committee defines its powers, beyond which it cannot go.

218. A motion to commit cannot be laid on the table.—*H. J. 1911, p. 231.*

Subsidiary motions, (except that motions to postpone to a day certain, motions to commit and motions to amend, may be amended), cannot be applied to one another. The motion to lay on the table has precedence of the motion to commit and would be first put.

219. A motion having been made to suspend the house rule which precludes the demand for the yeas and nays in committee of the whole, the speaker declared the motion out of order and the house acquiesced in the decision.—*H. J. 1912, 1st Ex. Sess. p. 47.*

The reason is stated in the speaker's ruling to be that "the motion to suspend the rule sought to destroy the established procedure of the house; that no record was made or preserved of proceedings in committee of the whole and that if the rule was suspended there would be no means of showing the relationship of the call of the roll to matter under consideration."

220. A communication signed by senators is not a message from the senate nor a communication from state officers and is not entitled to be spread on the house journal as such.—*H. J. 1912, 1st Ex. Sess. p. 74.*

The communication in question appears to have been offered, not as a message or communication to the house, but as a part of an explanation of a member's vote. As such, the member was entitled to have it spread on the journal.

221. The speaker is not called on to decide constitutional questions unless the matter involved is obviously in violation of the constitution.—*H. J. 1912, 1st Ex. Sess. p. 137.*

The question involved was whether a proposed amendment was covered by the governor's message authorizing legislation at the extra session. There being doubt, the speaker properly held that the house might consider the amendment.

222. A substitute identical in every particular with certain sections of a bill for which it was proposed to be substituted, was held not in order.—*H. J. 1912, 2nd Ex. Sess. p. 78.*

The object sought could be attained by striking out of the original bill the sections not desired, thus leaving all that the substitute contained.

MICHIGAN LEGISLATURE—FORTY-SEVENTH.

SENATE, 1913–1914.

President—JOHN Q. ROSS, Muskegon, Muskegon County. Birthplace, Ohio; lawyer; age, 40; Married; R.
President *pro tempore*—FRANK D. SCOTT, Alpena.
Republicans, 21; Democrats, 5; National Progressives, 6.

District.	Name	County.	Postoffice.	Birthplace.	Occupation.	Age.	Marital condition.	Politics.
24	Allswede, William H.	Midland	Sanford	Michigan	Grain dealer	39	M	N P
19	Amberson, Verne C.	Lenawee	Blissfield	Michigan	Lawyer	29	S	D
7	Case, Leon D.	Berrien	Watervliet	Wisconsin	Publisher	36	M	D
21	Corliss, Terry	Tuscola	Mayville	Michigan	Publisher	46	M	R
13	Curts, Edwin J.	Genesee	Flint	Michigan	Merchant	42	M	N P
11	Fitzgibbon, David A.	St. Clair	Port Huron	Canada	Lawyer	40	M	R
1	Gittins, Clarence E.	Wayne	Highland Park	Michigan	Lawyer	28	M	N P
6	Grace, William C.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo	Michigan	Lawyer	32	S	D
23	Hadden, Joseph B.	Ottawa	Holland	Michigan	Manufacturer	47	M	N P
3	Hanley, James W.	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Contractor	27	S	R
10	Hutchins, J. Weston	Jackson	Hanover	Michigan	Farmer	58	M	N P
32	James, W. Frank	Houghton	Hancock	New Jersey	Ins., real estate	39	M	R
28	Kelley, Louis L.	Clare	Farwell	Vermont	Physician	64	M	R
25	King, Francis	Gratiot	Alma	Illinois	Banker, Mfr.	50	M	R
12	McGregor, James E.	Washtenaw	Ypsilanti	Canada	Merchant	54	M	D
17	McNaughton, Thomas H.	Kent	Ada	Michigan	Farmer	51	M	R
2	Murtha, James A.	Wayne	Detroit	New York	Lawyer	42	S	D
26	Odell, Samuel	Oceana	Shelby	Michigan	Farmer	31	S	R
4	Ogg, Robert Y.	Wayne	Detroit	Canada	Journalist	52	M	R
18	Powell, Herbert E.	Ionia	Ionia	Michigan	Farmer	47	M	R

MICHIGAN LEGISLATURE—FORTY-SEVENTH.—Concluded.

SENATE, 1913–1914.

President—JOHN Q. ROSS, Muskegon, Muskegon County. Birthplace, Ohio; lawyer; age, 40; Married; R.
President *pro tempore*—FRANK D. SCOTT, Alpena.

Republicans, 21; Democrats, 5; National Progressives, 6.

District.	Name.	County.	Postoffice.	Birthplace.	Occupation.	Age.	Marital condition.	Politics.
14	Rosenkrans, William A.	Shiawassee	Corunna	Michigan	Cashier	49	M	R
29	Scott, Frank D.	Alpena	Alpena	Michigan	Lawyer	35	S	R
5	Scott, George G.	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Lawyer	39	M	R
15	Smith, William M.	Clinton	St. Johns	Michigan	Lawyer	43	S	R
9	Straight, Henry E.	Branch	Coldwater	Michigan	Merchant	48	M	R
16	Verdier, Leonard D.	Kent	Grand Rapids	Michigan	Lawyer	35	M	R
27	Walter, Robert E.	Grand Traverse	Traverse City	Michigan	Real estate	36	M	R
22	Weadock, G. Leo	Saginaw	Saginaw	Michigan	Lawyer	32	M	R
8	Wiggins, Milan D.	Van Buren	Bloomingdale	Ohio	Merchant	67	M	R
31	Winegar, Charles T.	Dickinson	Iron Mountain	Michigan	Lawyer	34	M	N P
30	Wood, James C.	Schoolcraft	Manistique	Michigan	Lawyer	41	M	R
20	Woodworth, Fred L.	Huron	Caseville	Michigan	Farmer	36	M	R

LIST OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES OF THE SENATE.

Officers and employes.	Name.	Home postoffice.
President	John Q. Ross	Muskegon.
President pro tem	Frank D. Scott	Alpena.
Secretary	Dennis E. Alward	Clare.
Assistant secretaries	Arch S. Merrifield	Bloomingdale.
	Leon Stinchcomb	Alma.
Proof reader	Grace McArron	Calumet.
Assistant proof reader	Ina C. Becraft	St. Joseph.
Financial clerk and secretary's messenger	Howard C. Chilson	Detroit.
Stenographer to secretary	Pauline Phillips	Lansing.
Clerk	Samuel F. Cook	Lansing.
Law clerk of the senate	Roy M. Watkins	Grand Rapids.
Sergeant-at-arms	Richard D. O'Keefe	Port Huron.
Assistant sergeants-at-arms	Oswald Proctor	Detroit.
	Lloyd R. Walter	Traverse City.
	Allison L. Bryant	Mayville.
	Harry J. Fitzgibbon	Port Huron.
	Andrew J. Scott	Saginaw.
Senate stenographer	Jennie Kennedy	Alpena.
Stenographer to Lieut. Governor	Georgia Raymond	Detroit.
Stenographer, judiciary committee	Lulu M. DeKruif	Zeeland.
Committee clerks	Mabel Poole	Detroit.
	Lulu M. DeKruif	Zeeland.
	Mayme Weed	Crystal Falls.
	Myrtle Poole	Highland Park.
	Lena Smith	Menominee.
	Mrs. Minnie M. Beers	Grand Rapids.
	Chester Glasson	Calumet.
	Alex. Guyeau	Kinde.
Keeper document room	Frank D. Fitzgerald	Grand Ledge.
Assistant keeper document room	Charles Austin	Detroit.
Mailing clerk	August Kelly	Alpena.
Keeper cloak room	Egbert E. Hurley	Coldwater.
Assistant keeper cloak room	Howard Jeffrey	Detroit.
Chief janitor	La Don Barber	Lansing.
Assistant janitors	James R. Murray	Big Rapids.
	Roman Kulwicki	Detroit.
	Nicholas Kamp	Grand Rapids.
	William Miller	Flint.
	Henry H. Bourdingno	Bay City.
	Joseph Wosinski	Grand Rapids.
	John Niklas	Iron Mountain.
President's messenger	R. Harold Fletcher	Bay City.
Floor messengers	Hugh D. Brown	Lansing.
	Stanley Powell	Ionia.
	Fred Kappler, Jr	Calumet.
	Robert H. Walter	Traverse City.
	William E. Smith, Jr	Mohawk.
	Clifford Martz	Detroit.
	Nathan Kohne	Detroit.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, 1913–1914.

Speaker—GILBERT A. CURRIE, Midland.
Speaker *pro tempore*—CHARLES H. MCBRIDE, Holland.
Republicans, 54; Democrats, 35; National Progressives, 11.

Seat No.	Name.	County.	Postoffice.	Birthplace.	Occupation.	Age.	Marital condition.	Politics.
32	Ashley, Noble	Wayne	Detroit	England	Insurance	49	M	R
63	Bayliss, Joseph E	Chippewa	Sault Ste. Marie	Canada	Real estate	38	M	R
49	Bierd, William J	Bay	Auburn	Michigan	Farmer	40	S	R
55	Bricker, Willis F	Ionia	Belding	Ohio	Merchant	58	M	D
93	Burke, Francis X	Wayne	River Rouge	Michigan	Real estate	46	S	D
65	Burns, William R	Alger	Munising	Pennsylvania	Farmer	40	M	R
44	Catlin, Ashmon H	Ingham	Webberville	Michigan	Banker	43	M	D
38	Chamberlain, Frank	Allegan	Wayland	Michigan	Merchant	54	M	R
43	Clark, Walter H	Ottawa	Grand Haven	Michigan	Farmer	46	M	R
48	Copley, A. Ward	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Lawyer	45	M	R
98	Crapser, Bert F	Genesee	Swartz Creek	Michigan	Farmer	38	M	N P
76	Croll, Henry, Jr	Gladwin	Beaverton	Michigan	Merchant	37	M	R
37	Currie, Gilbert A	Midland	Midland	Michigan	Lawyer	30	M	R
21	Daprato, John	Dickinson	Iron Mountain	Italy	Merchant	61	W	R
96	Downing, Charles E	Wayne	Romulus	Michigan	Farmer	39	M	D
34	Dunn, Fred E	Sanilac	Croswell	Michigan	Insurance	36	M	R
4	Edwards, Adelbert D	Houghton	Atlantic Mine	New York	Mine Clerk	56	S	R
11	Eisenmann, George J	Monroe	Temperance	Michigan	Farmer	52	M	D
24	Evans, Charles A	Saginaw	Saginaw	Pennsylvania	Cigar maker	51	M	D
16	Farmer, Edwin	Livingston	Stockbridge	Michigan	Farmer	48	M	D
94	Fitzgerald, William L	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo	Michigan	Lawyer	31	S	D
66	Flowers, Charles	Wayne	Detroit	Pennsylvania	Lawyer	67	M	R
33	Follett, Elwin B	Iosco	Hale	Indiana	Farmer	35	M	R
31	Foote, Charles R	Kent	Alto	Michigan	Merchant	41	M	R
92	Fralick, Thomas T	Manistee	Copemish	Canada	Hotel	61	M	D

68	Freeman, Charles H	Wayne	Highland Park	Kansas	Contractor	28	M	N	P
72	Gahagan, George M	Lenawee	Hudson	Michigan	Newsp'er writer	34	S		D
6	Glasner, Henry C	Barry	Nashville	Michigan	Farmer	40	M		D
36	Gray, Thomas	Isabella	Rosebush	Canada	Farmer	59	M		R
84	Greusel, Joseph	Wayne	Detroit	New York	Writer	74	W		R
71	Griggs, Albert G	Oakland	Pontiac	New York	Farmer	58	M		R
18	Henry, James	Calhoun	Battle Creek	Pennsylvania	Real estate	53	W		R
27	Hicks, Orren V	Cass	Edwardsburg	Michigan	Farmer	43	M		D
42	Hinkley, Dana H	Emmet	Brutus	Michigan	Manufacturer	34	M		R
87	Holcomb, Martin H	Montcalm	Pierson	Ohio	Farmer	45	M		R
7	Holland, John	Gogebic	Bessemer	Massachusetts	Blacksmith	52	S		D
58	Hollway, George R	Kent	Grand Rapids	England	Lawyer	42	W		D
70	Hopkins, R. Henry	Kalamazoo	Augusta	Michigan	Farmer	54	S		D
9	Hulse, Charles A	Clinton	St. Johns	Michigan	Merchant	60	M		R
46	Jakway, James J	Berrien	Benton Harbor	Michigan	Fruit grower	49	M		D
50	Jensen, Peter	Delta	Escanaba	Denmark	Fish dealer	49	M		R
47	Jerome, James D	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Lawyer	38	S		R
15	Kappler, Frederick	Houghton	Lake Linden	Michigan	Farmer	46	M		D
1	Koehler, Herman L	Wayne	Detroit	Germany	Newsp'er writer	64	M		R
40	Lee, Benn H	Kent	Grand Rapids	Michigan	Dentist	45	M		D
28	Leonard, Orvice R	Wayne	Detroit	New Hampshire	Insurance	47	S		R
67	Maas, Joseph P	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Merchant	57	M		R
2	Martz, William H	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Cigar Mfr	36	M		R
8	McBride, Charles H	Ottawa	Holland	Michigan	Lawyer	39	M		R
51	McBride, James N	Shiawassee	Burton	Pennsylvania	Farmer	48	M	N	P
56	McLachlan, Donald P	Washtenaw	Milan, R. 2	Canada	Physician	64	M		D
26	McMillan, Herman I	Charlevoix	East Jordan	Michigan	Flour miller	45	M		R
78	McNitt, H. Clay	Wexford	Cadillac	Michigan	Dairyman	63	M		R
80	McPhillips, Frank	Saginaw	Saginaw, W. S	New York	Retired	64	M		D
89	Middleton, Emery T	Genesee	Flint, R. 7	Canada	Farmer	42	M	N	P
5	Monteith, David	St. Clair	Port Huron	Michigan	Insurance	31	S		R
73	Moore, William H	Lenawee	Palmyra	Michigan	Farmer	63	M		D
85	Morford, J. Lee	Otsego	Gaylord	Michigan	Banker	39	M		R
17	Morgan, David T	Marquette	Ishpeming	Pennsylvania	Retired	55	M		R
39	Murphy, Harry L	Berrien	St. Joseph	Michigan	Ins., real estate	31	S		D

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Concluded.

Speaker—GILBERT A. CURRIE, Midland.
Speaker *pro tempore*—CHARLES H. MCBRIDE, Holland.
Republicans, 54; Democrats, 35; National Progressives, 11.

Seat No.	Name.	County.	Postoffice.	Birthplace.	Occupation.	Age.	Marital condition.	Politics.
20	Nank, William F.	Macomb	Mt. Clemens	Germany	Customs agent	45	M	R
25	Nash, Willard J.	Saginaw	St. Charles	Michigan	Lawyer	33	M	D
74	Neller, Louis	Ingham	Lansing	Michigan	Builder, cont.	39	M	N P
41	Noll, John	Cheboygan	Cheboygan	New York	Cigar Mfr.	46	M	D
35	Oakley, Marshall A.	Bay	Bay City	New York	Printer	34	M	N P
53	Odell, Arthur U.	Allegan	Allegan	Michigan	Farmer	45	M	R
69	Palmer, George P.	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Lawyer	44	M	R
60	Peckham, William	Jackson	Albion, R. 5	Michigan	Farmer	61	M	D
10	Perrizo, Paul	Menominee	Daggett	Wisconsin	Merchant	47	M	D
45	Petermann, Albert E.	Houghton	Calumet	Michigan	Lawyer	36	M	R
30	Plumley, Benjamin F.	Huron	Har' ich	Canada	Supt. schools	31	M	N P
82	Pray, Ernest G.	Eaton	Cha	Michigan	Farmer	38	M	R
13	Rayburn, Robert H.	Alpena	Alpena	Michigan	Lumberman	46	M	D
97	Rice, Wayne R.	Newaygo	White Cloud	Michigan	Lawyer	27	S	R
14	Richardson, Charles W.	Marquette	Marquette	Canada	R. R. engineer	40	M	R
79	Ruff, Theodore C.	St. Clair	St. Clair	Michigan	Farmer	41	M	D
91	Santo, John R.	Grand Traverse	Traverse City	Canada	Insurance	47	M	D
54	Schaeffer, George W.	St. Joseph	Sturgis	Michigan	Farmer	48	M	D
99	Schmidt, John	Osceola	Reed City	Michigan	Farmer	47	M	R
57	Sherman, Albert A.	Branch	Coldwater	New York	Contractor	71	M	D
3	Sherman, Alonzo J.	Tuscola	Fostoria	Canada	Farmer	55	M	R
62	Skeels, Rufus F.	Oceana	Hart	Michigan	Lawyer	39	M	R
23	Smith, Charles W.	Lapeer	Lapeer	Michigan	Sec'y-Treas., Gas and Elec. Co.	48	M	R
86	Smith, Newel	Gratiot	St. Louis	Ohio	Lawyer	60	M	R
77	Sproat, Will J.	Kent	Grand Rapids	Ohio	Editor	65	M	D

100	Stevens, J. Frank	Missaukee	Star City	Iowa	Farmer	40	M		R
12	Sutton, Daniel B	Washtenaw	Ann Arbor, R	Michigan	Farmer	40	M		D
29	Taylor, Thaddeus B	Kent	Cedar Springs	Michigan	Lawyer	25	M		D
64	Tufts, Charles	Mason	Ludington	Canada	Farmer	56	M		R
83	Unsoeld, G. Joseph	Wayne	Detroit	Germany	Retired	68	M		R
19	Warner, Dwight G. F	Benzie	Frankfort	New York	Lawyer	52	M		R
81	Weidenfeller, Charles A	Van Buren	Bloomingdale	High sea	Retired	58	M		R
61	Wellman, Homer E	Antrim	Mancelona	Michigan	Lawyer	32	M	N	P
52	Wenting, Peter	Muskegon	Muskegon	Michigan	Contractor	26	S	N	P
90	Whelan, Bion	Hillsdale	Hillsdale	Michigan	Physician	54	M	N	P
75	Wieland, Frederick	Oakland	Orion	Michigan	Lawyer	52	M		R
22	Wilcox, James M	Ontonagon	Ontonagon	Wales	Mining	62	M		R
95	Wolcott, L. J	Calhoun	Albion	Michigan	Retired	63	M		D
59	Wood, Emory J	Jackson	Jackson	New York	Retired	73	M		P
88	Young, Alexander V	Mecosta	Big Rapids	Michigan	Merchant	49	W		R

LIST OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES OF THE HOUSE.

Officers and employes.	Name.	Home postoffice.
Speaker	Gilbert A. Currie	Midland.
Speaker pro tem	Charles H. McBride	Holland.
Clerk	Charles S. Pierce	Lansing.
Journal clerk	Sydney D. Hall	Detroit.
Bill clerk	Osmond C. Howe	Lansing.
Reading clerk	Myles F. Gray	Lansing.
Proof readers	Ada B. Shier	Lansing.
	Mildred R. Hayes	Lansing.
	Bessie F. Bidwell	Lapeer.
Financial clerk	Grace Monroe	Traverse City.
Sergeant-at-arms	A. A. Bush	Detroit.
Assistant sergeants-at-arms	Daniel D. Tufts	Ludington.
	Harry J. McGrane	Detroit.
	James Riley	Howell.
Speaker's clerk	Lillian Archer	Detroit.
Mailing clerk	Russell S. Ashley	Detroit.
Assistant mailing clerk	G. Eugene Kelley	Farwell.
Cloak room keeper	Lewis John Carter	Detroit.
Assistant cloak room keeper	Edward J. Lewis	Ann Arbor.
Assistant janitors	James Anderson	Coral.
	Floyd Jason	Merle Beach.
	F. Winslow Annable	Woodland.
	Ernest L. Hunter	Woodbury.
	Michael C. Malloy	Detroit.
	Peter Lamere	Munising.
Gallery janitress	Mrs. Anna Hopkins	Lansing.
Clerk's stenographer	Nina Donovan	Grand Rapids.
Journal clerk's assistant	Esther Paulson	Hart.
Bill clerk's assistant	Harvey J. Foster	Peck.
Law clerk	George L. Brown	Port Huron.
Committee clerks	Enoch Petersen	Escanaba.
	Alfred Allen	Mason.
	Grace L. Chamberlain	Wayland.
	Carrie E. Salmond	Lapeer.
	Percy L. Frick	St. Louis.
	Mary E. Gray	Rosebush.
	G. C. Gardner	Croswell.
	Ethel S. Purcell	Houghton.
	Kathryn L. Tice	Detroit.
	Louise Gourdeau	Grand Rapids.
Document room keeper	George W. Barbour	Fenton.
Assistant document room keeper	Charles N. Smith	Bay Shore.
Speaker's messenger	Clifton M. Bayliss	Sault Ste. Marie.
Clerk's messenger	Kenneth Pierce	Lansing.
Proof room messenger	Joe Brieve	Holland.
Floor messengers	Ralph C. Sweeney	Lansing.
	Arthur J. Burleson	Swartz Creek.
	John J. Bierd	Bay City.
	Sidney M. Stevens	Star City.
	Thomas M. McGill	Detroit.
	Gordon Bricker	Belding.
	Carl Odell	Otsego.
	James L. Young	Big Rapids.
Sergeant-at-arms' messenger	Lyall Martz	Detroit.

EMPLOYES OF THE SENATE AND HOUSE.

Employe.	Name.	Home postoffice.
Postmaster	Frank E. Moi	Minden City.
Assistant postmaster	H. W. Reed	Shelby.
Legislative stationer	A. Berger	Lansing.

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE PRESS IN REGULAR ATTENDANCE AT SESSIONS OF THE LEGISLATURE.

Name.	Papers represented.
John Fitzgibbon	Detroit News.
Gurd M. Hayes	Western Newspaper Union.
	Lansing State Journal.
	Chicago Tribune.
Charles Fox	Grand Rapids News.
William L. Calnon	Detroit Journal.
Roy Vandercook	Associated Dailies.
Milo E. Marsh	Press Specials.
John H. Dunnewind	Detroit Free Press.
Frank M. Sparks	Grand Rapids Herald.
D. R. Scott	Detroit Times.
Henry H. Tinkham	Grand Rapids Press.
Fred B. Perry	Detroit News.
Weld T. Burdick	United Press.

SENATE COMMITTEES, 1913–1914.

Agricultural College.—Woodworth, Odell, McNaughton.
Agricultural Interests.—Powell, Wiggins, Hutchins.
Apportionment—Ogg, Odell, Walter, James, Curts.
Banks and Corporations.—Rosenkrans, Powell, King, Kelley, Case.
Cities and Villages.—Corliss, G. G. Scott, Hadden, Grace, Winegar.
Claims and Public Accounts.—Curts, Rosenkrans, King.
College of Mines.—Gittins, Ogg, James.
Constitutional Amendments.—Wood, F. D. Scott, Woodworth, Odell, Hutchins.
Counties and Townships.—Murtha, McNaughton, Case.
Education and Public Schools.—King, Odell, Amberson.
Elections.—James, Straight, Wiggins, Verdier, Corliss.
Executive Business.—Murtha, Straight, Case, McNaughton, Curts.
Federal Relations.—Amberson, Fitzgibbon, Hutchins.
Finance and Appropriations.—G. G. Scott, Wiggins, Rosenkrans, Walter, Powell.
Fisheries.—Walter, Weadock, Hadden, Murtha, Woodworth.
Forestry and State Lands.—Powell, King, Odell, Kelley, Allswede.
Gaming Interests.—King, G. G. Scott, Verdier, Amberson, Winegar.
Geological Survey.—Hanley, Amberson, Case.
Home for Feeble-Minded.—Kelley, Winegar, G. G. Scott.
Horticulture.—McNaughton, Rosenkrans, Hutchins.
Immigration.—Gittins, Rosenkrans, Allswede.
Industrial Home for Girls.—Hadden, Corliss, Ogg.
Industrial School for Boys.—Rosenkrans, Amberson, Hanley.
Insurance.—Fitzgibbon, Wood, Ogg, Woodworth, Walter.
Ionia State Hospital.—Case, Wood, James.
Judiciary.—F. D. Scott, Murtha, Smith, Verdier, Wood.
Kalamazoo State Hospital—Case, Hadden, Corliss.
Labor Interests.—Verdier, Ogg, Weadock, James, Wood.
Liquor Traffic.—Grace, G. G. Scott, Wood.
Mechanical Interests.—Hadden, Hanley, Allswede.
Michigan Employment Institution for the Blind.—Ogg, Kelley, Rosenkrans.
Michigan Reformatory.—Weadock, King, F. D. Scott.
Military Affairs.—Odell, Verdier, Straight.
Mining Interests.—James, Wiggins, Curts.
Newberry State Hospital.—Winegar, Grace, McGregor.
Normal College.—Kelley, Straight, Weadock.
Normal School at Kalamazoo.—Grace, Straight, Winegar.
Normal School at Mt. Pleasant.—Walter, F. D. Scott, Murtha
Normal School at Marquette.—Curts, Gittins, Woodworth.
Pontiac State Hospital.—Fitzgibbon, Corliss, Smith.
Printing.—Corliss, Case, Powell.
Public Buildings.—Wiggins, Weadock, F. D. Scott.
Public Health.—G. G. Scott, Kelley, Amberson.
Railroads.—Smith, Corliss, Rosenkrans, Fitzgibbon, Gittins.
Religious and Benevolent Societies.—Straight, Woodworth, Curts.
Roads and Bridges.—Hutchins, Fitzgibbon, McGregor.
Rules and Joint Rules.—Straight, Murtha, G. G. Scott.
Saline Interests.—Hanley, Weadock, Rosenkrans.
School for the Blind.—McGregor, Curts, King.
School for the Deaf.—Verdier, McGregor, Powell.
Soldiers' Home.—McNaughton, Gittins, King.
State Affairs.—Woodworth, McNaughton, Smith, Hanley, Winegar.

State Library.—F. D. Scott, Fitzgibbon, Murtha.
State Prison at Jackson.—Hutchins, Smith, Ogg.
State Prison at Marquette.—Wood, Winegar, Powell.
State Public School.—Odell, Grace, Wiggins.
State Tuberculosis Sanatorium.—McGregor, Hadden, Hanley.
Supplies and Expenses.—Smith, Walter, Gittins.
Taxation.—Wiggins, Fitzgibbon, James, Hanley, Smith.
Traverse City State Hospital.—Allswede, Walter, F. D. Scott.
University.—Weadock, Verdier, G. G. Scott.

HOUSE COMMITTEES, 1913–1914.

Agricultural College.—Odell, James N. McBride, Pray, Schaeffer, Stevens.

Agriculture.—Schmidt, Downing, Daprato, Moore, Follett.

Apportionment.—Catlin, Clark, Edwards, Koehler, Bricker, Tufts, Griggs, Bierd, Bayliss, Croll, Plumley, Downing, McLachlan.

Central Michigan Normal School.—Unsoeld, Gray, Ashley, Plumley, Palmer.

City Corporations.—Palmer, Fitzgerald, Taylor, Hollway, Sproat, Burns, Perrizo, Weidenfeller, Wenting.

College of Mines.—Middleton, Newel Smith, Bricker, Rice, Skeels.

Drainage.—Moore, Sutton, Dunn, Ruff, Peckham.

Education.—Dunn, Young, Whelan, Greusel, McLachlan, Schaeffer, Holland, Odell, Chamberlain.

Elections.—Nank, Charles H. McBride, Burke, Wieland, Flowers, Jakway, Kappler, Morford, Noll.

Federal Relations.—Bayliss, Hicks, Maas, Palmer, Unsoeld.

Fish and Fisheries.—Jensen, Clark, Rayburn, Eisenmann, McMillan, Chamberlain, Plumley, Catlin, Murphy.

Game Laws.—Farmer, Koehler, James N. McBride, Burns, Crapser.

General Taxation.—Bricker, Edwards, James N. McBride, Ashley, Hinkley, Holcomb, Morgan, Murphy, Fralick.

Geological Survey.—Nash, Alonzo J. Sherman, Schmidt, Wilcox, Evans.

Horticulture.—Skeels, Fralick, Jakway, Noll, Perrizo.

Industrial School for Boys.—Rayburn, Jensen, Catlin, Chamberlain, Edwards.

Insurance.—Leonard, Richardson, Noll, Hinkley, Santo.

Ionia State Hospital.—Koehler, Sutton, Daprato, Odell, Oakley.

Judiciary.—Flowers, Charles H. McBride, Nash, Warner, Newel Smith, Petermann, Rice, Skeels, Fitzgerald.

Kalamazoo State Hospital.—Clark, Jakway, James N. McBride, Leonard, Moore.

Labor.—Monteith, Kappler, Wieland, Oakley, Evans.

Liquor Traffic.—Holcomb, Martz, Dunn, Wilcox, Neller, Burke, Middleton, Kappler, Glasner.

Local Taxation.—Hicks, Freeman, Crapser, Ashley, Hopkins.

Lumber and Salt.—Downing, Maas, Ruff, McPhillips, Tufts.

Michigan Employment Institution for the Blind.—Fitzgerald, Jensen, McNitt, Hinkley, Murphy.

Michigan Home for Feeble Minded and Epileptic.—Edwards, Hicks, Sproat, McLachlan, Wilcox.

Michigan Reformatory.—Croll, Perrizo, Wood, Wenting, Taylor.

Michigan School for the Blind.—Kappler, Copley, Maas, Peckham, Burke.

Michigan School for the Deaf.—Wolcott, Evans, Follett, Middleton, Flowers.

Michigan Soldiers' Home.—McPhillips, Tufts, Wood, Lee, Dunn.

Michigan State Prison.—Foote, Petermann, Farmer, Bayliss, Monteith.

Military Affairs.—Tufts, Leonard, Monteith, Hulse, Whelan.

Mines and Minerals.—Wilcox, Hulse, Wellman, Peckham, Daprato.

Newberry State Hospital.—Neller, Wieland, Foote, Nash, Crapser.

Northern State Normal School.—Morgan, Richardson, Pray, Holland, Copley.

Pontiac State Hospital.—Weidenfeller, Noll, Gray, Perrizo, Nank.

Printing.—Murphy, McNitt, Oakley, Gray, Greusel.

Private Corporations.—Copley, Morford, Croll, Catlin, Nank, McMillan, Petermann Wolcott, Young.

Public Health.—Lee, Glasner, Monteith, Newel Smith, Whelan.

Public Lands and Forestry Interests.—Holland, Follett, McNitt, Gahagan, Griggs, Bayliss, Burke, Rayburn, Henry.

Railroads.—Henry, Charles W. Smith, Croll, Lee, Richardson, Foote, Follett, McMillan, Weidenfeller.

Religious and Benevolent Societies.—Wood, Koehler, Evans, Schaeffer, Wolcott.

Revision and Amendment of the Constitution.—Ashley, Skeels, Hulse, Sutton, Flowers, Middleton, Pray, Wieland, Foote, Charles H. McBride, Freeman, Stevens, Rice.

Revision and Amendment of the Statutes.—Jerome, Copley, Charles H. McBride, Hicks, Gray, Hopkins, Schmidt, Taylor, Wellman.

Roads and Bridges.—McNitt, Santo, Daprato, Fralick, Lee.

Rules and Joint Rules.—Taylor, Petermann, Greusel, Bierd, Farmer.

State Affairs.—Bierd, Jerome, Glasner, Burns, Odell, Neller, Hollway, Warner, Richardson.

State Capitol and Public Buildings.—Albert A. Sherman, Neller, Rice, Jerome, Flowers.

State House of Correction and Branch of the State Prison in the Upper Peninsula.—Martz, Stevens, Holcomb, Young, Schmidt.

State Industrial Home for Girls.—Fralick, Ruff, Morford, McMillan, McPhillips.

State Library.—Young, James N. McBride, Henry, McPhillips, Wood.

State Normal College.—Burns, Downing, Griggs, McLachlan, Jerome.

State Public School.—Chamberlain, Wellman, Bierd, Albert A. Sherman, Eisenmann.

State Sanatorium.—Hulse, Oakley, Maas, Schaeffer, Wenting.

Supplies and Expenditures.—Newel Smith, Albert A. Sherman, Eisenmann, Sproat, Jensen.

Towns and Counties.—Charles W. Smith, Griggs, Gahagan, Morford, Alonzo J. Sherman.

Traverse City State Hospital.—Santo, Charles W. Smith, Gahagan, Alonzo J. Sherman, Henry.

University.—Warner, Fitzgerald, Charles H. McBride, Whelan, Nash.

Village Corporations.—Crapser, Holcomb, Wolcott, Bierd, Martz.

Ways and Means.—Hinkley, Charles W. Smith, Morgan, Farmer, Warner, Nank, Rayburn, Unsoeld, Clark.

Western State Normal School.—Glasner, Hollway, Freeman, Greusel, Hopkins.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1913–1914, AS RETURNED TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE,

WITH POSTOFFICE ADDRESSES.

Counties.	County Seat.	Sheriffs.	County Clerks.	Registers of Deeds.
Alcona	Harrisville	James Hamilton	William R. Barber	George A. Cuyler.
Alger	Munising	Joseph Pelissier	Mort Broughton	Charles G. Peterson.
Allegan	Allegan	Volney W. Ferris	Andrew F. Schumann	Eugene A. Daugherty.
Alpena	Alpena	John Simmons	Roderick L. McGillis	Paul Weine.
Antrim	Bellaire	Theodore N. Chapin	James Deevy	George F. Frink.
Arenac	Standish	William H. Hasty	Asa Whiting	Francis B. DeWitt.
Baraga	L'Anse	Peter N. Demgen	Martin Voetsch	Martin Voetsch.
Barry	Hastings	Albert N. Williams	Roy Andrus	Earl B. Townsend.
Bay	Bay City	William B. Fitzgerald	Octavius A. Marsac	John A. Stewart.
Benzie	Honor	Charles Tucker	Newton W. Ely	Edwin S. Nevius.
Berrien	St. Joseph	Frederick C. Franz	George W. Larkworthy	Edward P. Barry.
Branch	Coldwater	David A. Buck	Roy G. Moore	Ambrose Talmage.
Calhoun	Marshall	LaVerne Fonda	Will A. Cady	C. Howard Daskam.
Cass	Cassopolis	Augustus W. Reed	Robert J. Anderson	Oren J. Gardner.
Charlevoix	Charlevoix	Ford P. Robbins	Richard Lewis	Romeo A. Emrey.
Cheboygan	Cheboygan	Byron M. Watson	Stephen J. Sullivan	William H. Gingrich.
Chippewa	Sault Ste. Marie	John H. Bone	Herbert L. Parsille	Edward Thompson.
Clare	Harrison	John R. Brown	Francis M. Morrissey	Francis M. Morrissey.
Clinton	St. Johns	Joseph M. Cramer	John Walker	Milo R. VanDeusen.
Crawford	Grayling	Homer G. Benedict	John J. Niederer	Allen B. Failing.
Delta	Escanaba	Timothy J. Curran	John A. Semer	George F. McEwen.
Dickinson	Iron Mountain	Mitchell Dykes	John E. Quarnstrom	Joseph W. Corin.
Eaton	Charlotte	Frank Storrs	Frank Ford	Victor C. Roblin.
Emmet	Petoskey	Will S. Purple	Allen C. Madlem	Herbert N. Crandall.
Genesee	Flint	Frank A. Green	Fred A. Wertman	Moses Middleton.
Gladwin	Gladwin	William F. Shell	David W. Hunter	George E. Lee.
Gogebic	Bessemer	John Rowett	John Luxmore, Jr	Alex. Strom.
Grand Traverse	Traverse City	G. Allen Smith	Elmer E. White	Edward A. Monroe.
Gratiot	Ithaca	Wilbur B. Ennis	Richard E. Hughes	Bird J. Tucker.
Hillsdale	Hillsdale	Alfred M. Keas	Frank O. Hancock	William H. Welden.

Houghton	Houghton	James A. Cruse	Nicholas F. Kaiser	Clyde S. Mackenzie.
Huron	Bad Axe	Donald McAulay	William J. Schwalm	Harry McDonald.
Ingham	Mason	John A. Barnes	Judson A. Parsons	Homer S. Fowler.
Ionia	Ionia	William R. Taylor	Fred M. Cook	John C. Beattie.
Iosco	Tawas City	John Jordan	John A. Mark	Frank B. Stickney.
Iron	Crystal Falls	Edward H. Sensiba	John Wall	Alex. D. Rogers.
Isabella	Mt. Pleasant	John W. Keller	Walter A. Keen	John N. Meyer.
Jackson	Jackson	J. Frederick Strobel	Elmer J. Ellis	Verne W. Badgley.
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo	Ralph W. Chapman	Edward F. Curtenius	George Ford.
Kalkaska	Kalkaska	Elmer White	William C. Hewitt	Elmer J. Pruden.
Kent	Grand Rapids	Ed. O'Donnell	Ralph A. Mosher	Hugh A. Montgomery.
Keweenaw	Eagle River	John Hepting	Frank X. Kaiser	Frank X. Kaiser.
Lake	Baldwin	William Burnett	Harley Bartlett	Harley Bartlett.
Lapeer	Lapeer	John W. Scully	George W. Dickerson	William J. Abbott.
Leelanau	Leland	Walter E. Greilick	Benjamin Minsker	Carson Warner.
Lenawee	Adrian	Charles E. Henig	Herbert B. Knowles	Learnard A. Teachout.
Livingston	Howell	George A. Wimbles	Clark H. Miner	Edward J. Drewry.
Luce	Newberry	William Delill	John Tait	John Tait.
Mackinac	St. Ignace	John Kolar	George Rapin	Frank A. Wood.
Macomb	Mt. Clemens	George H. Harris	George A. Dankers	Chester H. Chubb.
Manistee	Manistee	James L. Henchey	Walter T. Quinlan	Max Baumann.
Marquette	Marquette	James Moloney	Frank G. Jenks	Joseph H. Primeau.
Mason	Ludington	Donald A. Watson	Philip E. Bailey	John Pehrson.
Mecosta	Big Rapids	Charles H. Kanehl	Edward Dresser	Elbert J. Jenkins.
Menominee	Menominee	Joseph Kell	Carl A. Anderson	Carl A. Anderson.
Midland	Midland	Martin H. Ryan	James S. Lownsbury	Horace D. Holden.
Missaukee	Lake City	Oliver G. Brown	Blair F. Scott	Blair F. Scott.
Monroe	Monroe	George J. Renner	Edward M. Knapp	Fred C. Nadeau.
Montcalm	Stanton	William E. Rasmussen	Harmon W. Taylor	Allen B. Dickerson.
Montmorency	Atlanta	Byron Manier	George McClenathen	Foster Cameron.
Muskegon	Muskegon	Fred J. Collins	John B. Barlow	Oscar Berg.
Newaygo	White Cloud	John G. Rasey	George W. Shepherd	Charles E. Phillips.
Oakland	Pontiac	Dwight I. Oliver	Floyd B. Babcock	Harry S. Gardner.
Oceana	Hart	James J. McVean	Burt Wickham	Thomas H. Pittenger.
Ogemaw	West Branch	Daniel W. Benjamin	Frank Smith	Thomas S. Haig.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1913-1914.—Continued.

Counties.	County Seat.	Sheriffs.	County Clerks.	Registers of Deeds.
Ontonagon	Ontonagon	Paul Francis	John Garvin	John Garvin.
Osceola	Hersey	Wilbur F. Sprague	William F. West	William Cockerton.
Oscoda	Mio	William H. Hochstetler	Alex. W. Bissland	Alex. W. Bissland.
Otsego	Gaylord	Archie Culliton	Charles H. Welch	Samuel Sellers.
Ottawa	Grand Haven	Hans Dykhuis	Jacob Glerum	John F. VanAnrooy.
Presque Isle	Rogers	Max C. Kuhlman	Eugene D'Vincent	Frank J. Adams.
Roscommon	Roscommon	Walter Gardiner	William Houghton	William Houghton.
Saginaw	Saginaw	Leopold J. Rimmele	Leopold L. Pearson	John Leidlein.
Sanilac	Sandusky	Thomas Dunphy	Sanford L. Utley	L. Edmond Warner.
Schoolcraft	Manistique	Charles H. Howard	John N. Forshar	John N. Forshar.
Shiawassee	Corunna	Edwin J. Herrick	Albert L. Nichols	Gilbert J. Cole.
St. Clair	Port Huron	Harrison W. Maines	Albert P. Ryan	David D. Martin.
St. Joseph	Centerville	George W. Watkins	Emery L. Pitts	William G. Simpson.
Tuscola	Caro	D. Knox Hanna	Robert Brown	Joseph Walton.
Van Buren	Paw Paw	Byron L. Sowle	Harry A. Cross	Henry E. Shaefer.
Washtenaw	Ann Arbor	William H. Stark	George W. Beckwith	William A. Seery.
Wayne	Detroit	Milton Oakman	Thomas F. Farrell	Otto Stoll.
Wexford	Cadillac	Louis Chamberlain	Felix H. H. Flynn	Guy W. Slack.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1913–1914.—Continued.

Counties.	County Seat.	Treasurers.	Judges of Probate.	Prosecuting Attorneys.	Postoffice.
Alcona	Harrisville	John Clark	George W. Burt	John A. Stewart	Harrisville.
Alger	Munising	John J. Levy	Arthur D. Wood	David E. Simmons	Munising.
Allegan	Allegan	Almon B. Congdon	Lewis L. Thompson	Ethol W. Stone	Allegan.
Alpena	Alpena	Alex. C. Green	James E. Denton	Carl Henry	Alpena.
Antrim	Bellaire	George E. Cabanis	Ernest R. Harris	Thomas D. Meggison	Central Lake.
Arenac	Standish	John Perrin	John W. Dunn	Benjamin J. Henderson	Standish.
Baraga	L'Anse	Charles Kelsey	Roger C. Williams	Hubert A. Brennan	L'Anse.
Barry	Hastings	Leander Reams	Charles M. Mack	Thomas Sullivan	Hastings.
Bay	Bay City	George D. Corbin	Edward E. Anneke	James L. McCormick	Bay City.
Benzie	Honor	Arthur Bolton	Leon D. Spafford	Walter E. Daines	Honor.
Berrien	St. Joseph	Frank L. Wilkinson	Rolland E. Barr	Chester P. O'Hara	St. Joseph.
Branch	Coldwater	George Martin	Mark S. Andrews	Charles U. Champion	Coldwater.
Calhoun	Marshall	George S. Barnes	William H. Porter	Robert H. Kirschman	Battle Creek.
Cass	Cassopolis	Arnold Benson	Ulysses S. Eby	Asa K. Hayden	Cassopolis.
Charlevoix	Charlevoix	Daniel S. Payton	Servetus A. Correll	Dwight H. Fitch	East Jordan.
Cheboygan	Cheboygan	Arthur R. Gerow	William N. Cross	M. Edward Sargent	Cheboygan.
Chippewa	Sault Ste. Marie	Michael S. Hotton	Charles H. Chapman	Thomas J. Green	Sault Ste. Marie.
Clare	Harrison	Thomas S. Dorsey	Arthur Long	Joseph F. Bowler	Clare.
Clinton	St. Johns	George A. Smedley	Charles M. Merrill	Edward J. Moinet	St. Johns.
Crawford	Grayling	John F. Hum	Wellington Batterson	Oscar Palmer	Grayling.
Delta	Escanaba	Frank J. Hess	Judd Yelland	Torval E. Strom	Escanaba.
Dickinson	Iron Mountain	Louis Zaio	Anthony F. Brackett	Robert C. Henderson	Norway.
Eaton	Charlotte	Cleon A. Boyer	Lewis J. Dann	Emerson R. Boyles	Charlotte.
Emmet	Petoskey	Lewis White	Edward E. Gilbert	Henry S. Sweeny	Petoskey.
Genesee	Flint	Otto P. Graff	Colonel O. Swayze	Clifford A. Bishop	Flint.
Gladwin	Gladwin	William H. Nash	Guy E. Smith	Charles B. Wilmot	Gladwin.
Gogebic	Bessemer	Richard Banfield	Curtis Buck	James A. O'Neill	Ironwood.
Grand Traverse	Traverse City	John Hoxsie	Fred R. Walker	George G. Covell	Traverse City.
Gratiot	Ithaca	Adelbert P. Lane	J. Lee Potts	John M. Everden	Ithaca.
Hillsdale	Hillsdale	Orlando C. Nash	Fred H. Stone	Orville J. Cornell	Hillsdale.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1913–1914.—Continued.

Counties.	County Seat.	Treasurers.	Judges of Probate.	Prosecuting Attorneys.	Postoffice.
Houghton	Houghton	Andrew Bram	George C. Bentley	Anthony Lucas	Calumet.
Huron	Bad Axe	Gus A. Braun	Aaron Cornell	X. A. Boomhower	Bad Axe.
Ingham	Mason	William B. Vetter	Henry M. Gardner	Charles H. Hayden	Lansing.
Ionia	Ionia	Thomas Sparks	Montgomery Webster	Alfred R. Locke	Ionia.
Iosco	Tawas City	Joseph G. Dimmick	David Davison	Albert W. Black	East Tawas.
Iron	Crystal Falls	William J. Reynolds	Claude C. Ritze	August J. Waffen	Iron River.
Isabella	Mt. Pleasant	Arthur N. Ward	Hugh A. Graham	Frank M. Burwash	Mt. Pleasant.
Jackson	Jackson	Daniel M. Zeigin	Clarence M. Russell	Reuben H. Rossman	Jackson.
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo	George M. Lawrence	Samuel VanHorn	Milo O. Bennett	Kalamazoo.
Kalkaska	Kalkaska	Charles E. Mahan	Chauncey C. Jencks	Ernest A. Smith	Kalkaska.
Kent	Grand Rapids	Eugene F. Smith	Clark E. Higbee	Earl F. Phelps	Grand Rapids.
Keweenaw	Eagle River	William Jackson	William E. Smith	James A. Hamilton	Ahmeek.
Lake	Baldwin	Bryant J. Russell	Ernest Nichoson	Hal L. Cutler	Luther.
Lapeer	Lapeer	Warren C. Blair	Daniel F. Zuhlke	Elmer Shumar	Imlay City.
Leelanau	Leland	Joseph Krubner	Martin Brown	John O. Duncan	Suttons Bay.
Lenawee	Adrian	George R. Holloway	Harry L. Larwill	Earl C. Michener	Adrian.
Livingston	Howell	Charles F. Judson	Eugene A. Stowe	Willis L. Lyons	Howell.
Luce	Newberry	John T. Turnbull	Harry L. Harris	Alexander L. Sayles	Newberry.
Mackinac	St. Ignace	John J. Soucie	David W. Murray	James J. Brown	St. Ignace.
Macomb	Mt. Clemens	William M. Kruse	Neil E. Reid	Charles H. Hummrich	Mt. Clemens.
Manistee	Manistee	Alex. C. Hornkohl	Stacy C. Thompson	Charles J. Dovel	Manistee.
Marquette	Marquette	Joseph Barabe	Waldo T. Potter	Michael J. Kennedy	Ishpeming.
Mason	Ludington	Clark B. Jagger	Henry C. Ransom	Henry G. Reek	Ludington.
Mecosta	Big Rapids	Albin Johnson	Harry I. Drescher	Arthur J. Butler	Big Rapids.
Menominee	Menominee	John Lewitz	John Stiles	Fred H. Haggerson	Menominee.
Midland	Midland	Orlando C. Somerville	Floyd L. Post	Ray Hart	Midland.
Missaukee	Lake City	Edward A. De Young	Gerrit J. Leemgraven	Norman W. Dunan	Lake City.
Monroe	Monroe	Harry S. German	Carl Franke	Jesse H. Root	Monroe.
Montcalm	Stanton	Wesley J. Stearns	Lucas M. Miel	J. Claude Youdan	Howard City.
Montmorency	Atlanta	Nelson G. Farrier	George F. Sachs	Elmer G. Smith	Atlanta.

Muskegon	Muskegon	Jonathan G. Westover	Elliott D. Prescott	Harris E. Galpin	Muskegon.
Newaygo	White Cloud	James J. Terwillegar	Edward E. Edwards	William J. Branstrom	Fremont.
Oakland	Pontiac	George B. Richardson	Kleber P. Rockwell	Frank L. Doty	Pontiac.
Oceana	Hart	Gustavus May	Frank W. Van Wickle	Earl C. Pugsley	Hart.
Ogemaw	West Branch	John G. Diebold	Horatio S. Karcher	George Bennett	West Branch.
Ontonagon	Ontonagon	James P. Corgan	Walter G. VanSlyck	John Jones	Ontonagon.
Osceola	Hersey	Warner B. Atkinson	Irvin Chase	B. Newton Savidge	Reed City.
Oscoda	Mio	John K. Stark	John A. Stevens	Robert Kittle	Mio.
Otsego	Gaylord	Harry E. Fox	Claude E. Shannon	Wirt Barnhart	Gaylord.
Ottawa	Grand Haven	Hubert Pelgrim	Edward P. Kirby	Louis H. Osterhous	Grand Haven.
Presque Isle	Rogers	Paul L. Tank	Edward Bruning	George A. Morris	Onaway.
Roscommon	Roscommon	Charles R. Chase	Lawrence W. Finley	Hiram R. Smith	Roscommon.
Saginaw	Saginaw	Hilem F. Paddock	Arthur W. Ganschow	James P. Devereaux	Chesaning.
Sanilac	Sandusky	James L. Benedict	Richard Pearson	Henry O. Babcock	Sandusky.
Schoolcraft	Manistique	Adoniram J. Smith	Edmund Ashford	Virgil I. Hixson	Manistique.
Shiawassee	Corunna	Frank H. Rush	Mathew Bush	Joseph H. Collins	Corunna.
St. Clair	Port Huron	William Robertson	Hugh H. Hart	Thomas H. George	Port Huron.
St. Joseph	Centerville	Jacob B. Schmidt	John Farrow	George H. Arnold	Three Rivers.
Tuscola	Caro	Henry S. Wickware	D. Healy Clark	Henry H. Smith	Caro.
Van Buren	Paw Paw	Warner M. Stoughton	William Killefer	Earl L. Burhans	Paw Paw.
Washtenaw	Ann Arbor	Henry P. Paul	William H. Murray	George J. Burke	Ann Arbor.
Wayne	Detroit	Edward F. Stein	Henry S. Hulbert Edgar O. Durfee Stewart Hanley	Hugh Shepherd	Detroit.
Wexford	Cadillac	Chester C. Daugherty	Fred M. Breen	William H. Yearnd	Cadillac.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1913-1914.—Continued.

Counties.	Circuit Court Commissioners.	Postoffice.	Circuit Court Commissioners.	Postoffice.	County Surveyors.	Postoffice.
Alcona	Fred A. Beebe	Harrisville			Andrew J. Freer	Harrisville.
Alger	Richard R. Stewart	Munising			Walter W. Gleason	Munising.
Allegan	John B. Stockdale	Wayland	Fidus E. Fish	Allegan	Hugh MacDougall	Allegan.
Alpena	Frank T. Hinks	Alpena			Joseph W. McNeil	Alpena.
Antrim	Fitch R. Williams	Elk Rapids			Frederick L. Church	Central Lake.
Arenac	Sanford E. Hayes	Standish			Samuel J. E. Lucas	Sterling.
Baraga	William L. Mason	L'Anse	Joseph J. O'Connor	L'Anse	John R. Rasmussen	Baraga.
Barry	James M. Smith	Hastings	Arthur E. Kidder	Nashville	Lee S. Cobb	Hastings.
Bay	Hurdis M. Ready	Bay City	Wesley C. Allison	Bay City	William J. Schindehette	Bay City.
Benzie	Lot Nevius	Frankfort			Frank Haswell	Frankfort.
Berrien	Fremont Evans	St. Joseph	Will R. Stevens	St. Joseph	Will J. Cleary	St. Joseph.
Branch	Charles F. Howe	Coldwater	Charles N. Legg	Coldwater	John J. Cox	Coldwater.
Calhoun	Charles O. Miller	Marshall	Albert N. Ford	Battle Creek	P. A. Cortrite	Marshall.
Cass	Joseph R. Edwards	Dowagiac	Lowell H. Glover	Cassopolis	Fred E. Smith	Penn.
Charlevoix	A G. Urquhart	Boyne City			Ernest A. Robinson	Boyne City.
Cheboygan	Charles D. Barghoorn	Cheboygan			Arthur F. Watson, Jr	Cheboygan.
Chippewa	John A. Colwell	Sault St. Marie			Frederick H. Brown	Sault St. Marie.
Clare	Ralph E. Hughes	Harrison			Arthur D. Johnson	Clare.
Clinton	J. Charles Flynn	St. Johns	George G. Hunter	Ovid	James F. Clemons	Bath.
Crawford	Oscar Palmer	Grayling			Edward S. Houghton	Lovells.
Delta	Benj. F. Kratzenstein	Escanaba	John L. Loell	Escanaba	Marcus S. McNabb	Escanaba.
Dickinson	James R. Spencer	Iron Mountain			Albert M. LaCourt	Sagola.
Eaton	John C. Nichols	Charlotte	Harry H. Partlow	Grand Ledge	Morrell E. Newcomb	Charlotte.
Emmet	Herbert A. Moore	Petoskey			Sidney G. Main	Brutus.
Genesee	Clarence A. Cameron	Flint	Marshall M. Frisbie	Flint	George Huggins	Montrose.
Gladwin	Frank L. Prindle	Gladwin			John M. Knox	Gladwin.
Gogebic	William S. Baird	Bessemer			William J. Weston	Verona.
Grand Traverse	George W. Curtis	Traverse City	Merritt W Underwood	Traverse City	Edwin P. Waterman	Traverse City.
Gratiot	John D. Spinney	Alma	John Dunham	Alma	Joseph W. Harrod	Ithaca.
Hillsdale	G. Forrest Lewis	Hillsdale	Benjamin E. Sheldon	Hillsdale	Clark L. Herron	Hillsdale.

Houghton	Herman A. Wieder	Hancock	Nels A. Ruonovaara	Calumet	Charles Chynoweth	Calumet.
Huron	Paul Woodworth	Bad Axe	W. L. Doyle	Elkton	Paul Praschan	Pigeon.
Ingham	Eugene T. Hammond	Lansing	John A. Boice	Lansing	Roy J. Robb	Mason.
Ionia	Foss O. Eldred	Ionia	William H. Howard	Lake Odessa	David C. Crawford	Ionia.
Iosco	Nicholas C. Hartingh	Tawas City			Howard M. Belknap	Whittemore.
Iron	Harry C. Fraser	Crystal Falls			John Williams	Iron River.
Isabella	Cyrus E. Russell	Mt. Pleasant			Clarence H. Freeman	Mt. Pleasant.
Jackson	Patrick W. Henley	Jackson	George E. Bailey	Jackson		
Kalamazoo	Roscoe G. Goembel	Kalamazoo	Lawrence N. Burke	Kalamazoo	Dan J. Albertson	Kalamazoo.
Kalkaska	Charles D. Gardner	Kalkaska			Winfield S. Merrill	Kalkaska.
Kent	Edward L. Eardley	Grand Rapids			Theodore O. Williams	Grand Rapids.
Keweenaw					J. Ralph Abramson	Allouez
Lake	Wilber B. Pool	Luther			George H. Johnson	Luther.
Lapeer	Albert H. Perkins	Lapeer	Fred C. Ballard	North Branch	Frank A. Sicklesteel	North Branch.
Leelanau	Walter Loranger	Traverse City			Fred Green	Omena.
Lenawee	Daniel Foley	Deerfield	Alister B. Staup	Adrian	John L. Richard	Adrian.
Livingston	Arthur E. Cole	Fowlerville			Grant H. Dunning	Howell.
Luce					Daniel K. Smith	Newberry.
Mackinac	Edward McNamara	St. Ignace			Thomas Beveridge	St. Ignace.
Macomb	Lynn M. Johnston	Mt. Clemens	William J. Dusse	Mt. Clemens	Walter J. Lehner	Mt. Clemens.
Manistee	Elmer J. Alway	Manistee	Howard L. Campbell	Manistee	Emory W. Muenscher	Manistee.
Marquette	George P. Brown	Marquette	Harlow A. Clark	Marquette	Charles Cummings	Marquette.
Mason	Henry C. Hutton	Ludington			Robert O. Towns	Ludington.
Mecosta	Alton W. Bennett	Big Rapids			Walter W. Willits	Remus.
Menominee	George Barstow	Stephenson			Albert Hass	Menominee.
Midland	Will E. Reardon	Midland			Franklin T. Gibbs	Midland.
Missaukee	George H. Barr	Lake City	Henry Miltner	Lake City	Enewold A. Beuthien	Lake City.
Monroe	Thornton Dixon	Monroe	Clifton M. Kolb	Monroe	Jesse W. White	Monroe.
Montcalm	C. Ellis Elliot	Stanton	Fred J. Cole	Greenville	E. Duff Youdan	Crystal.
Montmorency					Frank N. Smith	Atlanta.
Muskegon	Philip W. Kniskern	Muskegon	Edward S. Lyman	Muskegon	John C. Abbott	Fruitport.
Newaygo	Edwin O. Shaw	Newaygo	Milo A. White	Fremont	William M. Jacques	White Cloud.
Oakland	Elmer C. Blakeslee	Pontiac	Elijah B. Howarth, Jr.	Rochester	Franklin A. Slater	Pontiac.
Oceana	Winfield S. Hanson	Hart			Hugh C. Salisbury	Hart.
Ogemaw	Evender M. Harris	West Branch			Louis Cumming	Rose City.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1913–1914.—Continued.

Counties	Circuit Court Commissioners.	Postoffice.	Circuit Court Commissioners.	Postoffice.	County Surveyors.	Postoffice.
Ontonagon	Arthur H. Brown	Ontonagon			Thomas H. Wilcox	Ontonagon.
Osceola	Dan Youngs	Evart			Roy Dean	Marion.
Oscoda	John Caldwell	Mio			Clarence O. Seeley	Redoak.
Otsego	Anthony D. Marshall	Gaylord			David M. Hoffman	Elmira.
Ottawa	Fred T. Miles	Holland	Thomas N. Robinson	Holland	Emmett H. Peck	Coopersville.
Presque Isle	Arthur E. Devine	Onaway			Adam Manke	Rogers.
Roscommon	Charles L. DeWaele	Roscommon			James Knapp	Nellsville.
Saginaw	Alfred Myer	Saginaw	John P. Faucher	Saginaw	Charles D. Shaw	Saginaw, W. S.
Sanilac	William Dawson	Sandusky	Hugh C Morris	Marlette	Thomas Nicol	Sandusky.
Schoolcraft	C. W. Dunton	Manistique			Ernest Weaver	Manistique.
Shiawassee	Neil R. Walsh	Owosso	William J. Parker	Corunna	Vernon W. Royce	Corunna.
St. Clair	William R. Walsh	Port Huron	Isaac S. Hughes	Port Huron	Nye Cook	Port Huron.
St. Joseph	Andrew M. Graham	Burr Oak	Roy H. Hagerman	Sturgis	Elbert Nicholson	Sturgis.
Tuscola	James D. Brooker	Cass City	Harry P. George	Caro	George B. Felton	Mayville.
Van Buren	L. Myrl Phelps	South Haven	Oran W. Rowland	Paw Paw	Warren H. Goss	Bangor.
Washtenaw	Frank C. Cole	Ann Arbor	Otto E. Haab	Ann Arbor	Jerome Allen	Ypsilanti.
Wayne	Henry G. Nicol	Detroit	Samuel L. May	Detroit	W. S. Parker	Detroit.
Wexford	Walter R. Ardis	Cadillac			E. E. Sours	Axin.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1913–1914.—Continued.

Counties.	County Drain Commissioners.	Postoffice.	Coroners.	Postoffice.	Coroners.	Postoffice.
Alcona	O. D. Galpin	Mikado	William F. Carle	Harrisville	John McGregor	Barton City.
Alger			Theodore W. Scholtes	Munising	Stephen J. O'Brien	Grand Marais.
Allegan	Martin H. Mutchler	Allegan	Samuel B. Lovall	Hopkins	Cicero M. Stuck	Plainwell.
Alpena	Ernest O. Hall	Alpena	James W. Small	Alpena	Duncan A. Cameron	Alpena.
Antrim	Asa G. Maxwell	Elk Rapids	Charles E. Long	Elk Rapids	H. M. Hemstreet	Bellaire.
Arenac	William H. Agans	Twining	James C. Fry	Standish	Justin K. Mead	Omer.
Baraga			Matt Hansen	L'Anse	Axel Erickson	Skanee.
Barry	Daniel E. Birdsall	Hastings	Clarence H. Barber	Hastings	Clarence P. Lathrop	Hastings.
Bay	Henry Moeller	Bay City	J. William Gustin	Bay City	Harvey Gilbert	Bay City.
Benzie	Elwin L. Rockwell	Benzonia	Gerald O. Edmunds	Honor	Edward J. C. Ellis	Benzonia.
Berrien	Frank J. Stryker	Buchanan	Samuel Wise	Coloma	Paul Skalla	Niles.
Branch	Eli D. Tift	Coldwater	Joseph H. Montague	Coldwater	Francis I. Rupright	Bronson.
Calhoun	Lewis Chester Williams	Marshall	E. E. Simons	Marshall	W. N. Putnam	Battle Creek.
Cass	Fred A. Hadsell	Cassopolis	John H. Jones	Dowagiac	James H. Kelsey	Cassopolis.
Charlevoix	William L. Cowan	Charlevoix	Allan M. Wilkinson	Charlevoix	W. H. Marshall	Boyne City.
Cheboygan			Willis Earl Chapman	Cheboygan	John R. Reed	Cheboygan.
Chippewa	Thomas E. Kirkbride	Sault St. Marie	Ira V. Yale	Sault St. Marie	Rollin C. Winslow	Sault St. Marie
Clare	Franklin P. Davis	Clare	Frank R. Gray	Clare	Gerald E. Lamb	Farwell.
Clinton	Louis F. Green	St. Johns	David L. Eaegle	St. Johns	Charles E. Lamb	St. Johns.
Crawford			Stanley N. Insley	Grayling	John C. McDonnell	Frederic.
Delta	Alvin S. Winn	Escanaba	Arthur J. Carlson	Escanaba	Harry L. Hutchins	Escanaba.
Dickinson			Joseph W. Burbank	Iron Mountain	Richard P. Helson	Iron Mountain.
Eaton	Fred Milbourn	Charlotte	William G. Wisner	Charlotte	George E. Stokes	Grand Ledge.
Emmet	Thomas Sheritt	Levering	George W. Nihart	Petoskey	Levi W. Gardner	Harbor Sp'gs.
Genesee	Alfred H. Reid	Flint	James D. Stuart	Flint	Warren H. Taylor	Flint.
Gladwin	Willam J. Millard	Gladwin	Merton H. Wright	Gladwin	Franklin S. Pierce	Gladwin.
Gogebic			Francis X. Houle	Ironwood	William J. Haggerson	Bessemer.
Grand Traverse	Warren T. Routsong	Traverse City	Ernest B. Minor	Traverse City	Elmer L. Hughes	Traverse City.
Gratiot	Edwin W. Redman	Ithaca	Will K. Ludwig	Ithaca	Bert C. Hall	Pompeii.
Hillsdale	Guy B. Stone	Hillsdale	John L. Frisbie	Hillsdale	W. H. Atterbury	Litchfield.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1913–1914.—Concluded.

Counties.	County Drain Commissioners.	Postoffice.	Coroners.	Postoffice.	Coroners.	Postoffice.
Houghton			William Fisher	Calumet	Charles R. Little	Houghton.
Huron	Henry Healy	Bad Axe	C. W. Armitage	Harbor Beach	D. D. Munro	Kinde.
Ingham			Thomas R. Palmer	Lansing	Leander A. Steele	Lansing.
Ionia	Elisha Strong	Clarksville	Benjamin J. Boynton	Ionia	Henry C. Clark	Ionia.
Iosco	George W. Schroeder	Turner	Edward L. King	East Tawas	Louis N. Gagnier	Oscoda.
Iron			William K. Davison	Crystal Falls	George A. Hamilton	Stambaugh.
Isabella	Fred Haskins	Mt. Pleasant	Charles M. Baskerville	Mt. Pleasant		
Jackson	Orville O. Draper	Rives Junction	Willis J. Marks	Jackson	Edgar L. Morrison	Jackson.
Kalamazoo	D. C. Thompson	Kalamazoo	Martin Verhage	Kalamazoo	Walter Hoek	Kalamazoo.
Kalkaska			Perly W. Pearsall	Kalkaska	Elwin G. Tripp	Kalkaska.
Kent	Jesse W. Pickett	Grand Rapids	Simeon LeRoy	Grand Rapids	John D. Hilliker	Grand Rapids.
Keweenaw			Nicholas Weycker	Ahmeek	Wilbur Balmer	Mohawk.
Lake	George West	Baldwin	Charles L. Grant	Chase	Herbert W. Davis	Baldwin.
Lapeer	James Nicholson	Lapeer	Samuel D. Brown	Lapeer	William Jenkinson	Kings Mills.
Leelanau			George W. Fralick	Maple City	Joseph F. Slepicka	Suttons Bay.
Lenawee	Almon J. Roberts	Clayton	Arthur Lamley	Blissfield	Barnard P. Thomas	Adrian.
Livingston	John McGivney	Howell	Henry H. Collins	Howell	Bernard H. Glenn	Fowlerville.
Luce			Henry E. Perry	Newberry	Frank P. Bohn	Newberry.
Mackinac	Charles M. Whiteside	St. Ignace	Frank S. Walker	St. Ignace	F. L. Bright	Engadine.
Macomb	Ferdinand W. Matz	Mt. Clemens	Harvey L. Scott	Mt. Clemens	William C. Sperlich	Mt. Clemens.
Manistee	Dennis McCarthey	Chief	John Sweitalski	Manistee	James P. Maise	Bear Lake.
Marquette			William Prin	Ishpeming	John T. Bennett	Ishpeming.
Mason	Cyrus A. Tobey	Free Soil	Webster C. Martin	Scottville	Eugene M. Huston	Ludington.
Mecosta	William Rose	Big Rapids	Willard A. Whitney	Big Rapids	George H. Briggs	Remus.
Menominee	Erick J. Norlin	Stephenson	John Axelson	Menominee	George C. Prince	Powers.
Midland	Frank H. Olmsted	Midland	E. A. Blakeley	Sanford	Harry Harringshaw	Midland.
Missaukee	John Jollands	Lake City	John W. Decker	Lake City	R. G. Beckwith	Lake City.
Monroe	Daniel F. Sullivan	Monroe	Gustave A. Rupp	Monroe	Ernest J. G. Daeubler	Monroe.
Montcalm	Arthur J. Taylor	Stanton	John Reynolds	Trufant	Robert Scurrah	Lakeview.
Montmorency	Samuel T. Hunt	Hillman	Archie C. McKinnon	Lewiston	George F. Lister	Hillman.

Muskegon	Frank Robinson	Ravenna	James F. Balbirnie	Muskegon	George J. Moog	Whitehall.
Newaygo	Orley Rhodes	Grant	William H. Barnum	Fremont	Morey L. Teeple	Sand Lake.
Oakland	James S. Butler	Oxford	Chauncy Brace	Pontiac	Ora C. Farmer	Pontiac.
Oceana	Irwin Butzer	Rothbury	William J. Tennant	Hart	John D. Buskirk	Shelby.
Ogemaw	George Cook	West Branch	S. E. Hooper	West Branch	Leon R. Ingleright	Rose City.
Ontonagon			James Corgan	Ontonagon	William B. Hanna	Mass.
Osceola	J. D. Fry	Marion	William J. Cornell	Reed City	William A. Bryson	Tustin.
Oscoda			Joseph H. Ablett	Fairview	Thomas J. Sherlock	Mio.
Otsego	William H. Rutan	Vanderbilt	Frank Randolph	Vanderbilt	George G. Richards	Gaylord.
Ottawa	Henry Siersema	Grand Haven	Daniel G. Cook	Holland	John J. Boer	Grand Haven.
Presque Isle	Frank Craig	Onaway	Basil G. Larke	Rogers	Louis C. Kent	Onaway.
Roscommon	Frank H. Richardson	Roscommon	Clifford C. Curnalia	Roscommon	Donald D. Pattie	Roscommon.
Saginaw	James Barrett	Merrill	Charles W. Alden	Saginaw	Albert V. Linton	Saginaw, W. S.
Sanilac	John W. Smith	Palms	George S. Tweedie	Sandusky	Lewis E. Cochran	Peck.
Schoolcraft			William F. Kefauver	Manistique	Sven Johnson	Manistique.
Shiawassee	Alonzo Griffin	Durand	Guy A. Cole	Owosso	Julius Kebler	Owosso.
St. Clair	Ira D. Chase	Port Huron	Henry A. Hoffman	Port Huron	Ernest M. Hill	Port Huron.
St. Joseph	William E. Atkinson	Three Rivers	Charles L. Haner	Sturgis	Alfred Wicket	White Pigeon.
Tuscola	Albert Hunter	Mayville	Sherman F. Chase	Caro	A. L. Seeley	Mayville.
Van Buren	Charles E. Ashley	Bangor	John L. Quigley	South Haven	Francis R. Cady	South Haven.
Washtenaw	Dan W. Barry	Ann Arbor	Ernest A. Clark	Ann Arbor	Christian F. Kapp	Ann Arbor.
Wayne	Frank Schroeder	Detroit	James E. Burgess	Detroit	Jacob W. Rothacher	Detroit.
Wexford	John H. Fewlass	Manton	David Ralston	Cadillac	Guy Copier	Cadillac.

In accordance with Act No. 163, P. A. 1911, inspectors of mines were elected as follows: Baraga county, Max Beauprey, Michigamme; Dickinson county, William Trestrail, Iron Mountain; Gogebic county, Peter Becker, Bessemer; Houghton county, Thomas H. James, Calumet; Iron county, William H. Jobe, Crystal Falls; Keweenaw county, John Dunnigan, Ahmeek; Marquette county, John T. Quine, Ishpeming; Ontonagon county, Fred W. James, Rockland.

PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1789–1917.

Names.	Year.	Politics.	Residence.	Age.
George Washington	1789–1793	Federalist	Virginia	57
George Washington	1793–1797	Federalist	Virginia	61
John Adams	1797–1801	Federalist	Massachusetts	62
Thomas Jefferson	1801–1805	Democrat	Virginia	58
Thomas Jefferson	1805–1809	Democrat	Virginia	62
James Madison	1809–1813	Democrat	Virginia	58
James Madison	1813–1817	Democrat	Virginia	62
James Monroe	1817–1821	Democrat	Virginia	58
James Monroe	1821–1825	Democrat	Virginia	62
John Quincy Adams	1825–1829	Coalition	Massachusetts	58
Andrew Jackson	1829–1833	Democrat	Tennessee	62
Andrew Jackson	1833–1837	Democrat	Tennessee	66
Martin Van Buren	1837–1841	Democrat	New York	55
William H. Harrison	(*a*) 1841	Whig	Ohio	68
John Tyler	1841–1845	Whig	Virginia	51
James K. Polk	1845–1849	Democrat	Tennessee	50
Zachary Taylor	1849–1850	Whig	Louisiana	65
Millard Fillmore	1850–1853	Whig	New York	50
Franklin Pierce	1853–1857	Democrat	New Hampshire	49
James Buchanan	1857–1861	Democrat	Pennsylvania	66
Abraham Lincoln	1861–1865	Republican	Illinois	52
Abraham Lincoln	(*b*) 1865	Republican	Illinois	56
Andrew Johnson	1865–1869	Republican	Tennessee	57
Ulysses S. Grant	1869–1873	Republican	Illinois	47
Ulysses S. Grant	1873–1877	Republican	Illinois	51
Rutherford B. Hayes	1877–1881	Republican	Ohio	55
James A. Garfield	(*c*) 1881	Republican	Ohio	49
Chester A. Arthur	1881–1885	Republican	New York	51
Grover Cleveland	1885–1889	Democrat	New York	48
Benjamin Harrison	1889–1893	Republican	Indiana	56
Grover Cleveland	1893–1897	Democrat	New York	56
William McKinley	1897–1901	Republican	Ohio	54
William McKinley	(*d*) 1901	Republican	Ohio	58
Theodore Roosevelt	1901–1905	Republican	New York	43
Theodore Roosevelt	1905–1909	Republican	New York	47
William H. Taft	1909–1913	Republican	Ohio	51
Woodrow Wilson	1913–1917	Democrat	New Jersey	56

(*a*) March 4, 1841, to April 4, 1841.
(*b*) March 4, 1865, to April 15, 1865.
(*c*) March 4, 1881, to September 19, 1881.
(*d*) March 4, 1901, to September 14, 1901.

ELECTORAL VOTE FOR PRESIDENT, 1789–1912.

Year of election....		1789. (a)			1792. (a)				1796. (a)					1800. (a)			
Number of electors..		73. (b)			132. (c)				138. (d)					138. (e)			
Year of admission into the union.	States.	George Washington, Va.	John Adams, Mass.	Scattering votes.	Geo. Washington, Va., Fed.	John Adams, Mass., Fed.	George Clinton, N. Y.	Scattering votes.	John Adams, Mass., Fed.	Thomas Jefferson, Va., Dem.	Thomas Pinckney, S. C., Fed.	Aaron Burr, N. Y., Dem.	Scattering votes.	Thomas Jefferson, Va., Dem.	Aaron Burr, N. Y., Dem.	John Adams, Mass., Fed.	Charles C. Pinckney, S. C., Fed.
Original 13 states.	New Hamps're	5	5	..	6	6	....	....	6	....	....	....	6	....	....	6	6
	Massachusetts.	10	10	..	16	16	....	....	16	....	13	..	3	....	....	16	16
	Connecticut...	7	5	2	9	9	....	....	9	....	4	..	5	....	....	9	9
	New Jersey...	6	1	5	7	7	....	....	7	....	7	....	....	....	....	7	7
	Pennsylvania..	10	8	2	15	14	1	..	1	14	2	13	..	8	8	7	7
	Delaware.....	3	..	3	3	3	....	....	3	....	3	....	....	....	....	3	3
	Maryland.....	6	..	6	8	8	....	....	7	4	4	3	2	5	5	5	5
	Virginia.....	10	5	5	21	..	21	..	1	20	1	1	19	21	21	....	.....
	South Carolina	7	..	7	8	7	..	1	....	8	8	..	..	8	8	....	.....
	Georgia.....	5	..	5	4	..	4	..	....	4	....	..	4	4	4	....	.....
	North Carolina	(b)	....	....	12	..	12	..	1	11	1	6	5	8	8	4	4
	New York....	(b)	....	....	12	..	12	..	12	....	12	....	....	12	12	....	.....
	Rhode Island..	(b)	....	....	4	4	....	....	4	....	....	....	4	....	....	4	(f) 3
1791	Vermont.....	....	....	....	3	3	....	....	4	....	4	....	....	....	....	4	4
1792	Kentucky....	....	....	....	4	....	....	4	....	4	....	4	..	4	4	....	.....
1796	Tennessee....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	3	..	3	3	....	.....
	Totals....	69	34	35	132	77	50	5	71	68	59	30	48	73	73	65	(e) 64

(a) In these years the electors each voted for two persons, and the one receiving the highest number of votes (if such number was a majority of the whole number of electors) was declared elected president, and the one receiving the next highest number was declared elected vice president.

(b) New York, North Carolina and Rhode Island did not participate in this election, not having ratified the constitution until afterwards. There were four vacancies, Maryland 2 and Virginia 2. The scattering votes were cast as follows: For John Jay—New Jersey 5, Delaware 3, Virginia 1; for Robert H. Harrison—Maryland 6; for John Hancock—Pennsylvania 2, Virginia 1, South Carolina 1; for John Rutledge—South Carolina 6; for Samuel Huntington—Connecticut 2; for George Clinton—Virginia 3. Georgia cast two votes for John Milton and one each for James Armstrong, Edward Telfair and Benj. Lincoln.

(c) There were three vacancies, Maryland 2 and Vermont 1. Scattering votes: For Thomas Jefferson—Kentucky 4; for Aaron Burr—South Carolina 1.

(d) Scattering votes: For Samuel Adams—Virginia 15; for Oliver Ellsworth—Rhode Island 4, Massachusetts 1, New Hampshire 6; for Samuel Johnson—Massachusetts 2; for James Iredell—North Carolina 3; for John Jay—Connecticut 5; for George Clinton—Georgia 4, Virginia 3; for George Washington—North Carolina 1, Virginia 1; for Charles C. Pinckney—North Carolina 1; for John Henry—Maryland 2.

(e) (f) For these footnotes see next page.

ELECTORAL VOTE, 1789–1912.—Continued.

Year of election		1804.		1808.		1812.				1816.				1820.	
Number of electors		176.		176. (*a*)		218. (*b*)				221. (*c*)				235. (*d*)	
Year of admission into the union.	States.	Jefferson and Clinton, Dem.	Pinckney and King, Fed.	Madison and Clinton, Dem.	Pinckney and King, Fed.	James Madison, Va., Pres., Dem.	Elbridge Gerry, Mass., Vice Pres., Dem.	George Clinton, N. Y., Pres., Fed.	Jared Ingersoll, Pa., Vice Pres., Fed.	James Monroe, Va., Pres., Dem.	Daniel D. Tompkins, N. Y., Vice Pres., Dem.	R. King, N.Y., Pres., Fed.	Scattering votes for Vice Pres. (*c*) Fed.	James Monroe, Va., Pres. Dem.	Daniel D. Tompkins, N. Y., Vice Pres., Dem.
Original 13 states.	N. Hamps're	7	..	....	7	....	1	8	7	8	8	..	....	(*d*) 7	(*d*) 7
	Mass.	19	..	....	19	....	2	22	20	....	....	22	22	15	(*d*) 7
	Connecticut	....	9	....	9	....	....	9	9	....	....	9	9	9	9
	New Jersey	8	..	8	....	....	....	8	8	8	8	..	....	8	8
	Penn.	20	..	20	....	25	25	....	....	25	25	..	....	24	24
	Delaware	....	3	....	3	....	....	4	4	....	....	3	3	4	(*d*)
	Maryland	9	2	9	2	6	6	5	5	8	8	..	....	11	10
	Virginia	24	..	24	....	25	25	....	....	25	25	..	....	25	25
	S. Carolina	10	..	10	....	11	11	....	....	11	11	..	....	11	11
	Georgia	6	..	6	....	8	8	....	....	8	8	..	....	8	8
	N. Carolina	14	..	11	3	15	15	....	....	15	15	..	....	15	15
	New York	19	..	13	(*a*)	....	....	29	29	29	29	..	....	29	29
	Rhode Isl'd	4	..	....	4	....	....	4	4	4	4	..	....	4	4
1791	Vermont	6	..	6	(*a*)	8	8	....	....	8	8	..	....	8	8
1792	Kentucky	8	..	7	(*a*)	12	12	....	....	12	12	..	....	12	12
1796	Tennessee	5	..	5	....	8	8	....	....	8	8	..	....	7	7
1802	Ohio	3	..	3	(*a*)	(*b*) 7	7	....	....	8	8	..	....	8	8
1812	Louisiana	....	..	....	....	3	3	....	....	3	3	..	....	3	3
1816	Indiana	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	3	..	....	3	3
1817	Mississippi	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	2	2
1818	Illinois	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	3	3
1819	Alabama	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	3	3
1820	Maine	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	9	9
1821	Missouri	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	3	3
	Totals	162	14	122	47	128	131	89	86	183	183	34	34	231	218

(*a*) There was one vacancy in Kentucky. New York cast 6 votes for George Clinton for president. Scattering votes for vice president: For John Langdon—Vermont 6, Ohio 3; for James Madison—New York 3; for James Monroe—New York 3.

(*b*) One vacancy in Ohio.

(*c*) There were four vacancies, one in Delaware and three in Maryland. Scattering votes for vice president: For J. E. Howard—Massachusetts 22; for J. Ross—Connecticut 5; for J. Marshall—Connecticut 4; for R. G. Harper—Delaware 3.

(*d*) There were three vacancies, Mississippi 1, Pennsylvania 1, and Tennessee 1. New Hampshire cast one vote for John Quincy Adams for president. For vice president—Massachusetts, 8 for R. Stockton; Delaware, 4 for D. Rodney; New Hampshire, 1 for R. Rush, and Maryland, 1 for R. G. Harper.

(*e*) There being no choice by the electors, the election devolved upon the house of representatives. On the 36th ballot Jefferson was elected president and Burr vice president. Jefferson received the votes of 10 states and Burr 4. After this the constitution was amended so as to require the electors to vote separately for president and vice president.

(*f*) One vote for John Jay.

ELECTORAL VOTE, 1789–1912.—Continued.

Year of admission into the union.	States.	1824. Pres. Andrew Jackson, Tenn., Dem.	1824. Pres. John Quincy Adams, Mass., Coalition.	1824. Pres. W. H. Crawford, Dem.	1824. Pres. Henry Clay, Ky., Dem.	1824. V. Pres. John C. Calhoun, S. C., Dem.	1824. V. Pres. Nathan Sanford, N. Y., Coalition.	1828. Pres. Andrew Jackson, Tenn., Dem.	1828. Pres. John Quincy Adams, Mass., N. Rep.	1828. V. Pres. John C. Calhoun, S. C., Dem.	1828. V. Pres. Richard Rush, Pa., N. Rep.	1832. Pres. Andrew Jackson, Tenn., Dem.	1832. Pres. H. Clay, Ky., N. Rep.	1832. V. Pres. Martin Van Buren, N. Y., Dem.	1832. V. Pres. John Sergeant, Pa., N. Rep.
	Number of electors	261. (*a*)						288. (*b*)				294. (*c*)			
Original 13 states.	N. Hamps're		8			7			8		8	7		7	
	Mass.		15			15			15		15		14		14
	Connecticut		8						8		8		8		8
	New Jersey	8				8			8		8	8		8	
	Penn.	28				28		28		28		30			
	Delaware		1	2		1			3		3	3		3	3
	Maryland	7	3	1		10		5	6	5	6	3	5	3	5
	Virginia			24				24		24		23		23	
	S. Carolina	11				11		11		11					
	Georgia			9				9		2		11		11	
	N. Carolina	15				15		15		15		15		15	
	New York	1	26	5	4	29	7	20	16	20	16	42		42	
	Rhode Isl'd		4			3			4		4		4		4
1791	Vermont		7			7			7		7				
1792	Kentucky				14	7	7	14		14			15		15
1796	Tennessee	11				11		11		11		15		15	
1802	Ohio				16		16	16		16		21		21	
1812	Louisiana	3	2			5		5		5		5		5	
1816	Indiana	5				5		5		5		9		9	
1817	Mississppi	3				3		3		3		4		4	
1818	Illinois	2	1			3		3		3		5		5	
1819	Alabama	5				5		5		5		7		7	
1820	Maine		9			9		1	8	1	8	10		10	
1821	Missouri				3			3		3		4		4	
	Totals	99	84	41	37	182	30	178	83	171	83	219	49	189	49

(*a*) There was one vacancy on the vote for vice president in Rhode Island. The election of president devolved upon the house of representatives, and John Quincy Adams was elected, receiving the votes of 13 states. Virginia cast 24 votes for N. Macon for vice president, New Hampshire 1, Connecticut 8, Maryland 1; and Missouri 3 for Andrew Jackson; Georgia 9 for Martin Van Buren; Delaware 2 for Henry Clay.

(*b*) Georgia, 7 votes for William Smith, of South Carolina, for vice president.

(*c*) There were two vacancies in Maryland. For president—South Carolina, 11 for J. Floyd; Vermont, 7 for Wm. Wirt. For vice president—Pennsylvania, 30 for W. Wilkins; South Carolina, 11 for H. Lee; Vermont, 7 for A. Ellmaker.

ELECTORAL VOTE, 1789–1912.—Continued.

Year of election..		1836.				1840.				1844.		1848.		1852.	
Number of electors		294. (*a*)				294. (*b*)				294.		294.		296.	
		Pres.		V. Pres.		Pres.		V. Pres.							
Year of admission into the union.	States.	Martin Van Buren, N. Y., Dem.	Wm. Henry Harrison, Ohio, Whig.	R. M. Johnson, Ky., Dem.	Francis Granger, N. Y., Whig.	Wm. Henry Harrison, Ohio, Whig.	M. VanBuren, N.Y., Dem.	John Tyler, Va., Whig.	R. M. Johnson, Ky., Dem.	Polk and Dallas, Dem.	Clay and Frelinghuysen, Whig.	Taylor and Fillmore, Whig.	Cass and Butler, Dem.	Pierce and King, Dem.	Scott and Graham, Whig.
Original 13 states.	N. Hamps're	7		7			7		7	6			6	5	
	Mass.				14	14		14			12	12			13
	Connecticut.	8		8		8		8			6	6		6	
	New Jersey.		8		8	8		8			7	7		7	
	Penn.	30		30		30		30		26		26		27	
	Delaware.		3		3	3		3			3	3		3	
	Maryland.		10			10		10			8	8		8	
	Virginia.	23					23		22	17			17	15	
	S. Carolina.						11			9			9	8	
	Georgia					11		11		10		10		10	
	N. Carolina.	15		15		15		15			11	11		10	
	New York.	42		42		42		42		36		36		35	
	Rhode Isl'd.	4		4		4		4			4	4		4	
1791	Vermont.		7		7	7		7			6	6			5
1792	Kentucky.		15		15	15		15			12	12			12
1796	Tennessee.					15		15			13	13			12
1802	Ohio.		21		21	21		21			23		23	23	
1812	Louisiana.	5		5		5		5		6		6		6	
1816	Indiana.		9		9	9		9		12			12	13	
1817	Mississippi.	4		4		4		4		6			6	7	
1818	Illinois.	5		5			5		5	9			9	11	
1819	Alabama.	7		7			7		7	9			9	9	
1820	Maine.	10		10		10		10		9			9	8	
1821	Missouri.	4		4			4		4	7			7	9	
1836	Arkansas.	3		3			3		3	3			3	4	
1837	Michigan.	3		3		3		3		5			5	6	
1845	Florida.											3		3	
1845	Texas.												4	4	
1846	Iowa.												4	4	
1848	Wisconsin.												4	5	
1850	California.													4	
	Totals.	170	73	147	77	234	60	234	48	170	105	163	127	254	42

(*a*) Scattering votes: For president—Georgia 11. Tennessee, 15 for H. L. White; Massachusetts, 14 for Daniel Webster; South Carolina, 11 for W. P. Mangum. For vice president—John Tyler received 47 votes, viz.: Maryland 10, South Carolina 11, Georgia 11, Tennessee 15. Virginia cast 23 votes for William Smith. There being no choice by the electors, the election of vice president devolved upon the senate and R. M. Johnson was chosen.

(*b*) For vice president, South Carolina cast 11 votes for L. W. Tazwell, and Virginia 1 for James K. Polk.

ELECTORAL VOTE, 1789–1912.—Continued.

Year of election		1856.			1860.				1864.		1868.		1872.			
Number of electors		296.			303.				314. (*a*)		317. (*b*)		366. (*c*)			
Year of admission into the union.	States.	Buchanan and Breckenridge, Dem.	Fremont and Dayton, Rep.	Fillmore and Donelson, Am.	Lincoln and Hamlin, Rep.	Breckenridge and Lane, Dem.	Bell and Everett, Union.	Douglas and Johnson, Dem.	Lincoln and Johnson, Rep.	McClellan, Pendleton, D.	Grant and Colfax, Rep.	Seymour, Blair, Dem.	Grant and Wilson, Rep.	T. A. Hendricks, Dem.	B. Gratz Brown, Dem.	B. Gratz Brown, V. P., D.
Original 13 states.	N. Hampshire	....	5	....	5	....	....	....	5	..	5	..	5	..	..	..
	Massachusetts	....	13	....	13	....	....	....	12	..	12	..	13	..	..	..
	Connecticut	....	6	....	6	....	....	....	6	..	6	..	6	..	..	..
	New Jersey	7	....	....	4	....	....	3	....	7	....	7	9	..	..	..
	Pennsylvania	27	....	....	27	....	....	....	26	..	26	..	29	..	..	..
	Delaware	3	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	3	....	3	3	..	..	..
	Maryland	....	....	8	....	8	....	....	7	..	....	7	....	8	..	8
	Virginia	15	....	....	....	....	15	....	....	..	....	..	11	..	..	..
	S. Carolina	8	....	....	....	8	....	....	....	..	6	..	7	..	..	..
	Georgia	10	....	....	....	10	....	....	....	..	....	9	....	..	6	5
	N. Carolina	10	....	....	....	10	....	....	....	..	9	..	10	..	..	..
	New York	....	35	....	35	....	....	....	33	..	....	33	35	..	..	..
	Rhode Island	....	4	....	4	....	....	....	4	..	4	..	4	..	..	..
1791	Vermont	....	5	....	5	....	....	....	5	..	5	..	5	..	..	..
1792	Kentucky	12	....	....	....	....	12	....	....	11	....	11	....	8	4	8
1796	Tennessee	12	....	....	....	....	12	....	....	..	10	..	....	12	..	12
1802	Ohio	....	23	....	23	....	....	....	21	..	21	..	22	..	..	..
1812	Louisiana	6	....	....	....	6	....	....	....	..	....	7	....	..	..	..
1816	Indiana	13	....	....	13	....	....	....	13	..	13	..	15	..	..	..
1817	Mississippi	7	....	....	....	7	....	....	....	..	....	..	8	..	..	..
1818	Illinois	11	....	....	11	....	....	....	16	..	16	..	21	..	..	..
1819	Alabama	9	....	....	....	9	....	....	....	..	8	..	10	..	..	..
1820	Maine	....	8	....	8	....	....	....	7	..	7	..	7	..	..	..
1821	Missouri	9	....	....	....	....	....	9	11	..	11	..	....	6	8	6
1836	Arkansas	4	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	..	5	..	....	..	..	..
1837	Michigan	....	6	....	6	....	....	....	8	..	8	..	11	..	..	..
1845	Florida	3	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	..	3	..	4	..	..	..
1845	Texas	4	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	..	....	..	....	8	..	8
1846	Iowa	....	4	....	4	....	....	....	8	..	8	..	11	..	..	..
1848	Wisconsin	....	5	....	5	....	....	....	8	..	8	..	10	..	..	..
1850	California	4	....	....	4	....	....	....	5	..	5	..	6	..	..	..
1858	Minnesota	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	4	..	4	..	5	..	..	..
1859	Oregon	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	3	..	....	3	3	..	..	..
1861	Kansas	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	..	3	..	5	..	..	..
1863	West Virginia	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	..	5	..	5	..	..	..
1864	Nevada	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	..	3	..	3	..	..	..
1867	Nebraska	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	3	..	3	..	..	..
	Totals	174	114	8	180	72	39	12	212	21	214	80	286	42	18	47

NOTE.—Horace Greeley died before the meeting of the electoral college. The votes cast for him by states were given for Thos. A. Hendricks and B. Gratz Brown.

(*a*) There were eighty-one vacancies: Alabama 8, Arkansas 5, Florida 3, Georgia 9, Louisiana 7, Mississippi 7, Nevada 1, North Carolina 9, South Carolina 6, Tennessee 10, Texas 6, Virginia 10.

(*b*) (*c*) For these foot notes see page 671.

ELECTORAL VOTE, 1789–1912.—Concluded.

Year of election		1876.	1880.	1884.	1888.	1892.	1896.	1900.	1904.	1908.	1912.
Number of electors		369. (a)	369.	401.	401.	444.	447.	447.	476.	483.	531.
Year of admission into the union.	States.	Hayes and Wheeler, Republican.	Tilden and Hendricks, Democrat.	Garfield and Arthur, Republican.	Hancock and English, Democrat.	Blaine and Logan, Republican.	Cleveland and Hendricks, Democrat.	Harrison and Morton, Republican.	Cleveland and Thurman, Democrat.	Harrison and Reid, Republican.	Cleveland and Stevenson, Democrat.	Weaver and Field, People.	McKinley and Hobart, Republican.	Bryan and Sewall, Democrat-Peo.-Union-Silver.	Bryan and Watson, Democrat, Peo. and Silver.	McKinley and Roosevelt, Republican.	Bryan and Stevenson, Democrat.	Roosevelt and Fairbanks, Republican.	Parker and Davis, Democrat.	Taft and Sherman, Republican.	Bryan and Kern, Democrat.	Wilson and Marshall, Democrat.	Roosevelt and Johnson, National Progressive.	Taft and Butler, Republican.
Original 13 states.	New Hampshire	5	....	....	4	....	....	4	....	4	....	....	4	....	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	....
	Massachusetts	13	....	....	14	....	....	15	....	15	....	....	15	....	....	15	....	16	....	16	....	16	....	18	....	....
	Connecticut	....	6	....	....	6	....	....	6	....	6	....	6	....	....	6	....	7	....	7	....	7	....	7	....	....
	New Jersey	9	....	9	....	10	....	....	9	....	10	....	10	....	....	10	....	12	....	12	....	12	....	14	....	....
	Pennsylvania	29	....	30	....	32	....	....	30	....	32	....	32	....	....	32	....	34	....	34	....	34	....	38	....	....
	Delaware	....	3	....	3	....	....	3	....	3	....	....	3	....	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	....	....	....
	Maryland	....	8	....	8	....	....	8	....	8	....	....	8	....	....	8	....	1	7	2	....	6	....	8	....	....
	Virginia	11	....	11	....	12	....	....	12	....	12	....	....	12	....	....	....	....	12	....	....	12	....	12	....	....
	South Carolina	7	....	7	....	9	....	....	9	....	9	....	....	9	....	....	....	....	9	....	....	9	....	9	....	....
	Georgia	....	11	....	11	....	12	....	12	....	13	....	....	13	....	....	....	....	13	....	....	13	....	14	....	....
	North Carolina	....	10	....	10	....	11	....	11	....	11	....	....	11	....	5	....	....	11	....	....	12	....	12	....	....
	New York	35	....	36	....	36	....	36	....	....	36	....	....	36	....	....	....	36	....	....	....	39	....	45	....	....
	Rhode Island	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	....	4	....	4	....	....	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	5	....	....
1791	Vermont	5	....	4	....	4	....	....	4	....	....	4	....	4	....	....	....	4	....	4	....	....	....	....	....	4
1792	Kentucky	....	12	....	13	....	....	13	....	13	....	13	....	12	....	1	....	....	13	....	13	....	13	13	....	....
1796	Tennessee	....	12	....	12	....	....	12	....	12	....	12	....	12	....	12	....	....	12	....	12	....	12	12	....	....
1802	Ohio	....	22	....	23	....	....	23	....	23	....	22	....	23	....	23	....	....	23	....	23	....	24	24	....	....
1812	Louisiana	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	10	....	....
1816	Indiana	8	....	15	....	15	....	15	....	15	....	15	....	15	....	9	....	....	15	....	15	....	15	15	....	....
1817	Mississippi	....	8	....	8	....	....	9	....	....	9	....	....	9	....	....	....	....	9	....	....	....	10	10	....	....

1818	Illinois	21		21		22		22			24		24			24		27		27		29		
1819	Alabama		10		10		10		10		11			11			11		11		11	12		
1820	Maine	7		7		6		6		6		6			6		6		6		6	6		
1821	Missouri		15		15		16		16		17			13	4		17	18		18		18		
1836	Arkansas		6		6		7		7		8			5	3		8		9		9	9		
1837	Michigan	11		11		13		13		9	5		14			14		14		14			15	
1845	Florida	4			4		4		4		4			4			4		5		5	6		
1845	Texas		8		8		13		13		15			15			15		18		18	20		
1846	Iowa	11		11		13		13		13			13			13		13		13		13		
1848	Wisconsin	10		10		11		11			12		12			12		13		13		13		
1850	California	6		1	5	8		8		1	8		8	1		9		10		10		2	11	
1858	Minnesota	5		5		7		7		9			9			9		11		11			12	
1859	Oregon	3		3		3		3		3		1	4			4		4		4		5		
1861	Kansas	5		5		9		9				10		10		10		10		10		10		
1863	West Virginia		5		5		6		6		6		6			6		7		7		8		
1864	Nevada	3			3	3		3				3		3			3	3			3	3		
1867	Nebraska	3		3		5		5		8				4	4	8		8			8	8		
1876	Colorado	3		3		3		3				4		4			4	5			5	6		
1889	North Dakota									1	1	1	3			3		4		4		5		
1889	South Dakota									4				2	2	4		4		4			5	
1889	Washington									4				2	2	4		5		5			7	
1889	Montana									3				2	1		3	3		3		4		
1890	Wyoming									3				2	1	3		3		3		3		
1890	Idaho											3		3			3	3		3		4		
1896	Utah													2	1	3		3		3				4
1907	Oklahoma																				7	10		
1912	New Mexico																					3		
1912	Arizona																					3		
	Totals	185	184	214	155	182	219	233	168	145	277	22	271	149	27	292	155	336	140	321	162	435	88	8

(*a*) From Florida 2 sets of certificates were received; from Louisiana 3; from Oregon 2, and from South Carolina 2. They were referred to an electoral commission formed under the provisions of the compromise bill, approved January 29, 1877; the commission decided in favor of counting the electoral vote, as returned in the table.

(*b*) There were twenty-three vacancies: Mississippi 7, Texas 6, and Virginia 10.

(*c*) There were 17 votes not counted for president: Arkansas 6, Georgia 3, and Louisiana 8; and 14 not counted for vice president: Arkansas 6 and Louisiana 8. Scattering votes: President: for C. J. Jenkins—Georgia 2; for D. Davis—Missouri 1. Vice president: for G. W. Julian—Missouri 5; for A. H. Colquitt—Georgia 5; for J. M. Palmer—Missouri 3; for T. E. Bramlette—Kentucky 3; for W. S. Groesbeck—Missouri 1; for W. B. Machen—Kentucky 1; for N. P. Banks—Georgia 1.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1912.

Counties.	1912. (a)						Totals.
	Theodore Roosevelt, National Progressive.	William H. Taft, Republican.	Woodrow Wilson, Democrat.	Eugene V. Debs, Socialist.	Eugene W. Chafin, Prohibition.	Arthur E. Reimer, Socialist Labor.	
Alcona	461	291	145	81	9	1	988
Alger	469	290	263	53	17	.....	1,092
Allegan	3,103	2,121	1,925	291	130	26	7,596
Alpena	1,642	709	1,105	64	23	4	3,547
Antrim	1,221	603	450	180	36	.....	2,490
Arenac	955	421	452	115	43	3	1,989
Baraga	507	295	280	37	17	.....	1,136
Barry	1,880	1,585	1,800	105	121	5	5,496
Bay	4,748	2,625	2,990	521	238	83	11,205
Benzie	645	568	326	264	102	8	1,913
Berrien	4,341	2,752	4,225	442	175	.....	11,935
Branch	1,840	1,865	2,185	170	125	8	6,193
Calhoun	4,450	3,447	3,781	979	223	165	13,045
Cass	1,433	1,462	2,076	343	73	.....	5,387
Charlevoix	1,201	1,296	566	407	44	6	3,520
Cheboygan	1,167	896	981	146	31	15	3,236
Chippewa	1,599	889	879	192	248	7	3,814
Clare	658	563	435	125	29	7	1,817
Clinton	1,812	1,723	1,723	41	87	3	5,389
Crawford	249	257	185	35	8	1	735
Delta	1,913	1,111	1,066	244	44	.....	4,378
Dickinson	1,337	1,371	361	233	43	7	3,352
Eaton	2,217	2,333	2,482	125	111	19	7,287
Emmet	1,100	830	920	417	53	.....	3,320
Genesee	5,934	3,426	3,005	659	255	34	13,313
Gladwin	549	638	331	85	25	5	1,633
Gogebic	1,360	818	572	124	146	19	3,039
Grand Traverse	1,676	899	937	283	53	19	3,867
Gratiot	2,130	1,809	1,835	45	83	3	5,905
Hillsdale	3,047	1,437	2,229	59	171	6	6,949
Houghton	5,460	3,571	2,385	443	369	10	12,238
Huron	3,165	1,813	1,236	68	53	2	6,337
Ingham	4,780	3,515	3,915	574	324	51	13,159
Ionia	2,579	2,049	2,757	170	165	12	7,732
Iosco	808	521	418	30	24	2	1,803
Iron	871	1,031	218	108	24	27	2,279
Isabella	1,754	1,417	1,389	141	64	4	4,769
Jackson	5,801	2,456	4,283	375	198	32	13,145
Kalamazoo	4,125	2,642	3,660	1,438	403	40	12,308
Kalkaska	473	448	293	126	44	4	1,388

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1912.—Continued.

Counties.	1912. (a)						Totals.
	Theodore Roosevelt, National Progressive.	William H. Taft, Republican.	Woodrow Wilson, Democrat.	Eugene V. Debs, Socialist.	Eugene W. Chafin, Prohibition.	Arthur E. Reimer, Socialist Labor.	
Kent	13,610	6,498	9,412	1,899	447	60	31,926
Keweenaw	500	495	59	33	17	1	1,105
Lake	478	227	186	45	9	.....	945
Lapeer	2,311	1,728	1,200	39	103	4	5,385
Leelanau	678	621	344	84	21	5	1,753
Lenawee	3,497	2,996	4,239	139	218	.....	11,089
Livingston	1,455	1,408	1,960	14	104	1	4,942
Luce	271	234	102	11	8	.....	626
Mackinac	395	612	730	.....	28	2	1,767
Macomb	1,800	2,508	2,829	28	110	6	7,281
Manistee	1,312	1,240	1,790	289	76	14	4,721
Marquette	3,607	2,603	997	490	103	22	7,822
Mason	1,726	844	1,073	174	104	3	3,924
Mecosta	1,637	1,059	958	201	85	5	3,945
Menominee	1,810	1,191	1,195	191	30	4	4,421
Midland	1,440	902	671	44	43	1	3,101
Missaukee	899	671	347	83	33	8	2,041
Monroe	1,881	2,253	2,995	69	89	10	7,297
Montcalm	2,843	1,874	1,373	288	112	18	6,508
Montmorency	238	325	163	16	3	.....	745
Muskegon	4,314	1,523	1,678	633	70	28	8,246
Newaygo	1,850	964	776	247	74	9	3,920
Oakland	3,296	4,083	3,668	213	249	4	11,513
Oceana	1,827	857	796	119	116	11	3,726
Ogemaw	724	541	319	77	43	6	1,710
Ontonagon	513	719	359	137	20	.....	1,748
Osceola	1,408	1,306	609	104	94	6	3,527
Oscoda	158	110	66	3	1	1	339
Otsego	378	448	194	12	15	.....	1,047
Ottawa	4,411	1,825	2,036	333	125	16	8,746
Presque Isle	890	729	259	59	10	1	1,948
Roscommon	273	134	150	30	5	1	593
Saginaw	5,664	5,032	5,845	1,291	175	.....	18,007
Sanilac	3,215	2,166	1,161	69	113	4	6,728
Schoolcraft	570	595	337	49	14	3	1,568
Shiawassee	2,892	2,309	1,957	249	263	13	7,683
St. Clair	4,423	2,958	3,008	241	113	21	10,764
St. Joseph	2,395	1,224	2,388	325	90	10	6,432
Tuscola	3,353	2,559	1,255	59	148	11	7,385
Van Buren	2,809	2,101	1,994	250	88	.....	7,242
Washtenaw	3,642	2,495	4,164	118	121	16	10,556
Wayne	34,680	26,599	22,678	3,657	547	260	88,421
Wexford	1,710	1,075	817	310	126	16	4,054
Totals	213,243	151,434	150,201	23,060	8,794	1,239	547,971

(a) This table is made up from a general average on presidential electors and varies some from the official canvass.

The total vote of the State for each election, as given by the official canvass, will be found by reference to the table "Presidential vote in Michigan from 1836 to 1912."

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1912.—Continued.

Counties.	1908. (a)							Totals.
	William H. Taft, Republican.	William J. Bryan, Democrat.	Eugene W. Chafin, Prohibition.	Eugene V. Debs, Socialist.	Gilhaus, Socialist Labor.	Thomas L. Hisgen, Independence.	Turney, United Christian.	
Alcona	824	175	24	54	2	.....	.....	1,079
Alger	997	231	22	60	2	7	.....	1,319
Allegan	5,422	2,186	285	135	11	15	.....	8,054
Alpena	2,358	949	33	116	6	2	.....	3,464
Antrim	2,020	574	99	59	3	4	.....	2,759
Arenac	1,081	714	59	67	2	1	.....	1,924
Baraga	765	232	19	14	1	3	.....	1,034
Barry	3,247	2,126	244	21	10	3	.....	5,651
Bay	6,760	4,223	180	403	27	18	.....	11,611
Benzie	1,437	551	205	77	9	3	.....	2,282
Berrien	7,260	4,598	274	276	18	63	14	12,503
Branch	3,715	2,402	187	131	13	15	.....	6,463
Calhoun	6,848	4,240	473	530	93	47	.....	12,231
Cass	3,082	2,466	149	128	9	10	2	5,846
Charlevoix	2,530	801	147	176	6	11	.....	3,671
Cheboygan	2,053	1,205	126	83	11	5	.....	3,483
Chippewa	2,418	1,175	129	37	2	4	2	3,767
Clare	1,345	567	36	22	3	1	.....	1,974
Clinton	3,490	2,188	146	23	4	1	1	5,853
Crawford	590	237	12	28	3	.....	.....	870
Delta	3,243	1,097	81	80	15	7	.....	4,523
Dickinson	2,507	544	176	44	12	7	1	3,291
Eaton	4,364	3,131	204	89	9	7	.....	7,804
Emmet	2,313	1,012	204	184	11	2	.....	3,726
Genesee	7,211	3,234	437	303	19	9	.....	11,213
Gladwin	1,168	386	47	31	4	1	.....	1,637
Gogebic	2,256	614	147	60	7	5	3	3,092
Grand Traverse	2,811	1,289	133	27	2	5	.....	4,267
Gratiot	4,158	2,372	176	32	1	5	.....	6,744
Hillsdale	4,463	2,516	279	44	2	15	.....	7,319
Houghton	9,352	2,424	629	371	8	15	5	12,804
Huron	3,565	1,477	161	57	5	4	.....	5,269
Ingham	6,723	5,016	582	157	22	21	.....	12,521
Ionia	4,584	3,232	450	92	3	9	.....	8,370
Iosco	1,224	668	40	9	.....	1	.....	1,942
Iron	2,055	260	40	22	6	15	2	2,400
Isabella	3,171	1,658	132	53	3	2	.....	5,019
Jackson	6,770	5,226	331	161	11	9	2	12,510
Kalamazoo	6,511	4,477	448	425	17	37	3	11,918
Kalkaska	1,153	356	105	46	2	1	.....	1,663
Kent	16,576	11,445	848	949	68	15	.....	29,901
Keweenaw	1,026	63	16	25	.....	2	1	1,133
Lake	673	253	14	31	4	2	.....	977
Lapeer	3,426	1,644	288	34	.....	4	.....	5,396
Leelanau	1,258	566	46	23	2	1	.....	1,896
Lenawee	6,607	4,704	398	28	9	4	2	11,752

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1912.—Continued.

Counties.	1908. (a)							Totals.
	William H. Taft, Republican.	William J. Bryan, Democrat.	Eugene W. Chafin, Prohibition.	Eugene V. Debs, Socialist.	Gilhaus, Socialist Labor.	Thomas L. Hisgen, Independence.	Turney, United Christian.	
Livingston	2,740	2,418	218	10	2	4	.....	5,392
Luce	354	108	31	4	2	2	.....	501
Mackinac	1,156	769	22	10	2	3	1	1,963
Macomb	4,472	3,138	224	34	2	1	5	7,876
Manistee	2,706	1,799	109	139	3	9	.....	4,765
Marquette	5,613	1,275	259	332	11	14	2	7,506
Mason	2,577	1,132	149	52	4	8	.....	3,922
Mecosta	2,723	1,179	149	80	2	3	.....	4,136
Menominee	2,843	1,299	125	79	14	14	.....	4,374
Midland	1,987	875	53	43	7	2	.....	2,967
Missaukee	1,570	445	50	19	3	6	1	2,094
Monroe	4,206	3,451	212	50	3	3	1	7,926
Montcalm	4,558	1,715	197	116	6	9	.....	6,601
Montmorency	580	179	3	8	.....	1	.....	771
Muskegon	5,070	1,794	149	273	14	16	5	7,321
Newaygo	2,677	956	147	69	9	1	.....	3,859
Oakland	6,267	3,950	422	107	12	13	.....	10,771
Oceana	2,445	799	251	57	12	5	.....	3,569
Ogemaw	1,218	454	78	25	3	1	.....	1,779
Ontonagon	1,249	425	18	47	5	6	.....	1,750
Osceola	2,718	767	143	5	16	5	.....	3,654
Oscoda	331	112	9	3	.....	.....	.....	455
Otsego	864	276	34	15	1	2	.....	1,192
Ottawa	5,642	2,429	257	164	9	14	1	8,516
Presque Isle	1,706	301	18	57	12	2	.....	2,096
Roscommon	427	147	18	18	3	2	.....	615
Saginaw	9,447	7,019	244	558	73	23	.....	17,364
Sanilac	4,173	1,474	356	43	2	3	.....	6,051
Schoolcraft	1,360	289	41	16	3	3	.....	1,712
Shiawassee	4,199	2,339	524	171	7	4	1	7,245
St. Clair	7,287	3,756	327	295	31	9	4	11,709
St. Joseph	3,466	2,770	172	108	3	29	.....	6,548
Tuscola	4,430	1,563	388	46	6	2	.....	6,435
Van Buren	4,531	2,313	193	129	13	36	.....	7,215
Washtenaw	5,845	4,441	305	88	16	14	.....	10,709
Wayne	49,580	24,128	1,401	2,400	290	41	.....	77,840
Wexford	2,886	831	238	40	8	6	2	4,011
Totals	333,313	174,619	16,795	11,527	1,086	734	61	538,135

(a) This table is made up from a general average on presidential electors and varies some from the official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1912.—Continued.

Counties.	1904. (a)						Totals.
	Theodore Roosevelt, Republican.	Alton B. Parker, Democrat.	Silas C. Swallow, Prohibition.	Eugene V. Debs, Socialist.	Charles H. Corregan, Socialist Labor.	Thomas E. Watson, People's.	
Alcona	901	92	20	19	.....	.....	1,032
Alger	1,081	204	10	27	2	4	1,328
Allegan	5,589	1,576	278	76	5	31	7,555
Alpena	2,498	907	30	144	15	7	3,601
Antrim	2,608	436	85	12	.....	5	3,146
Arenac	1,372	458	90	67	2	6	1,995
Baraga	564	185	11	4	3	2	769
Barry	3,675	1,817	277	41	7	9	5,826
Bay	7,609	3,142	245	76	53	23	11,148
Benzie	1,582	295	215	35	4	5	2,136
Berrien	7,309	3,819	206	218	21	31	11,604
Branch	4,385	1,598	177	58	12	59	6,289
Calhoun	7,506	3,102	304	637	55	35	11,639
Cass	3,150	1,937	213	138	6	24	5,468
Charlevoix	2,772	469	96	58	5	6	3,406
Cheboygan	2,572	979	48	50	11	9	3,669
Chippewa	2,920	662	130	35	1	6	3,754
Clare	1,453	519	45	27	1	4	2,049
Clinton	4,095	2,068	127	32	5	12	6,339
Crawford	587	190	10	8	.....	3	798
Delta	3,332	658	48	101	22	10	4,171
Dickinson	2,984	283	67	45	9	9	3,397
Eaton	5,553	2,141	205	62	10	32	8,003
Emmet	2,710	941	243	10	2	13	3,919
Genesee	6,594	2,281	392	300	24	14	9,605
Gladwin	1,093	231	34	14	2	1	1,375
Gogebic	2,111	414	115	43	18	6	2,707
Grand Traverse	3,383	594	135	16	7	21	4,156
Gratiot	4,530	1,863	237	45	3	24	6,702
Hillsdale	4,951	1,659	331	46	6	35	7,028
Houghton	8,857	1,471	383	528	42	12	11,293
Huron	4,191	1,486	170	38	2	8	5,895
Ingham	6,817	3,871	381	146	17	27	11,259
Ionia	5,440	2,729	247	87	6	16	8,525
Iosco	1,482	426	34	25	.....	1	1,968
Iron	1,620	139	20	3	2	6	1,790
Isabella	3,547	1,321	92	19	1	18	4,998
Jackson	7,778	4,131	251	110	72	25	12,367
Kalamazoo	7,163	3,264	495	479	64	26	11,491
Kalkaska	1,354	184	69	3	.....	4	1,614
Kent	20,254	6,430	671	825	45	52	28,277
Keweenaw	659	29	4	2	3	.....	697
Lake	907	211	9	13	.....	2	1,142
Lapeer	3,917	1,519	172	57	2	13	5,680
Leelanau	1,464	416	58	3	2	2	1,945

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1912.—Continued.

Counties.	1904. (a)						Totals.
	Theodore Roosevelt, Republican.	Alton B. Parker, Democrat.	Silas C. Swallow, Prohibition.	Eugene V. Debs, Socialist.	Charles H. Corregan, Socialist Labor.	Thomas E. Watson, People's.	
Lenawee	7,891	3,334	379	44	11	48	11,707
Livingston	3,288	1,988	154	9	3	9	5,451
Luce	364	63	16	3	3	1	450
Mackinac	1,191	503	20	4	1	3	1,722
Macomb	4,818	2,989	150	30	5	14	8,006
Manistee	3,155	1,235	108	155	20	6	4,679
Marquette	5,654	785	218	120	19	21	6,817
Mason	2,394	764	121	33	2	5	3,319
Mecosta	3,313	898	126	25	1	2	4,365
Menominee	3,246	989	92	102	11	8	4,448
Midland	2,107	766	73	30	1	6	2,983
Missaukee	1,781	345	50	19	.....	10	2,205
Monroe	4,407	3,127	172	16	3	14	7,739
Montcalm	5,314	1,372	161	57	13	9	6,926
Montmorency	654	146	10	.....	1	1	812
Muskegon	5,453	1,181	103	376	14	5	7,132
Newaygo	2,966	790	132	15	3	4	3,910
Oakland	6,986	3,956	262	60	6	19	11,289
Oceana	2,653	591	203	46	2	12	3,507
Ogemaw	1,320	329	82	9	1	8	1,749
Ontonagon	1,345	355	17	22	4	2	1,745
Osceola	2,936	562	135	14	5	7	3,659
Oscoda	323	44	7	1	.....	.....	375
Otsego	1,239	266	45	14	4	4	1,572
Ottawa	5,908	1,553	176	167	20	19	7,843
Presque Isle	1,861	363	13	5	1	1	2,244
Roscommon	373	116	12	20	1	.....	522
Saginaw	10,146	5,330	202	957	71	21	16,727
Sanilac	4,671	1,217	339	24	5	25	6,281
Schoolcraft	1,472	225	41	20	2	3	1,763
Shiawassee	5,553	2,241	465	101	15	15	8,390
St. Clair	8,305	3,248	241	210	17	14	12,035
St. Joseph	3,649	2,176	122	109	9	37	6,102
Tuscola	4,992	1,518	349	42	4	14	6,919
Van Buren	5,254	1,634	217	71	9	45	7,230
Washtenaw	6,566	3,779	173	35	19	11	10,583
Wayne	48,393	19,548	426	1,183	141	59	69,750
Wexford	3,003	690	220	12	2	5	3,932
Totals	361,863	134,163	13,312	8,942	1,018	1,145	520,443

(a) This table is made up from a general average on presidential electors and varies some from the official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1912.—Continued.

Counties.	1900. (a)						Totals.
	William McKinley, Republican.	William J. Bryan, Democrat.	John G. Wooley, Prohibition.	Eugene V. Debs, Social Democrat.	Barker, People's Party.	Malloney, Social-Labor.	
Alcona	849	145	12	1	2	1	1,010
Alger	1,017	415	15	5	1	2	1,455
Allegan	5,590	3,275	238	26	2	13	9,144
Alpena	2,283	1,435	31	89	6	3	3,847
Antrim	2,575	729	77	38	6	13	3,438
Arenac	972	861	47	19	.....	6	1,905
Baraga	606	333	6	2	.....	1	948
Barry	3,294	2,895	193	10	2	9	6,403
Bay	6,462	5,081	233	23	26	11	11,836
Benzie	1,472	626	111	3	1	8	2,221
Berrien	6,595	4,960	187	104	25	18	11,889
Branch	4,293	3,419	106	8	8	10	7,844
Calhoun	6,220	5,560	285	294	32	22	12,413
Cass	3,217	2,825	131	17	5	14	6,209
Charlevoix	2,268	776	84	47	1	6	3,182
Cheboygan	2,092	1,398	40	6	2	3	3,541
Chippewa	2,477	893	75	8	3	4	3,460
Clare	1,182	640	32	2	1	1	1,858
Clinton	3,795	2,928	139	15	1	12	6,890
Crawford	440	252	6	4	.....	1	703
Delta	3,081	1,210	24	11	8	9	4,343
Dickinson	2,858	451	48	12	5	8	3,382
Eaton	4,809	3,908	185	19	4	17	8,942
Emmet	2,362	1,281	119	6	1	9	3,778
Genesee	6,478	3,934	396	61	7	25	10,901
Gladwin	978	299	18	3	2	.....	1,300
Gogebic	2,166	676	92	11	10	7	2,962
Grand Traverse	3,127	1,286	137	10	3	10	4,573
Gratiot	4,263	3,202	168	21	5	24	7,683
Hillsdale	4,780	3,324	255	24	4	10	8,397
Houghton	8,019	2,422	441	30	9	6	10,927
Huron	3,632	2,120	164	64	3	13	5,996
Ingham	5,350	5,104	281	24	7	21	10,787
Ionia	5,101	4,055	196	28	3	9	9,392
Iosco	1,402	679	23	5	1	1	2,111
Iron	1,561	257	13	6	1	1	1,839
Isabella	2,969	1,996	69	6	6	17	5,063
Jackson	6,325	6,203	333	28	3	14	12,906
Kalamazoo	6,010	4,707	256	192	17	27	11,209
Kalkaska	1,312	361	56	8	1	1	1,739
Kent	17,861	13,775	813	99	28	22	32,598
Keweenaw	452	31	4	1	2	.....	490
Lake	841	350	14	6	4	6	1,221
Lapeer	3,706	2,208	215	62	1	15	6,207
Leelanau	1,468	634	36	3	2	3	2,146

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1912.—Continued.

Counties.	1900. (a)						Totals.
	William McKinley, Republican.	William J. Bryan, Democrat.	John G. Wooley, Prohibition.	Eugene V. Debs, Social Democrat.	Barker, People's Party.	Malloney, Social-Labor.	
Lenawee	6,847	5,966	345	19	16	39	13,232
Livingston	2,860	2,727	152	9	1	6	5,755
Luce	405	159	10	.....	1	1	576
Mackinac	1,059	632	15	9	1	.....	1,716
Macomb	4,239	3,491	141	8	.....	8	7,887
Manistee	3,152	2,336	91	10	2	5	5,596
Marquette	5,235	1,471	177	13	32	4	6,932
Mason	2,185	1,251	85	34	7	2	3,564
Mecosta	2,802	1,375	88	10	3	4	4,282
Menominee	3,121	1,543	36	13	10	8	4,731
Midland	1,784	1,221	51	19	4	16	3,095
Missaukee	1,421	616	57	18	2	3	2,117
Monroe	3,876	3,859	160	12	7	15	7,929
Montcalm	4,826	2,636	148	20	.....	12	7,642
Montmorency	543	233	6	3	.....	.....	785
Muskegon	5,250	2,796	127	55	20	7	8,255
Newaygo	2,607	1,424	120	3	1	4	4,159
Oakland	6,173	4,966	460	30	2	7	11,638
Oceana	2,407	1,199	183	13	5	9	3,816
Ogemaw	1,186	518	46	5	4	3	1,762
Ontonagon	982	429	14	.....	2	.....	1,427
Osceola	2,635	880	175	7	5	5	3,707
Oscoda	245	60	2	.....	.....	.....	307
Otsego	1,020	436	33	8	1	3	1,501
Ottawa	5,324	3,050	142	25	10	7	8,558
Presque Isle	1,328	496	17	4	5	3	1,853
Roscommon	327	175	5	.....	.....	.....	507
Saginaw	8,413	7,610	207	427	62	50	16,769
Sanilac	4,173	2,065	262	8	1	18	6,527
Schoolcraft	1,141	460	21	7	2	1	1,632
Shiawassee	5,051	3,441	390	12	7	9	8,910
St. Clair	7,432	4,403	192	50	18	8	12,103
St. Joseph	3,178	3,283	101	4	1	28	6,595
Tuscola	4,726	2,648	306	14	8	13	7,715
Van Buren	4,892	3,235	151	21	2	30	8,331
Washtenaw	5,369	5,072	222	43	6	4	10,716
Wayne	36,671	28,337	543	369	375	61	66,356
Wexford	2,519	1,014	119	57	5	4	3,718
Totals	316,014	211,432	11,804	2,820	889	830	543,789

(a) This table is made up from a general average on presidential electors and varies some from the official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1912.—Continued.

Counties.	1896. (a)							Totals.
	William McKinley, Republican.	William J. Bryan, D. P. U. S.	John M. Palmer, Democrat.	Joshua Levering, Prohibition.	Charles E. Bentley, National.	Socialist-Labor.	Scattering.	
Alcona	743	275	22	6	2	.....	.....	1,048
Alger	801	539	26	5	.....	.....	.....	1,371
Allegan	5,810	3,937	149	93	54	.....	.....	10,043
Alpena	1,777	1,665	26	13	1	.....	.....	3,482
Antrim	1,886	1,228	58	39	38	.....	.....	3,249
Arenac	611	997	18	.....	8	.....	.....	1,643
Baraga	611	459	10	11	2	.....	.....	1,093
Barry	3,294	3,157	89	51	46	.....	.....	6,637
Bay	6,037	6,296	151	63	6	.....	.....	12,553
Benzie	1,366	803	30	53	10	.....	.....	2,262
Berrien	5,672	4,792	272	115	37	.....	.....	11,888
Branch	3,596	3,976	74	39	35	.....	.....	7,720
Calhoun	5,874	6,202	211	177	30	.....	.....	12,494
Cass	3,034	3,012	59	64	16	.....	.....	6,185
Charlevoix	1,653	978	24	38	14	.....	.....	2,707
Cheboygan	1,576	1,617	16	12	9	.....	.....	3,230
Chippewa	2,105	1,001	46	58	3	.....	.....	3,213
Clare	886	723	29	12	19	.....	.....	1,669
Clinton	3,480	3,467	65	62	36	.....	.....	7,110
Crawford	350	350	3	2	.....	.....	.....	705
Delta	2,774	1,237	65	11	4	.....	.....	4,091
Dickinson	2,608	528	56	41	3	.....	.....	3,236
Eaton	4,270	4,631	108	63	18	.....	.....	9,090
Emmet	1,727	1,337	48	69	7	.....	.....	3,188
Genesee	5,638	4,915	102	127	61	.....	.....	10,843
Gladwin	748	323	28	13	3	.....	.....	1,115
Gogebic	1,982	873	48	26	6	.....	.....	2,899
Grand Traverse	2,533	1,745	71	72	7	.....	.....	4,428
Gratiot	3,380	3,971	72	59	34	.....	.....	7,516
Hillsdale	4,564	3,986	91	77	38	.....	.....	8,756
Houghton	6,141	1,996	178	225	7	.....	.....	8,547
Huron	3,396	2,808	88	30	9	.....	.....	6,331
Ingham	4,958	5,691	82	112	71	.....	.....	10,914
Ionia	4,593	4,757	65	58	26	.....	.....	9,499
Iosco	1,470	912	38	17	3	.....	.....	2,440
Iron	1,048	236	24	.....	7	.....	.....	1,315
Isabella	2,424	2,679	24	40	22	.....	.....	5,189
Jackson	6,208	6,498	127	145	89	.....	.....	13,067
Kalamazoo	5,891	5,434	83	82	25	.....	.....	11,515
Kalkaska	940	422	27	18	9	.....	.....	1,416
Kent	17,053	13,582	319	395	35	.....	.....	31,384
Keweenaw	411	45	5	1	.....	.....	.....	462
Lake	888	547	20	8	2	.....	.....	1,465
Lapeer	3,809	3,065	105	100	24	.....	.....	7,103
Leelanau	1,402	690	53	33	4	.....	.....	2,182
Lenawee	6,863	6,300	143	145	35	.....	.....	13,486
Livingston	2,893	2,994	76	73	30	.....	.....	6,036

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1912.—Continued.

Counties.	1896. (a)							Totals.
	William McKinley, Republican.	William J. Bryan, D. P. U. S.	John M. Palmer, Democrat.	Joshua Levering, Prohibition.	Charles E. Bentley, National.	Socialist-Labor.	Scattering.	
Luce	358	236	16	17	1	.....	.....	628
Mackinac	806	804	36	7	1	.....	.....	1,654
Macomb	4,153	3,400	157	70	23	.....	.....	7,803
Manistee	2,697	2,487	94	35	12	.....	.....	5,325
Marquette	5,111	1,980	79	100	20	.....	.....	7,290
Mason	2,177	1,580	66	31	15	.....	.....	3,869
Mecosta	2,887	1,975	73	48	12	.....	.....	4,995
Menominee	3,105	1,499	47	21	5	.....	.....	4,677
Midland	1,524	1,507	47	34	9	.....	.....	3,121
Missaukee	899	687	14	26	4	.....	.....	1,630
Monroe	4,053	4,208	74	51	35	.....	.....	8,421
Montcalm	4,523	3,651	88	60	18	.....	.....	8,340
Montmorency	481	330	2	5	1	.....	.....	819
Muskegon	4,682	3,110	83	70	19	.....	.....	7,964
Newaygo	2,650	1,943	30	44	21	.....	.....	4,688
Oakland	5,846	5,271	182	129	207	.....	1,070	12,705
Oceana	2,534	1,637	61	113	17	.....	.....	4,362
Ogemaw	793	560	24	18	5	.....	.....	1,400
Ontonagon	757	416	25	7	1	.....	.....	1,206
Osceola	2,268	1,177	69	52	40	.....	.....	3,606
Oscoda	308	63	9	1	.....	.....	.....	381
Otsego	859	560	14	10	3	.....	.....	1,446
Ottawa	5,188	3,550	114	64	21	.....	.....	8,937
Presque Isle	763	371	10	10	1	.....	.....	1,155
Roscommon	282	141	3	4	1	.....	.....	431
Saginaw	8,361	8,792	182	75	37	.....	.....	17,447
Sanilac	3,634	3,156	90	91	53	.....	.....	7,024
Schoolcraft	973	548	13	13	1	.....	.....	1,548
Shiawassee	4,654	4,303	139	85	35	.....	.....	9,216
St. Clair	7,160	5,130	161	97	45	.....	.....	12,593
St. Joseph	3,184	3,968	51	60	13	.....	.....	7,276
Tuscola	4,277	3,564	87	87	40	.....	.....	8,055
Van Buren	4,510	3,982	93	73	24	.....	.....	8,682
Washtenaw	5,671	5,348	215	110	59	.....	.....	11,403
Wayne	36,400	26,231	915	258	58	293	3	64,158
Wexford	2,036	1,359	36	49	14	.....	.....	3,494
Totals	293,336	237,166	6,923	4,978	1,816	293	1,073	545,585

(a) This table is made up from a general average on presidential electors. Official canvass, 544,602; but the returns from the county clerks give the vote as 545,585; surplus of county vote is 983, not included in official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1912.—Continued.

Counties.	1892. (a)					1888.			
	Harrison, Republican.	Cleveland, Democrat.	Bidwell, Prohibition.	Weaver, People.	Scattering.	Harrison, Republican.	Cleveland, Democrat.	Fisk, Prohibition.	Streeter, U. Labor.
Alcona	556	380	29	5	....	645	502	7	6
Alger	160	156	2	.....	....	284	162	10	.....
Allegan	4,283	3,207	544	371	....	5,078	3,829	721	135
Alpena	1,526	1,536	26	19	....	1,486	1,504	118	44
Antrim	1,140	814	164	67	....	1,305	881	114	.....
Arenac	322	373	26	437	....	357	261	41	462
Baraga	375	630	12	3	....	389	406	4	.....
Barry	2,854	1,800	297	850	....	3,212	2,676	391	167
Bay	4,587	5,714	187	190	....	4,378	5,386	121	127
Benzie	774	498	101	102	....	710	412	94	17
Berrien	4,979	4,716	426	135	....	5,128	4,689	468	29
Branch	3,271	2,161	426	726	....	4,098	2,739	503	63
Calhoun	5,077	4,150	710	619	....	5,732	4,358	613	159
Cass	2,731	2,424	180	389	....	2,929	2,564	282	11
Charlevoix	1,101	688	141	142	....	1,270	874	95	1
Cheboygan	1,094	1,224	74	79	....	1,110	1,237	76	8
Chippewa	1,247	1,083	35	18	....	1,055	909	82	.....
Clare	719	811	167	.....	19	905	912	57	12
Clinton	3,133	2,756	258	323	....	3,493	3,248	348	91
Crawford	300	306	3	8	....	436	479	9	1
Delta	1,769	1,412	40	37	....	1,587	1,332	11	.....
Dickinson	1,606	1,255	255	30	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eaton	3,788	2,837	498	730	....	4,624	3,266	607	376
Emmet	1,015	1,059	102	17	....	946	1,056	106	.....
Genesee	4,785	3,712	590	456	....	5,404	3,904	836	20
Gladwin	531	325	14	4	....	525	357	9	2
Gogebic	2,344	1,615	116	19	....	1,367	1,112	36	.....
Gd. Traverse	1,734	924	185	327	....	1,859	925	154	8
Gratiot	3,037	1,661	256	1,266	....	3,667	2,854	416	68
Hillsdale	4,119	2,613	486	460	....	4,959	3,035	566	140
Houghton	3,316	2,607	568	.....	743	3,012	2,696	184	.....
Huron	1,692	2,222	175	698	....	1,608	1,988	206	857
Ingham	4,341	4,061	499	948	....	4,547	4,782	507	112
Ionia	4,288	3,779	379	225	....	4,436	3,779	482	9
Iosco	1,393	1,336	58	23	....	1,505	1,639	114	53
Iron	918	587	.....	15	29	598	520	2	.....
Isabella	1,859	1,762	153	319	....	2,154	1,841	175	16
Jackson	5,130	5,005	571	690	....	5,646	5,170	586	164
Kalamazoo	4,968	4,018	449	390	....	5,437	3,950	522	38
Kalkaska	717	389	60	40	....	798	400	77	5
Kent	12,388	11,533	1,411	1,418	....	12,811	11,864	1,252	2
Keweenaw	400	202	5	5	....	411	185	4	.....
Lake	648	610	63	35	....	1,061	807	86	2
Lapeer	3,126	2,698	313	228	....	3,662	2,914	262	25

(a) Corrected in 1894, to show the vote of each county from which any returns were made, some of which were not included in official canvass. Compiled from vote on electors in eastern and western districts.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1912.—Continued.

Counties.	1892.					1888.			
	Harrison, Republican.	Cleveland, Democrat.	Bidwell, Prohibition.	Weaver, People.	Scattering.	Harrison, Republican.	Cleveland, Democrat.	Fisk, Prohibition.	Streeter, U. Labor.
Leelanau	769	492	44	129	....	899	673	48	.....
Lenawee	5,833	5,592	910	114	....	6,475	5,671	916	21
Livingston	2,447	2,385	365	395	....	2,706	2,842	348	119
Luce	234	160	25	3	....	212	172	12	.....
Mackinac	478	855	9	8	....	625	913	15	.....
Macomb	2,788	3,584	290	56	....	3,245	3,708	217	3
Manistee	1,481	2,310	231	159	....	1,668	2,328	212	44
Manitou	5	144	.....	.....	....	3	141	.....	.....
Marquette	3,874	2,850	536	45	....	4,512	2,105	244	.....
Mason	1,426	1,383	258	43	....	1,697	1,573	67	4
Mecosta	1,970	1,484	220	132	....	2,604	1,793	333	10
Menominee	1,853	1,801	134	38	....	3,156	2,228	96	48
Midland	1,069	815	118	314	....	1,336	1,148	127	83
Missaukee	665	622	61	20	....	632	572	47	2
Monroe	2,914	3,769	224	114	....	3,430	3,940	182	15
Montcalm	3,623	2,205	265	703	....	4,480	3,495	372	46
Montm'ency	246	255	10	5	....	235	237	9	.....
Muskegon	3,830	3,301	322	244	....	4,521	3,514	396	191
Newaygo	2,106	1,531	286	205	....	2,448	1,932	241	100
Oakland	4,763	4,925	728	174	....	5,389	5,410	589	2
Oceana	1,635	1,416	312	88	....	1,726	1,426	434	23
Ogemaw	594	514	26	39	....	620	579	32	49
Ontonagon	678	1,041	19	15	....	308	542	2	.....
Osceola	1,601	1,092	310	128	....	1,882	1,090	320	9
Oscoda	273	180	5	4	....	277	299	11	.....
Otsego	525	531	32	15	....	573	434	64	14
Ottawa	3,643	2,996	180	350	....	4,302	3,191	268	57
Presque Isle	290	471	7	5	61	408	484	11	.....
Roscommon	239	286	9	6	....	360	358	1	1
Saginaw	6,737	7,601	254	590	....	6,723	8,923	325	54
Sanilac	2,494	1,730	288	78	....	2,940	2,434	245	72
Schoolcraft	570	650	101	43	....	590	589	55	.....
Shiawassee	3,619	2,994	677	383	....	4,007	3,187	513	12
St. Clair	5,371	5,248	228	81	73	5,419	5,286	326	20
St. Joseph	2,824	2,441	185	978	....	3,372	3,217	180	203
Tuscola	3,201	(*b*) 2,667	397	212	....	3,888	3,112	295	72
Van Buren	3,788	2,182	403	635	....	4,783	2,986	458	13
Washtenaw	4,362	5,508	448	70	....	4,549	5,482	543	14
Wayne	26,361	(*c*)27,580	702	495	....	21,326	25,986	877	23
Wexford	1,388	1,156	185	52	....	1,437	1,065	160	1
Totals	222,708	*d*202,296	20,857	19,931	925	236,387	213,469	20,945	4,555

(*b*) Official canvass, 2,667; but returns from county clerk give the vote as 2,067.
(*c*) Official canvass, 27,580; but returns from county clerk give the vote as 27,508.
(*d*) Official canvass, 202,296; but the footing, with changes in Tuscola and Wayne counties, is 201,624.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1912.—Continued.

Counties.	1884.						1880.				
	Blaine, Republican.	Cleveland and Butler, Fusion.	Cleveland, (a) Democrat.	Butler, (a) Greenback and Anti-Monopoly.	St. John, Prohibition.	Butler.	Garfield, Republican.	Hancock, Democrat.	Weaver, Greenback.	Dow, Prohibition.	Labor.
Alcona	545	339	329	9	1	1	386	252	9	....	....
Alger	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	4,080	3,445	2,810	760	927	1	4,693	2,376	1,209	4	48
Alpena	927	1,127	924	198	59	....	960	834	38	....	....
Antrim	1,066	721	364	355	37	....	600	153	215	1	....
Arenac	323	607	17	531	44	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	....
Baraga	396	307	307	.....	.....	....	173	224	.....	2	....
Barry	2,699	2,937	1,150	1,927	401	....	3,083	1,020	2,129	26	17
Bay	2,916	4,963	3,436	1,534	161	255	2,404	2,068	1,734	.....	....
Benzie	556	380	245	135	77	....	449	170	142	....	2
Berrien	4,445	4,458	4,030	427	345	....	4,535	3,536	540	7	3
Branch	3,671	2,958	1,315	1,644	419	1	4,121	1,195	1,626	8	2
Calhoun	5,113	4,309	4,693	644	564	....	5,187	3,143	844	26	1
Cass	2,764	2,744	2,527	223	216	5	2,859	2,180	415	....	....
Charlevoix	1,043	825	401	469	56	....	784	304	78	2	....
Cheboygan	777	897	577	311	40	....	606	541	99	....	....
Chippewa	686	635	635	.....	21	....	396	347	2	....	....
Clare	622	685	503	271	34	5	488	370	44	....	....
Clinton	2,782	3,220	2,413	814	315	2	3,299	2,797	756	12	4
Crawford	304	223	178	45	9	....	183	142	20	....	....
Delta	1,201	609	609	.....	6	....	708	441	6	....	....
Eaton	4,106	3,717	2,818	911	494	....	4,195	2,681	809	87	....
Emmet	779	895	587	310	105	....	814	495	118	2	....
Genesee	4,328	3,657	3,153	560	1,005	....	4,934	3,086	925	56	10
Gladwin	288	213	208	19	.....	18	160	243	7	2	....
Gogebic	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gd. Traverse	1,645	808	549	257	94	....	1,356	428	70	....	....
Gratiot	2,676	2,736	1,526	1,207	283	....	2,548	1,489	965	7	3
Hillsdale	4,315	3,222	2,024	1,295	629	6	4,909	1,951	1,365	21	5
Houghton	2,383	1,694	1,692	2	39	....	2,100	1,311	.....	5	....
Huron	1,355	1,898	1,454	444	179	....	1,713	1,245	42	9	....
Ingham	3,709	4,562	3,272	1,292	472	12	3,984	3,412	1,005	29	....
Ionia	3,552	3,814	2,728	1,084	503	7	4,210	2,542	1,257	41	15
Iosco	1,016	864	844	124	43	....	809	513	5	....	....
Iron	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	1,617	1,610	1,033	581	83	5	1,438	996	129	....	5
Isle Royal	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	4,804	5,452	4,383	1,060	645	51	4,486	3,742	1,810	117	....
Kalamazoo	4,515	3,750	3,452	398	455	....	4,478	3,044	550	....	2
Kalkaska	630	369	182	188	35	....	496	170	31	....	....
Kent	9,007	9,639	6,902	2,755	1,040	5	8,313	5,115	3,037	58	18
Keweenaw	620	201	2 1	.....	12	....	591	262	.....	.....	....
Lake	951	656	447	209	109	....	579	266	6	1	....
Lapeer	3,062	2,741	2,499	240	276	27	3,440	2,606	171	3	....
Leelanau	811	571	485	94	21	....	594	545	83	....	....

(a) Inserted to show the proportion of the total fusion vote cast by each party to the compact.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1912.—Continued.

Counties.	1884.						1880.				
	Blaine, Republican.	Cleveland and Butler, Fusion.	Cleveland, (a) Democrat.	Butler, (a) Greenback and Anti-Monopoly.	St. John, Prohibition.	Butler.	Garfield, Republican.	Hancock, Democrat.	Weaver, Greenback.	Dow, Prohibition.	Labor.
Lenawee	5,827	5,572	5,271	300	1,097	1	6,451	5,246	402	167	10
Livingston	2,597	2,938	2,621	316	272	....	2,879	2,819	231	10	16
Luce	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....
Mackinac	479	558	543	15	3	....	(b) 145	(b) 296	.....	.....	....
Macomb	2,782	3,464	3,336	130	223	4	3,137	3,218	201	10	1
Manistee	1,305	1,926	1,223	706	162	....	1,189	870	240	1	....
Manitou	18	148	148	.....	.....	....	34	139	.....	.....	....
Marquette	4,230	1,478	1,467	12	48	....	2,434	1,271	14	21	....
Mason	1,299	1,217	1,011	211	57	....	1,267	766	76	.....	....
Mecosta	2,365	1,847	1,166	683	187	....	1,621	852	275	.....	....
Menominee	2,614	936	918	14	25	....	1,380	880	4	2	....
Midland	1,071	883	457	399	44	9	761	405	355	7	1
Missaukee	470	373	294	76	26	....	266	121	37	.....	....
Monroe	3,025	3,920	3,735	190	224	54	3,178	3,701	224	2	10
Montcalm	3,857	3,788	2,296	1,502	173	3	4,163	2,770	763	4	....
Montmorency	93	137	48	89	9	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....
Muskegon	3,483	3,171	2,119	1,042	317	25	2,807	1,680	358	3	....
Newaygo	1,971	2,051	995	1,056	203	....	1,492	625	994	11	....
Oakland	4,842	5,386	5,101	315	522	3	5,370	5,150	318	37	7
Oceana	1,637	1,213	661	552	357	....	1,481	482	501	....	2
Ogemaw	478	472	375	101	16	....	264	191	58	.....	....
Ontonagon	301	233	233	.....	24	....	228	218	25	1	....
Osceola	1,497	792	678	114	273	....	1,225	581	23	21	1
Oscoda	199	87	57	30	4	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....
Otsego	485	410	197	213	21	....	328	217	81	8	....
Ottawa	3,758	3,049	2,390	659	231	5	3,284	2,019	784	5	112
Presque Isle	394	225	202	28	.....	....	216	145	.....	.....	....
Roscommon	127	435	409	26	2	11	335	596	90	.....	....
Saginaw	5,939	7,047	6,286	1,075	205	100	5,207	5,304	609	12	....
Sanilac	1,923	1,817	1,043	777	165	12	2,238	1,296	186	2	....
Schoolcraft	518	289	289	7	22	....	157	41	.....	.....	....
Shiawassee	2,705	3,141	1,671	1,471	623	17	3,347	1,972	1,167	26	1
St. Clair	4,017	4,668	3,583	1,002	348	53	1,219	3,439	758	7	....
St. Joseph	3,261	3,554	2,527	1,029	133	6	3,144	2,102	1,231	1	5
Tuscola	2,914	2,624	2,086	537	322	....	2,999	1,517	358	5	....
Van Buren	4,219	2,933	2,388	845	361	6	4,131	2,004	1,062	10	9
Washtenaw	4,049	5,315	4,983	332	617	9	4,629	4,957	333	23	2
Wayne	17,315	29,930	18,794	2,056	703	....	16,157	15,064	718	18	....
Wexford	1,220	876	632	253	130	....	1,111	406	128	....	....
Totals	192,669	189,361	149,835	41,490	18,403	753	185,335	131,597	34,895	940	312

(a) Inserted to show the proportion of the total fusion vote cast by each party to the compact.
(b) Not included in official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1912.—Continued.

Counties.	1876.				1872.				1868.	
	Hayes, Republican.	Tilden, Democrat.	Cooper, Greenback.	Smith, Prohibition.	Grant, Republican.	Greeley, Democrat and Labor.	O'Connor, Democrat.	Black, Prohibition.	Grant, Republican.	Seymour, Democrat.
Alcona	155	162	.....	.....	115	12	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alger	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	4,281	3,169	274	.....	3,473	1,598	55	.....	3,556	2,351
Alpena	629	635	.....	.....	508	302	6	2	(a) 321	(a) 217
Antrim	475	280	1	.....	284	70	.....	.....	245	43
Arenac	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Baraga	218	232	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barry	2,966	1,902	603	9	2,677	1,202	46	38	2,923	1,557
Bay	2,407	2,840	100	4	1,948	1,270	16	46	1,176	1,081
Benzie	474	186	7	.....	450	57	8	.....	.....	.....
Berrien	4,188	3,679	304	.....	3,902	2,274	113	.....	3,993	3,268
Branch	3,998	2,370	466	6	3,492	1,130	66	43	3,964	2,024
Calhoun	5,167	3,885	84	33	4,486	2,350	100	124	5,048	3,200
Cass	2,750	2,336	173	.....	2,432	1,830	24	2	2,471	1,926
Charlevoix	411	205	.....	.....	264	11	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cheboygan	262	445	.....	.....	(a) 234	(a) 176	.....	.....	(a) 59	(a) 150
Chippewa	(a) 172	(a) 283	.....	.....	(a) 171	(a) 54	.....	.....	(b)	(b)
Clare	272	236	.....	.....	216	104	1	.....	.....	.....
Clinton	3,247	3,074	27	2	2,505	1,734	16	16	2,586	1,942
Crawford	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delta	505	452	.....	.....	439	120	.....	.....	(a) 156	(a) 161
Eaton	4,010	2,903	65	100	3,202	1,635	47	194	3,088	2,036
Emmet	312	426	8	.....	63	139	.....	.....	(a) 135	(a) 198
Genesee	5,044	3,736	7	16	3,987	1,962	56	48	4,241	2,680
Gladwin	84	162	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gogebic	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gd. Traverse	1,000	330	3	1	704	149	2	.....	992	167
Gratiot	2,150	1,312	143	.....	1,482	577	11	1	1,240	749
Hillsdale	5,109	2,329	571	58	4,579	1,520	118	47	4,891	2,113
Houghton	2,266	1,439	.....	.....	(a) 1,356	(a) 928	(a) 9	.....	708	1,160
Huron	1,269	1,036	.....	10	872	343	9	.....	698	477
Ingham	4,058	3,994	11	32	3,450	2,265	38	31	3,004	2,511
Ionia	4,398	3,230	68	40	3,326	1,702	53	28	3,503	2,140
Iosco	467	369	.....	2	420	167	10	4	281	177
Iron	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	1,022	720	73	.....	718	260	3	.....	529	360
Isle Royal	12	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	4,913	5,254	47	75	4,093	3,485	46	138	4,034	3,630
Kalamazoo	4,496	3,583	90	8	4,007	2,403	84	13	4,073	2,951
Kalkaska	384	130	10	.....	103	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kent	7,403	5,678	2,005	3	5,917	3,089	98	14	5,412	3,839
Keweenaw	735	414	.....	.....	(a) 353	(a) 296	(a) 5	.....	(a) 377	(a) 411
Lake	414	209	8	.....	222	20	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lapeer	3,229	2,498	1	5	2,486	1,367	10	16	2,386	1,641
Leelanau	634	412	.....	.....	504	184	.....	1	(a) 437	(a) 219

(a) Not included in official canvass.
(b) No returns.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1912.—Continued.

Counties.	1876.				1872.				1868	
	Hayes, Republican.	Tilden, Democrat.	Cooper, Greenback.	Smith, Prohibition.	Grant, Republican.	Greeley, Democrat and Labor.	O'Connor, Democrat.	Black, Prohibition.	Grant, Republican.	Seymour, Democrat.
Lenawee	6,540	4,564	6	198	5,788	3,343	166	36	6,205	4,623
Livingston	2,735	2,929	1	11	2,335	1,912	113	1	2,238	2,409
Luce	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mackinac	(a) 74	(a) 204	.....	.....	73	99	.....	.....	(a) 43	(a) 119
Macomb	3,012	3,453	18	6	2,446	2,160	72	85	2,791	2,668
Manistee	896	811	76	2	785	424	8	11	(a) 656	(a) 282
Manitou	40	94	.....	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	(a) 51	(a) 117
Marquette	2,308	1,750	.....	.....	1,909	743	10	.....	805	718
Mason	933	680	54	.....	679	268	26	.....	401	241
Mecosta	1,342	926	101	.....	1,103	319	3	3	775	352
Menominee	393	351	.....	.....	435	122	.....	.....	126	66
Midland	655	484	.....	.....	759	253	28	10	406	217
Missaukee	159	108	.....	.....	111	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monroe	3,032	3,893	23	1	2,645	2,192	76	.....	2,529	2,914
Montcalm	3,106	2,445	77	4	2,010	750	11	1	1,520	833
Montmorency	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Muskegon	2,255	1,511	163	2	1,772	686	8	.....	1,433	780
Newaygo	1,315	801	235	.....	792	177	19	4	917	397
Oakland	5,053	5,313	51	40	4,490	3,326	202	76	4,738	4,442
Oceana	1,365	599	29	.....	1,158	196	51	.....	1,080	405
Ogemaw	101	87	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ontonagon	201	321	3	.....	(a) 218	(a) 161	.....	.....	(a) 227	(a) 301
Osceola	804	620	297	22	516	175	27	7	.....	.....
Oscoda	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Otsego	184	145	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ottawa	3,401	2,620	70	.....	2,630	1,163	110	.....	2,441	1,851
Presque Isle	153	168	.....	.....	132	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Roscommon	54	184	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saginaw	4,182	4,850	5	.....	3,674	2,653	139	10	3,360	2,761
Sanilac	1,836	1,029	66	.....	1,335	398	22	9	1,308	559
Schoolcraft	(a) 121	(a) 103	(a) 5	.....	(a) 227	(a) 16	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shiawassee	3,191	2,469	6	21	2,777	1,522	82	38	2,406	1,783
St. Clair	4,067	3,710	113	8	3,332	2,234	21	49	3,060	2,706
St. Joseph	3,165	2,490	748	.....	3,154	1,791	91	6	3,562	2,490
Tuscola	2,483	1,284	145	.....	1,820	575	39	43	1,623	630
Van Buren	4,046	2,599	509	2	3,549	1,805	162	11	(a) 3,662	(a) 2,256
Washtenaw	4,565	5,117	8	23	4,106	3,029	116	11	4,463	4,496
Wayne	12,580	15,076	1,064	19	12,186	9,289	227	54	(a) 9,207	(a) 10,274
Wexford	618	318	1	1	277	74	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	166,901	141,685	9,023	766	138,758	78,551	2,875	1,271	128,560	97,060

(a) Not included in official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1912.—Continued.

Counties.	1864.		1860.		1856.		1852.		
	Lincoln, Republican.	McClellan, Democrat.	Lincoln, Republican.	Douglas, Democrat.	Fremont, Republican.	Buchanan, Democrat.	Scott, Whig.	Pierce, Democrat.	Hale, Free Soil.
Alcona									
Alger									
Allegan	1,861	1,543	1,896	1,544	1,526	1,027	547	582	66
Alpena	(a)	(a)	82	28					
Antrim									
Arenac									
Baraga									
Barry	1,652	1,022	1,901	1,038	1,495	873	478	652	107
Bay	462	584	311	324					
Benzie									
Berrien	2,554	2,307	2,620	2,337	1,926	1,540	1,015	1,234	41
Branch	3,035	1,465	3,074	1,558	2,608	1,322	1,077	1,380	202
Calhoun	3,742	2,521	4,072	2,449	3,495	2,151	1,784	1,824	440
Cass	1,765	1,435	2,068	1,624	1,703	1,165	988	984	95
Charlevoix									
Cheboygan	(b) 23	(b) 64	20	74	(a)	(a)			
Chippewa	(a)	(a)	64	89	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Clare									
Clinton	1,524	1,411	1,569	1,273	1,358	1,034	469	437	146
Crawford									
Delta	24	31							
Eaton	1,848	1,369	2,135	1,328	1,888	1,228	637	786	225
Emmet	(b) 75	(b) 141	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)			
Genesee	2,743	2,003	2,832	1,920	2,635	1,538	1,221	1,145	301
Gladwin									
Gogebic									
Gd. Traverse	(b) 375	(b) 83	407	198	157	243			
Gratiot	571	366	496	314	388	136			
Hillsdale	3,805	1,725	3,749	1,719	3,446	1,408	1,417	1,596	391
Houghton	(b) 380	(b) 978	(a)	(a)	201	398	(a)	(a)	(a)
Huron	360	337	299	209					
Ingham	(a)	(a)	2,181	1,838	1,849	1,534	786	929	128
Ionia	2,205	1,383	2,231	1,294	2,002	1,154	659	864	302
Iosco	(b) 57	(b) 43	20	41					
Iron									
Isabella	(a)	(a)	123	131					
Isle Royal									
Jackson	3,002	2,909	3,396	2,596	2,996	2,119	1,726	1,840	484
Kalamazoo	3,151	2,101	3,230	2,031	2,803	1,620	1,374	1,257	411
Kalkaska									
Kent	3,398	2,965	3,647	2,540	2,931	2,516	1,226	1,519	166
Keweenaw	(b) 295	(b) 391							
Lake									
Lapeer	1,464	1,247	1,762	1,222	1,579	995	618	819	142
Leelanau									

(a) No returns.
(b) Not included in official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1912.—Continued.

Counties.	1864.		1860.		1856.		1852.		
	Lincoln, Republican.	McClellan, Democrat.	Lincoln, Republican.	Douglas, Democrat.	Fremont, Republican.	Buchanan, Democrat.	Scott, Whig.	Pierce, Democrat.	Hale, Free Soil.
Lenawee	4,780	3,632	5,080	3,510	4,499	2,779	2,418	2,857	640
Livingston	1,604	1,983	2,075	2,003	1,765	1,711	931	1,419	133
Luce									
Mackinac	(d) 30	(d) 135	41	89	(a)	(a)	38	292	
Macomb	2,041	2,177	2,533	2,166	2,210	1,846	1,060	1,634	509
Manistee	145	70	126	58					
Manitou	(d) 11	(d) 135	56	67					
Marquette	(d) 145	(d) 70	(a)	(a)	79	77			
Mason	143	88	89	49	32	12			
Mecosta	143	97	109	55					
Menominee	58	23							
Midland	208	101	157	43	169	43			
Missaukee									
Monroe	1,659	2,331	2,282	2,165	1,777	1,703	1,112	1,582	169
Montcalm	595	443	565	361	414	265	120	156	6
Montmorency									
Muskegon	654	366	502	241					
Newaygo	406	242	364	207	(a)	(a)	40	104	
Oakland	3,709	3,816	4,411	3,768	4,195	3,276	2,376	3,178	552
Oceana	356	177	192	158	82	21			
Ogemaw									
Ontonagon	(a)	(a)	331	300					
Osceola									
Oscoda									
Otsego									
Ottawa	1,345	1,536	1,414	1,217	1,392	998	363	756	59
Presque Isle									
Roscommon									
Saginaw	1,731	1,900	1,479	1,206	1,042	1,222	367	694	73
Sanilac	753	318	899	396	803	201	109	252	
Schoolcraft									
Shiawassee	1,412	1,283	1,606	1,221	1,304	1,105	519	584	52
St. Clair	(d) 1,808	(d) 2,063	2,589	1,955	1,807	1,521	852	1,110	53
St. Joseph	2,681	1,796	2,832	1,980	2,324	1,475	1,164	1,259	252
Tuscola	798	401	747	350	442	242	80	62	34
Van Buren	1,985	1,400	2,175	1,274	1,710	1,031	613	771	87
Washtenaw	3,632	3,836	4,286	3,630	3,570	2,833	2,274	2,604	603
Wayne	5,946	7,670	7,325	6,701	5,250	5,777	3,402	4,680	368
Wexford									
Totals	(b) 79,149	(c)68,513	88,450	64,889	71,762	52,139	33,800	41,842	7,237

(a) No returns.
(b) Exclusive of "soldiers' vote," 9,402.
(c) Exclusive of "soldiers' vote," 2,959.
(d) Not included in official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1912.—Continued.

Counties.	1848.			1844.		1840.		(a) 1836.	
	Taylor, Whig.	Cass, Democrat.	Van Buren, Free Soil.	Clay, Whig.	Polk, Democrat.	Harrison, Whig.	Van Buren, Democrat.	Harrison, Whig.	Van Buren Democrat.
Alcona									
Alger									
Allegan	274	303	174	323	299	257	174		92
Alpena									
Antrim									
Arenac									
Baraga									
Barry	243	382	93	228	249	128	105		
Bay									
Benzie									
Berrien	953	1,146	108	713	828	548	553	3	408
Branch	665	1,083	400	644	888	543	616		23
Calhoun	1,254	1,487	745	1,357	1,528	1,153	1,169		360
Cass	783	901	191	760	715	670	527	(b)	(b)
Charlevoix									
Cheboygan									
Chippewa	51	43		48	34				(b)
Clare									
Clinton	213	340	131	255	283	221	145		
Crawford									
Delta									
Eaton	356	546	218	410	376	337	229		
Emmet									
Genesee	877	823	315	733	676	513	380	91	123
Gladwin									
Gogebic									
Gd. Traverse									
Gratiot									
Hillsdale	1,027	1,290	482	968	1,088	843	721	7	179
Houghton	(c) 17	(c) 65							
Huron									
Ingham	473	692	332	432	441	265	261	(d) 353	(d) 355
Ionia	379	608	477	418	398	266	219		
Iosco									
Iron									
Isabella									
Isle Royal									
Jackson	969	1,547	1,070	1,302	1,389	1,504	1,121	(d)	(d)
Kalamazoo	1,010	880	495	932	828	954	744		(e) 213
Kalkaska									
Kent	653	768	337	476	564	319	320		
Keweenaw									
Lake									

(a) No returns for 1836 on file in office of Secretary of State. The statement here given is taken from Greeley's Whig Almanac for 1844.
(b) No returns.
(c) Not included in official canvass.
(d) Votes in Ingham and Jackson counties returned together.
(e) Majority; votes for candidates not given.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1912.—Concluded.

Counties.	1848.			1844.		1840.		(a) 1836.	
	Taylor, Whig.	Cass, Democrat.	Van Buren, Free Soil.	Clay, Whig.	Polk, Democrat.	Harrison, Whig.	Van Buren, Democrat.	Harrison, Whig.	Van Buren, Democrat.
Lapeer	369	542	205	399	502	492	413	57	129
Leelanau	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lenawee	1,886	2,171	795	2,178	2,272	2,117	1,865	261	558
Livingston	764	1,127	280	587	1,087	700	844	73	142
Luce	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mackinac	51	127	.....	43	100	85	79	.....	.....
Macomb	855	1,339	204	963	1,359	982	1,124	43	400
Manistee	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Manitou	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marquette	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mason	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mecosta	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Menominee	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Midland	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missaukee	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monroe	791	1,155	398	870	1,282	939	1,023	1,147	2
Montcalm	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montmorency	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Muskegon	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Newaygo	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oakland	1,942	2,781	694	2,225	2,833	2,372	2,365	952	817
Oceana	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ogemaw	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ontonagon	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Osceola	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oscoda	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Otsego	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ottawa	143	269	53	42	116	81	88	.....	.....
Presque Isle	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Roscommon	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saginaw	118	183	47	107	104	89	100	.....	165
Sanilac	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Schoolcraft	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shiawassee	281	426	192	300	269	283	159	.....	.....
St. Clair	665	814	83	569	617	517	446	.....	.....
St. Joseph	963	1,011	418	935	976	800	761	.....	(b) 42
Tuscola	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Van Buren	353	508	117	273	350	182	251	.....	.....
Washtenaw	2,029	2,080	918	2,349	2,550	2,527	2,057	1,031	1,636
Wayne	2,540	3,305	421	2,346	2,736	2,246	2,237	1,527	1,578
Wexford	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	23,947	30,742	10,393	24,285	27,737	22,933	21,096	5,545	7,122

(a) No returns for 1836 on file in the office of Secretary of State. The statement here given is taken from Greeley's Whig Almanac for 1844.
(b) Majority; votes for candidates not given.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE IN MICHIGAN FROM 1836 TO 1912.

The highest vote for an elector being in each instance taken as the basis of calculation.

Election.		Candidates for president.	Vote on candidates.					Total vote.		
Number.	Year.		Popular.	Per cent of popular.	Majority.	Plurality.	Electoral.	Popular.	Increase of popular.	Per cent of increase.
13	1836	William Henry Harrison, whig	4,045	35.5				11,377		
		Martin Van Buren, democrat	7,332	64.5	3,287		3			
14	1840	William Henry Harrison, whig	22,933	51.7	1,516		3	44,350	32,973	289.8
		Martin Van Buren, democrat	21,096	47.6						
		James G. Birney, liberty party	321	.7						
15	1844	Henry Clay, whig	24,375	43.8				55,751	11,401	25.7
		James K. Polk, democrat	27,737	49.7		3,362	5			
		James G. Birney, liberty party	3,639	6.5						
16	1848	Zachary Taylor, whig	23,930	36.8				65,000	9,249	16.6
		Lewis Cass, democrat	30,677	47.2		6,747	5			
		Martin Van Buren, free soil	10,393	16.0						
17	1852	Winfield Scott, whig	33,860	40.8				82,939	17,939	27.6
		Franklin Pierce, democrat	41,842	50.5	745		6			
		John P. Hale, free soil	7,237	8.7						
18	1856	John C. Fremont, republican	71,762	57.2	17,963		6	125,561	42,622	51.4
		James Buchanan, democrat	52,139	41.5						
		Millard Fillmore, American	1,660	1.3						
19	1860	Abraham Lincoln, republican	88,480	57.1	22,213		6	154,747	29,186	23.2
		Stephen A. Douglas, democrat	65,057	42.0						
		John Bell, constitutional union	405	.3						
		John C. Breckenridge, secession and state rights democrat	805	.6						

20	1864	Abraham Lincoln, republican	(a) 85,352	55.9	17,982	.....	8	152,722	(b) 2,025	(b) 1.3
		George B. McClellan, democrat	(c) 67,370	44.1	.....	.....	....			
21	1868	Ulysses S. Grant, republican	113,229	57.9	30,663	.....	8	(a)195,795	43,073	28.2
		Horatio Seymour, democrat	82,364	42.0	.....	.....	....			
		David Davis, workingmen's party	202	.1	.....	.....	....			
22	1872	Ulysses S. Grant, republican	136,199	62.7	55,047	.....	11	217,351	21,556	11.0
		Horace Greeley, democrat, liberal	77,020	35.4	.....	.....	....			
		Charles O'Connor, democrat	2,861	1.3	.....	.....	....			
		James Black, prohibitionist	1,271	.6	.....	.....	....			
23	1876	Rutherford B. Hayes, republican	166,534	52.5	15,538	.....	11	317,530	100,179	46.0
		Samuel J. Tilden, democrat	141,095	44.4	.....	.....	....			
		Peter Cooper, greenback	9,060	2.9	.....	.....	....			
		Green Clay Smith, prohibitionist	766	.2	.....	.....	....			
		———, anti-secret society	75	.....	.....	.....	....			
24	1880	James A. Garfield, republican	185,190	52.5	17,740	.....	11	352,640	35,110	11.0
		Winfield S. Hancock, democrat	131,301	37.2	.....	.....	....			
		James B. Weaver, greenback	34,895	9.9	.....	.....	....			
		Neal Dow, prohibitionist	942	.3	.....	.....	....			
		———, labor party	312	.1	.....	.....	....			
25	1884	James G. Blaine, republican	192,669	48.0	.....	3,308	13	401,186	48,546	13.6
		Grover Cleveland, democrat; Benjamin F. Butler, greenback and anti-monopoly — fusion	189,361	47.2	.....	.....	....			
		Benjamin F. Butler, straight greenb'k	753	.2	.....	.....	....			
		John P. St. John, prohibitionist	18,403	4.6	.....	.....	....			
26	1888	Benjamin Harrison, republican	236,387	49.7	.....	22,918	13	475,356	74,170	18.5
		Grover Cleveland, democrat	213,469	44.9	.....	.....	....			
		Clinton B. Fiske, prohibitionist	20,945	4.4	.....	.....	....			
		Alson J. Streeter, union labor	4,555	1.0	.....	.....	....			
27	(e) 1892	Benjamin Harrison, republican	222,708	47.8	.....	20,412	9	466,717	(b) 8,639	(b) 1.8
		Grover Cleveland, democrat	202,296	43.3	.....	.....	5			
		John Bidwell, prohibitionist	20,857	4.5	.....	.....	....			
		James B. Weaver, people's	19,931	4.2	.....	.....	....			
		Scattering	925	.2	.....	.....	....			

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE.—Concluded.

Election.		Candidates for president.	Vote on candidates.					Total vote.		
Number.	Year.		Popular.	Per cent of popular.	Majority.	Plurality.	Electoral.	Popular.	Increase of popular.	Per cent of increase.
28	1896	William McKinley, republican	293,072	53.8	41,542	.....	14	544,602	77,885	16.7
		William J. Bryan, D. P. U. S	236,994	43.5	.....	.....	....			
		John M. Palmer, democrat	6,905	1.3	.....	.....	....			
		Joshua Levering, prohibitionist	4,938	.9	.....	.....	....			
		Charles E. Bentley, national	1,815	.3	.....	.....	....			
		————, socialist labor	293	.1	.....	.....	....			
		Scattering	585	.1	.....	.....	....			
29	1900	William McKinley, republican	316,269	58.1	88,159	.....	14	544,379	(b) 223	(b) .4
		William J. Bryan, democrat	211,685	38.9	.....	.....	....			
		John G. Wooley, prohibitionist	11,859	2.1	.....	.....	....			
		Eugene V. Debs, social democrat	2,826	.6	.....	.....	....			
		Joseph F. Malloney, social labor	903	.2	.....	.....	....			
		Wharton Barker, people's party	837	.1	.....	.....	....			
30	1904	Theodore Roosevelt, republican	364,957	69.5	204,887	.....	14	525,027	(b) 19,352	(b) 3.7
		Alton B. Parker, democrat	135,392	25.8	.....	.....	....			
		Silas C. Swallow, prohibitionist	13,441	2.6	.....	.....	....			
		Eugene V. Debs, socialist	9,042	1.7	.....	.....	....			
		Charles H. Corregan, socialist labor	1,036	.2	.....	.....	....			
		Thomas E. Watson, people's	1,159	.2	.....	.....	....			
31	1908	William H. Taft, republican	335,580	61.94	129,330	.....	14	541,830	16,803	3.1
		William J. Bryan, democrat	175,771	32.44	.....	.....	....			
		Eugene W. Chafin, prohibitionist	16,974	3.13	.....	.....	....			
		Eugene V. Debs, socialist	11,586	2.14	.....	.....	....			
		Gilhaus, socialist labor	1,096	.20	.....	.....	....			
		Hisgen, independence	760	.14	.....	.....	....			
		Turney, united christian	63	.0+	.....	.....	....			

32	1912	Theodore Roosevelt, national prog....	214,584	38.94	.....	62,340	15	550,976	9,176	1.7
		William H. Taft, republican.....	152,244	27.63	.....	.....	....			
		Woodrow Wilson, democrat.....	150,751	27.36	.....	.....	....			
		Eugene V. Debs, socialist.....	23,211	4.21	.....	.....	....			
		Eugene W. Chafin, prohibitionist.....	8,934	1.62	.....	.....	....			
		Arthur E. Reimer, socialist labor.....	1,252	.23	.....	.....	....			

(*a*) Includes "soldiers' vote" 9,402.
(*b*) Decrease.
(*c*) Includes "soldiers' vote," 2,959.
(*d*) Exclusive of 30,036 votes not returned in legal time—538 in Alpena county, 209 in Cheboygan county, 317 in Delta county, 333 in Emmet county, 788 in Keweenaw county, 656 in Leelanau county, 162 in Mackinac county, 938 in Manistee county, 168 in Manitou county, 528 in Ontonagon county, 19,481 in Wayne county, and 5,918 in Van Buren county.
(*e*) Election held under so-called Miner law, whereby electors were chosen by congressional districts instead of by state at large. Figures taken from vote on electors in eastern and western districts.

QUALIFICATIONS FOR VOTING IN THE UNITED STATES.

States.	Requirements as to citizenship. Voters must be 21 years of age and—	Residence in—			Registration.	Persons excluded from suffrage.
		State.	County.	Voting precinct.		
Alabama	Citizen of U. S.; read and write constitution of U. S., or property qualifications.	2 years.	1 year..	3 months.	Yes..	Idiots, insane, criminals not pardoned.
Alaska Ter	Citizen of U. S.	1 year..	.....	30 days.		
Arizona	Citizen of U. S. or declared intention; woman suffrage.	1 year..	30 days	30 days...	Yes..	Indians, idiots, insane or felons, persons under guardianship.
Arkansas	Citizen of U. S. or declared intention, paying poll tax.	1 year..	6 mos..	30 days...	No...	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of a felony.
California	Citizen of the U. S. or treaty of Queretaro; read constitution and write his own name; woman suffrage.	1 year..	90 days	30 days...	Yes..	Chinese, idiots, insane, persons convicted of embezzlement or infamous crimes.
Colorado	Citizen of U. S.; woman suffrage.	1 year..	90 days	10 days...	Yes..	Insane and criminals, persons under guardianship.
Connecticut	Citizen of U. S.; able to read English.	1 year..	6 mos..	6 months.	Yes..	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of infamous crimes.
Delaware	Citizen of U. S.; able to read constitution and write his name.	1 year..	3 mos..	30 days...	Yes..	Insane, idiots, paupers and persons convicted of felony.
Florida	Citizen of U. S. or declared intention, paying poll tax.	1 year..	6 mos..	3 months.	Yes..	Insane, idiots, persons convicted of felony or persons under guardianship.
Georgia	Citizen of U. S.	1 year..	6 mos..	.....	Yes..	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of treason, embezzlement or felony, not pardoned.
Hawaii Ter	Citizen of U. S.; read and write English or Hawaiian.	1 year..	(a)	.....	Yes..	Idiots, insane, offenses punishable by imprisonment for one year or more.
Idaho	Citizen of U. S.; woman suffrage..	6 mos..	30 days	.....	Yes..	Idiots, insane, persons under guardianship or convicted of criminal offense.
Illinois	Citizen of U. S.	1 year..	90 days	30 days...	(d)	Persons convicted of felony, not pardoned.
Indiana	Citizen of U. S. or declared intention.	6 mos..	60 days	30 days...	Yes..	Soldiers and marines, and persons convicted of felony.
Iowa	Citizen of U. S.	6 mos..	60 days	.....	(c)	Insane, idiots and persons convicted of felony.
Kansas	Citizen of U. S.	6 mos..	30 days	30 days...	(d)	Insane and criminals.
Kentucky	Citizen of U. S.	1 year..	6 mos..	60 days...	(c)	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of felony not pardoned or restored to citizenship.

Louisiana	Citizen of U. S.; able to read and write; payment of poll tax.	2 years.	1 year.	6 months.	Yes.	Insane, idiots, traitors, all crimes punishable by imprisonment, embezzlers of public funds; persons not owning property assessed at $300.
Maine	Citizen of U. S.; able to read constitution and write.	3 mos.	3 mos.	3 months.	Yes.	Paupers, persons under guardianship, Indians not taxed.
Maryland	Citizen of U. S.	1 year.	6 mos.	6 months.	Yes.	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of infamous crimes not pardoned.
Massachusetts	Citizen of U. S.; able to read English and write name.	1 year.	.....	(*f*)	Yes.	Paupers and persons under guardianship.
Michigan	Citizen of U. S.	6 mos.	20 days	20 days	Yes.	
Minnesota	Citizen of U. S. three months	1 year.	30 days	30 days	(*d*)	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of felony not pardoned.
Mississippi	Citizen of U. S.; exhibit tax receipt; able to read constitution	2 years.	1 year.	1 year.	Yes.	Persons convicted of bribery, bigamy, burglary, perjury, forgery, embezzlement or theft.
Missouri	Citizen of U. S.	1 year.	60 days	(*g*)	(*g*)	Soldiers, marines, paupers, insane, persons convicted of felony
Montana	Citizen of U. S.	1 year.	30 days	.....	Yes.	Insane, convicts not pardoned.
Nebraska	Citizen of U. S. one year	6 mos.	40 days	10 days	(*n*)	Idiots, persons convicted of felony not restored to citizenship.
Nevada	Citizen of U. S.	6 mos.	30 days	.....	Yes.	Insane, idiots, persons convicted of treason or felony, not pardoned.
New Hampshire	Citizen of U. S.; able to read and write.	6 mos.	.....	6 months.	No.	Paupers, persons excused from payment of taxes at their own request.
New Jersey	Citizen of U. S.	1 year.	5 mos.	.....	Yes.	Paupers, idiots, insane and persons convicted of crime that barred them under law previous to constitution of 1844.
New Mexico	Citizen of U. S.	1 year.	3 mos.	30 days	Yes.	Indians, soldiers, sailors, camp followers, felons not pardoned.
New York	Citizen of U. S. ninety days.	1 year.	4 mos.	30 days	(*i*)	Persons convicted of felony, bribery or any infamous crime.
North Carolina	Citizen of U. S.; payment of poll tax	2 years.	6 mos.	4 months.	Yes.	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of treason, perjury or infamous crimes and not restored to citizenship.
North Dakota	Citizen of U. S. or declared intention one year before election.	1 year.	6 mos.	90 days	Yes.	Idiots, insane persons under guardianship, persons convicted of treason or felony not restored to civil rights, Indians maintaining tribal relations.
Ohio	Citizen of U. S.	1 year.	30 days	20 days	(*j*)	Convicts and insane, persons convicted of a felony and not restored to citizenship.
Oklahoma	Citizen of U. S.; able to read and write.	1 year.	6 mos.	30 days	(*k*)	Illiterates.

QUALIFICATIONS FOR VOTING IN THE UNITED STATES.—Concluded.

States.	Requirements as to citizenship. Voters must be 21 years of age and—	Residence in—			Registration.	Persons excluded from suffrage.
		State.	County.	Voting precinct.		
Oregon	Citizen of U. S. or declared intention one year before election; woman suffrage.	6 mos.	.....	.....	Yes.	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of a felony.
Pennsylvania	Citizen of U. S. one month; payment of poll tax.	1 year.	2 mos.	60 days.	(*l*)	Bribery.
Porto Rico Ter.	Resident citizen of U. S. or a Porto Rican.	1 year.	1 year.	.....	Yes.	Idiots, insane, members of military or naval forces of U. S.; felons not pardoned.
Rhode Island	Citizen of U. S.	1 year.	6 mos.	6 months.	Yes.	Paupers, insane, idiots, persons under guardianship, Indians, persons convicted of infamous crimes not restored to citizenship.
South Carolina	Citizen of U. S. and tax payer.	2 yrs(*m*)	1 year.	4 months.	Yes.	Idiots, insane, paupers, persons confined in public prisons, and persons convicted of infamous crimes not pardoned.
South Dakota	Citizen of U. S.	6 mos.	30 days	10 days.	Yes.	Insane, persons under guardianship, felons not pardoned.
Tennessee	Citizen of U. S.; payment of poll tax	1 year.	6 mos.	.....	(*n*)	None.
Texas	Citizen of U. S. or declared intention; must hold poll tax receipt.	1 year.	6 mos.	6 months.	(*o*)	Idiots, insane, paupers, soldiers or marines, felons not restored to citizenship.
Utah	Citizen of U. S.; woman suffrage.	1 year.	4 mos.	60 days.	Yes.	Idiots, insane, criminals.
Vermont	Citizen of U. S.	1 year.	3 mos.	3 months.	Yes.	None.
Virginia	Citizen of U. S.; payment of poll tax.	2 years.	1 year.	30 days.	Yes.	Idiots, insane, paupers, persons convicted of treason, felony, bribery, forgery, perjury, embezzlement, false pretenses, petit larceny or dueling.
Washington	Citizen of U. S.; read and speak English; woman suffrage.	1 year.	90 days	30 days.	(*h*)	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of infamous crimes, Indians not taxed.

West Virginia....	Citizen of U. S.....	1 year..	60 days	10 days...	Yes..	Idiots, insane, paupers, persons convicted of treason, felony or bribery in elections.
Wisconsin.....	Citizen of U. S. or declared intention.	1 year..	.....	10 days...	Yes..	Insane, persons convicted of treason, felony or dueling.
Wyoming.....	Citizen of U. S.; able to read; woman suffrage.	1 year..	60 days	10 days...	(p)	Idiots, insane, persons under guardianship, or convicted of infamous crimes not restored to citizenship.

(a) In representative district three months. (b) In six cities only. (c) In cities of 3,500 or more. (d) In cities of first and second class. (e) In cities of first, second, third and fourth class. (f) Residence in town or city six months. (g) Residence in city or town 60 days; registration in cities of over 25,000. (h) In certain towns and cities. (i) In villages of 5,000 or over, and all cities. (j) In cities of 11,800 or more. (k) In cities of first class. (l) In cities only. (m) Ministers and teachers in public schools, six months in state. (n) In certain towns and cities. (o) In cities over 10,000. (p) Each two years.

STATE AND TERRITORIAL LEGISLATURES.

NUMBER, TERM OF OFFICE, SALARIES AND TIME OF MEETING.

State or territory.	Years.	Sessions.	Month and day.	Limit of session.	No. of senators.	Term of senators (years).	No. of rep's.	Term of rep's. (years).	Salaries. (*a*)
Alabama	Odd	Quad	Second Tuesday, January	50 days.	35	4	107	4	$4 per day.
Arizona	Odd	Bien	Second Monday, January	60 days.	19	2	35	2	$7 per day.
Arkansas	Odd	Bien	Second Monday, January	60 days.	35	4	100	2	$6 per day.
California	Odd	Bien	First Monday after first day of Jan.	No	40	4	80	2	$1,000 regular; $300 extra session.
Colorado	Odd	Bien	First Wednesday, January	No	35	4	65	2	$1,000 per term.
Connecticut	Odd	Bien	Wednesday after first Monday, Jan.	No	35	2	258	2	$300 per annum.
Delaware	Odd	Bien	First Tuesday, January	60 days.	17	4	35	2	$5 per day.
Florida	Odd	Bien	First Tuesday, April	60 days.	32	4	69	2	$6 per day.
Georgia		Ann	Fourth Wednesday, June	50 days.	44	2	184	2	$4 per day.
Hawaii Ter	Odd	Bien	Third Wednesday, February	60 days.	15	4	30	2	$600 regular; $200 special session.
Idaho	Odd	Bien	First Monday, January	60 days.	24	2	60	2	$5 per day.
Illinois	Odd	Bien	Wednesday after first Monday, Jan.	No	51	4	153	2	$1,000 per annum.
Indiana	Odd	Bien	Thursday after first Tuesday, Jan.	61 days.	50	4	100	2	$6 per day.
Iowa	Odd	Bien	Second Monday, January	No	50	4	108	2	$1,000 per regular session.
Kansas	Odd	Bien	Second Tuesday, January	50 days.	40	4	125	2	$3 per day.
Kentucky	Even	Bien	First Monday, January	60 days.	38	4	100	2	$10 per day.
Louisiana	Even	Bien	Second Tuesday, May	60 days.	42	4	118	4	$5 per day.
Maine	Odd	Bien	First Monday, January	No	31	2	151	2	$300 per annum.
Maryland	Even	Bien	First Wednesday, January	90 days.	27	4	101	2	$5 per day.
Massachusetts		Ann	First Wednesday, January	No	40	1	240	1	$1,000 per annum.
Michigan	Odd	Bien	First Wednesday, January	No.(*b*)	32	2	100	2	$800 regular; $5 per day extra session.
Minnesota	Odd	Bien	Tuesday after first Monday, Jan.	90 days.	63	4	120	2	$500 per annum.
Mississippi	Even	Bien.(*c*)	First Tuesday, January	No	45	4	136	4	$500 regular; $5 per day special session.
Missouri	Odd	Bien	Wednesday after first day. Jan.	70 days.	34	4	142	2	$5 per day for 70 days; $1 per day thereafter. (*e*)

Montana	Odd	Bien	First Monday, January	60 days.	31	4	85	2	$10 per day.
Nebraska	Odd	Bien	First Tuesday, January	60 days.	33	2	100	2	$10 per day.
Nevada	Odd	Bien	Third Monday, January	60 days.	22	4	53	2	$10 per day.
New Hampshire	Odd	Bien	First Wednesday, January	No.	24	2	408	2	$200 per term.
New Jersey		Ann	Second Tuesday, January	No.	21	3	60	1	$500 per annum.
New Mexico	Odd	Bien	Second Tuesday, January	60 days.	24	4	49	2	$5 per day.
New York		Ann	First Wednesday, January	No.	51	2	150	1	$1,500 per annum.
North Carolina	Odd	Bien	Wednesday after first Monday, Jan.	60 days.	50	2	120	2	$4 per day.
North Dakota	Odd	Bien	Tuesday after first Monday, Jan.	60 days.	50	4	112	2	$5 per day.
Ohio	Odd	Bien	First Monday, January	No.	33	2	123	2	$1,000 per annum.
Oklahoma	Odd	Bien	First Monday, January	No.	44	4	99	2	$6 per day for 60 days; $2 per day thereafter.
Oregon	Odd	Bien	Second Monday, January	40 days.	30	4	60	2	$3 per day.
Pennsylvania	Odd	Bien	First Tuesday, January	No.	50	4	207	2	$1,500 per annum.
Porto Rico Ter.		Ann	Second Monday, January	60 days.	11	4	35	2	Members of lower house, $5 per day. (*d*)
Rhode Island		Ann	First Tuesday, January	No.	38	2	100	2	$5 per day not exceeding 60 days.
South Carolina		Ann	Second Tuesday, January	No.	44	4	124	2	$200.
South Dakota	Odd	Bien	Tuesday after first Monday, Jan.	60 days.	45	2	104	2	$5 per day.
Tennessee	Odd	Bien	First Monday, January	No.	33	2	99	2	$4 per day for 75 days.
Texas	Odd	Bien	Second Tuesday, January	No.	31	4	133	2	$5 per day for 60 days; $2 per day thereafter.
Utah	Odd	Bien	Second Monday, January	60 days.	18	4	45	2	$4 per day.
Vermont	Even	Bien	First Wednesday, October	No.	30	2	246	2	$4 per day.
Virginia	Even	Bien	Second Wednesday, January	60 days.	40	4	100	2	$8 per day; $250 extra session.
Washington	Odd	Bien	Second Monday, January	60 days.	42	4	97	2	$5 per day.
West Virginia	Odd	Bien	Second Wednesday, January	45 days.	30	4	86	2	$4 per day.
Wisconsin	Odd	Bien	Second Wednesday, January	No.	33	4	100	2	$500 per term.
Wyoming	Odd	Bien	Second Tuesday, January	40 days.	27	4	57	2	$8 per day.

(*a*) All states and territories pay mileage except Delaware and New Jersey. New Jersey gives its legislators free transportation on all railroads. (*b*) Extra sessions 20 days with pay. (*c*) Special sessions, limited to 30 days, are held alternately with regular sessions. (*d*) One member of upper house receives $5,000, four members $4,000 each, and six members $3,000 each, per annum. (*e*) Revision session, 120 days, each ten years.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS OF ALL THE STATES.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
ALABAMA—*Montgomery.*				
Governor	Emmett O'Neal, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	$5,000
Lieutenant Governor	Walter D. Seed, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	(*a*) 6
Secretary of State	Cyrus B. Brown, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	3,000
Auditor	C. B. Smith, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	3,000
Treasurer	John Purifoy, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	3,000
Attorney General	C. R. Brickell, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	3,000
Supt. of Education	H. J. Willingham, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	3,000
Com'r of Agriculture	R. F. Kolb, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	3,000
ALASKA—*Juneau.*				
Governor	F. A. Strong, D.	April,1913	Oct., 1917	7,000
Surveyor Gen.,ex-officio Secretary of Alaska	Wm. L. Distin, R.	Dec., 1908	Dec., 1916	4,000
ARIZONA—*Phoenix.*				
Governor	Geo. W. P. Hunt, D.	Feb., 1912	Jan., 1915	4,000
Secretary	Sidney P. Osborn, D.	Feb., 1912	Jan., 1915	3,500
Auditor	J. C. Callaghan, D.	Feb., 1912	Jan., 1915	3,000
Treasurer	D. F. Johnson, D.	Feb., 1912	Jan., 1915	3,000
Attorney General	Geo. Purdy Bullard,D	Feb., 1912	Jan., 1915	2,500
Supt. Public Inst'n.	C. O. Case, D.	Feb., 1912	Jan., 1915	2,500
ARKANSAS—*Little Rock.*				
Governor	Joe T. Robinson, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	4,000
Secretary of State	Earle W. Hodges, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	2,250
Auditor	John M. Oathout, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	2,250
Treasurer	John W. Crockett, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	2,250
Attorney General	Wm. L. Moose, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	2,500
Land Commissioner	R. G. Dye, D.	Nov., 1912	Nov., 1914	1,800
Com'r of Agriculture	John H. Page, D.	Nov., 1912	Nov., 1914	1,800
Supt. Public Inst'n.	Geo. B. Cook, D.	Nov., 1912	Nov., 1914	2,500
CALIFORNIA—*Sacramento.*				
Governor	Hiram W. Johnson, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	10,000
Lieutenant Governor	Albert J. Wallace, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	4,000
Secretary of State	Frank C. Jordan, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	5,000
Controller	A. B. Nye, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	5,000
Treasurer	E. D. Roberts, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	5,000
Attorney General	U. S. Webb, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	6,000
Supt. Public Inst'n.	Edward Hyatt, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	5,000
Surveyor General	Wm. S. Kingsbury, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	5,000
Supt. State Printing	F. W. Richardson, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	5,000
COLORADO—*Denver.*				
Governor	Elias M. Ammons, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	B. F. Montgomery,D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	1,000
Secretary of State	James B. Pearce, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	4,000
Auditor	Roady Kenehan, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	4,000
Treasurer	Michael A. Leddy, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	6,000
Attorney General	Fred Farrar, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	5,000
Supt. Public Inst'n.	Mary C.C.Bradford, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	3,000

(*a*) Per diem during session of legislature.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
CONNECTICUT—*Hartford.*				
Governor	Simeon E. Baldwin,D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	$5,000
Lieutenant Governor	Lyman T. Tingier, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	1,500
Secretary of State	Albert Phillips, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	1,500
Treasurer	Edward S. Roberst, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	1,500
Comptroller	Daniel P. Dunn, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	1,500
DELAWARE—*Dover.*				
Governor	Charles R. Miller, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	4,000
Lieutenant Governor	Colen Ferguson, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	(*b*) 100
Secretary of State*	Thomas W. Miller, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	4,000
Attorney General	Josiah O. Wolcott, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	2,500
Treasurer	Chas. A. Hastings, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
Auditor	W. P. Prettyman, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	2,000
Insurance Com'r	Wm. R. McCabe, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	(*b*) 2,000
FLORIDA—*Tallahassee.*				
Governor	Park Trammell, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	5,000
Secretary of State	H. Clay Crawford, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	2,500
Treasurer	J. C. Luning, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	2,500
Comptroller	W. V. Knott, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,500
Attorney General	Thos. F. West, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	2,500
Supt. of Public Inst'n.	W. N. Sheats, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	2,500
Com'r of Agriculture	W. A. McRae, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	2,500
GEORGIA—*Atlanta.*				
Governor	John M. Slaton, D.	July, 1913	July, 1915	5,000
Secretary of State	Philip Cook, D.	July, 1913	July, 1915	2,000
Comptroller General	W. A. Wright, D.	July, 1913	July, 1915	2,000
Treasurer	W. J. Speer, D.	July, 1913	July, 1915	2,000
Attorney General	Thos. S. Felden, D.	July, 1913	July, 1915	2,500
Com'r of Agriculture	J. D. Price, D.	July, 1913	July, 1915	2,000
HAWAII TER.—*Honolulu.*				
Governor*	W. F. Frear, R.	Dec., 1911	Dec., 1915	7,000
Secretary*	E. A. Mott-Smith, R.	Dec., 1911	Dec., 1915	4,000
Attorney General*	W. W. Thayer, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	4,200
Auditor*	J. H. Fisher, R.	May, 1912	May, 1916	3,600
Treasurer*	D. L. Conkling, R.	June, 1909	June, 1913	3,600
Supt. Public Inst'n*	H. K. Bishop, R.	Nov., 1912	Nov., 1916	4,800
IDAHO—*Boise.*				
Governor	John M. Haines, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	Herman H. Taylor, R	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	(*a*) 7.50
Secretary of State	Wilfred L. Gifford, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	3,000
Auditor	Fred L. Huston, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	3,000
Treasurer	O. V. Allen, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	4,000
Attorney General	Joseph H. Peterson,R	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	4,000
Supt. Public Inst'n.	Grace M. Shepherd, R	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	2,400
Mine Inspector	Robert N. Bell, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	2,400
ILLINOIS—*Springfield.*				
Governor	Edward F. Dunne, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	12,000
Lieutenant Governor	Barratt O'Hara, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	2,500
Secretary of State	Harry Woods, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	7,500
Auditor	James J. Brady, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	7,500
Treasurer	Wm. Ryan, Jr., D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	10,000
Supt. Public Inst'n.	Francis G. Blair, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	7,500
Attorney General	Patrick J. Lucey, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	10,000

(*a*) Per diem during session of legislature.
(*b*) And fees.
* Appointed.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
INDIANA—*Indianapolis.*				
Governor	Samuel M. Ralston, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	$8,000
Lieutenant Governor	William P. O'Neill, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	1,000
Secretary of State	L. G. Ellingham, D.	Nov., 1912	Nov., 1914	6,500
Auditor	Wm. H. O'Brien, D.	Nov., 1912	Nov., 1914	7,500
Treasurer	Wm. H. Vollmer, D.	Feb., 1913	Feb., 1915	7,500
Attorney General	Thomas M. Honan, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	7,500
Supt. Public Inst'n.	C. A. Greathouse, D.	Mar., 1913	Mar., 1915	3,500
IOWA—*Des Moines.*				
Governor	George W. Clarke, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	W. L. Harding, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	(*b*) 2,000
Secretary of State	W. S. Allen, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	2,200
Treasurer	W. C. Brown, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	2,200
Auditor	J. L. Bleakly, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	2,200
Attorney General	George Cosson, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	4,000
Supt. Public Inst'n.	A. M. Deyoe, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	2,200
KANSAS—*Topeka.*				
Governor	Geo. H. Hodges, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	Sheffield Ingalls, Prog	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	(*a*)
Secretary of State	Chas. H. Sessions, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	2,500
Auditor	W. E. Davis, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	2,500
Treasurer	Earl Akers, Prog.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	2,500
Attorney General	John S. Dawson, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	2,500
Supt. Public Inst'n.	W. D. Ross, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	2,500
Supt. of Insurance	Ike S. Lewis, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	2,500
State Printer	W. A. Austin, R.	July, 1913	July, 1915	2,500
KENTUCKY—*Frankfort.*				
Governor	James B. McCreary, D	Dec., 1911	Dec., 1915	6,500
Lieutenant Governor	Edw. J. McDermott, D	Dec., 1911	Dec., 1915	(*a*) 10
Secretary of State	C. F. Crecelius, D.	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1916	3,000
Treasurer	T. S. Rhea, D.	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1916	3,600
Auditor	H. M. Bosworth, D.	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1916	3,600
Attorney General	James Garnett, D.	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1916	4,000
Insurance Com'r	M. C. Clay, D.	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1916	3,000
Com'r of Agriculture	J. W. Newman, D.	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1916	2,500
LOUISIANA—*Baton Rouge.*				
Governor	Luther E. Hall, D.	May, 1912	May, 1916	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	Thos. C. Barrett, D.	May, 1912	May, 1916	1,500
Secretary of State	Alvin E. Hebert, D.	May, 1912	May, 1916	5,000
Auditor	Paul Capdevielle, D.	May, 1912	May, 1916	5,000
Attorney General	R. G. Pleasant, D.	May, 1912	May, 1916	5,000
Treasurer	Le Doux E. Smith, D	May, 1912	May, 1916	4,000
Supt. of Education	Thomas H. Harris, D.	May, 1912	May, 1916	5,000
Register Land office	Fred J. Grace, D.	May, 1912	May, 1916	(*c*) 1,500
Com'r of Agriculture	E. O. Bruner, D.	May, 1912	May, 1916	2,500
MAINE—*Augusta.*				
Governor	William T. Haines, R	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	3,000
Secretary of State	J. E. Alexander, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	2,500
Treasurer	Jos. W. Simpson, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	2,000
Auditor	T. F. Callahan, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	2,500
Attorney General	Scott Wilson, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	4,000
Supt. of Education	Payson Smith, R.	July, 1910	July, 1913	2,500
MARYLAND—*Annapolis.*				
Governor	P. L. Goldsborough, R	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1916	4,500
Secretary of State	Robert P. Graham, R	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1916	2,000
Comptroller	E. C. Harrington, D.	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1914	2,500
Treasurer	Murray Vandiver, D.	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1914	2,500
Attorney General	Edgar Allan Poe, D.	Dec., 1911	Dec., 1915	3,000
Com'r of Insurance	W. Mason Sheehan, D	Dec., 1912	Dec., 1916	2,500

(*a*) Per diem during session of legislature.
(*b*) Salary per regular session of legislature.
(*c*) And fees.

NEWBERRY STATE HOSPITAL, NEWBERRY.

TRAVERSE CITY STATE HOSPITAL, TRAVERSE CITY.

STATE PRISON, JACKSON.

IONIA STATE HOSPITAL, IONIA.

MICHIGAN REFORMATORY, IONIA.

STATE HOUSE OF CORRECTION AND BRANCH PRISON, U. P., MARQUETTE.

STATE SANATORIUM, HOWELL.

MICHIGAN SOLDIERS' HOME, GRAND RAPIDS.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
MASSACHUSETTS—*Boston.*				
Governor	Eugene N. Foss, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1914	$8,000
Lieutenant Governor	David I. Walsh, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1914	2,000
Sec'y of Commonw'th	Frank J. Donahue, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1914	5,000
Treasurer	Elmer A. Stevens, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1914	5,000
Auditor	John E. White, R	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1914	5,000
Attorney General	James M. Swift, R	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1914	7,000
MICHIGAN—*Lansing.*				
Governor	W. N. Ferris, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	John Q. Ross, R	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	(*b*) 800
Secretary of State	F. C. Martindale, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	2,500
Treasurer	John W. Haarer, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	2,500
Auditor General	Oramel B. Fuller, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	2,500
Land Commissioner	Augustus C. Carton,R	Jan , 1913	Jan., 1915	2,500
Attorney General	Grant Fellows, R	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	5,000
Supt. Public Inst'n	Luther L. Wright, R.	July, 1913	July, 1915	4.000
Highway Com'r	Frank F. Rogers, R.	July, 1913	July, 1917	3,500
MINNESOTA—*St. Paul.*				
Governor	A. O. Eberhart, R	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	7,000
Lieutenant Governor	J. A. A. Burnquist, R	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	1,000
Secretary of State	Julius A. Schmahl, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	3,500
Treasurer	Walter J. Smith, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	3,500
Auditor	S. G. Iverson, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	4,000
Attorney General	Lyndon A. Smith, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	4,800
MISSISSIPPI—*Jackson.*				
Governor	Earl Brewer, D	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1916	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	T. G. Bilbo, D	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1916	(*a*) 5.50
Secretary of State	Jos. W. Power, D	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1916	2,500
Auditor	D. L. Thompson, D.	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1916	2,500
Treasurer	P. S Stovall, D	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1916	3,000
Supt. of Education	J N. Powers, D	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1916	2,500
Land Commissioner	M. A. Brown, D	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1916	1,800
MISSOURI—*Jefferson City.*				
Governor	Elliott W. Major, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	Wm. R. Painter, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	1,000
Secretary of State	Cornelius Roach, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
Auditor	John P. Gordon, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
Treasurer	Edwin P. Deal, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
Attorney General	John T. Barker, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
MONTANA—*Helena.*				
Governor	S. V. Stewart, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	Wm. W. McDowell, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	(*a*) 10
Secretary of State	A. M. Alderson, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
Attorney General	Daniel M. Kelly, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
Treasurer	William G. Rae, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
Auditor	William Keating, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
Supt. Public Inst'n	Henry A. Davee, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	2,500
NEBRASKA—*Lincoln.*				
Governor	J. H. Morehead, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	2,500
Lieutenant Governor	S. R. McKelvie, R	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	(*a*) 8
Secretary of State	Addison Wait, R	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	2,000
Treasurer	W. A. George, R	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	2,500
Auditor	W. B. Howard, R	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	2,500
Attorney General	Grant G. Martin, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	2,000
Land Commissioner	Fred Beckman, R	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	2,000

(*a*) Per diem during session of legislature
(*b*) $5 per diem during extra session of legislature.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
NEVADA—*Carson City.*				
Governor	Tasker L. Oddie, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	$4,000
Lieutenant Governor	Gilbert C. Ross, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	3,000
Secretary of State	Geo. Brodigan, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	2,400
Treasurer	Wm. McMillan, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	2,400
Controller	J. Eggers, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	2,400
Attorney General	Geo. B. Thatcher, D.	Dec., 1912	Jan., 1915	4,900
Supt. Public Inst'n.	John E. Bray, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	2,000
NEW HAMPSHIRE—*Concord*				
Governor	Samuel D. Felker, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	3,000
Secretary of State	E. N. Pearson, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	4,000
Treasurer	Geo. E. Farrand, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	2,500
Auditor	F. A. Musgrove, Prog	June, 1911	June, 1913	3,000
Attorney General	James R. Tuttle, R.	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1917	3,000
NEW JERSEY—*Trenton.*				
Governor	James F. Fielder, D.	Mar., 1913	Jan., 1914	10,000
Secretary of State*	David S. Crater, D.	Apr., 1912	Apr., 1917	6,000
Comptroller*	Ed. I. Edwards, D.	Feb., 1911	Feb., 1914	6,000
Treasurer*	Daniel S. Voorhees, R	Mar., 1910	Mar., 1913	6,000
NEW MEXICO—*Santa Fe.*				
Governor	Wm. C. McDonald, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	E. C. DeBaca, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	(*a*) 10
Secretary of State	Antonio Lucero, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
Attorney General	Frank W. Clancy, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	4,000
Auditor	Wm. G. Sargent, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
Treasurer	Owen N. Marron, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
Land Commissioner	Robert P. Ervien, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
Supt. of Public Inst'n.	Alvan N. White, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
NEW YORK—*Albany.*				
Governor	William Sulzer, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1914	10,000
Lieutenant Governor	Martin H. Glynn, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1914	5,000
Secretary of State	Mitchell May, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1914	6,000
Comptroller	William Sohmer, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1914	8,000
Treasurer	John J. Kennedy, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1914	6,000
Attorney General	Thomas Carmody, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1914	10,000
Engineer and Surveyor	John A. Bensel, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1914	8,000
NORTH CAROLINA-*Raleigh.*				
Governor	Locke Craig, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	6,000
Lieutenant Governor	E. L. Daughtridge, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	(*a*) 6
Secretary of State	J. Bryan Grimes, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,500
Auditor	W. P. Wood, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
Treasurer	B. R. Lacy, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,500
Attorney General	T. W. Bickett, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
Supt. Public Inst'n.	J. Y. Joyner, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
NORTH DAKOTA—*Bismarck*				
Governor	L. B. Hanna, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	A. T. Kraabel, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	1,000
Secretary of State	Thos. Hall, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	3,000
Auditor	Carl A. Jorgenson, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	3,000
Treasurer	Gunder Olson, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	3,000
Attorney General	Andrew Miller, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	3,600
Supt. Public Inst'n.	E. J. Taylor, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	3,000

(*a*) Per diem during session of legislature.
* Appointed.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
OHIO—*Columbus.*				
Governor	James M. Cox, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	$10,000
Lieutenant Governor	Hugh L. Nichols, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	1,500
Secretary of State	Chas. H. Graves, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	6,500
Auditor	Vic Donahey, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	6,500
Treasurer	John P. Brennan, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	6,500
Attorney General	Timothy S. Hogan, D	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	6,500
Dairy and Food Com'r.	S E. Strode, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	4,000
OKLAHOMA—*Oklahoma City.*				
Governor	Lee Cruce, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	4,500
Lieutenant Governor	J. J. McAlester, D	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	1,000
Secretary of State	Benj. F. Harrison, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	2,500
Treasurer	Robert Dunlop, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	3,000
Attorney General	Chas. West, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	4,000
Auditor	Leo Meyer, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	2,500
Supt. Public Instr'n	R. H. Wilson, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	2,500
OREGON—*Salem.*				
Governor	Oswald West, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	5,000
Secretary of State	Ben W. Olcott, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	4,500
Treasurer	Thomas B. Kay, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	4,500
Attorney General	A. M. Crawford, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	3,600
Supt. Public Instr'n	L. R. Alderman, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	3,600
PENNSYLVANIA-*Harrisb'g.*				
Governor	John K. Tener, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	10,000
Lieutenant Governor	J. M. Reynolds, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	5,000
Sec'y of Commomw'h*	Robert McAfee, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	8,000
Attorney General	John C. Bell, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	12,000
Auditor General	A. E. Sisson, R.	May, 1910	May, 1913	4,000
Treasurer	Chas. F. Wright, R.	May, 1910	May, 1913	8,000
PORTO RICO—*San Juan.*				
Governor*	George R. Colton.	Nov., 1909	Nov., 1913	8,000
Secretary*	M. Drew Carrel.	Feb., 1911	Feb., 1915	4,000
Attorney General*	Wolcott H. Pitkin, Jr	Apr., 1912	Apr., 1916	4,000
Treasurer*	Allan H. Richardson.	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1916	5,000
Auditor*	J. W. Bonner.	Jan., 1912	Jan., 1915	4,000
Com'r of Interior*	John A. Wilson.	Jan., 1910	Jan., 1914	4,000
Com'r of Education*	Edward M. Bainter.	July, 1912	July, 1916	4,000
RHODE ISLAND-*Providence*				
Governor	Aram J. Pothier, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	3,000
Lieutenant Governor	R. B. Burchard, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	500
Secretary of State	J. Fred Parker, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	4,500
Attorney General	Herbert A. Rice, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	4,500
Treasurer	Walter A. Read, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	4,000
SOUTH CAROLINA—*Columbia.*				
Governor	Cole L. Blease, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	3,000
Secretary of State	R. M. McCown, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	1,900
Attorney General	T. H. Peeples, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	1,900
Treasurer	S. T. Carter, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	1,900
Comptroller General	A. W. Jones, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	1,900
Supt. of Education	J. E. Swearingen, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	1,900
Com'r of Agriculture	E. J. Watson, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	1,900

* Appointed.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
SOUTH DAKOTA—*Pierre.*				
Governor	Frank M. Byrne, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	$3,000
Lieutenant Governor	E. L. Abel, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	600
Secretary of State	Frank Glasner, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	1,800
Treasurer	A. W. Ewert, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	1,800
Auditor	H. B. Anderson, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	1,800
Land Commissioner	F. F. Brinker, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	1,800
Attorney General	Royal C. Johnson, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	1,800
Supt. Public Instr'n	C. G. Lawrence, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	1,800
TENNESSEE—*Nashville.*				
Governor	Ben W. Hooper, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	4,000
Secretary of State	Richard R. Sneed, D.	Mar., 1913	Mar., 1917	3,500
Treasurer	Wm. P. Hickerson, D.	Mar., 1913	Mar., 1915	3,500
Comptroller	Geo. P. Woollen, D.	Mar., 1913	Mar., 1915	4,000
Com'r of Agriculture	T. F. Peck, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	3,000
Supt. Public Instr'n	J. W. Brister, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	2,500
TEXAS—*Austin.**				
UTAH—*Salt Lake City.*				
Governor	William Spry, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	6,000
Secretary of State	David Mattson, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	4,000
Treasurer	Jesse D. Jewkes, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	2,500
Auditor	Lincoln G. Kelly, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
Attorney General	A. R. Barnes, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	4,000
Supt. Public Instr'n	A. C. Nelson, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
VERMONT—*Montpelier.*				
Governor	Allen M. Fletcher, R.	Oct., 1912	Oct., 1914	2,500
Lieutenant Governor	Frank E. Howe, R.	Oct., 1912	Oct., 1914	(a) 8
Treasurer	Ed. H. Deavitt, R.	Oct., 1912	Oct., 1914	1,700
Secretary of State	Guy W. Bailey, R.	Oct., 1912	Oct., 1914	1,700
Auditor	Horace F. Graham, R	Oct., 1912	Oct., 1914	2,500
Attorney General	Rufus E. Brown, R.	Oct., 1912	Oct., 1914	2,500
VIRGINIA—*Richmond.*				
Governor	Wm. H. Mann, D.	Feb., 1910	Feb., 1914	5,000
Sec'y of Commonw'th	B. O. James, D.	Feb., 1910	Feb., 1914	2,800
Attorney General	Sam'l W. Williams, D	Feb., 1910	Feb., 1914	4,000
Auditor	C. Lee Moore, D.	Mar., 1912	Mar., 1916	4,000
Treasurer	A. W. Harman, Jr., D	Feb., 1910	Feb., 1914	2,000
Supt. Public Instr'n	J. W. Edggleston, D.	Feb., 1910	Feb., 1914	3,500
Com'r of Agriculture	G. W. Koiner, D.	Feb., 1910	Feb., 1914	3,500
Com'r of Insurance	Jos. Button, D.	Feb., 1910	Feb., 1914	3,500
WASHINGTON—*Olympia.*				
Governor	Ernest Lister, D.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	6,000
Lieutenant Governor	Louis Hart, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	1,200
Secretary of State	I. M. Howell, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
Auditor	C. W. Clausen, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
Treasurer	Edward Meath, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
Attorney General	W. V. Tanner, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
Land Commissioner	C. V. Savidge, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
Insurance Comm'r	H. O. Fishback, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
Supt. Public Instr'n	Josephine Preston, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1917	3,000
WEST VIRGINIA—*Charleston.*				
Governor	H. D. Hatfield, R.	Mar., 1913	Mar., 1917	5,000
Secretary of State	Stuart F. Reed, R.	Mar., 1913	Mar., 1917	4,000
Auditor	J. S. Darst, R.	Mar., 1913	Mar., 1917	4,500
Attorney General	A. A. Lilley, R.	Mar., 1913	Mar., 1917	3,000
Supt. of Schools	M. P. Shawkey, R.	Mar., 1913	Mar., 1917	3,000
Com'r of Agriculture	Howard Williams, R.	Mar., 1913	Mar., 1917	4,000

(a) Per diem during session of legislature.
*Unable to secure authentic return.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Concluded.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
WISCONSIN—*Madison.*				
Governor	F. E. McGovern, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	$5,000
Lieutenant Governor	Thomas Morris, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	1,000
Secretary of State	John S. Donald, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	5,000
Treasurer	Henry Johnson, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	5,000
Attorney General	Walter C. Owen, R.	Jan., 1913	Jan., 1915	5,000
WYOMING—*Cheyenne.*				
Governor	J. M. Carey, Pro.-R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	4,000
Secretary of State	Frank L. Houx, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	3,000
Treasurer	John L. Baird, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	3,000
Auditor	R B. Forsyth, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	3,000
Attorney General	D. A. Preston, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	3,000
Supt. of Public Instr'n.	Rose A. Bird, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	3,000
Land Commissioner	S. G. Hopkins, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	3,000

THE SIXTY-THIRD CONGRESS.

March 4, 1913, to March 4, 1915.

THE SENATE.

THOMAS R. MARSHALL, INDIANA, PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE.

Republicans, 43; Democrats, 51; Progressives, 2; whole number, 96.

	Term ex.
ALABAMA.	
Joseph F. Johnston, D	1915
John H. Bankhead, D	1919
ARIZONA.	
Marcus A. Smith, D	1915
Henry F. Ashurst, D	1917
ARKANSAS.	
James P. Clarke, D	1915
Joe T. Robinson, D	1919
CALIFORNIA.	
George C. Perkins, R	1915
John D. Works, R	1917
COLORADO.	
Charles S. Thomas, D	1915
John F. Shafroth, D	1919
CONNECTICUT.	
Frank B. Brandegee, R	1915
George P. McLean, R	1917
DELAWARE.	
Henry A. du Pont, R	1917
William Saulsbury, D	1919
FLORIDA.	
Duncan U. Fletcher, D	1915
Nathan P. Bryan, D	1917
GEORGIA.	
Hoke Smith, D	1914
Augustus O. Bacon, D	1919
IDAHO.	
James H. Brady, R	1915
William E. Borah, R	1919
ILLINOIS.	
Lawrence Y. Sherman, R	1915
James H. Lewis, D	1919
INDIANA.	
Benjamin F. Shively, D	1915
John W. Kern, D	1917
IOWA.	
Albert B. Cummins, R	1915
William S. Kenyon, R	1919
KANSAS.	
Joseph L. Bristow, Prog	1915
William H. Thompson, D	1919
KENTUCKY.	
William O. Bradley, R	1915
Ollie M. James, D	1919
LOUISIANA.	
John R. Thornton, D	1915
Joseph E. Ransdell, D	1919
MAINE.	
Charles F. Johnson, D	1917
Edwin C. Burleigh, R	1919
MARYLAND.	
John Walter Smith, D	1915
William P. Jackson, R	1917
MASSACHUSETTS.	
Henry Cabot Lodge, R	1917
John W. Weeks, R	1919
MICHIGAN.	
Charles E. Townsend, R	1917
William Alden Smith, R	1919
MINNESOTA.	
Moses E. Clapp, R	1917
Knute Nelson, R	1919
MISSISSIPPI.	
John Sharp Williams, D	1917
James K. Vardaman, D	1919

THE SENATE.—Concluded.

	Term ex.
MISSOURI.	
William Joel Stone, D.	1915
James A. Reed, D.	1917
MONTANA.	
Henry L. Myers, D.	1917
Thomas J. Walsh, D.	1919
NEBRASKA.	
Gilbert M. Hitchcock, D.	1917
George W. Norris, Prog.	1919
NEVADA.	
Francis G. Newlands, D.	1915
Key Pittman, D.	1917
NEW HAMPSHIRE.	
Jacob H. Gallinger, R.	1915
Henry F. Hollis, D.	1919
NEW JERSEY.	
James E. Martine, D.	1917
William Hughes, D.	1919
NEW MEXICO.	
Thomas B. Catron, R.	1917
Albert B. Fall, R.	1919
NEW YORK.	
Elihu Root, R.	1915
James A. O'Gorman, D.	1917
NORTH CAROLINA.	
Lee S. Overman, D.	1915
F. M. Simmons, D.	1919
NORTH DAKOTA.	
Asle J. Gronna, R.	1915
Porter J. McCumber, R.	1917
OHIO.	
Theodore E. Burton, R.	1915
Atlee Pomerene, D.	1917
OKLAHOMA.	
Thomas P. Gore, D.	1915
Robert L. Owen, D.	1919
OREGON.	
George E. Chamberlain, D.	1915
Harry Lane, D.	1919
PENNSYLVANIA.	
Boies Penrose, R.	1915
George T. Oliver, R.	1917
RHODE ISLAND.	
Henry F. Lippitt, R.	1917
Le Baron B. Colt, R.	1919
SOUTH CAROLINA.	
E. D. Smith, D.	1915
Benjamin R. Tillman, D.	1919
SOUTH DAKOTA.	
Coe I. Crawford, R.	1915
Thomas Sterling, R.	1919
TENNESSEE.	
Luke Lea, D.	1917
John K. Shields, D.	1919
TEXAS.	
Chas. A. Culberson, D.	1917
Morris Sheppard, D.	1919
UTAH.	
Reed Smoot, R.	1915
George A. Sutherland, R.	1917
VERMONT.	
William P. Dillingham, R.	1915
Carroll S. Page, R.	1917
VIRGINIA.	
Claude A. Swanson, D.	1917
Thomas S. Martin, D.	1919
WASHINGTON.	
Wesley L. Jones, R.	1915
Miles Poindexter, R.	1917
WEST VIRGINIA.	
William E. Chilton, D.	1917
Nathan Goff, R.	1919
WISCONSIN.	
Isaac Stephenson, R.	1915
Robert M. La Follette, R.	1917
WYOMING.	
Clarence D. Clark, R.	1917
Francis E. Warren, R.	1919

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

CHAMP CLARK, MISSOURI, SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

List of members and their places of residence. Republicans, 136; Democrats, 288; Progressives, 10; vacancies, 2; whole number, 435. Those marked * served in the sixty-second congress.

ALABAMA.

At Large.

Jno. W. Abercrombie, D. ..... Tuscaloosa

1. *George W. Taylor, D. .. Demopolis
2. *Stanley H. Dent, Jr., D. Montgomery
3. *Henry D. Clayton, D. ..... Eufaula
4. *F. L. Blackmon, D. ..... Anniston
5. *J. Thomas Heflin, D. .... Lafayette
6. *Richmond P. Hobson, D. . Greensboro
7. *John L. Burnett, D. ..... Gadsden
8. *William Richardson, D. .. Huntsville
9. *O. W. Underwood, D. . Birmingham

ARIZONA.

At Large.

Carl Hayden, D. ..... Phoenix

ARKANSAS.

1. T. H. Caraway, D. ..... Jonesboro
2. *William A. Oldfield, D. .. Batesville
3. *John C. Floyd, D. ..... Yellville
4. Otis T. Wingo, D. ..... De Queen
5. *H. M. Jacoway, D. .... Dardanelle
6. Sam M. Taylor, D. ..... Pine Bluff
7. *W. S. Goodwin, D. ..... Warren

CALIFORNIA.

1. *William Kent, Prog. ..... Kentfield
2. *John E. Raker, D. ..... Alturas
3. Charles F. Curry, R. .. Sacramento
4. *Julius Kahn, R. .... San Francisco
5. John I. Nolan, R. .... San Francisco
6. *Joseph R. Knowland, R. . Alameda
7. Denver S. Church, D. ..... Fresno
8. *Everis A. Hayes, R. ..... Eden Vale
9. Charles W. Bell, R. .. Los Angeles
10. *William D. Stephens, R. . Los Angeles
11. William Kettner, D. .... San Diego

COLORADO.

At Large.

*Edward T. Taylor, D. ..... Glenwood Springs
Edward Keating, D. ..... Pueblo

1. George J. Kindel, D. ..... Denver
2. H. H. Seldomridge, D. Colorado Spr'gs

CONNECTICUT.

At Large.

Augustine Lonergan, D. ..... Hartford

1. Bryan F. Mahan, D. . New London
2. *Thomas L. Reilly, D. ..... Meriden
3. Jeremiah Donovan, D. . S. Norwalk
4. William Kennedy, D. .... Naugatuck

DELAWARE.

At Large.

Franklin Brockson, D. ..... Wilmington

FLORIDA.

At Large.

Claude L'Engle, D. ..... Jacksonville

1. *Stephen M. Sparkman, D. . Tampa
2. *Frank Clark, D. ..... Gainesville
3. Emmett Wilson, D. ..... Pensacola

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

GEORGIA.

1. *Charles G. Edwards, D. . . .Savannah
2. *Seaborn A. Roddenbery, D.Thom'le
3. Charles R. Crisp, D. . . . .Americus
4. *William C. Adamson, D. . .Carrollton
5. *Wm. Schley Howard, D. . . .Decatur
6. *Charles L. Bartlett, D. . . . .Macon
7. *Gordon Lee, D. . . . . .Chickamauga
8. *Samuel J. Tribble, D. . . . . .Athens
9. *Thomas M. Bell, D. . . . . .Gainesville
10. *Thos. W. Hardwick, D. Sandersville
11. J. R. Walker, D. . . . . .Valdosta
12. *Dudley M. Hughes, D. . . . .Danville

IDAHO.

At Large.

*Burton L. French, R. . . . . .Moscow
Addison T. Smith, R. . . . . .Twin Falls

ILLINOIS.

At Large.

Lawrence B. Stringer, D. . . . . .Lincoln
Wm. Eliza Williams, D. . . . . .Pittsfield

1. *Martin B. Madden, R. . . . . .Chicago
2. *James R. Mann, R. . . . . .Chicago
3. George E. Gorman, D. . . . . .Chicago
4. *James T. McDermott, D. . . .Chicago
5. *Adolph J. Sabath, D. . . . . .Chicago
6. James McAndrews, D. . . . . .Chicago
7. *Frank Buchanan, D. . . . . .Chicago
8. *Thomas Gallagher, D. . . . . .Chicago
9. Fred A. Britten, R. . . . . .Chicago
10. Charles M. Thomson, Prog. .Chicago
11. *Ira C. Copley, R. . . . . .Aurora
12. Wm. H. Hinebaugh, Prog. .Ottawa
13. *John C. McKenzie, R. . . .Elizabeth
14. Clyde H. Tavenner, D. . . . . .Cordova
15. Stephen A. Hoxworth, D. .Rapatee
16. *Claude U. Stone, D. . . . . .Peoria
17. Louis Fitz Henry D. .Bloomington
18. Frank T. O'Hair, D. . . . . .Paris
19. Charles M. Borchers, D. . . .Decatur
20. *Henry T. Rainey, D. . . . .Carrollton
21. *James M. Graham, D. . .Springfield
22. William N. Baltz, D. . . . . .Millstadt
23. *Martin D. Foster, D. . . . . .Olney
24. *H. Robert Fowler, D. .Elizabethtown
25. Robert P. Hill, D. . . . . .Marion

INDIANA.

1. Charles Lieb, D. . . . . .Rockport
2. *William A. Cullop, D. . . . .Vincennes
3. *William E. Cox, D. . . . . .Jasper
4. *Lincoln Dixon, D. . . . . .N. Vernon
5. *Ralph W. Moss, D. . . . . .Brazil
6. *Finley H. Gray, D. . . . .Connersville
7. *Charles A. Korbly, D. . .Indianapolis
8. *John A. M. Adair, D. . . . .Portland
9. *Martin A. Morrison, D. . . .Frankfort
10. John B. Peterson, D. . . .Crown Point
11. *George W. Rauch, D. . . . . .Marion
12. *Cyrus Cline, D. . . . . .Angola
13. *Henry A. Barnhart, D. . . .Rochester

IOWA.

1. *Charles A. Kennedy, R. . .Montrose
2. *I. S. Pepper, D. . . . . .Muscatine
3. Maurice Connolly, D. . . . . .Dubuque
4. *Gilbert N. Haugen, R. .Northwood
5. *James W. Good, R. . . .Cedar Rapids
6. S. Kirkpatrick, D. . . . . .Ottumwa
7. *Solomon F. Prouty, R. .Des Moines
8. *Horace M. Towner, R. . . . .Corning
9. William R. Green, R. . . . . .Audobon
10. *Frank P. Woods, R. . . . . .Estherville
11. George C. Scott, R. . . . . .Sioux City

KANSAS.

1. *D. R. Anthony, Jr., R. Leavenworth
2. Joseph Taggart, D. . . . .Kansas City
3. *Philip P. Campbell, R. . .Pittsburg
4. Dudley Doolittle, D. . .Strong City
5. G. T. Helvering, D. . . . . .Marysville
6. J. R. Connelly, D. . . . . .Colby
7. Geo. A. Neeley, D. . . . . .Hutchinson
8. *Victor Murdock, Prog. . . . .Wichita

KENTUCKY.

1. Alben W. Barkley, D. . . . . .Paducah
2. *Augustus O. Stanley, D. . .Henderson
3. *R. Y. Thomas, Jr., D. . . . .Greenville
4. *Ben Johnson, D. . . . . .Bardstown
5. *Swager Sherley, D. . . . . .Louisville
6. *Arthur B. Rouse, D. . . . . .Burlington
7. *J. Campbell Cantrill, D. .Georgetown
8. *Harvey Helm, D. . . . . .Stanford
9. *W. J. Fields, D. . . . . .Olive Hill
10. *John W. Langley, R. . . . . .Pikeville
11. *Caleb Powers, R. . . . . .Barbourville

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

LOUISIANA.

1. *Albert Estopinal, D. . .New Orleans
2. *H. Garland Dupre, D. .New Orleans
3. *Robert F. Broussard, D. .New Iberia
4. *John T. Watkins, D. . . . . .Minden
5. Walter Elder, D. . . . . .Monroe
6. Lewis L. Morgan, D. . . . . .Covington
7. L. Lazaro, D. . . . . .Washington
8. Jas. B. Aswell, D. . . . . .Natchitoches

MAINE.

1. *Asher C. Hinds, R. . . . . .Portland
2. *Daniel J. McGillicuddy, D. .Lewiston
3. Forrest Goodwin, R. . . . .Skowhegan
4. *Frank E. Guernsey, R. . . . . .Dover

MARYLAND.

1. *J. Harry Covington, D. . . . . .Denton
2. *J. Fred C. Talbott, D. . .Lutherville
3 *George Konig, D. . . . . .Baltimore
4. *J. Charles Linthicum, D. .Baltimore
5. Frank O. Smith, D. . . . . .Dunkirk
6. *David J. Lewis, D. . . . . .Cumberland

MASSACHUSETTS.

1. Allen T. Treadway, R. .Stockbridge
2. *Frederick H. Gillett, R. .Springfield
3. *William H. Wilder, R. . . . . .Gardner
4. Samuel E. Winslow, R. . .Worcester
5. John Jacob Rogers, R. . . . . .Lowell
6. *Augustus P. Gardner, R. .Hamilton
7. Michael F. Phelan, D. . . . . .Lynn
8. Frederick S. Deitrick, D. .Cambridge
9. *Ernest W. Roberts, R. . . . . .Chelsea
10. *William F. Murray, D. . . . . .Boston
11. *Andrew J. Peters, D. . . . . .Boston
12. *James M. Curley, D. . . . . .Boston
13. *John W. Weeks, R. . . . . .Newton
14. Edward Gilmore, D. . . . . .Brockton
15. *William S. Greene, R. . . .Fall River
16. Thomas C. Thacher, D. . .Yarmouth

MICHIGAN.

At Large.

Patrick H. Kelley, R. . . . . .Lansing

1. *Frank E. Doremus, D. . . . . .Detroit
2. Samuel W. Beakes, D. . . .Ann Arbor
3. *John M. C. Smith, R. . . . .Charlotte
4. *Edward L. Hamilton, R. . . . .Niles
5. Carl E. Mapes, R. . . . .Grand Rapids
6. *Samuel W. Smith, R. . . . . .Pontiac
7. Louis C. Cramton, R. . . . . .Lapeer
8. *Joseph W. Fordney, R. . . .Saginaw
9. *James C. McLaughlin, R. .Muskegon
10. Roy O. Woodruff, Prog. . . .Bay City
11. Francis O. Lindquist, R. .Greenville
12. Vacancy.

MINNESOTA.

At Large.

James Manahan, R. . . . . .Minneapolis

1. *Sydney Anderson, R. . . . .Lanesboro
2. *W. S. Hammond, D. . . . . .Madelia
3. *Charles R. Davis, R. . . . . .St. Peter
4. *Frederick C. Stevens, R. . . .St. Paul
5. George R. Smith, R. . . .Minneapolis
6. *Charles A. Lindbergh, R. Little Falls
7. *Andrew J. Volstead, R. .Granite Falls
8. *Clarence B. Miller, R. . . . . .Duluth
9. *Halvor Steenerson, R. . . .Crookston

MISSISSIPPI.

1. *Ezekiel S. Candler, Jr., D. .Corinth
2. *H. D. Stephens, D. . . . . .New Albany
3. *Benj. G. Humphreys, D. .Greenville
4. *T. U. Sisson, D. . . . . .Winona
5. *S. A. Witherspoon, D. . . . .Meridian
6. *B. P. Harrison, D. . . . . .Gulfport
7. P. E Quinn, D. . . . . .McComb
8. *J. W. Collier, D. . . . . .Vicksburg

MISSOURI.

1. *James T. Lloyd, D. . . . .Shelbyville
2. *William W. Rucker, D. .Keytesville
3. *Joshua W. Alexander, D. .Gallatin
4. *Chas. F. Booher, D. . . . .Savannah
5. *William P. Borland, D. .Kansas City
6. *Clement C. Dickinson, D. . . .Clinton
7. *Courtney W. Hamlin, D. .Springfield
8. *D. W. Shackleford, D. .Jefferson City
9. *Champ Clark, D. . . .Bowling Green
10. *Richard Bartholdt, R. . . . .St. Louis
11. Wm. L. Igoe, D. . . . . .St. Louis
12. *L. C. Dyer, R. . . . . .St. Louis
13. *Walter L. Hensley, D. .Farmington
14. *Joseph J. Russell, D. . . . .Charleston
15. Perl D. Decker, D. . . . . .Joplin
16. *Thomas L. Rubey, D. . . . . .Lebanon

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

MONTANA.

At Large.

Thomas Stout, D. . . . . Lewiston
John M. Evans, D. . . . . Missoula

NEBRASKA.

1. *John A. Maguire, D. . . . . Lincoln
2. *C. O. Lobeck, D. . . . . Omaha
3. Dan V. Stevens, D. . . . . Fremont
4. *Chas. W. Sloan, R. . . . . Geneva
5. S. R. Barton, R. . . . Grand Island
6. *Moses P. Kinkaid, R. . . . . O'Neill

NEVADA.

At Large.

*Edward E. Roberts, R. . . . . Carson City

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

1. Eugene E. Reed, D. . . . . Manchester
2. Raymond B. Stevens, D. . . . Lanhoff

NEW JERSEY.

1. William J. Browning, R. . . . Camden
2. J. Thomas Baker, D. . . . Wildwood
3. *Thomas J. Scully, D. . . . . S. Amboy
4. Allan B. Walsh, D. . . . . Trenton
5. *William E. Tuttle, Jr., D. . Westfield
6. Lewis J. Martin, D. . . . . Newton
7. Robert G. Bremner, D. . . . Paterson
8. *Eugene F. Kinkead, D. . Jersey City
9. *Walter I. McCoy, D. . . . S. Orange
10. *Edward W. Townsend, D. . Montclair
11. John J. Egan, D. . . . . Jersey City
12. *James A. Hamill, D. . . . . Jersey City

NEW MEXICO

At Large.

Harvey B. Fergusson, D. . . . . Albuquerque

NEW YORK.

1. Lathrop Brown, D. . . . . St. James
2. Dennis O'Leary, D. . . . . Douglaston
3. *Frank E. Wilson, D. . . . . Brooklyn
4. Harry Howard Dale, D. . . . Brooklyn
5. *James P. Maher, D. . . . . Brooklyn
6. *William M. Calder, R. . . . . Brooklyn
7. *John J. Fitzgerald, D. . . . . Brooklyn
8. Daniel J. Griffin, D. . . . . Brooklyn
9. James H. O'Brien, D. . . . . Brooklyn
10. Herman A. Metz, D. . . . . Brooklyn
11. *Daniel J. Riordan, D. . . . New York
12. *Henry M. Goldfogle, D. . . New York
13. Timothy D. Sullivan, D. . New York
14. *Jefferson M. Levy, D. . . . New York
15. *Michael F. Conry, D. . . . . New York
16. Peter J. Dooling, D. . . . . New York
17. John F. Carew, D. . . . . New York
18. *Thomas G. Patten, D. . . New York
19. Walter M. Chandler, Prog. New York
20. *Francis B. Harrison, D. . New York
21. *Henry George, Jr., D. . . . New York
22. Henry Bruckner, D. . . . . New York
23. Joseph A. Goulden, D. . . New York
24. Woodson R. Oglesby, D. . . . Yonkers
25. Benjamin I. Taylor, D. . . . Harrison
26. Edmund Platt, R. . . . . Poughkeepsie
27. George McClellan, D. . . . Kinderhook
28. Peter G. Ten Eyck, D. . . . . Albany
29. James S. Parker, R. . . . . Salem
30. Samuel Wallin, R. . . . . Amsterdam
31. Edwin A. Merritt, Jr., R. . . Potsdam
32. *Luther W. Mott, R. . . . . Oswego
33. *Charles A. Talcott, D. . . . . Utica
34. *George W. Fairchild, R. . . . Oneonta
35. John R. Clancy, R. . . . . Syracuse
36. *Sereno E. Payne, R. . . . . Auburn
37. *Edwin S. Underhill, D. . . . . Bath
38. Thomas B. Dunn, R. . . . . Rochester
39. *Henry G. Danforth, R. . . . Rochester
40. Robert H. Gittins, D. . Niagara Falls
41. *Charles B. Smith, D. . . . . Buffalo
42. *Daniel A. Driscoll, D. . . . . Buffalo
43. Charles M. Hamilton, R. . . . . Ripley

NORTH CAROLINA.

1. *John H. Small, D. . . . . Washington
2. *Claude Kitchin, D. . Scotland Neck
3. *John M. Faison, D. . . . . Faison
4. *Edward W. Pou, D. . . . . Smithfield
5. *Charles M. Stedman, D. . Greensboro
6. *Hannibal L. Godwin, D. . . . . Dunn
7. *Robert N. Page, D. . . . . Biscoe
8. *Robert L. Doughton, D. . . . Sparta
9. *Edwin Y. Webb, D. . . . . Shelby
10. *James M. Gudger, Jr., D. . Asheville

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued

NORTH DAKOTA.

1. *H. T. Helgeson, R. . . . . Milton. .
2. Geo. M. Young, R. . . . . Valley City
3. P. D. Norton, R. . . . . Hettinger

OHIO.

At Large.

Robert M. Crosser, D. . . . . Cleveland

1. Stanley E. Bowdle, D. . . . Cincinnati
2. *Alfred G. Allen, D. . . . . Cincinnati
3. Warren Gard, D. . . . . Hamilton
4. *J Henry Goeke, D. . . . Wapakoneta
5. *Timothy T. Ansberry, D. . Defiance
6. S. D. Fess, R. . . . . Yellow Springs
7. *J. D. Post, D. . . . Washington, C. H.
8. *Frank B. Willis, R. . . . . Ada
9. *Isaac R. Sherwood, D. . . . . Toledo
10. *Robert M. Switzer, R. . . . . Waverly
11. *Horatio C. Claypool, D. . Chillicothe
12. Clement L. Brumbaugh, D. Columbus
13. John A. Key, D. . . . . Marion
14. *William G. Sharp, D. . . . . Elyria
15. *George White, D. . . . . Marietta
16. *W. B. Francis, D. . . . Martins Ferry
17. *William A. Ashbrook, D. . Johnstown
18. *John J. Whitacre, D. . . . . Canton
19. *E. R. Bathrick, D. . . . . Akron
20. William Gordon, D. . . . . Cleveland
21. *Robert J. Bulkley, D. . . . Cleveland

OKLAHOMA.

At Large.

Wm. H. Murray, D. . . . . Tishomingo
Claude Weaver, D. . . . . Oklahoma City
J. B. Thompson, D. . . . . Pauls Valley

1. *Bird S. McGuire, R. . . . . Pawnee
2. *Richard T. Morgan, R. . . . Woodward
3. *James S. Davenport, D. . . . . Vinita
4. *Charles D. Carter, D. . . . . Ardmore
5. *Scott Ferris, D. . . . . Lawton

OREGON.

1. *Willis C. Hawley, R. . . . . Salem
2. N. J. Sinnott, R. . . . . The Dalles
3. *A. W. Lafferty, R. . . . . Portland

PENNSYLVANIA.

At Large.

John M. Morin, R. . . . . Pittsburg
Frederick E. Lewis, R. . . . . Allentown
Anderson H. Walters, R. . . . . Johnstown
Arthur R. Rupley, R. . . . . Carlisle

1. *William S. Vare, R. . . . Philadelphia
2. George S. Graham, R. . Philadelphia
3. *J. Hampton Moore, R. . Philadelphia
4. George W. Edmonds, R. Philadelphia
5. *Michael Donohoe, D. . . . Philadelphia
6. *J. Washington Logue, D. Philadelphia
7. *Thomas S. Butler, R. . West Chester
8. *Robert E. Difenderfer, D. Jenkintown
9. *W. W. Griest, R. . . . . Lancaster
10. *John R. Farr, R. . . . . Scranton
11. John J. Casey, D. . . . . Wilkesbarre
12. *Robert E. Lee, D. . . . . Pottsville
13. *John H. Rothermel, D. . . . Reading
14. *William D. B. Ainey, R. . Montrose
15. Edgar R. Kiess, R. . . . . Williamsport
16. John V. Lesher, D. . . . . Sunbury
17. Frank L. Dershem, D. . . . Lewisburg
18. Aaron S. Kreider, R. . . . . Annville
19. Warren W. Bailey, D. . . . Johnstown
20. Andrew R. Brodbeck, D. . . Hanover
21. *Charles E. Patton, R. . Curwensville
22 Abraham L. Keister, R. . . . Scottdale
23. Wooda N. Carr, D. . . . . Uniontown
24. Henry W. Temple, W. . . Washington
25. Milton W. Shreve, R. . . . . Erie
26. *A. Mitchell Palmer, D. . Stroudsburg
27. *J. N. Langham, R. . . . . Indiana
28. Willis J. Hulings, W. . . . . Oil City
29. *Stephen G. Porter, R. . . . Pittsburg
30. M. Clyde Kelly, R. . . . N. Braddock
31 *James Francis Burke, R. Pittsburg
32. *Andrew J. Barchfeld, R. . Pittsburg

RHODE ISLAND.

1. *Geo. F. O'Shaunessy, D. Providence
2. Peter G. Gerry, D. . . . . Newport
3. Ambrose Kennedy, R. . Woonsocket

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

1. Vacancy.
2. *Jas. F. Byrnes, D. . . . . Aiken
3. *Wyatt Aiken, D. . . . . Abbeville
4. *Joseph T. Johnson, D. . Spartanburg
5. *David E Finley, D. . . . . Yorkville
6. J. W. Ragsdale, D. . . . . Florence
7. *Asbury F. Lever, D. . . . . Lexington

SOUTH DAKOTA.

1. C. H. Dillon, R. . . . . Yankton
2. *Charles H. Burke, R. . . . . Pierre
3. *Eben W. Martin, R. . . . . Deadwood

TENNESSEE.

1. *Sam R. Sells, R. . . . . Johnson City
2. *R. W. Austin, R. . . . . Knoxville
3. *John A. Moon, D. . . . . Chattanooga
4. *Cordell Hull, D. . . . . Carthage
5. *William C. Houston, D. . Woodbury
6. *Joseph W. Byrns, D. . . . . Nashville
7. *Lemuel P. Padgett, D. . . . . Columbia
8. *Thetus W. Sims, D. . . . . Linden
9. *Finis J. Garrett, D. . . . . Dresden
10. *K. D. McKellar, D. . . . . Memphis

TEXAS.

At Large.

Hatton W. Sumners, D. . . . . Dallas
D. E. Garrett, D. . . . . Houston

1. H. W. Vaughn, D. . . . . Texarkana
2. *Martin Dies, D. . . . . Beaumont
3. *James Young, D. . . . . Kaufman
4. Sam Rayburn, D. . . . . Bonham
5. *Jack Beall, D. . . . . Waxahachie
6. *Rufus Hardy, D. . . . . Corsicana
7. *Alexander W. Gregg, D. . Palestine
8. J. H. Eagle, D. . . . . Houston
9. *George F. Burgess, D. . . . . Gonzales
10. *John P. Buchanan, D. . . . . Brenham
11. *Robert L. Henry, D. . . . . Waco
12. *Oscar Calloway, D. . . . . Comanche
13. *John H. Stephens, D. . . . . Vernon
14. *James L. Slayden, D. . . San Antonio
15. *John N. Garner, D. . . . . Uvalde
16. *Wm. R. Smith, D. . . . Colorado City

UTAH.

At Large.

*Joseph Howell, R. . . . . Logan
Jacob Johnson, R. . . . . Spring City

VERMONT.

1. Frank L. Greene, R. . . . . St. Albans
2. *Frank Plumley, R. . . . . Northfield

VIRGINIA.

1. *William A. Jones, D. . . . . Warsaw
2. *E. E. Holland, D. . . . . Suffolk
3. A. J. Montague, D. . . . . Richmond
4. W. A. Watson, D. . Jennings Ordina'y
5. *E. W. Saunders, D. . . . Rocky Mount
6. *Carter Glass, D. . . . . Lynchburg
7. *James Hay, D. . . . . Madison
8. *Charles C. Carlin, D. . . . Alexandria
9. *C. Bascom Slemp, R. . Big Stone Gap
10. *Henry D. Flood, D. . . . Appomatox

WASHINGTON.

At Large.

J. A. Falconer, Prog. . . . . Everett
J. W. Bryan, Prog. . . . . Bremerton

1. *William E. Humphrey, R. . Seattle
2. Albert Johnson, R. . . . . Hoquiam
3. *William La Follette, R. . . . Pullman

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Concluded.

WEST VIRGINIA.

At Large.

Howard Sutherland, R. ..... Elkins

1. *John W. Davis, D. ..... Clarksburg
2. *Wm. G. Brown, D. ..... Kingwood
3. S. B. Avis, R. ..... Charleston
4. Hunter H. Moss, R. ... Parkersburg
5. *James A. Hughes, R. ... Huntington

WISCONSIN.

1. *Henry A. Cooper, R. ..... Racine
2. *Michael E. Burke, D. ... Beaver Dam
3. *John M. Nelson, R. ..... Madison
4. *William J. Cary, R. ..... Milwaukee
5. W. H. Stafford, R. ..... Milwaukee
6. M. K. Reilly, D. ..... Fon du Lac
7. *John J. Esch, R. ..... La Crosse
8. E. E. Browne, R. ..... Waupaca
9. *Thomas F. Konop, D. ..... Kewaunee
10. James A. Frear, R. ..... Hudson
11. *Irvine L. Lenroot, R. ..... Superior

WYOMING.

1. *Frank W. Mondell, R. ..... Newcastle

DELEGATES FROM TERRITORIES.

ALASKA.

1. *James Wickersham. ..... Fairbanks

HAWAII.

1. *J. K. Kalanianaole, R. ..... Honolulu

PHILIPPINE ISLANDS.

Resident Commissioners.

1. Manuel L. Quezon. . Lucena Tavayas | 2. Manuel Earnshaw. .....

PORTO RICO.

Resident Commissioner.

1. *Luis Munoz Rivera, U. ..... San Juan

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES.

MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, STATE OFFICERS, SUPREME COURT AND LEGISLATURE.

UNITED STATES SENATORS.

CHARLES ELROY TOWNSEND,

[Term expires March 4, 1917.]

Of Jackson, was born at Concord, Michigan, August 15, 1856, of New England parentage. He received his education in the Concord and Jackson high schools and the University of Michigan. He worked on a farm until twenty years of age, when he became principal of schools at Parma, Michigan, which work he pursued seven years. Mr. Townsend is married, and has always resided in Michigan. He was admitted to the bar at Jackson in 1895 where he has since practiced his profession. He held the office of register of deeds ten years and was elected to the 58th, 59th, 60th and 61st Congresses. At the primaries September 6, 1910, he was nominated United States Senator to succeed Julius Caesar Burrows whose term expired March 4, 1911, and was elected by the legislature January 17, 1911, for the term ending March 4, 1917.

WILLIAM ALDEN SMITH,

[Term expires March 4, 1919.]

Of Grand Rapids, was born at Dowagiac, Michigan, May 12, 1859. He received a common school education and removed with his parents to Grand Rapids in 1872. Mr. Smith was appointed a page in the Michigan House of Representatives in 1879; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1883. He was a member of the Republican State Central Committee in 1888, 1890 and 1892. In June, 1901, he was honored with the degree of master of arts by Dartmouth College. Mr. Smith was elected to the 54th, 55th, 56th, 57th, 58th and 59th Congresses, and reelected to the 60th Congress November 4th, 1906, without opposition. He was elected United States Senator for the full term January 15th, 1907, and elected United States Senator to fill the unexpired term of the late Senator Russell A. Alger, February 5, 1907, and immediately resigned his seat in the House of Representatives, entering upon his duties as United States Senator, February 11, 1907. He was nominated at the primary election August 27, 1912, and elected by the legislature January 15, 1913, for the term beginning March 4, 1913.

MEMBERS OF CONGRESS.

CONGRESSMAN-AT-LARGE.

PATRICK HENRY KELLEY,

Republican, of Lansing, was born in Cass county, Michigan, October 7, 1867, of Irish parentage, and removed to Watervliet, Berrien county, when eight years of age. He obtained his education in the district and public schools, supplemented by a course in the Valparaiso, Indiana, normal school, being graduated therefrom in 1887, and after completing a two years' course at the Michigan State Normal, was issued a life certificate by the state board of education. Mr. Kelley has held the positions of principal of schools at Galien and Hartford, and served five years as superintendent of the Mt. Pleasant schools, 1894 to 1899, when he entered the law department of the University of Michigan and was graduated in June, 1900. Since September, 1900, he has been engaged in the active practice of his profession at Detroit and Lansing. Mr. Kelley is married and has three children, Lena V., Philip Henry and Katherine Frances. He was appointed a member of the state board of education to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of E. Finlay Johnson in April, 1901, and was elected to the same position November, 1902. Mr. Kelley has always voted the Republican ticket and takes active part in the campaigns. He was the unanimous choice of the Republican state convention, held at Detroit, June 30, 1904, for the nomination, and was elected superintendent of public instruction, November 8. In 1906 he was nominated lieutenant governor under the direct voting system and elected November 6, 1906. Mr. Kelley was renominated at the September primary and elected November 3, 1908. At the primary election August 27, 1912, Mr. Kelley was nominated for the office of congressman-at-large and at the election November 5, 1912, he was elected by a vote of 185,657 to 152,188 for Edward Frensdorf, 8,624 for Fred W. Corbett, 19,789 for Milan F. Martin, 174,451 for William H. Hill, 236 for H. C. Gifford, 115 for Louis Rapp, 555 for J. C. Menton, 8 for Louis Pearce, 1 for Louis Rofh and 126 for Harry N. McLean.

FIRST DISTRICT.

DETROIT CITY, except the 12th, 14th, 16th and 18th wards.

Population 1910, 354,731.

FRANK E. DOREMUS,

Democrat, of Detroit, member of Congress from the first district of Michigan, was born in Venango county, Pennsylvania, August 31, 1865, of Holland and English parentage. He was educated in the Portland, Mich., high school, later entering the Detroit College of Law. He was editor of the Portland Review from 1885 to 1899 and during the past ten years has been practicing law. He was assistant corporation counsel for the city of Detroit four years and city controller three years. Mr. Doremus is married and has been a resident of Michigan forty-six years. He was elected a representative to the 62nd Congress and reelected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 22,573 to 16,687 for Ezra P. Beechler, 16,801 for James H. Pound, 266 for Frank E. Titus, 2,418 for Milan F. Martin and 152 for James R. Murray.

SECOND DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Jackson, Lenawee, Monroe and Washtenaw; townships of Brownstown, Canton, Ecorce, Huron, Monguagon, Northville, Plymouth, Romulus, Sumpter, Taylor and Van Buren and the city of Wyandotte, Wayne county.

Population 1910, 215,090.

SAMUEL WILLARD BEAKES,

Democrat, of Ann Arbor, was born January 11th, 1861, at Burlingham, Sullivan county, N. Y., and was educated in Wallkill Academy, Middletown, N. Y., and in the literary and law departments of the University of Michigan, graduating in 1883. He was private secretary to Judge Thomas M. Cooley. He practiced law for a short time in Westerville, Ohio, where he was editor and publisher of the Westerville Review. For two years he was editor and publisher of the Adrian (Mich.) Daily Record and for more than twenty years of the Ann Arbor Argus. He was postmaster of Ann Arbor under President Cleveland, and served two terms as mayor of Ann Arbor, four terms as city treasurer and four terms as city assessor. He was married July 10th, 1886, to Annie S. Beakes of Ann Arbor. He was elected to the 63rd Congress by a vote of 16,761 to 16,650 for William W. Wedemeyer, 814 for John P. Foster and 13,660 for Hubert F. Probert.

THIRD DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Branch, Calhoun, Eaton, Hillsdale and Kalamazoo.

Population 1910, 202,842.

JOHN M. C. SMITH,

Republican, of Charlotte, was born in Ireland in 1853, of Scotch-Irish descent. His parents came to America when he was two years of age and located in Ohio. He received his education in the Potterville and Charlotte high schools and the University of Michigan. He came to Michigan at the age of thirteen and was on a farm until eighteen years of age after which he worked as mason for ten years. Later he engaged in the manufacturing and banking business and the practice of law. Mr. Smith was a member of the constitutional convention of 1909. He was married in 1887 to Miss Lena Parkhurst and has a daughter and a son. Mr. Smith was elected to the 62nd Congress and reelected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 14,609 to 14,482 for Claude S. Carney, 1,737 for Levant L. Rogers, 12,907 for Edward N. Dingley, 1,009 for Levant C. Rogers and 1 for William A. Taylor.

FOURTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Allegan, Barry, Berrien, Cass, St. Joseph and Van Buren.

Population 1910, 195,382.

EDWARD L. HAMILTON,

Republican, of Niles, Michigan, was born in Niles township, Berrien county, Michigan, December 9, 1857. He received a common school education and was admitted to the bar in 1884. Mr. Hamilton is married and has always resided in Michigan. He was elected to the 55th, 56th, 57th, 58th, 59th, 60th, 61st and 62nd Congresses. He was again nominated at the primary on August 27, 1912, and elected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 14,788 to 14,382 for Albert E. Beebe, 1,404 for H. L. Gifford and 12,712 for George M. Valentine.

FIFTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Ionia, Kent and Ottawa.

Population 1910, 237,996.

CARL E. MAPES,

Republican, of Grand Rapids, was born on a farm in Eaton county, Michigan, December 26, 1874; was graduated from Olivet College in 1896 and from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1899; has practiced law at Grand Rapids since graduation; served one term in the Michigan house of representatives and two terms in the senate; married August 14, 1907, to Julia Pike, of Grand Rapids, and has three children. Mr. Mapes was elected to the 63rd Congress by a vote of 16,749 to 16,148 for Edwin F. Sweet, 669 for Amherst B. Cheney, 2,203 for Edw. A. Kosten and 11,747 for Suel A. Sheldon.

SIXTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Genesee, Ingham, Livingston and Oakland; townships of Dearborn, Greenfield, Livonia, Nankin, Redford and Springwells, and 12th, 14th, 16th and 18th wards of Detroit city, Wayne county.

Population 1910, 313,010.

SAMUEL W. SMITH,

Republican, of Pontiac, was born in the township of Independence, Oakland county, Michigan, August 23, 1852. His education was acquired in the Clarkston and Detroit public schools. He taught school six years. He commenced the study of law in 1876 and was admitted to practice in 1877. He was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan in the class of '78, since which time he has been engaged in the practice of his profession at Pontiac until he became a member of Congress. Mr. Smith was married to Miss Alida E. De Land in 1880, and they have four sons, E. De Land, Ferris N., Wendell and Harlan S. He was elected prosecuting attorney of Oakland county in 1880 and reelected in 1882; he was a member of the state senate in 1884; was elected to the 55th, 56th, 57th, 58th, 59th, 60th, 61st and 62nd Congresses, and was reelected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 21,686 to 18,412 for Alva M. Cummins, 10,992 for W. S. Kellogg, 7,165 for William S. Kellogg and 524 for C. Shaver.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Huron, Lapeer, Macomb, Sanilac and St. Clair; townships of Gratiot, Grosse Point and Hamtramck, Wayne county.

Population 1910, 192,269.

LOUIS C. CRAMTON,

Republican, of Lapeer, was born in Hadley township, Lapeer county, December 2, 1875, of American descent. He was educated in the Lapeer high school, took a partial course in the literary department of the U. of M., and is a graduate of the U. of M. law school of 1899. Mr. Cramton is married. He was law clerk of the state senate three times; was a member of the Michigan house of representatives in 1909-1910; was deputy commissioner of railroads from February 1, 1907, to the establishment of the commission, and secretary of the Michigan railroad commission from September 30, 1907, to December 31, 1908. He was nominated for Congressman at the primary election August 27, 1912, and was elected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 15,089 to 11,998 for John J. Bell, 468 for George E. Ackerman, 680 for Henry C. Kaumeier and 12,588 for Loren A. Sherman.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Clinton, Saginaw, Shiawassee and Tuscola.

Population 1910, 180,578.

JOSEPH W. FORDNEY,

Republican, of Saginaw, Saginaw county, was born in Blackford county, Indiana, November 5, 1853; lived with his parents on a farm until he was sixteen years of age, received a common school education, and came to Saginaw in June, 1869. He is married. Mr. Fordney began life in the lumber woods, logging and estimating pine timber, thus acquiring a thorough knowledge of the pine land and lumber business. He was elected alderman in 1895, and reelected in 1897; was elected to the 56th, 57th, 58th, 59th, 60th, 61st and 62nd Congresses; was renominated at the primaries August 27, 1912, and elected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 13,215 to 11,527 for Miles J. Purcell, 568 for David S. Woolman, 1,558 for George Seiferlein and 11,593 for Albert L. Chandler.

NINTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Benzie, Lake, Leelanau, Manistee, Mason, Muskegon, Newaygo, Oceana and Wexford.

Population 1910, 173,650.

JAMES C. McLAUGHLIN,

Republican, of Muskegon, was born in Illinois in 1858. He received his education in the high school of Muskegon and the literary and law departments of the University of Michigan. He is a practicing attorney, is president of the Muskegon Abstract Company, and has resided in Michigan since 1864. Mr. McLaughlin has been prosecuting attorney of Muskegon county and was appointed by Governor Bliss in January, 1901, a member of the Board of State Tax Commissioners, serving until November, 1905, when the board was reorganized by the legislature of 1905. He was elected to the 60th, 61st and 62nd Congresses and reelected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 11,966 to 8,020 for Herman R. O'Connor, 10,619 for William H. Sears, 1 for George M. Sprout and 2 for George Coburn.

TENTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Alcona, Alpena, Arenac, Bay, Cheboygan, Crawford, Emmet, Gladwin, Iosco, Midland, Montmorency, Ogemaw, Oscoda, Otsego and Presque Isle.

Population 1910, 208,574.

ROY ORCHARD WOODRUFF,

Progressive, of Bay City, Michigan, was born at Eaton Rapids, Michigan, March 14, 1876. He was educated in the Eaton Rapids public schools. At the age of sixteen he began working at the printing business which he continued for eight years. He was also employed by the Ann Arbor railroad, first as fireman and later as brakeman. He graduated from the dental department of the Detroit College of Medicine June 12, 1902, and immediately located at Bay City, where he has since followed the practice of his profession. He enlisted in the war with Spain as a corporal of Co. G, 33rd Michigan, and served until mustered out. Mr. Woodruff was married April 26, 1906, to Vera May, eldest daughter of Hon. and Mrs. De Vere Hall, of Bay City, and they have two children—a boy and a girl. In 1911 he was induced to become a candidate for mayor of Bay City and was elected for a term of two years. At the primary election August 27, 1912, he was nominated for Congressman from the tenth district, and was

elected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 12,882 to 12,141 for George A. Loud, 10,129 for Lewis P. Coumans and 1,541 for Miles W. Gaffney.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Antrim, Charlevoix, Clare, Grand Traverse, Gratiot, Isabella, Kalkaska, Mecosta, Missaukee, Montcalm, Osceola and Roscommon.

Population 1910, 210,123.

FRANCIS O. LINDQUIST,

Republican, of Greenville, Montcalm county, was born at Marinette, Wisconsin, September 27, 1869, of Swedish parentage. He embarked in the bazaar business nine years ago, and later started a mail order business in connection. He afterwards began the manufacture of clothing, selling his products by mail. Mr. Lindquist is married and has a boy, three years old, and a girl, six years of age. He is president of the Canada Mills Co., of New York, etc. He was nominated at the primary August 27, 1912, and was elected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 19,303 to 9,361 for Archie McCall, 646 for George A. Chatterton, 1,448 for Harry N. McLean, 9,231 for John W. Patchin and 24 for Harry McLean.

TWELFTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Alger, Baraga, Chippewa, Delta, Dickinson, Gogebic, Houghton, Iron, Keweenaw, Luce, Mackinac, Marquette, Menominee, Ontonagon and Schoolcraft.

Population 1910, 325,628.

May 16, 1913, vacancy.

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.

CHIEF JUSTICE STEERE.

[Term expires December 31, 1921.]

Joseph Hall Steere was born at Addison, Lenawee county, May 19, 1852. He was educated at the Raisin Valley Seminary and the Adrian high school, later entering the law department of the University of Michigan. He taught school for some time before engaging in the practice of law. He has served as circuit judge of the eleventh judicial district for a number of years. Mr. Steere was appointed to the supreme bench August 30, 1911, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Frank A. Hooker, and at the general election held on November 5, 1912, he was elected to fill the unexpired term. At the election held on April 7, 1913, he was elected for the full term by a plurality of 29,424.

JUSTICE BROOKE.

[Term expires December 31, 1915.]

Flavius Lionel Brooke was born in Norfolk county, Ontario, Canada, October 7, 1858. He was educated in the Canadian common schools; Albert University, Belleville, Ontario; and Osgoode Hall, Toronto, Ontario. At the age of nineteen he entered the university, taking a two years' course in art; at the age of twenty began the reading of law and spent one year in Belleville and four years in Toronto, the four years in Toronto being in the law offices of Mowat, MacLennan & Downey. Mr. Mowat was then Attorney General for Ontario and leader of the Liberal party. Mr. Brooke was admitted to practice at Toronto in 1884, removed to Detroit in 1885, and entered the office of Col. John Atkinson and Judge Isaac Marston. In 1887 the firm of Atkinson, Carpenter & Brooke was formed and conducted for several years until Judge Carpenter went on the bench. The law firm of Brooke & Spalding was then formed and continued from 1892 to 1896, after which Mr. Brooke continued the practice of law alone until 1900. He was married November 24, 1884, and has four children. He was appointed by President McKinley supervisor of the census for the first district of Michigan. Mr. Brooke was elected judge of the third judicial circuit, to fill vacancy, in November, 1900, and reelected April 3, 1905. He was appointed a justice of the supreme court November 7, 1908, and was elected to fill the vacancy, caused by the resignation of Justice Carpenter, November 3, 1908, by a vote of 329,500 to 179,307 for Mark Norris, 16,579 for Winent H. D. Fox, 10,439 for William B. Thompson and 92 scattering.

JUSTICE McALVAY.

[Term expires December 31, 1915.]

Aaron Vance McAlvay was born at Ann Arbor, Washtenaw county, Michigan, July 19, 1847. His early years, when not in school, were spent on his father's farm. Mr. McAlvay received his early education in the public schools of Ann Arbor, being graduated in 1864. He was graduated from the literary department of the University of Michigan in 1868, with the degree of A. B., and in 1869 from the law department with the degree of LL. B. He taught school for one year before graduation, located at Manistee in 1871, and began the practice of law, continuing his practice until 1878, when he was appointed judge of the nineteenth judicial circuit to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Hon. H. H. Wheeler. At the expiration of the term he returned to practice and continued the same until June, 1901, when he was appointed judge of the same circuit, and was elected November, 1902, without opposition. He was appointed a non-resident lecturer in the law department of the University of Michigan in 1897 and filled that position until his resignation in October, 1903. In 1910 the

University of Michigan conferred upon him the degree of LL. D. Mr. McAlvay was united in marriage with Miss Barbara Bassler of Ann Arbor in 1872, and six children have graced this union, five of whom are now living. He was elected justice of the supreme court for the three year term, November 8, 1904, and reelected for the full term April 1, 1907, by a vote of 220,044 to 114,567 for George P. Stone, 11,600 for Winent H. D. Fox and 5,126 for James H. McFarlan. Justice McAlvay was chief justice during the year 1907.

JUSTICE STONE.

[Term expires December 31, 1917.]

John W. Stone was born at Wadsworth, Medina county, Ohio, July 18, 1838, of American parentage. He is a widower, Mrs. Stone having died in January, 1902. He was educated in the public schools and academy at Spencer, Ohio. In April, 1856, he came to Michigan and settled in Allegan county. He was elected county clerk of Allegan county in 1860 and reelected in 1862. He was admitted to the bar in January, 1862, and in 1864 was elected prosecuting attorney of Allegan county and twice reelected. In April, 1873, he was elected circuit judge of the twentieth judicial circuit, comprising the counties of Allegan and Ottawa. In November, 1874, he resigned the office and removed to Grand Rapids and resumed the practice of law. In 1876 he was elected a member of Congress to represent the fifth congressional district, composed of Kent, Allegan, Ottawa, Muskegon and Ionia counties, and was reelected in 1878. In 1882 he was appointed United States Attorney for the western district of Michigan. He removed to Houghton in May, 1887, and practiced law there until April, 1890, when he was elected circuit judge of the twenty-fifth judicial circuit, composed of Marquette, Delta, Menominee, Dickinson and Iron counties. He held this office until December 31, 1909. Mr. Stone was elected justice of the supreme court April 5, 1909, for the term beginning January 1, 1910, by a plurality of 134,341.

JUSTICE KUHN.

[Term expires December 31, 1917.]

Franz C. Kuhn was born at Detroit, Michigan, February 8, 1872, of German parents. He was educated in the public schools of Mt. Clemens. In 1893 he graduated from the literary department of the University of Michigan and in 1894 from the law department. From 1894 to 1896 he served as circuit court commissioner of Macomb county; served three terms as prosecuting attorney; elected probate judge in 1904; reelected 1908, resigned June 6, 1910, and was appointed attorney general by Governor Warner. He was nominated for the office of attorney general at the Republican state convention held at Detroit, October 6, 1910, and elected November 8, 1910. He was appointed to the supreme bench by Governor Osborn on September 6, 1912, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Charles A. Blair. At the Republican state convention held at Detroit on September 24, 1912, he was nominated for the office of justice of the supreme court to fill out the unexpired term and was elected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 183,305 to 154,474 for George L. Yaple, 5,337 for Garry Dohm, 175,346 for Edwin H. Lyon, 344 for George Yaple, 220 for Willard J. Turner, 125 for Milan F. Martin and 1 for C. A. Keiser.

JUSTICE OSTRANDER.

[Term expires December 31, 1919.]

Russell Cowles Ostrander was born at Ypsilanti, Michigan, September 1, 1851, and removed with his parents to Lansing in April, 1858, where he has since resided. Pure Dutch on his father's side, on his mother's he is a descendant of John Cowles, one of the first settlers of Farmington, Connecticut, and a member of the General Court of that colony. He was educated in the ward and high schools of Lansing, teacher in a country school as early as 1868, and received a practical and thorough commercial education.

He entered the law department of the University of Michigan in 1874, receiving his degree in 1876, in which year he was admitted to the bar. In 1876 and again in 1878 was elected circuit court commissioner, and in 1880 prosecuting attorney of Ingham county. Was city attorney of Lansing in 1895-6, and mayor of the city in 1896-7. From its organization in 1895 to December 31, 1904, he was a member of the state board of law examiners. Mr. Ostrander was nominated by the Republicans in convention at Saginaw, September 8, 1904, for justice of the supreme court, and was elected November 8, 1904, for the term of seven years and reelected April 4, 1911, by a plurality of 132,317. Justice Ostrander was chief justice during the year 1911.

JUSTICE BIRD.

[Term expires December 31, 1919.]

John E. Bird was born at Clayton, Lenawee county, Michigan, December 19, 1862. He was educated in the high school and at Adrian College. He was admitted to the bar November, 1888, and has since been in active practice. He was prosecuting attorney of Lenawee county from 1895 to 1899; was elected to the office of attorney general for the terms of 1905-6 and 1907-8 and reelected November 3, 1908. He was appointed by Governor Warner June 6, 1910, justice of the supreme court to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Justice Montgomery, and was elected November 8, 1910, to fill out the unexpired term. At the election held April 3, 1911, he was elected for the full term by a plurality of 131,286.

JUSTICE MOORE.

[Term expires December 31, 1921.]

Joseph B. Moore, A. M., LL. D., was born at Commerce, Oakland county, Michigan, November 3, 1845. His early education was acquired in the common schools, supplemented by parts of three years at Hillsdale College, and one year in the law department of the Michigan University. In June, 1879, Hillsdale College conferred upon him the degree of A. M. and in June, 1903, the degree of LL. D. At the outbreak of the Civil War an elder brother enlisted. The two boys who were left at home also desired to go to the front; the family could spare but one of them, so, on one December morning in 1864, they drew cuts for the privilege of serving their country. The lucky number fell to Joseph B., who went at once to Detroit, where he enlisted. He was in the barracks but ten days when, to his great disappointment, the surgeon in charge refused to accept him and sent him home. He was nineteen years old when he made this attempt. The next day after the surgeon's edict his brother went to Detroit, where he enlisted and served faithfully until the close of the war. Mr. Moore removed to Lapeer in 1868 and engaged in the practice of the legal profession. He was elected mayor of Lapeer, prosecuting attorney of Lapeer county for two terms, was a prominent member of the state senate in 1879. He served as judge of the sixth judicial circuit for eight years. Justice Moore is much interested in the subject of international arbitration, and for several years has been a member of the executive committee of the Lake Mohonk Conference. He was elected justice of the supreme court on the Republican ticket for the term of ten years, in the spring of 1895 and reelected April 3, 1905, for the term of eight years. At the Republican state convention held at Lansing, February 11, 1913, Justice Moore was nominated to succeed himself and was elected April 7, 1913, by a plurality of 28,039. Justice Moore was chief justice during the years 1904 and 1905.

STATE OFFICERS.

GOVERNOR.

WOODBRIDGE N. FERRIS,

Of Big Rapids, Michigan, was born in a log cabin January 6, 1853, four miles from Spencer, Tioga county, New York. For ten years he attended a country school. At the age of fourteen he entered the Spencer Union Academy. In his sixteenth year he entered Candor Union Academy. The following year he taught school at Fairfield near Candor, New York, and received $28.00 per month. He then entered Owego Free Academy, Owego, New York, boarding himself and working his way through school. He taught his second term of school at Fairfield and then entered the Oswego Normal and Training School. Here he came under the influence of Dr. E. A. Sheldon and Professor E. A. Strong. It was at the Oswego Normal and Training School that he met Helen Frances Gillespie, now Mrs. Ferris. In October, 1873, he entered the medical department of the University of Michigan. He took the medical course with the idea of gaining knowledge that would aid him as a teacher. In 1874 he became principal of the Free Academy at Spencer, New York. On December 23 of that year he was married to Helen Frances Gillespie. In 1875 he organized the Freeport Business College and Academy at Freeport, Illinois. At the suggestion of Dr. Tooke, of Dixon, Illinois, Mr. Ferris was induced to give up his work at Freeport and enter Rock River University as principal of the Normal Department. In 1877 he organized in Dixon, Illinois, a business college and academy. In 1879 he was elected Superintendent of Schools at Pittsfield, Illinois, and here he remained five years. In the fall of 1884 Mr. and Mrs. Ferris and son, Carleton, went to Big Rapids and organized the Ferris Industrial School. They opened their school in two small rooms in a business block and enrolled fifteen students the first day. Later the school was moved to the Northern National Bank Block and a year later the third floor of the Roof Block was added as well as a portion of the second floor of the bank building. The school grew rapidly and in 1893 the main building of the Ferris Institute was built. It was incorporated in 1894 with a capital stock of $50,000. At present, the school has sixteen well organized departments with an annual enrollment of over two thousand students. Mr. Ferris was a candidate for Congress in the eleventh district in 1892. In 1904 he was a candidate for governor on the Democratic ticket. Mr. Ferris has lectured in nearly every city and village of Michigan and adjoining states. He has been a great reader all his life and is a man of tremendous energy and strong convictions. In the Ferris Institute character is first, scholarship second. Three children were born to Mr. and Mrs. Ferris: Carleton G., in 1876, Clifford, June 30, 1881, and who died September 28, 1881, and Phelps Fitch, born April 16, 1889. Mrs. Ferris taught in the Ferris Institute until 1901. Her work and influence have been of great value to the institution and have made possible whatever success Mr. Ferris has attained. Mr. Ferris was the Democratic choice for governor at the primary election August 27, 1912, and was elected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 194,017 to 169,963 for Amos S. Musselman, 7,811 for J. D. Leland, 21,398 for James Hoogerhyde, 152,909 for Lucius Whitney Watkins, 2,463 for L. Whitney Watkins, 359 for Herman Richter and 1 for Thomas Sunderland.

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

JOHN Q. ROSS,

Of Muskegon, Michigan, was born on a farm near Jamestown, Ohio, June 28, 1873, and received a common school education. He studied law with Jones and Clark at Muskegon, was admitted to the bar July 9, 1894, and has since been engaged in the active practice of law. He is a member of the firm of Cross, Vanderwerp, Dote and Ross. Mr. Ross has for several years been actively interested in the growth and development of the

city of Muskegon and western Michigan. For a number of years he has been a director of the Muskegon Chamber of Commerce and was its president in 1909. He was the first president of the Western Michigan Development Company. Mr. Ross was married June 12, 1900, to Katherine B. Schwedler and they have two children, Raymond F. and Florence A. He was the nominee of the Republican party for lieutenant governor at the primary election September 6, 1910, and was elected November 8, 1910. He was renominated at the primary election August 27, 1912, and elected November 5, 1912, by a plurality of 9,184.

SECRETARY OF STATE.

FREDERICK C. MARTINDALE,

of Detroit, was born in the Province of Ontario, December 18, 1865. He came to Michigan with his parents in 1867, settled on a farm in Greenfield township, and has since been a resident of Wayne county. He obtained his education in the Detroit grammar school, and Detroit high school, after which he taught for six years, and for three years had charge of the Delray public schools. Owing to loss of health he spent three years in the southern states, then took up the study of law at the Detroit College of Law and was admitted to practice in 1897. Mr. Martindale immediately formed a partnership with Edwin Henderson under the firm name of Henderson and Martindale and the firm has since continued. He was married to Miss Mary Tireman, February 23, 1899, whose grandfather settled on a farm near Detroit in the early part of the last century. He is a Republican, was a representative from the second district of Wayne county in the legislature of 1901–2 and was elected to the senate from the first district of Wayne county for the terms of 1905–6 and 1907–8. The secretary of state is by statute a member of the Public Domain Commission and at the annual meeting in May, 1911, Mr. Martindale was chosen president of the Commission. Mr. Martindale was the unanimous choice of the state convention, held at Detroit, September 29, 1908, for secretary of state, and was elected November 3, 1908. He was renominated without opposition at the state convention held at Detroit, October 6, 1910, and elected November 8, 1910. At the Republican state convention held at Detroit on September 24, 1912, he was again nominated for the office of secretary of state and elected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 186,070 to 154,579 for James B. Balch, 8,687 for Alfred Lowther, 22,640 for Henry Kummerfeld, Jr., 1,162 for Thomas H. Grabouski, 171,924 for Howard H. Batdorff and 424 for Howard Batdorff.

STATE TREASURER.

JOHN W. HAARER,

Of Ann Arbor, Michigan, was born at Ann Arbor, Michigan, April 21, 1876, and acquired his education in the public schools of that place. He was engaged in the insurance business for a number of years and later was appointed deputy state treasurer. From 1901 to 1903 he was president of the council of Ann Arbor. As a member of the Michigan National Guard he has served as battalion adjutant, captain, major and assistant inspector general and is now retired as major. He is a Mason,—member of Ann Arbor Commandery and Moslem Shrine, also an Elk, and a member of the British Numismatic Society and Royal Societies Club of London, England. Mr. Haarer was married January 6, 1903, to Klara A. Bissinger and they have a son, seven years of age. At the Republican state convention held at Detroit September 24, 1912, he was nominated for the office of state treasurer and was elected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 181,888 to 155,142 for John H. Robson, 8,761 for John Borland, Sr., 22,818 for John H. Beyer, 1,121 for Arthur L. Kline, 175,505 for Frank C. Holmes and 1 for Arthur L. Cline.

AUDITOR GENERAL.

ORAMEL B. FULLER,

Of Ford River, Delta county, was born at Jersey City, New Jersey, January 22, 1858, coming to Michigan in 1869. He received his education in the public schools of Lansing

and Muskegon, to which latter city he removed in 1874. He engaged in the lumber business which he has followed until the present time as lumber inspector and commission dealer. He removed to Ford River, Delta county, his present home, in 1884. Mr. Fuller was married to Miss Jennie L. Van Zalingen, of Muskegon, in 1887. He is a Mason, member of Escanaba Commandery, Ahmed Temple of the Shrine at Marquette, DeWitt Clinton Consistory, Grand Rapids, and is also a member of the Knights of Pythias and the Elks. He represented the Delta district, composed of the counties of Alger, Delta and Schoolcraft, in the house in 1893, 1895 and 1897; was speaker pro tem. of the house in 1897. He represented the thirtieth senatorial district, composed of the counties of Chippewa, Delta, Luce, Mackinac, Menominee and Schoolcraft, in the senate in 1901, 1903 and 1907 and was president pro tem. of the senate in 1903. He was supervisor of Ford River township for ten years, but resigned when he was elected auditor general in 1908 and is at present prominently connected with many business enterprises of Escanaba. He has always been a Republican. At the Republican state convention held in Detroit on September 29, 1908, he was placed in nomination for auditor general and was elected for the term of 1909–10. At the Republican convention held at Detroit, October 6, 1910, he was renominated without opposition and was elected November 8, 1910. At the Republican convention held at Detroit September 24, 1912, he was again nominated and was elected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 181,996 to 151,632 for Peter Primeau, 8,806 for William J. Reynolds, 22,344 for Ralph Kirsch, 1,141 for Fred Hueffner, 174,854 for Herbert F. Baker, 2,026 for Louis E. Howlett, 1,546 for Julius B. Kirby and 12 for Fred H. Hueffner.

COMMISSIONER OF THE STATE LAND OFFICE.

AUGUSTUS C. CARTON,

Of East Tawas, Iosco county, was born on a farm in Clayton township, Genesee county, in 1869, of Irish parentage. He received his education in the district school of Clayton township, high school at Flint and the Michigan Agricultural College. He was married in 1904 to Miss Josephine Grace Hazelton, of Lansing, and they have two children. After leaving the Agricultural College he taught school, manufactured lumber and shingles in Ogemaw county; was employed in the state land office for five years and represented that department in the survey of the St. Clair Flats; was agriculturist for the Tawas Sugar Company and in 1907 represented the twenty-eighth senatorial district in the state senate. At the expiration of his term as senator he was appointed deputy commissioner of the state land office and later was made secretary of the Public Domain Commission and Commissioner of Immigration. He is a Republican and was elected commissioner of the state land office November 5, 1912, by a vote of 181,158 to 154,171 for Orlando F. Barnes, 8,780 for Willis M. Farr, 22,615 for Chris. Niva, 1,055 for Isaack J. Le Brun and 176,704 for Oscar V. Linden.

ATTORNEY GENERAL.

GRANT FELLOWS,

Of Hudson, Lenawee county, was born in Hudson township, Lenawee county, Michigan, April 13, 1865, of English parentage. He was educated in the district schools and the Hudson high school. Mr. Fellows has been engaged in the practice of law since December 11, 1886, and since 1890 has been a member of the law firm of Fellows and Chandler. From 1911 until his election to the office of attorney general he was a member of the board of law examiners. He has always been actively identified with the Republican party and his services as an orator have always been in great demand. He was nominated for attorney general at the Republican state convention held at Detroit, September 24, 1912, and elected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 182,523 to 152,215 for Louis E. Howlett, 8,695 for Seth B. Terry, 22,484 for Homer C. Van Aiken, 1,102 for George Hasseler, 174,303 for Julius B. Kirby, 2,007 for Peter Primeau, 1,536 for Herbert F. Baker and 175 for Homer Vanaiken.

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

LUTHER L. WRIGHT,

Of Ironwood, Michigan, was born at Canton, New York, January 18, 1856. He is of Scotch-Irish descent. He was educated in the common schools of Wisconsin, and Ripon College, from which he was graduated with the degree of A. B. He was chosen county commissioner of schools of Gogebic county five successive terms without opposition; was superintendent of the public schools of Ironwood twenty years. Mr. Wright was united in marriage to Miss Nellie Corning of Portage, Wisconsin, in 1880, and has two children. He was appointed a member of the state board of education in 1901 to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Lincoln Avery. At the Republican state convention, held at Detroit, June, 1902, he was unanimously chosen as nominee to succeed himself and was elected that year. Mr. Wright was again nominated to that office by the Republican state convention at Detroit, June, 1904, and elected for the term ending December 31, 1910. At the next Republican state convention held at Detroit in July, 1906, he was unanimously chosen candidate for superintendent of public instruction and was elected November 6, 1906, for the term of two years. June 18, 1908, Mr. Wright received the degree of Master of Arts from the University of Michigan. At the convention held at Detroit, September 29, 1908, Mr. Wright was nominated by acclamation to succeed himself and elected November 3, 1908. The new constitution provided for another election in 1909, and at the election held on April 5, 1909, he was elected for the term ending June 30, 1911. At the election held on April 3, 1911, he was reelected. At the Republican state convention held at Lansing, February 11, 1913, Mr. Wright was renominated and was elected April 7, 1913, by a vote of 181,155 to 92,874 for Gerrit Masselink, 133,848 for John M. Munson, 20,369 for Ralph Kirsch, 7,814 for Frank E. Titus, 2,295 for John W. Gray and 3 scattering.

MEMBERS OF THE STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

WILLIAM J. McKONE,

[Term expires June 30, 1915.]

Of Albion, was born at Montezuma, New York, August 23, 1866. He obtained a common school education in his native village and afterwards attended the Port Byron Free School and Academy. Mr. McKone came to Michigan in 1884 and spent the three following years in the State Normal School at Ypsilanti, from which he was graduated in 1887. He at once began teaching school, having been superintendent of the Morrice schools three years, Almont two years, Mason six years, and is completing his fifteenth year in the Albion schools. He has been prominently identified with national, state and local educational interests. He has conducted teachers' institutes in nearly one-half the counties of Michigan. He takes an active interest in church and social affairs, and has held many offices of trust and honor in different societies and fraternities. Mr. McKone is married and has three children. He is in demand as a lecturer, a frequent contributor to educational journals, and is the author of a popular text book, "Michigan, State and Local Government." Mr. McKone was the unanimous choice of the Grand Rapids Republican convention, February 14, to succeed Patrick H. Kelley, resigned, and was elected April 3, 1905, and reelected November 3, 1908. The constitution of 1909 provided for the election of one member at the April election in 1909 and on April 5, 1909, Mr. McKone was elected by a vote of 258,823 to 123,811 for Henry Kremers, 23,321 for Leroy H. White and 8,167 for Alexander M. Stirton.

THOMAS WILLIAM NADAL,

[Term expires June 30, 1917.]

Of Olivet, Michigan, was born on a farm near Milroy, Indiana. He spent his boyhood on the farm, attending the district school, and later the township high school in the village of Milroy. At the age of sixteen he entered De Pauw university and worked his

way entirely through college, graduating in 1898. At the age of seventeen he taught school near Milroy. In college he was a member of the University Debating Team and represented Indiana in the Inter State Oratorical Contest of 1898. On graduating he was elected to membership in the Phi Beta Kappa society. He spent three years in Harvard from which institution he received the degrees of A. M. and Ph. D. He has spent considerable time in travel and study abroad. Since 1898 he has been professor of English and Oratory in Olivet College and has been dean of the college since 1905. Mr. Nadal is married. He was appointed by Governor Osborn, February 2, 1911, a member of the state board of education to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William A. Cotton. He was nominated at the Republican convention held at Saginaw on March 3, 1911, and was elected April 3, 1911, by a vote of 255,723 to 123,816 for James A. King, 13,881 for Wesley C. Richards, 17,125 for Nelly Knott and 201 scattering.

FRANK CODY,

[Term expires June 30, 1919.]

Of Detroit, Michigan, was born in Belleville, Wayne county, Michigan, December 31, 1870. He received his elementary education in the public schools of the county. After graduating from high school he taught in the schools of his native village for three years. He then entered the State Normal College at Ypsilanti and in 1891 was appointed superintendent of the Delray schools, and held that position until Delray was annexed to Detroit in 1907 when he was appointed to the principalship of the Detroit McMillan high school, and in 1913 was made general supervisor of the Detroit public schools. He served for a number of years as treasurer of the Detroit teachers' association and president of the Detroit schoolmen's club. In 1893, he organized the night school for Detroit newsboys and was its principal for five years. Later he was elected president of the Detroit newsboys' association. In 1895 he was elected a member of the Wayne county board of school examiners, holding the office until 1907. He is a Knight Templar and thirty-second degree Mason and also a member of the I. O. O. F. and K. of P. Mr. Cody is married and has two children. At the Republican state convention held at Lansing, February 11, 1913, he was nominated for member of the state board of education and was elected April 7, 1913, by a vote of 180,936 to 92,631 for Samuel J. Gier, 133,230 for Emanuel Wilhelm, 20,533 for Milan F. Martin, 9,792 for Richard Quayle and 158 scattering.

STATE LEGISLATURE.

SENATORS.

WILLIAM H. ALLSWEDE,

Senator from the twenty-fourth senatorial district, comprising the counties of Bay and Midland, was born at Red Keg, Midland county, Michigan, January 22, 1874, of German parentage. He was educated in the common schools. He was married June 30, 1897, to Lola M., daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Sanford, and they have one son. Mr. Allswede worked the old homestead three years, later associating with his brother under the firm name of Allswede Brothers. Afterwards consolidated with E A. Lane under the name of Sanford Mercantile Company. On the retirement of E. A. Lane he took over the grain department of the firm and has since been engaged in the grain and produce business at Sanford. He is a National Progressive and was elected to the senate November 5, 1912, by a vote of 5,035 to 4,290 for Augustus H. Gansser, 4,097 for Hugh Kelly and 537 for George Aplin.

VERNE C. AMBERSON,

Senator from the nineteenth district, comprising the counties of Lenawee and Monroe, was born in Ogden township, Lenawee county, in 1883, of Scotch and English parents. He graduated from the Blissfield high school in 1899, from the Adrian High school in 1900, and taught school two years, after which he entered the literary department of the University of Michigan. He remained there two years and in 1907 graduated from the law department. Since 1908 Mr. Amberson has been engaged in the practice of law. He is a Democrat and was elected to the senate November 5, 1912, by a vote of 7,233 to 6,156 for C. Wesley Kemmerling, 211 for E. Leroy Steffey, 183 for Leon B. Hawes, 4,512 for Clement H. Bramble and 30 scattering.

LEON D. CASE,

Senator from the seventh senatorial district, comprising the counties of Berrien and Cass, was born at Ellsworth, Pierce county, Wisconsin, January 15, 1877, of English and French parentage. He was educated in the Ellsworth, Wisconsin, and Watervliet, Michigan, public schools. In 1891, he removed, with his parents, to Michigan, where he worked on several country newspapers and five years in the Watervliet paper mills. In 1900 he went into business with his father, as publisher of the Watervliet Record, under the firm name of E. F. Case and Son. He is also interested in farming at Watervliet. Mr. Case is married and has one daughter. He is a Democrat and was elected to the senate November 5, 1912, by a vote of 6,519 to 5,112 for Edgar A. Planck, 774 for Fred Dunnington and 4,715 for Robert A. Smythe.

TERRY CORLISS,

Senator from the twenty-first district, comprising the counties of Lapeer and Tuscola, was born at Almont, Lapeer county, Michigan, February 10, 1867, and is of Yankee descent. He was educated in the public schools of Almont. He is married and has always resided in Michigan and for over twenty-five years has conducted the Mayville Monitor. Mr. Corliss has held the offices of village clerk and township clerk, director and treasurer of school district and was postmaster at Mayville. He has also served as proofreader and assistant secretary of the senate. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 5, 1912, by a vote of 4,918 to 3,619 for John Conley and 246 for Daniel Churchill.

EDWIN J. CURTS,

Senator from the thirteenth district, comprising the counties of Genesee and Livingston, was born at Saginaw, Michigan, October 23, 1870, of German parents. His education was received in the Flushing public schools. He was for some time engaged in the clothing business, and held the office of county treasurer from 1902 to 1906. Mr. Curts is a National Progressive and was elected to the senate November 5, 1912, by a vote of 6,123 to 5,998 for B. Clifford Case, 5,035 for Perry H. Peters, and 638 for Wessen C. Sprague.

DAVID A. FITZGIBBON,

Senator from the eleventh district, comprising the counties of Macomb and St. Clair, was born at Point Edward, Ontario, January 1, 1873, of Irish parentage, and was educated in the high schools of Sarnia and Toronto, Ontario. He has resided in Michigan twenty years, and has practiced law seventeen years. He served in the Spanish-American war with the thirty-third Michigan regiment. Mr. Fitzgibbon is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1911–12 at a special election held on Wednesday, March 1, 1911, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Charles M. Green. He was elected to the senate November 5, 1912, by a vote of 6,585 to 5,689 for Frederick C. Miller, 5,408 for Jefferson G. Brown and 1 for Philip Pellerin.

CLARENCE E. GITTINS,

Senator from the first district of Wayne county, was born in Plymouth township, Wayne county, September 21, 1884, son of George I. and Josephine A. Gittins. His early life was spent on his father's farm in Plymouth and Canton townships, Wayne county. He was educated in the district schools, supplemented by a short term at Ypsilanti Normal College. In 1902 he began teaching district school, which he continued for four years. He was principal of the Lyon graded school, Hamtramck, for three years. Mr. Gittins graduated from the Detroit College of Law, and was admitted to the bar in 1909. He is married and resides at Highland Park. He is a National Progressive and was elected to the senate November 5, 1912, by a vote of 8,594 to 8,201 for Leroy A. Nelson, 7,041 for William J. Lee, 153 for Gerritt L. Smith and 1,559 for Otto Hinz.

WILLIAM CHARLES GRACE,

Senator from the sixth senatorial district, comprising the counties of Kalamazoo and St. Joseph, was born in Jackson county, Michigan, June 15, 1881, and is of Irish and German descent. He removed with his parents to Lucas county, Ohio, when he was five years of age, the family afterwards returning to Michigan and locating at Clinton, Lenawee county. In 1904 he entered the law department of the University of Michigan from which he graduated in 1907, and began the practice of law at Kalamazoo. Mr. Grace is a Democrat, but has never actively engaged in politics. He was elected to the senate November 5, 1912, by a vote of 6,092 to 5,146 for Will A. Cavin, 488 for Don C. Cook, 1,855 for Guy H. Lockwood and 5,182 for Willis J. Burdick.

JOSEPH B. HADDEN,

Senator from the twenty-third district, comprising the counties of Muskegon and Ottawa, was born at Otsego, Michigan, July 30, 1865, of American parentage. His education was acquired in the Otsego high school. He was married February 19, 1890, to Miss Frances E. Scott, of Plainwell, and they have two daughters, Mae and Evelyn. Mr. Hadden has been connected with the West Michigan Furniture Company, of Holland, Michigan, for twenty-two years, has served as alderman, was appointed by the common council as a member of the committee on public buildings and he has also served as superintendent of the poor. He is a National Progressive and was elected to the senate November 5, 1912, by a vote of 5,998 to 5,825 for Edward Hofma, 3,840 for James L. Smith and 935 for Olef J. Hansen.

JAMES W. HANLEY,

Senator from the third district of Wayne county, was born at Detroit, Michigan, February 27, 1886, of Irish parentage. He was educated in the public schools of Detroit. Mr. Hanley is single and has always resided in Michigan. He has served as estimator of the first ward of Detroit and was also a member of the Republican city committee from the same ward for six years. He has been engaged in the contracting business during the past ten years. Mr. Hanley is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 5, 1912, by a vote of 8,838 to 5,576 for Edward F. Kelley, 6,837 for Ulysses Simpson Kendall, 112 for Edwin F. Eby and 630 for Michael Riethmiller.

J. WESTON HUTCHINS,

Senator from the tenth district, comprising the counties of Hillsdale and Jackson, was born in Pulaski township, Jackson county, June 14, 1854. His father was a native of Pennsylvania, of German-English descent; his mother was a native of Western New York, her father having come from Massachusetts. Mr. Hutchins attended the public schools in Pulaski and Hanover townships and was for a short time a student at Hillsdale College; taught school winters and worked on the farm in the summer seasons until his marriage, November 24, 1880, to Sarah E. Lambert, of Pulaski, and he has since been engaged in farming. He has three children,—two daughters and one son. From 1898 to 1906 he was a Farmers' institute lecturer during the winter months, mostly in Michigan but with one season in Wisconsin and a part of three different years in Rhode Island as college extension worker for the agricultural college of that state. He is a member of the Methodist Episcopal church and of the Grange. In 1906 he was elected secretary of the Michigan State Grange which position he still holds. He is a National Progressive and was elected to the senate November 5, 1912, by a vote of 7,722 to 4,965 for Frank R. Smith, 6,572 for William B. Howlett and 416 for Millard N. Drake.

W. FRANK JAMES,

Senator from the thirty-second district, comprising the counties of Baraga, Houghton, Keweenaw and Ontonagon, was born at Morristown, New Jersey, May 23, 1873, of Cornish descent. He was educated in the Hancock high school and at Albion college. He has served as treasurer of Houghton county, alderman and mayor of Hancock. Mr. James is married and has been engaged in the insurance and real estate business since 1898. He participated in the Spanish-American war, being a member of company F, thirty-fourth Michigan. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 8, 1910, and reelected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 7,707 to 3,007 for Edward F. Le Gendre, 465 for Francis Williams, 629 for John Valimaki and 1 for J. C. Pryor.

LOUIS L. KELLEY,

Senator from the twenty-eighth district, comprising the counties of Alcona, Arenac, Clare, Crawford, Gladwin, Iosco, Ogemaw, Osceola, Oscoda and Roscommon, was born near Rutland, Vermont, December 29, 1848, of American parents. He came to Michigan in 1861, attended the Ann Arbor high school, clerking and teaching until the fall of 1872 when he entered the medical department of the University of Michigan. He graduated in March, 1875, and located at Farwell, Michigan, May 1, 1875, having been actively engaged in the practice of his profession to the present time. Mr. Kelley was married in 1871. He has held the offices of village trustee, village president, supervisor for twenty years, and was for several terms chairman of the board. He served in the legislatures of 1905–6 and 1907–8. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 5, 1912, by a vote of 5,622 to 3,320 for Frank Proctor and 5,159 for J. Wilbur Patterson.

FRANCIS KING,

Senator from the twenty-fifth district, comprising the counties of Gratiot, Isabella and Mecosta counties, was born in Chicago, Illinois, January 5, 1863, of English parents. He attended public and private schools in that city, later graduating from Williams college; came to Alma, Michigan, in 1902, and has since been actively identified with the city's growth. He was twice elected mayor, twice president of the board of trade, at present a member of the city school board, trustee of Alma college, director and second vice-president of the First State Bank and financially interested in the large manufacturing interests of Alma and he has in every case proved his worth as a public official and successful business man. For two years he served as a member of the State Forestry Commission and represented the eleventh congressional district in the Republican national convention in 1908. Mr. King is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 5, 1912, by a vote of 6,285 to 4,524 for Frank L. Convis and 244 for James C. Harrison.

JAMES E. McGREGOR,

Senator from the twelfth district, comprising the counties of Oakland and Washtenaw, was born at Landreth, Ontario, August 12, 1858, of Scotch parents. He was educated in the grammar schools and at business college. Mr. McGregor is married and has three sons and one daughter. His residence is Ypsilanti, where he is engaged in the retail dry goods business. He has held various offices as follows: City clerk, three years; member board of public works, three years; member of park commission, three years; chairman board of county auditors, three years, and probate register. He is a Democrat, and was elected to the senate November 5, 1912, by a vote of 8,021 to 7,980 for Frank L. Covert, 371 for John Harper, 208 for George M. Campbell, 125 for Clarence J. Tinker and 5,348 for Otto A. Stoll.

THOMAS H. McNAUGHTON,

Senator from the seventeenth district, comprising every township of Kent county, and the sixth, seventh, eighth and ninth wards of Grand Rapids, was born May 1, 1861, on his father's farm in Ada township, Kent county, Michigan. His education was acquired in the public schools of the township. He has been master of Kent Pomona eight years; a member of the executive committee of the State Grange eight years, and recently reelected for two more years. He is now president of Kent county farmers' institute. He has been a member of the legislative committee of the State Grange for three years, and for nine years a member of the Ada high school board. Mr. McNaughton is a Republican and has always been active in the political affairs of the state and county. He was elected to the legislature of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, serving two terms in the house of representatives from the second representative district of Kent county. He was elected to the senate November 5, 1912, by a vote of 5,105 to 4,904 for William H. Molloy, 307 for Charles A. Johnson, 782 for John S. Kates and 4,473 for Oscar W. Braman.

JAMES ALFRED MURTHA,

Senator from the second district of Wayne county, was born at Flatbush, Long Island, New York, September 3, 1870, and was educated in the public schools of Brooklyn, New York, and at Larchmere academy and Columbia University. Since 1891 he has been engaged in the practice of law. He is single and has resided in Michigan about nine years. He was a presidential elector for the third congressional district of New York on the Palmer and Buckner Gold Democrat ticket and was also a Democratic candidate for Congress from the above-named district. Mr. Murtha is a Democrat and was elected to the senate of 1911–12 and reelected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 3,634 to 2,686 for Joseph Gardulski, 2,302 for August Cyrowski, 42 for George Suttie and 433 for Louis Erb.

SAMUEL ODELL,

Senator from the twenty-sixth district, comprising the counties of Lake, Manistee, Mason, Newaygo and Oceana, was born at Shelby, Michigan, August 30, 1881, of English descent. He acquired his education in the schools of Detroit, and the University of Michigan. He has always been a resident of Michigan, and has been engaged in business at Shelby since 1902. He is a Republican, was supervisor of Shelby township two terms, was elected to the legislatures of 1909–10 and 1911–12. He was elected to the senate November 5, 1912, by a vote of 7,088 to 2,155 for Richard E. Southwick, 2,789 for Lee A. Lewis and 27 for Frank A. Noyes.

ROBERT Y. OGG,

Senator from the fourth district of Wayne county, comprising the eighth, tenth, twelfth and fourteenth wards of the city of Detroit, was born in the town of Dundas, Ontario, July 22, 1860, of Scotch parentage. His education was acquired in the common schools and the composing room and editorial room of the daily newspaper was his alma mater. He began his business career as a newsboy and learned the printer's trade. He was subsequently newspaper writer, public official and business man, at present occupying offices in the Majestic building, Detroit, as manufacturers' representative for paving materials. He was married to Miss Susie M. McCarthy in 1888 and has lived in Detroit the best part of his life. He has always been active in Republican, Labor and Masonic circles. In 1886 he was elected to the house of representatives, being the youngest member of that body. Twenty-two years later, in 1908, he was elected to the house of representatives and was reelected in 1910. He was elected to the senate November 5, 1912, by a vote of 5,885 to 4,797 for Thomas W. Thompson, 5,365 for Thomas H. S. Schooley, 141 for Brock C. Eby and 565 for Arthur E. Purdon.

HERBERT E. POWELL,

Senator from the eighteenth district, comprising the counties of Ionia and Montcalm, was born in Ronald township, Ionia county, Michigan, April 27, 1866, and is of American descent. He received his schooling in the district schools and the Ionia high school. In 1887 he assumed the management of his father's farm, part of which, with other purchases, he now owns, giving special attention to raising stock and the breeding of Shropshire sheep. He was married in 1888 to A. May Waterbury, and they have two sons and one daughter. Mr. Powell is a stockholder and director of the National Bank of Ionia, president of the Ionia Hardware Company, and is in many ways identified with the commercial interests of the county. He is a Republican and was a member of the legislatures of 1901–2 and 1903–4 and was elected to the senate November 5, 1912, by a vote of 5,825 to 4,363 for Salem F. Kennedy, 418 for Nikolay Rosendal and 3,213 for John Butler.

WILLIAM A. ROSENKRANS,

Senator from the fourteenth district, comprising the counties of Ingham and Shiawassee, was born at Flint, Michigan, March 25, 1864, of American parents. His education was acquired in the Pinckney, Byron and Corunna high schools, graduating from the latter in 1884. He immediately secured a clerkship in the then First National Bank, now the Old Corunna State Bank, and has been with the institution ever since, having served as its cashier since 1894. Mr. Rosenkrans is also connected with other financial institutions, being vice-president of The State Savings Bank of Owosso, Michigan, and the Bank of New Lothrop, Michigan. He was married in 1891 to Hattie E. Harper, daughter of Judge A. A. Harper. Mr. Rosenkrans has filled many places of trust in his city and state. He was mayor of the city of Corunna for four successive terms, member of the board of education of Corunna for fifteen years and in 1897 was appointed by Governor Warner a member of the board of control of the Industrial School for Boys which position he resigned upon his election to the senate. Mr. Rosenkrans is a member of the Masonic fraternity and the Order of Elks. He is a Republican and

was elected to the senate of 1911–12 and reelected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 6,809 to 6,114 for Cyrenius P. Black, 539 for Floyd Gorsline, 769 for Ed. McAfee and 6,440 for Fred C. Holbeck.

FRANK D. SCOTT,

Senator from the twenty-ninth district, comprising the counties of Alpena, Charlevoix, Cheboygan, Emmet, Montmorency, Otsego and Presque Isle, was born at Alpena, Michigan, August 25, 1878, of Scotch parentage. His education was acquired in the Alpena high school. In 1901 he graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan, and has since practiced law. He served as circuit court commissioner one term; was prosecuting attorney 1904 to 1908; city attorney, 1902–3, and again in 1909, and is at present holding this position. June 21, 1901, he was appointed United States Commissioner for the Eastern District of Michigan which position he still holds. Mr. Scott is single and has always resided in Michigan. He is a past master of the F. and A. M., and a member of the Odd Fellows and the Elks. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate of 1911–12 and reelected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 7,399 to 4,474 for John E. Martin and 196 for Douglas Tallady.

GEORGE G. SCOTT,

Senator from the fifth district of Wayne county, was born at Detroit, Michigan, September 16, 1874, and is of Scotch descent. He is the son of Rev. John P. Scott, deceased, former pastor of the Second avenue Presbyterian church of Detroit. He received his education at the National Normal University of Lebanon, Ohio, graduating from the scientific and business departments, and later graduating from the law department of the University of Michigan. He is a member of the bar of Ohio as well as of Michigan and is now engaged in the practice of law with offices at 713 Ford building, Detroit. He was married to Miss Hattie A., daughter of Otto and Johanna Krause, June 5, 1907, and has two sons,—Gifford G., age four years, and Milton, age one year. Mr. Scott is a Republican and represented the fourth district of Wayne county in the legislature of 1905–6 and the first district in 1907–8 and was elected to the senate of 1909-10 and 1911–12 and reelected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 4,811 to 3,976 for John C. Cahalan, Jr., 4,393 for Ari E. Woodruff, 147 for William S. Lathers and 402 for W. A. Schnau.

WILLIAM M. SMITH,

Senator from the fifteenth senatorial district, comprising the counties of Barry, Clinton and Eaton, was born in Bath township, Clinton county, Michigan, on April 27, 1870, of Irish parentage. His parents, James M. and Hannah Smith, were born and married in Ireland, coming to America during the Civil war. They resided for a time in the state of New York, and afterwards came to Bath township, where James M. Smith engaged in farming. Both his parents died within one year, when Mr. Smith was fifteen years of age. At seventeen he began teaching in the district schools of Clinton county, his last work as a public school teacher being as principal of the schools of the village of DeWitt. In the meantime he had studied privately and in summer schools, and at the Michigan Agricultural College and University of Michigan, and had been granted a state teacher's life certificate by the state board of education, and had also been admitted to the bar. During 1895 and 1896 he taught in the village of DeWitt, and also practiced law; in the fall of 1896 he was elected county clerk of Clinton county, serving two terms; in the fall of 1900 he was elected prosecuting attorney of Clinton county, serving three terms. He has also been city attorney of St. Johns. Mr. Smith was a Republican presidential elector in 1904, and a delegate to the Republican national convention of 1912. He served from 1906 to 1910 as a member of the Republican state central committee from the eighth congressional district. Since 1900 he has been exclusively engaged in the practice of law at St. Johns. He is a member of all the Masonic bodies, the Elks, Knights of Pythias, Grange, and other fraternal societies. He is a Republican, and was elected to the senate November 5, 1912, by a vote of 6,860 to 6,291 for Dean W. Kelley and 4,484 for Eric E. Nies.

HENRY E. STRAIGHT,

Senator from the ninth district, comprising the counties of Branch and Calhoun, was born on a farm in Coldwater township, Branch county, Michigan, December 26, 1864, of American descent. His education was acquired in the district schools, the college of Valparaiso, Indiana, and Ypsilanti Normal. He followed farming and school teaching for a few years and has held several township offices. Early in life he identified himself with grange and farmers' institute work, holding the office of worthy lecturer of Branch county pomona, and has for the past four years held the office of secretary and treasurer of the Branch county farmers' institute society. He was committee clerk in the senate in 1900. He is a member of Coldwater lodges B. P. O. E. and I. O. O. F. and was for six years a member of company A, second regiment, M. N. G. In 1899 he married Sarah B. Depue, and to them have been born three boys and two girls, all of whom are living. He is engaged in the clothing and gents' furnishing business in Coldwater. Mr. Straight has always been a Republican, he served two terms as county clerk of Branch county and was a representative in the state legislatures of 1909–10 and 1911–12. He was elected to the senate November 5, 1912, by a vote of 6,357 to 5,934 for Isaac E. Corliss, 1,108 for Alexander A. Cannon and 5,383 for Frank Coward.

LEONARD D. VERDIER,

Senator from the sixteenth district, comprising the county of Kent, was born at Grand Rapids, Michigan, October 19, 1877, of Holland descent. He received his education in the Grand Rapids high school, from which he was graduated in 1895. He also graduated from the literary department of the University of Michigan in 1899, and from the law department in 1901. Mr. Verdier has always resided in Michigan, is married, and has three children. Since 1901 he has practiced law at Grand Rapids. He is a Republican and was a member of the legislature during the sessions of 1909–10 and 1911–12. He was elected to the senate November 5, 1912, by a vote of 5,372 to 5,214 for Harry C. White, 168 for George Roelofs and 4,298 for Charles D. Sharrow.

ROBERT E. WALTER,

Senator from the twenty-seventh senatorial district, comprising the counties of Antrim, Benzie, Grand Traverse, Kalkaska, Leelanau, Missaukee and Wexford, was born at Litchfield, Hillsdale county, Michigan, September 16, 1877, of English parentage. He was educated in the Fife Lake schools and the Traverse City high school. He is married and has always resided in Michigan. Mr. Walter participated in the Spanish-American war, serving with company M, 34th Michigan volunteer infantry. At the age of twenty-one he was elected township clerk and at the age of twenty-two was elected county clerk which office he held five terms. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate of 1911–12 and reelected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 6,031 to 3,742 for Emanuel Wilhelm, 1,193 for Neal D. Benson and 5,782 for George W. Wood.

GEORGE LEO WEADOCK,

Senator from the twenty-second senatorial district, comprising the county of Saginaw, was born at Saginaw, Michigan, February 9, 1881, of Irish-American parents. He was educated in the parochial and public schools of Saginaw, Notre Dame university and the law department of the University of Michigan. Mr. Weadock was in the real estate and insurance business for some time and since 1908 has practiced law. He is married and has always resided in Michigan. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 5, 1912, by a vote of 6,102 to 6,090 for Eugene A. Snow, 1,305 for Ed. Hartwick, 159 for J. George Fischer and 4,246 for John E. Ferris.

MILAN D. WIGGINS,

Senator from the eighth district, comprising the counties of Allegan and Van Buren, was born at Independence, Ohio, in 1846, of English parents. He was educated at

Hiram and Oberlin colleges. His father died in 1850 and until 1865 he lived on a farm with his uncle. He taught school four years and was in the mercantile business until 1876. Mr. Wiggins is married and has been a resident of Michigan thirty-seven years. He represented the second district of Van Buren county in the state legislatures of 1889 and 1891 and held the office of supervisor for six years. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate of 1911–12 and reelected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 5,674 to 3,980 for George W. Taylor and 1 for F. E. Miller.

CHARLES T. WINEGAR,

Senator from the thirty-first district, comprising the counties of Alger, Dickinson, Gogebic, Iron and Marquette, was born at Escanaba, Michigan, July 28, 1878. He graduated from the Escanaba high school in 1893, and from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1904. In 1910, he was married to Alta W. Poppleton, of Detroit. Mr. Winegar has been engaged in the practice of law during the past nine years. He is a National Progressive and was elected to the senate November 5, 1912, by a vote of 6,659 to 6,383 for Michael H. Moriarty, 3,092 for John C. Wickstrom, 408 for Anton Larson and 1 scattering.

JAMES C. WOOD,

Senator from the thirtieth senatorial district, comprising the counties of Chippewa, Delta, Luce, Mackinac, Menominee and Schoolcraft, was born at Hastings, Michigan, March 31, 1872, and received his education in the Jackson public schools and at Lake Forest university. After his school life at Jackson he spent four years as a clerk in the store of J. B. Branch & Company, at Coldwater, Michigan, and in 1893 he entered the law department of Lake Forest university, from which he graduated in 1895. He entered practice of law in connection with law clerkship at Chicago, Illinois, later associating with George W. Hayden at Ishpeming, Michigan, in practice of law where he remained until Mr. Hayden's death in 1902. In November, 1902, he located at Manistique, where he has since practiced. He served as city attorney of Manistique for three terms and was also prosecuting attorney of Schoolcraft county. Mr. Wood is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 5, 1912, by a vote of 7,291 to 5,034 for Alvah L. Sawyer and 1 for Charles D. Symonds.

FRED LANGDON WOODWORTH,

Senator from the twentieth district, comprising the counties of Huron and Sanilac, was born at Caseville, Michigan, January 8, 1877, of Irish-English descent. He was married in March, 1902, to Miss Gertrude Lowe and has three children. His father, Thomas B. Woodworth, a Huron county lawyer, represented Huron county in the legislature of 1877. His ancestors came to America in 1628 and were in the French and Indian and Revolutionary wars. His oldest brother, Philip B., was professor of physics at the State Agricultural College in 1886–99, and is now professor of electrical engineering at Lewis Institute, Chicago. His brother Paul, is a lawyer at Bad Axe, Huron county, and was prosecuting attorney from 1901 to 1909. Mr. Woodworth graduated from the agricultural course at the State Agricultural College with the class of 1898. He has since been a farmer and stock raiser in Chandler township, Huron county. He is a Republican and served in the legislature during the sessions of 1909–10 and 1911–12. He was elected to the senate November 5, 1912, by a vote of 5,711 to 2,745 for Burr B. Lincoln.

MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE.

NOBLE ASHLEY,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born at Lincolnshire, England, on September 30, 1863, and located at the city of Detroit, Michigan, in 1880; followed the occupation of printing, and is at present engaged in fraternal insurance work. Mr. Ashley was married in 1888 and has three sons. He has always been a Republican, and is a member of a large number of fraternal societies, having held several important offices in the same. He has served his ward in the common council, his county on the board of supervisors, and his district in the state senate of 1905–6. He was a representative in the legislatures of 1903–4 and 1911–12, and was reelected November 5, 1912, by a plurality of 3,504.

JOSEPH EDWARD BAYLISS,

Representative from Chippewa county, was born at Pakenham, Ontario, Canada, January 8, 1875, and received his education in the district and grammar schools. He came with his parents to Sault Ste. Marie in 1878, and has resided there ever since, with the exception of twenty months in Yukon and Alaska. He was married in 1900 to Estelle McLeod, of Sault Ste. Marie, and they have one boy, Clifton M. Mr. Bayliss entered county politics in 1908, when, with five candidates for sheriff, he received sixty-five per cent of the total vote of his home city in the primary and won over his Democratic opponent at the general election by over 1,250 majority. He was president of the local branch of the national letter carriers' association, Master of Bethel lodge No. 358, F. and A. M., also member of Chapter, Council and Commandery and Chancellor Commander of Red Cross Lodge No. 351, K. of P. He is also president of the Michigan association of sheriffs, chiefs of police and prosecuting attorneys. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 2,040 to 982 for Fred Green and 1 for L. C. Fletcher.

WILLIAM J. BIERD,

Representative from the second district of Bay county, was born at Carrollton, Saginaw county, Michigan, September 25, 1872, of American and Irish parentage. He received his early education in the public schools of Saginaw county and graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1893. Located in Williams township in 1893 and since that time has been engaged in farming. Mr. Bierd is unmarried. He is a Republican and has held the offices of township clerk, township treasurer and supervisor and is now secretary of the board of education. He was elected to the legislatures of 1907–8, 1909–10, 1911–12 and reelected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 1,321 to 1,018 for Mars Guindon and 1,118 for Heman Horton.

WILLIS FILLMORE BRICKER,

Representative from Ionia county, was born at Ada, Hardin county, Ohio, May 20, 1854, of Dutch and English descent. His education was acquired in the district schools. He came to Ionia county, Michigan, in 1867, locating in Boston township. For the past thirty-two years he has been engaged in the dry goods, bazaar and clothing business and owns and operates two large farms near Belding. Mr. Bricker has dealt extensively in Belding real estate, having built fourteen fine business buildings and over forty houses, all modern in every respect. He was elected alderman of Belding one term; mayor six times, and was representative in the state legislature of 1897–8. He is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature of 1911–12 and reelected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 3,162 to 2,987 for Charles M. Ralston and 1,287 for Charles L. Kling.

FRANCIS X. BURKE,

Representative from the fourth district of Wayne county, was born in the township of Ecorce, Wayne county, in 1866, and was educated in the public schools of Detroit

and Ecorse. His mother came from an old French family whose ancestors came to Detroit with Cadillac in 1701. Mr. Burke was postmaster at River Rouge during Grover Cleveland's second administration, and has served as justice of the peace of Ecorce township for five consecutive terms, holding that office at the present time. He is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 1,528 to 1,428 for Alexander J. Polk, 897 for George M. Adams and 36 for Paul Dinger.

WILLIAM R. BURNS,

Representative from the Schoolcraft district, comprising the counties of Alger, Luce, Mackinac and Schoolcraft, was born in Athens, Bradford county, Pennsylvania, November 15, 1872. Received his education in the Athens high school. He was united in marriage in 1902 to Elizabeth J. Lobb, of Negaunee, Michigan. Mr. Burns has served two terms as president of the village of Munising and has resided in Michigan for the past nine years. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1909–10 and was again elected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 2,282 to 1,781 for William P. Preston.

ASHMON H. CATLIN,

Representative from the second district of Ingham county, was born at Hudson, Lenawee county, Michigan, April 19, 1869, of Irish and French ancestry. He received his education in the district and public schools of Wayland. In 1881 he removed with his parents to Le Roy township, Ingham county, where he has since resided. Mr. Catlin is married and has three sons. He was elected president of the Webberville State Bank at their annual meeting in 1909 and holds the position at the present time. He is a member of the I. O. O. F. and the Gleaners. He has held the office of township treasurer two years, and was supervisor for nine consecutive years, receiving his largest plurality at the last election for that office. In 1909 he was chairman of the board of supervisors of Ingham county. He is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature of 1911–12 and reelected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 1,940 to 1,577 for Alfred Allen, 171 for Frank G. Marshall and 1,282 for Eli F. Allen.

FRANK CHAMBERLAIN,

Representative from the second district of Allegan county, was born in Branch county, Michigan, August 31, 1858, of English parentage. He was educated in the public schools and at the Valparaiso, Indiana, Normal. His parents died when he was five years of age and he afterwards resided with Dr. Daniel Wilson, a physician and farmer of Branch county, until the death of the latter in 1879. He attended school at Valparaiso in the fall of 1880 and the summer of 1881, being employed as a teacher in Allegan county in the winters of 1880–81. He went to Wayland in the fall of 1881 and has since resided there, with the exception of one year spent in Lake and Osceola counties. He was married in 1884 to Miss Ella J. Furber, of Leighton township, Allegan county, and they have two children, a son who resides in Gillette, Wyoming, and a daughter at home. Mr. Chamberlain settled on a farm in Wayland township in 1890 and resided there until 1906 when he located at Wayland. He was treasurer four years, supervisor six years and president of Wayland two years. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1911–12 and reelected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 1,336 to 849 for Amos Schafer and 20 for Fred E. Carter.

WALTER H. CLARK,

Representative from the second district of Ottawa county, was born in Robinson township, Ottawa county, December 31, 1866, of English parents. He was educated in the public schools and West Michigan Business College. He was married June 28, 1895. Mr. Clark was supervisor six years and county treasurer of Ottawa county four years. He taught school two years and was engaged in the lumber business and in farming for several years. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1911–12 and reelected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 1,535 to 1,285 for Berend Kamps.

ALMON WARD COPLEY,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born in Cass county, Michigan, in 1867, of English parents. He was educated in the public schools and graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1892. He is married, and resides at Detroit where he is engaged in the practice of law. His grandfather, Alexander Copley, was one of the pioneers of Cass county and Representative Copley keeps the old homestead as his farm with the original house built in 1845. His father, Hon. Alexander B. Copley, was representative in the state legislature five terms. Mr. Copley is a director of the First State Bank of Decatur, Michigan, which bank is the successor of one founded by his father, A. B. Copley. He was a member of the Taft party to the Philippines in 1905. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislatures of 1909–10 and 1911–12 and reelected November 5, 1912, by a plurality of 3,358.

BERT F. CRAPSER,

Representative from the first district of Genesee county, was born at Swartz Creek, Michigan, on February 11, 1874, of German parentage He is married and has always resided in Michigan, his occupation being that of a farmer. Politically, he is affiliated with the National Progressive party and he was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 1,513 to 1,451 for Ransom L. Ford, 1,432 for Norman A. Morrish, 68 for Herbert F. Bodine and 1 for E. T. Middleton.

HENRY CROLL, JR.,

Representative from the Clare district, comprising the counties of Clare, Gladwin and Roscommon, was born at Saginaw, Michigan, April 22, 1875, of German parentage. His education was acquired in the graded schools of Saginaw. He left school at the age of thirteen, beginning his active career in the office of W. L. Webber. He next obtained a position in the American Commercial and Savings Bank of Saginaw, where he remained eight years until the bank ceased business. He located at Beaverton fourteen years ago where he held the offices of alderman, supervisor and school director. Mr. Croll was married in 1896 to Berne L. Thomson, at Suffolk, Virginia, and they have one son, twelve years of age. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 1,428 to 1,123 for George E. Benner and 1,197 for James Reeder.

GILBERT A. CURRIE,

Representative from Midland county, was born on a farm in Midland township, Midland county, Michigan, September 19, 1882, of Scotch parents. His father came to Midland county in 1859 and was one of the earliest settlers of the county. Mr. Currie received his education in the common schools of the township and the Midland high school and was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1905. Since graduation he has been actively engaged in the practice of his profession in the city of Midland. Mr. Currie is married. When twenty-three years of age, he was elected supervisor of his township and served three successive terms, and was elected April, 1908, chairman of the board of supervisors. He is a Republican, and was elected to the legislatures of 1909–10 and 1911–12 and reelected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 1,428 to 744 for Henry Heisman and 917 for Ewart L. Gardiner. Mr. Currie was elected speaker of the house of 1913–14.

JOHN DAPRATO,

Representative from Dickinson county, was born at Barga, Italy, in May, 1852, and was educated in a private school. He came to America in 1868, going directly to Chicago where he worked for and eventually became manager of J. Daprato Statuary Company, now Daprato Statuary Company. In 1876 he entered the employ of J. B. Fish & Company, of Chicago, as hat pattern maker, working for them until 1890. On account of ill-health, he was forced to change his residence and removed to Iron Mountain, Mich-

igan, where he has since been a member of the firm of Daprato & Rigassi. Mr. Daprato has served on the council, part of the time as chairman, and is also chairman of the cemetery board of trustees. Fraternally, he is a member of the F. and A. M., R. A. M., K. T., and S. P. R. S. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 1,499 to 474 for Patrick Flanagan, 309 for Axel Fredrickson, 1,013 for Frank Parent and 2 scattering.

CHARLES E. DOWNING,

Representative from the third district of Wayne county, comprising the townships of Brownstown, Canton, Huron, Livonia, Northville, Plymouth, Romulus, Sumpter, Taylor and Van Buren, was born at Romulus, Michigan, September 13, 1873, and is of English descent. His education was acquired in the district schools. He worked for his father until the age of twenty-one, when he began farming on his own account. Mr. Downing has always taken a lively interest in everything pertaining to country life, having served several years as president of the Wayne county farmers' institute, and has also taken an active interest in the grange, of which he is a state deputy. He was married October 20, 1910, to Marian White, of Marshall, Michigan. Fraternally, he is a member of the A. O. O. G. and F. and A. M. He is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 1,038 to 963 for Decatur Gotts, 984 for Alfred Jackson, 54 for C. M. Ford and 56 for Ray Welch.

FRED E. DUNN,

Representative from Sanilac county, was born in Port Huron township, St. Clair county, August 25, 1877. His early life was spent on his father's farm and he now owns a farm. He received his early education in the public schools and taught four years in the district schools. He graduated from Albion college in June, 1903, receiving the degree of A. B. He was married September 1, 1903, to Janet Hurd Strachan, and has one son. In the fall of 1903, he moved to Sanilac county and for the next six years served as superintendent of schools,—at Brown City for three years and Sandusky for three years. The following year he took post graduate work in the literary department of the university. Mr. Dunn was appointed to fill a vacancy in the board of school examiners in St. Clair county and was twice elected a member of said board by the supervisors of Sanilac county. He is a member of the Brown City lodge F. & A. M. and the O. E. S. After the university closed in June, 1909, he took up his residence at Croswell, and is engaged in the life and fire insurance business. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1911–12 and reelected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 3,112 to 1,833 for William Bettis.

ADELBERT D. EDWARDS,

Representative from the third district of Houghton county, was born at Lincklaen, Chenango county, New York, June 15, 1856, of American parentage. He received his early education in the district schools and at the age of sixteen taught district school and worked on a farm during vacations. He also attended the Cincinnatus Academy, Cortland Normal School, N. Y., and the Michigan State Normal College and was graduated from the latter in 1882. After graduation he went to the copper country to teach but soon gave up teaching for bookkeeping and was chief clerk with the Atlantic Mining Co. for twenty-two years. Mr. Edwards has been identified with the public schools for many years and has held the offices of township clerk, treasurer, justice of the peace, supervisor, chairman of the board of supervisors and county commissioner of schools. He is a bachelor. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislatures of 1907–8, 1909–10 and 1911–12 and reelected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 2,113 to 1,064 for Robert J. Hill, 169 for Richard Martin and 270 for Charles Girard.

GEORGE J. EISENMANN,

Representative from Monroe county, was born in Bedford township, Monroe county, Michigan, October 25, 1860, of German parentage, receiving his education in the district

schools. He was married December 14, 1887, to Dora E. Willard and they have two sons, Grover G., and Roger W. Mr. Eisenmann has always been engaged in farming. He has been a member of the school board for twenty-one years, and has also held the office of township clerk. He is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 3,085 to 2,787 for Thomas H. Smith and 1,386 for George W. Bartow.

CHARLES A. EVANS,

Representative from the first district of Saginaw county, was born in Pennsylvania, October 28, 1861, of Scotch-German parentage. He was educated in the district school. At the age of eighteen he learned cigar-making trade in which occupation he is at present engaged. Mr. Evans is married and has one son, thirteen years of age. He has served as supervisor, alderman and county auditor and was a delegate to the constitutional convention in 1907. He was also a member of the board of review of the city of Saginaw for five years. He is a member of several labor and fraternal societies. He is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a plurality of 125.

EDWIN FARMER,

Representative from Livingston county, was born in Stockbridge township, Ingham county, May 28, 1862, of American parents. He received his education in the district schools, Michigan State Normal College and Devlin's Business College of Jackson. He is a farmer, lived in Ingham county until 1889 when he removed to Unadilla, Livingston county, where he has since resided. He was married to Minnie L. Westfall in 1889, and has two children. He held the office of township treasurer of Stockbridge township, Ingham county, two years, and was supervisor of Unadilla township, Livingston county, four years and chairman of the board of supervisors, one year. He represented Livingston county before the state board of equalization in 1906. Mr. Farmer is a Democrat and was elected to the legislatures of 1907–8, 1909–10 and 1911–12 and reelected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 2,224 to 1,348 for Frank Hacker.

WILLIAM L. FITZGERALD,

Representative from the first district of Kalamazoo county, was born in Arlington township, Van Buren county, August 30, 1881, and is of Irish descent. He was educated in the Lawrence grammar school and the Paw Paw high school, and is a graduate of the law department of the University of Michigan. He taught school in 1901–2 and since November 1, 1907, he has practiced law at Kalamazoo. Mr. Fitzgerald was city attorney of Kalamazoo three terms and has also served on the charter commission. He is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 2,376 to 1,662 for William H. Johnson, 439 for Leonard H. Stewart, 1,265 for William T. Curry and 2,065 for Charles W. Thompson.

CHARLES FLOWERS,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born in Bucks county, Pennsylvania, December 14, 1845, of English and Dutch ancestors. His parents were Quakers. Mr. Flowers remained at home until about eighteen years of age, when he went to New York and secured a position as stenographer in the office of the Grand Trunk Railway, remaining there about one year. He then continued his education by attending the Collegiate Institute of Fort Edward, New York, where he remained two years. He was then employed by the government in North Carolina, in reporting military commissions during the reconstruction period. He went from there to New York and commenced the study of law; remained there but one year; came to Detroit in 1868, and established the practice of reporting in the courts. Mr. Flowers was appointed by Governor Baldwin as the first stenographer of the Wayne circuit court, which position he held for thirteen years. In 1869 he was employed to report the constitutional convention of Illinois; in 1872 to report the constitutional convention of Pennsylvania; and in 1873 to report the constitutional convention of Ohio, con-

tinuing the study of law, while acting as stenographer. He was admitted to the bar in 1879, and in 1880 was elected circuit court commissioner, and reelected in 1882. In 1896 he was appointed corporation counsel of Detroit by Mayor Pingree, and held the office for four years; was also a member of the fire commission for four years, from 1895 to 1899. Mr. Flowers is a Republican and was elected to the legislatures of 1909–10 and 1911–12 and reelected November 5, 1912, by a plurality of 3,010.

ELWIN B. FOLLETT,

Representative from the Iosco district, comprising the counties of Alcona, Arenac, Iosco and Ogemaw, was born on a farm in Fremont, Steuben county, Indiana, November 14, 1877, receiving his education in the Fremont high school. The early years of his life were spent on his father's farm. November 5, 1908, he removed from Fremont, Indiana, to Albion, Michigan, and on November 4, 1909, he located at Hale, Iosco county, Michigan, where he has purchased a large tract of land which he is now engaged in clearing and farming. He was married to Miss Edna Stroh, of Fremont, Indiana, on April 7, 1901, and they have four children,—two sons and two daughters. Mr. Follett has served as alderman of Fremont and supervisor of Plainfield township, Iosco county, Michigan. Fraternally, he is a member of the Grange, Gleaners and F. & A. M. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 2,366 to 1,423 for James A. Hall.

CHARLES R. FOOTE,

Representative from the second district of Kent county, was born at Ionia, Michigan, December 13, 1871, and was educated in the Belding high school. In the spring of 1872, he removed with his parents from Ionia to a farm near Belding. He taught school two years after graduating from the Belding high school in 1887, afterwards studying law with Lyon and Dooling, of St. Johns, and was admitted to practice December 22, 1892. Mr. Foote was married November 23, 1897, to Josephine M. Rounds at Fremont, Michigan. He practiced law in Belding until 1902, when he formed a partnership with W. A. Rounds and purchased a hotel at Hart, Michigan. He sold out in 1907 and went to Alto, where he engaged in the hardware business. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 2,154 to 1,362 for Wallace C. Weaver, 82 for Lewis R. Davis and 1,586 for Melville B. McPherson.

THOMAS TRACY FRALICK,

Representative from Manistee county, was born at Paris, Ontario, November 7, 1851, of Dutch and Scotch parentage, and came to Michigan at the age of seventeen. His early life was spent on a farm and he was educated in the public schools. Mr. Fralick is married and has resided at Copemish during the past twenty-one years, having served as village assessor and alderman. He is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature of 1911–12 and reelected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 2,069 to 1,492 for Frank E. Burke, 237 for Sam. S. Bartlett and 842 for W. E. Coates.

CHARLES HUSE FREEMAN,

Representative from the second district of Wayne county, was born at Topeka, Kansas, October 6, 1884, of English descent. He acquired his education in the public schools of Detroit, supplemented by a business university course. Since completing his education he has been engaged in cement construction and the real estate business. He is a direct descendent from Edmund Freeman, who arrived from England and established Lynn, Massachusetts, in 1630. Mr. Freeman is married and has resided in Michigan twenty-seven years. He is a National Progressive and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 2,596 to 2,132 for Charles F. Geimer, 1,926 for John P. Murphy, 78 for F. L. Baker and 38 for John Clarken.

GEORGE M. GAHAGAN,

Representative from the second district of Lenawee county, was born in Medina township, Lenawee county, Michigan, June 13, 1878, of Irish parentage. His education was acquired in the common schools. With the exception of two years, when he was engaged in newspaper work in Chicago, Illinois, he has always resided in Michigan, most of this time being employed in farm work. He is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 2,284 to 1,906 for Benjamin F. Graves, 1,558 for Richard W. McLain and 120 no choice.

HENRY C. GLASNER,

Representative from Barry county, was born in Johnstown township, Barry county, Michigan, September 23, 1872. The first fifteen years of his life were spent on a farm. He attended the public schools of Battle Creek, working in a store during his spare time. At the age of eighteen he began teaching in the rural schools of Barry county and taught four years, after which he engaged in the mercantile business at Lacey, Michigan. He was postmaster here until he removed to Nashville, where he now resides. He has been a successful merchant and for the past two years has owned and operated a farm. In 1898 he married Miss Maude Wilcox, of Hastings, and has two daughters, Lillian and Helen. He has been chairman of the Democratic county committee, deputy sheriff, village assessor two terms, member board of county canvassers, and is now a member of the board of education. He is a member of the F. & A. M., K. of P., O. E. S., K. O. T. M. M. and the Grange. He is a Democrat and was elect d to the legislature of 1911–12 and reelected November 5, 1912, by a vot of 2,099 to 1,880 for Charles A. Weissert and 1,323 for Anson C. Boyes.

THOMAS GRAY,

Representative form Isabella county, was born in Hastings county, Ontario, March 20, 1854, and is of Scotch and Irish descent. He was educated in the common schools of Ontario, coming to Michigan in December, 1880. He worked in the lumber woods and May 1, 1881, purchased 120 acres of wild land, clearing the same, and after seven years leased the farm which he now owns, with other lands in other parts of the township. Mr. Gray was in the grain business until 1894 when he was elected sheriff, reentering the business after the expiration of his term as sheriff. He has served several years as supervisor and is at present chairman of the board. He is married and has resided in Michigan thirty-three years. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 1,948 to 1,830 for John Northon and 257 for John Y. Johnston.

JOSEPH GREUSEL,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born at Glasco, Ulster county, New York. Mr. Greusel's family is of Colonial and Revolutionary antecedents; settled in Michigan in the territorial days; figures in the military history of the nation, and for long periods in affairs of state at home. He is a Republican, represented his district in the legislatures of 1903–4, 1905–6 and 1907–8 and was again elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a plurality of 3,070. Mr. Greusel died at his temporary home at Lansing, February 13, 1913.

ALBERT G. GRIGGS,

Representative from the first district of Oakland county, was born in Wyoming county, New York, and received his education in the public schools of Rochester, Michigan. He has been a resident of Michigan since 1864, where he has been engaged in farming. He is connected with the First National Bank of Rochester, is vice-president of the American Savings Bank of Pontiac, and is part owner of the Bloomfield Highlands plat, at which place he now resides. Mr. Griggs has served as supervisor, register of

deeds and superintendent of schools. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 2,847 to 1,973 for Charles H. Nelson, 93 for Alex. Groves, 178 for Otis F. Knowles and 1,410 for George Houghton.

JAMES HENRY,

Representative from the second district of Calhoun county, was born at Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, December 12, 1859, of Scotch and Irish descent. He received his education in the public schools of Pittsburg. He has two sons, and has resided in Michigan for twenty-nine years. Mr. Henry is an active Republican, has held the offices of justice of the peace, member of the board of supervisors twelve years, and has been chairman of the board. He was elected city assessor of Battle Creek in 1900, 1903 and reelected in 1906. In 1900 he received the unanimous nomination for judge of probate but was defeated. In 1902 he platted the village of Urbandale which is now a beautiful and prosperous suburb of Battle Creek. He was elected to the legislatures of 1907–8, 1909–10 and 1911–12 and reelected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 2,264 to 1,713 for Fred C. Hayes, 800 for Albert Thompson and 1,866 for George T. Fuller.

ORREN V. HICKS,

Representative from Cass county, was born in Milton township, Cass county, September 27, 1869, which is still his home. He is of English-German descent. His father, Richard Vivian Hicks, was the grand nephew of Sir Hussy Vivian, who fought in the battle of Waterloo, and a nephew of William Hicks, who was with Lord Nelson in the battle of Trafalgar. His maternal grandfather, Doctor Perry, was a member of the Royal Navy and accompanied Captain Cook on his first voyage around the world. Richard V. resided in England until eighteen years of age when he made the ocean voyage and joined his brother in Cass county. Mr. Hicks' mother, Catherine Ullrey, was a native of Pennsylvania. Reared upon the homestead farm, he was educated in the district schools and Edwardsburg high school. He was married to Miss Bertha Florence Thompson, a native of Ontwa township, January 13, 1892, and has two daughters. In 1896 he was elected clerk of Milton township on the Democrat ticket and served three years, following this in 1901 by seven consecutive years as supervisor. In 1908 he was elected a superintendent of the poor for Cass county and filled that position until he resigned to accept a place in the legislature. He is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 2,163 to 1,856 for George W. Gard, 340 for Allen A. Munson and 961 for Michael Donahoe.

DANA HARRISON HINKLEY,

Representative from Emmet county, was born May 17, 1878, and received his education in the Benton Harbor school and at the University of Michigan. He is married and has been for some time engaged in the manufacture of broom handles. Mr. Hinkley has always resided in Michigan. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1911–12 and reelected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 1,288 to 1,008 for Lette Shay, 377 for Carl M. Worden and 601 for John C. Wright.

MARTIN H. HOLCOMB,

Representative from Montcalm county, was born at Vernon, Trumbull county, Ohio, September 21, 1867, and was educated in the Pierson high school, supplemented by a course at the Central Michigan Normal School and a post-graduate course at Brown's University, Valparaiso, Indiana. He was engaged in the lumber business until 1894, when he began farming. He was married September 13, 1893, to Miss Lenora H. Hager and has one son, Lyle D. He was supervisor of Pierson township six years. Mr. Holcomb is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1911–12 and reelected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 2,493 to 2,002 for John J. Bale, 267 for Judson Seymour and 1,606 for S. S. Edgar.

JOHN HOLLAND,

Representative from Gogebic county, was born at Fall River, Massachusetts, January 14, 1861, of Irish descent. He was educated in the common schools of Greenland, Michigan. He was the eldest of six children, and at the age of twelve it became necessary for him to contribute towards the support of the family. He went to work as "head tender" in the stamp mill of the Old Ridge copper mine, now a part of the Mass consolidated holdings. For years he worked at this occupation in the summer and attended school in the winter. Captain S. B. Harris, then mine superintendent, recognized the mechanical instinct of the boy, and made a place for him in the mine blacksmith shop. In 1906 he was elected mayor of Bessemer by the largest majority ever given a mayor of that city. He was reelected in 1907 and in 1908. Previously he had served one term as supervisor from the first ward of Bessemer and in 1906 was appointed under-sheriff. He is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature of 1911–12 and reelected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 1,289 to 714 for James S. Monroe, 160 for Charles Healy, 94 for Matt S. Karoi and 754 for Andrew F. Anderson.

GEORGE R. HOLLWAY,

Representative from the first district of Kent county, was born in Middlesex county, England, November 14, 1870, and came to Grand Rapids, Michigan, with his parents when he was five years of age. He received a common school education. At an early age he began to learn the trade of furniture maker in the furniture factories of Grand Rapids, studying law at night until admitted to the bar. Later he became a member of the law firm of Carroll, Kerwin and Hollway and has ever since been connected with them. Mr. Hollway is a widower and has one child. He is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a plurality of 374.

R. HENRY HOPKINS,

Representative from the second district of Kalamazoo county, was born at Charleston, Kalamazoo county, Michigan, January 25, 1859, his education being acquired in school district number one, Charleston, and in the Augusta schools. The Hopkins family were residents of the New England colonies some generations before the Revolutionary war, in which Robert Hopkins and his son, David, served in a New York regiment from Charlotte, afterwards called Washington, county, and David, who was born in 1748, was in 1778 elected, while a soldier, to represent his county in the New York assembly. His seventh son, Henry, was born in 1794, and served in the war of 1812. He came with his family to Michigan in 1835. His son, Robert, who was born in Mentz, New York, in 1830, was in his fifth year when the family came to Michigan territory early in 1852. In 1853 he planted a nursery in California, using seed sent him by his father, and taken from the fruit of Michigan orchards. He returned to Michigan and was married to a daughter of Joel Chandler. From this ancestry R. Henry Hopkins was born. Mr. Hopkins is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 1,709 to 1,549 for Milo A. Snow, 146 for S. H. Stoddard and 25 for Burton Bates.

CHARLES A. HULSE,

Representative from Clinton county, was born on a farm in Greenbush township, Clinton county, October 10, 1852, of English and Scotch parentage. He was educated in the Greenbush district schools. At the age of nineteen he entered the employ of O. W. Barker, blacksmith, where he worked two years. In 1873 he enlisted in company A, eighth regular cavalry, for five years. December 1, 1878, he was united in marriage to Charlotte Hatley, of St. Johns, Michigan. Mr. Hulse followed the occupation of farming for two years, after which he engaged in the mercantile business, in which he has continued to the present time. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 2,260 to 1,764 for Spencer M. Stilson and 1,239 for Andrew W. Durkee.

JAMES J. JAKWAY,

Representative from the second district of Berrien county, was born at Benton Harbor, May 20, 1863, of Scotch and French parentage. He was educated in high school and at the Michigan Agricultural College. Mr. Jakway is married. He taught school eight years and has been engaged in fruit-growing twenty years. He was supervisor ten years and has also presided as chairman of the board. He is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 2,555 to 1,711 for Samuel E. Daigneau, 86 for George H. Hanley and 2,060 for Louis Van Riper.

PETER JENSEN,

Representative from Delta county, was born in North Germany, November 14, 1863, of Danish descent. He was educated in the common schools in Northern Germany, and came to America in the summer of 1881, locating at Escanaba, June 21, of that year. He found employment with the farmers of Bay de Noc township, Delta county, and resided there until March 1, 1893, when he removed to Escanaba and became a member of the firm of Hansen & Jensen, engaging in a general fish business, which firm is in business at the present time. He is married and has six children living. He is a member of Delta Lodge No. 195, F. & A. M., and of the M. W. of A. Mr. Jensen has served four years on the city council and on various committees and has held the office of township highway commissioner. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislatures of 1909–10 and 1911–12 and reelected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 1,938 to 1,466 for James S. Doherty.

JAMES D. JEROME,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born in the city of Detroit, Wayne county, Michigan, October 29, 1875, and has resided in Detroit continuously since his birth. Both of his parents were also born in the city of Detroit. He received his early education in the Detroit grammar schools and later entered the Detroit high school, being graduated in 1894. He entered the literary department of the University of Michigan and subsequently studied in the law department, being graduated in 1898. After graduation he at once took up the practice of law in the city of Detroit and has continued in practice to the present time. Mr. Jerome is an active Republican, and was elected to the legislatures of 1905–6, 1907–8 and 1911–12 and reelected November 5, 1912, by a plurality of 3,102.

FREDERICK KAPPLER, JR.,

Representative from the second district of Houghton county, was born at Negaunee, Michigan, November 16, 1866, of German descent. He acquired his education in the public schools of Negaunee and Lake Linden. He was married to Miss Magdalena Steffes, June 30, 1891, and has two daughters and one son. He is a member of the Michigan Grange, and has been actively identified with organized labor movements, belonging to the Knights of Labor and the Western Federation of Miners. He has been a member of the Lake Linden fire department since 1891, and has taken an active part in politics in the interest of labor. Mr. Kappler served as alderman in the village of Lake Linden in the years 1900 and 1901. He is a Democrat and was elected to the legislatures of 1909–10 and 1911–12 and reelected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 1,133 to 1,050 for Joseph A. Shields, 88 for William J. Faull and 62 for Jacob Grabenstein.

HERMAN L. KOEHLER,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born in the principality of Waldeek, Germany, March 20, 1849, and received his education in private and high schools. In 1874 he came from Germany and located at Detroit, Michigan. He read proof on the old Detroit Daily Tribune in 1866, when the paper was directed by James E. Scripps, when, for several years, he and Dennis Ryan, later of the Ryan Knitting

Works, compiled the annual Detroit city directory. In 1870 he went with the late August Marxhausen, Sr., to be city editor of the Abend-Post. In the early nineties, he removed to Cheboygan county and became a factor in Republican politics there, being supervisor, postmaster and justice of the peace. Koehler township, Cheboygan county, was named for him. He and Herbert F. Baker, former speaker of the house, started, over ten years ago, the first movement in the county for primary nomination On his return to Detroit, he resumed writing for the Abend-Post. He is one of the oldest members and a trustee of the Arbeiter society, originated the first German day celebration in Detroit twenty years ago and about the same time brought about the organization of the German-American bund, being a federation of Detroit German societies. Mr. Koehler was married July 23, 1879, to Emma D. Hoenighausen. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a plurality of 2,660.

BENN H. LEE,

Representative from the first district of Kent county, was born in Thornapple township, Barry county, Michigan, November 25, 1867. He was educated in the Hastings high school, and graduated from the dental department of the University of Michigan. Mr. Lee is married and has two children—a boy ten years of age and a girl eight years of age. For the past twenty-two years he has been engaged in the dentistry business and is also interested in farming and fruit growing. He is a member of Grand River Lodge No. 34, F. & A. M., Grand Rapids Chapter No. 7, DeMolai Commandery K. T. No. 5, and Saladin Temple Mystic Shrine. He has always been a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a plurality of 365.

ORVICE R. LEONARD,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born at Keene, New Hampshire, September 24, 1865, and was educated in the public schools of New Hampshire and Vermont. In 1898 he served on the U. S. S. Yosemite; was afterwards employed four years in the register of deeds office, Detroit, and later became general agent of the National Surety Company, of New York. At present he is general agent of this company for the southern peninsula of Michigan. In 1906 he was appointed by President Roosevelt the first marshal of the United States court for China and was located at Shanghai for several months. In 1910 he was appointed by President Taft supervisor of census for the first district of Michigan. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1911–12 and reelected November 5, 1912, by a plurality of 2,894.

JOSEPH P. MAAS,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born at Detroit, Michigan, February 8, 1856, of German parents. His education was acquired in St. Anthony's Catholic school of Detroit. At the age of seventeen he entered the employ of B. Youngblood and Brother and after seven years in their employ engaged in the retail grocery business on his own account. Thirty-one years ago he was united in marriage to Miss Catherine Kettel and they have six boys. Mr. Maas is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a plurality of 2,772.

WILLIAM H. MARTZ,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born at Detroit, Michigan, April 21, 1877, of German parents. The public and German schools of Detroit were his alma mater. He was elected justice of the peace of Macomb county upon attaining his majority, and later served six years as deputy sheriff of Wayne county through changing administrations. July 23, 1896, he was married to Miss Lotta Blackwell and they have three sons—Clifford, Lyall and Floyd, the two former serving as pages in the present session. Mr. Martz is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1911–12 and reelected November 5, 1912, by a plurality of 3,115.

CHARLES HAMILTON McBRIDE,

Representative from the first district of Ottawa county, was born at Lansing, Michigan, August 30, 1874, of American parentage. He was educated in the Holland high school, Hope and Olivet colleges, graduating from the latter in 1894. In 1896, he graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan. He was married August 16, 1899, to Emily L. Lowing and has four daughters. Mr. McBride has practiced law since July 5, 1896. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1911–12 and reelected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 1,610 to 1,354 for Herman Van Tongeren, 266 for Arie V. Doesburg and 1,507 for Simon Kleyn.

JAMES N. McBRIDE,

Representative from Shiawassee county, was born in Mercer county, Pennsylvania, in 1864, of Scotch-Irish parentage. He is a graduate of the University of Michigan, class of 1888. While an under-graduate he was awarded a prize for economic work and was appointed to do work for the census bureau by Robert P. Porter, commissioner of census. Mr. McBride is a student of agricultural chemistry and economics, and a speaker at farmers' institutes. He has appeared before the state tax inquiry commission and the state tax conference in behalf of equitable farm taxation. He was married in 1893 to Lois E. Dunbar, and is actively engaged in farming in Middlebury and Owosso townships, Shiawassee county. Politically he is a National Progressive and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 2,672 to 2,572 for John J. Whelan and 1,982 for John W. Thorn.

DONALD P. McLACHLAN,

Representative from the second district of Washtenaw county, was born at New Brunswick, Canada, September 15, 1848, of Scotch parentage. He was educated in the common schools and provincial training school of New Brunswick. Mr. McLachlan is married and has resided in Michigan since 1873, having practiced medicine since 1876. He is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 1,976 to 1,648 for Joseph E. Warner, 83 for R. W. Shaw and 1,243 for Henry C. Rankin.

HERMAN I. McMILLAN,

Representative from Charlevoix county, was born at Oak Grove, Livingston county, Michigan, January 19, 1868, and is of Scotch and English descent. He was educated in the district schools. Mr. McMillan is married and has always resided in Michigan, having been engaged in the flour milling business. He has served on the councils at Charlevoix and at East Jordan and mayor of the last named city. Fraternally, he is a member of the F. & A. M., being a past master of his lodge. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 1,672 to 718 for William J. Lewis and 405 for William W. Washburn.

HENRY CLAY McNITT,

Representative from the Wexford district, comprising the counties of Lake and Wexford, was born in Sparta township, Kent county, Michigan, March 19, 1849, and was educated in the union schools of Grand Rapids. At the age of twenty-four he embarked in the mercantile business at various places, mostly at and near Cadillac. He continued this business until the age of forty-four, since which time he has been engaged in cattle-raising and dairy farming. He has served several terms as supervisor in Wexford county. Mr. McNitt is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1911–12 and reelected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 1,733 to 1,370 for Thomas Kelly, 307 for George W. Eldridge and 125 for Nathaniel W. Bacon.

FRANK McPHILLIPS,

Representative from the first district of Saginaw county, was born at Chili, Monroe county, New York, May 8, 1848, of Irish parentage, and was educated in the district

schools. At the age of fifteen years he enlisted in the Union army and served two years, or until the close of the war, celebrating his sixteenth year in the battle of the Wilderness. He was also in the battles at Spottsylvania court house, Cold Harbor and the siege of Petersburg. Mr. McPhillips is the only veteran of the civil war in the present legislature. He is married and has one son. For thirty-five years he worked in the lumber woods, farmed for six years, and was in the cigar and tobacco business for six years. Politically, he is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a plurality of 117.

EMERY T. MIDDLETON,

Representative from the second district of Genesee county, was born in Leeds county, Ontario, February 20, 1870, of American parents, and was educated in the Owosso public schools and at Albion college. He was for ten years foreman in furniture and carriage factories, traveling salesman for three years and is at present owner and occupant of an eighty-acre farm three miles from Flint. Mr. Middleton is married and has two sons. He has served as a member of the school board three terms, has held most of the offices in subordinate grange, served two years as treasurer of Genesee county Pomona Grange, comprising the eighteen granges of the county, and two years as master of the same organization. He is also a sixth degree member of the Michigan state grange and deputy state organizer for the same. When the National Progressive party was organized he joined that party, at its first county meeting held in the city of Flint, at which time he was made a member of the committee on resolutions and elected a delegate to the first state convention held at Jackson. He was the unanimous choice of the party for representative from the second district of Genesee county. He is a very active public spirited citizen and is president of the Genesee county crop improvement association. He was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 3,396 to 2,559 for Franklin E. Holliday, 1,991 for George E. McKinley and 605 for John A. C. Menton.

DAVID T. MONTEITH,

Representative from the first district of St. Clair county, was born at Port Huron, May 21, 1882, of Scotch-Irish parents. He was educated in the Martin and Port Huron high schools and Alma College. At the age of five years he went with his parents, Rev. and Mrs. Thomas W. Monteith, to Vassar, Michigan, where the family resided for a short time. Leaving Vassar, the family moved to Crown Point, Indiana, and later to Janesville, Wisconsin. In 1890, they removed to Martin, Michigan. In 1899, the family returned to Port Huron, where Rev. Monteith assumed the pastorate of the First Presbyterian church. Representative Monteith has been a life-long Republican and has been identified with the associations that have worked to build up Port Huron. After his election to the legislature, he resigned his position as managing editor of the Port Huron Times Herald to accept the office of general agent for the Detroit Life Insurance Company. He was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 2,219 to 1,462 for William Campbell, 178 for John Danielson and 2,014 for Anton H. Nern.

WILLIAM H. MOORE,

Representative from the first district of Lenawee county, was born in Cambridge township, Lenawee county, January 23, 1849, and is of English and German descent. He resided with his parents until 1864, when they removed to the township of Palmyra, where he has since made his home. He was educated in the district schools and at Adrian College, graduating from the latter in 1876. His father having died in May of the same year, Mr. Moore returned to the farm where he has since remained. He was three times elected superivsor, once as a Prohibitionist and twice as a Democrat. Mr. Moore is married. He is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 2,063 to 1,614 for William L. Baldwin, 1,377 for Joseph R. Keeney and 35 no choice.

J. LEE MORFORD,

Representative from the Presque Isle district, comprising the counties of Crawford, Montmorency, Oscoda, Otsego and Presque Isle, was born at Unionville, Tuscola county, Michigan, June 14, 1873, of Scotch parentage. His early life was spent on a farm, and at the age of fifteen he assumed the sole management of the farm work. His education was acquired in the district schools and the Caro high school, the family having moved to Caro in his eighteenth year. In 1900 he went to Gaylord, purchasing an interest in a furniture and undertaking business with R. H. Russell, and ten months later bought Mr. Russell's interest in the business which had been well established. On June 27, 1904, he was placed in charge of the Otsego County Bank, a position which came unsolicited. He was elected village president in 1906 and held this office four terms. Upon the reorganization of the Gaylord Motor Car Company Mr. Morford was elected a director and he is now its treasurer. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1911–12 and reelected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 2,499 to 926 for Walmer Jorgenson.

DAVID T. MORGAN,

Representative from the second district of Marquette county, was born at Charleston, Tiogo county, Pennsylvania, October 2, 1857, and has been a resident of Michigan since 1879. He received his education at Mt. Union College, Ohio. He entered the employ of the Republic Iron Co., April 1, 1879, and resigned his position January 1, 1907. Mr. Morgan is a Republican, and held the office of supervisor of Republic township continuously from 1893 to 1907. He represented the thirty-first district in the constitutional convention of 1907–8, was elected to the legislatures of 1909–10 and 1911–12 and reelected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 1,416 to 1,058 for William Andrews and 269 for A. F. Engstrom.

HARRY L. MURPHY,

Representative from the first district of Berrien county, was born at St. Joseph, Michigan, May 13, 1881, of Irish parents. He attended the public schools and was graduated from the high school in 1900. In 1901 he entered the employ of the Threshermen's Review and Gas Power Publishing Company and resigned in 1905 to become city clerk which office he held for four consecutive terms. In 1909 he became city assessor and his term expired March 1, 1911. He is at present engaged in the real estate and insurance business at St. Joseph. Mr. Murphy is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature of 1911–12, and reelected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 2,499 to 1,419 for Loomis K. Preston, 80 for Henry W. Feather and 1,187 for Charles H. French.

WILLIAM F. NANK,

Representative from Macomb county, was born in Schoenhousen, Germany, July 21, 1867. He came to America with his parents in 1873 and located in Sterling township, Macomb county, Michigan, attending the public and Lutheran schools of the township until he was thirteen years of age. He worked for a time on a farm and in the brick yards until the spring of 1890, when he purchased his father's farm in Sterling township. He was married December 3, 1891, to Anna Oehmke, of Warren township, and has three children. He was elected clerk of Sterling township in 1893, then considered a strong Democratic township, and was reelected in 1894. He was elected sheriff of Macomb county in 1894 and reelected in 1896, the first Republican sheriff since 1880 in that county. After serving his second term as sheriff he engaged in the livery business at Mt. Clemens. In May, 1908, he was appointed customs agent and resigned August 1, 1912. Mr. Nank is an active Republican, a director of the Citizen's Savings Bank, ex-member of the board of public works, and was a member of the legislature of 1905–6. He was elected to the legislature of 1913–14 November 5, 1912, by a vote of 3,232 to 2,788 for Henry Pratt, 1,047 for William Kurzhals and 97 for Fred S. Hurlburt.

WILLARD J. NASH,

Representative from the second district of Saginaw county, was born in Genesee township, Genesee county, Michigan, May 28, 1879. His boyhood was spent on farms in Oakland and Lapeer counties. In 1888, his father bought a farm near Cass City. Mr. Nash was educated in the district school and in the Cass City high school, graduating from the latter in 1894. In 1900 he entered the Ferris institute and besides taking the college preparatory course, took courses in stenography and typewriting and a business course. In 1902 he went to Chicago and secured employment as a stenographer. He worked in a law office during the day and attended the John Marshall law school at night, thus completing the first year of his law course. In the spring of 1903, he was engaged as secretary to Richard D. Harlan, president of Lake Forest college, to which position he returned during vacations, until completing the law course at the University of Michigan, engaging in the practice of law at Saginaw in November, 1905. In June, 1906, he removed to St. Charles and has since practiced law at that place. He was married June 24, 1908, to Donna B. MacLachlan, and they have two boys,—Donald, age three and one-half years, and Vincent, age two and one-half years. Mr. Nash is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 1,860 to 1,792 for George Ward and 1,500 for Arthur J. Morris.

LOUIS NELLER,

Representative from the first district of Ingham county, was born at St. Johns, Clinton county, Michigan, September 10, 1873, and is of German descent. His education was acquired in the district schools. He remained on the farm with his father until seventeen years of age after which he worked as carpenter three years and later engaged in the contracting and realty business. Mr. Neller is married and has a daughter and two sons. He has been a resident of Lansing eight years. He is a National Progressive and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 2,698 to 2,660 for Allyn B. Robertson, 2,107 for Richard Raudabaugh, 102 for Chace Newman and 470 for Otto Silkey.

JOHN NOLL,

Representative from Cheboygan county, was born at New York City, New York, October 12, 1866, of German parentage. His education was acquired in the Jackson, Michigan, public schools. At the age of five years he removed with his parents to Ann Arbor, and later to Jackson. At the age of seventeen he entered into the employ of the E. M. Estey furniture company, at Owosso, Michigan. When twenty-one years of age he removed to Cheboygan where he has since been engaged in the manufacturing business. He has served as alderman, mayor, city treasurer and member of school board. Mr. Noll is married. He is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 1,347 to 1,102 for Matthew W. King and 1 for G. D. Richards.

MARSHALL A. OAKLEY,

Representative from the first district of Bay county, was born in Ulster county, New York, July 10, 1878. He was married in 1901 to Miss Anna Mae MacNeil, of Bay City, and they have three children. Mr. Oakley has been engaged in newspaper work for a number of years and during this time he was actively identified with the labor movement in Michigan, having held the highest offices in Bay City central labor organizations. At the time of his election to the legislature he was president of the Bay City central labor union. He is a National Progressive and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 2,796 to 1,911 for Otto J. Manary, 2,216 for Alex. J Shanley and 434 for Myron S. Vannocher.

ARTHUR U. ODELL,

Representative from the first district of Allegan county, was born in Trowbridge township, Allegan county, June 9, 1868, of American parentage. He was educated in the

district schools, Allegan high school and Hope College. He was united in marriage in 1892 to Ethel O'Brien and they have two children. At the age of eighteen he began teaching school and taught six years, after which he engaged in farming and stock-raising. For several years he has been a director of the Allegan and Ottawa Insurance Company; was school officer ten years and supervisor three years. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1911–12 and reelected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 1,497 to 1,270 for Albert L. Nichols and 1,307 for Fred E. Carter.

GEORGE PERRY PALMER,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born at Detroit, Michigan, July 13, 1868, of American and English parents. He was educated in the Detroit high school, the Cass public school and the University of Minnesota. He was assistant city attorney of Detroit during the incumbency of Frank A. Rasch, assistant corporation counsel under Hon. John J. Speed, a former member of the Michigan legislature and later judge of Wayne circuit court and corporation counsel. He was also assistant corporation counsel under Hon. Charles Flowers, a member of the present legislature. Mr. Palmer is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a plurality of 3,109.

WILLIAM PECKHAM,

Representative from the second district of Jackson county, was born in Parma township, Jackson county, June 9, 1851, and was educated in the district schools and Jackson high school. Mr. Peckham is married and has always resided in Michigan where he has been engaged in farming. He has served as justice of the peace, school director twenty-one years and eight years on board of review. He is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 1,964 to 1,479 for J. Russell Fisk, 97 for George Styles and 1,786 for Benton G. Brown.

PAUL PERRIZO,

Representative from Menominee county, was born at Fon du Lac, Wisconsin, January 26, 1865, and received his education in the public schools. He lived on a farm until twelve years of age, after which he worked in saw mills nine years and since then has engaged in lumbering, general store business and farming. He served three years as village president of Daggett and was postmaster two terms. During the past six years he has served as chairman of the Democratic county committee. Mr. Perrizo was married to Mary J. Selma, of Marinette, Wisconsin, August 20, 1895, and they have one son and three girls. He is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 1,864 to 1,627 for John E. Tracy, 176 for A. B. Benson and 2 for Charles D. Symonds.

ALBERT EDWARD PETERMANN,

Representative from the first district of Houghton county, was born at Calumet, Michigan, March 3, 1877, of German parentage. He was educated in the Buffalo, New York, high school and Cornell university, graduating from the literary course of the latter in 1900. He was admitted to the bar in 1901. He entered the law office of A. W. Kerr at Calumet where he remained until 1911. He is now a member of the law firm of Rees, Robinson and Petermann. Mr. Petermann is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 1,792 to 795 for William J. McCormick, 199 for George H. Gill and 144 for Paul Fromholz.

BENJAMIN FRANKLIN PLUMLEY,

Representative from Huron county, was born at Park Hill, Ontario, March 21, 1881, of Welsh parentage. He came to Michigan with his parents in 1887. The first nineteen years of his life were spent on a farm. He then spent one year as a sailor on the Great Lakes and has since taught school—six years in the district schools and six years as

superintendent at Kinde and Port Hope. He received his education in the district schools, Bad Axe high school and Ferris Institute. He was married to Mabel S. Walker in 1905 and has two children. He was elected a member of the board of examiners of Huron county in 1908 and reelected in 1910. He also served two terms as vice president of the Huron county teachers' association. Mr. Plumley is a National Progressive and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 2,621 to 2,256 for Thomas A. Ramsey, 1,326 for William F. Engel and 52 for James F. Wager.

ERNEST GEORGE PRAY,

Representative from Eaton county, was born in Windsor township, Eaton county, Michigan, October 4, 1874, on the farm where, thirty-six years before, his father, Esek Pray, was born, the latter being the first white child born in that township and the third in Eaton county. He acquired his education in the country school and at Olivet College. With the exception of four years at Charlotte he has always resided upon the same farm. He was married October 4, 1893, to Ernestine Gowdy and has one son, Myron Esek. Mr. Pray has always been a Republican, but has never held office except that of county clerk two terms, he having resigned November 2, 1912, to become a candidate for representative. He was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 3,117 to 2,550 for Dwight Backus and 1,431 for Walter W. Sutherland.

ROBERT H. RAYBURN,

Representative from Alpena county, was born in St. Clair county, October 31, 1866, of Scotch and Irish parentage, and received his education in the Alpena high school. Mr. Rayburn is married and has two children,—a boy and a girl. With the exception of two years he has always resided at Alpena, where he is engaged in the manufacturing business, being president and manager of the Island Mill Lumber Company, operating a saw mill, and president of the Michigan Veneer Company, operating an excelsior mill and also a mill for the manufacture of veneers and built-up panels. He is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 1,358 to 1,325 for Fred P. Smith and 1 for Herman Besser.

WAYNE REMINGTON RICE,

Representative from Newaygo county, was born on a farm in Plainfield township, Kent county, Michigan, July 26, 1885, of Irish and American parentage. He was educated in the Grand Rapids high school and graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1908. He then located at White Cloud, Newaygo county, where he has since been engaged in the practice of law and in the real estate business. During the year 1910 he served as circuit court commissioner. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 1,530 to 1,210 for James E. Sharp and 199 for L. W. O'Brian.

CHARLES W. RICHARDSON,

Representative from the first district of Marquette county, was born in Simcoe county, Ontario, Canada, September 17, 1872, of English and Scotch parentage. He received his education in the public schools. He came to Michigan in 1889 and entered the employ of the South Shore & Atlantic Railway in 1892 as a locomotive fireman. He was promoted to engineer in 1900 and is still employed in that capacity. Mr. Richardson was married in 1905 to Miss Jennie Sandie, of Lucknow, Canada, and they have two sons, Earl and Clyde. He is a member of division 94, B. of L. E., Marquette Lodge No. 101 A. F. & A. M., Marquette Chapter No. 43, R. A. M., Lake Superior Commandery No. 3, K. T., and Ahmed Temple A. A. O. N. M. S. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 1,404 to 1,271 for Timothy T. Hurley, 81 for William McIntosh and 195 for William H. Ronback.

THEODORE CHRISTIAN RUFF,

Representative from the second district of St. Clair county, was born at St. Clair, Michigan, June 21, 1871, of German parentage. He was educated in the public and parochial schools. At the age of thirty-six he was elected alderman and two years later was chosen mayor, serving two terms. Mr. Ruff is married and has five children. He is at present extensively engaged in farming in connection with which he operates a large dairy. He is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 1,602 to 1,300 for Henry R. Baird, 52 for George Barron and 968 for Sidney C. McLouth.

JOHN R. SANTO,

Representative from Grand Traverse county, was born at London, Ontario, June 29, 1865, of English parents, and received his education in the district and city schools. In May, 1892, he was married at Grand Rapids and in 1894 removed to Traverse City where he now resides. Mr. Santo has served as mayor of Traverse City and during the past thirty years he has been engaged in the fire insurance business. Fraternally, he is a thirty-second degree Mason, member of K. of P. and past exalted ruler of B. P. O. E. He is at present secretary and treasurer of the Traverse City Refrigerator Company. Politically, he is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 1,275 to 1,116 for Albert P. Gray, 264 for Edward Lautner and 1,134 for Daniel H. McMullen.

GEORGE W. SCHAEFFER,

Representative from St. Joseph county, was born in White Pigeon township, August 31, 1864, and is of English and German descent. He was educated in the district schools and the Sturgis high school. He was supervisor ten years, three years of which time he served as chairman and has also served two years as township treasurer and two years as school director. Mr. Schaeffer is married and has one child. He has resided in Michigan forty-eight years where he has followed the occupation of farming. He is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 2,496 to 1,572 for Orlando D. Russell, 328 for Jay G. Wait and 1,929 for William H. Purce.

JOHN SCHMIDT,

Representative from Osceola county, was born in Richmond township, Osceola county, Michigan, March 11, 1865, and is of German descent. He was educated in the district schools and the Reed City high school. At the age of twenty-seven he was married to Miss Mathilde C. Blank and they have two sons and two daughters, one son having died. In 1902 he was elected supervisor and held this office for six consecutive years, being chairman of the board in 1906. He was also treasurer of the school board for nineteen years and secretary of Richmond Grange for a number of years. Mr. Schmidt has always lived on the farm and besides being interested in real estate makes a specialty of shorthorn cattle. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 1,676 to 914 for James H. Fitts and 74 for A. A. York.

ALBERT A. SHERMAN,

Representative from Branch county, was born in Wayne county, New York, July 2, 1841, and was educated in the country schools. The first eight years of his life were spent in Wayne county, New York. He then accompanied his parents to Noble county Indiana, and in 1871 came to Coldwater, Michigan, where he embarked in the building contracting business. He was married in 1862 to Miss Julia Helman. After her death he married Miss Mary Holland. Mr. Sherman is a Mason, a member of Jacobs Commandery number ten, a member of Coldwater lodge I. O. O. F., number 31, and a member of B. P. O. E., Coldwater lodge number 1023. He served as alderman of Coldwater four terms and was mayor four terms. He is a Democrat and was elected to the legis-

lature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 2,314 to 2,087 for M. L. Evens and 1,562 for Eben A. Dunton.

ALONZO J. SHERMAN,

Representative from Tuscola county, was born in Canada on May 8, 1857. His education was acquired in the district schools. In 1859 the family removed to Michigan and located on a farm in Watertown township, Tuscola county, where his father, age seventy-nine, still resides, his mother having died a few years ago. Mr. Sherman was married December 25, 1880, to Hannah L. Summers and they have two boys and two girls. He resides on and owns one of the best 140-acre farms in Tuscola county. He has served as township highway commissioner three years, supervisor for ten years, and member of the school board twenty-four years. During the past sixteen years he has been a director of the Tuscola county mutual fire insurance company. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 2,966 to 1,240 for James H. Hudson and 2,943 for John W. Lamon.

RUFUS F. SKEELS,

Representative from Oceana county, was born on a farm in Oceana county, Michigan, September 15, 1873, and received his education in the district schools, Flint normal college and Muskegon business college. In 1894 he graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan and went into the law office of F. W. Cook, of Muskegon. He remained there for a year when he was obliged to go onto a farm on account of his health. Mr. Skeels was married on June 26, 1895, to Bertha Millen, also of Oceana county, and they have three children,—Ethel, age fifteen, Corinne, eleven, and Helen, eight. Upon his election as prosecuting attorney in November, 1896, he removed to Hart, where he has since resided. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 1,509 to 909 for Archie D. Himebaugh, 89 for Francis A. Pitts and 1,129 for Eugene A. Daggett.

CHARLES WALLACE SMITH,

Representative from Lapeer county, was born in Lapeer county April 22, 1864, and was educated in the Lapeer city schools. He was a building contractor for twenty years and has been for six years treasurer and secretary of the Lapeer Gas-Electric Company. His official experience has been chiefly as supervisor for the first district of Lapeer city. He served one year as chairman of the board. He is a Republican and is now president of the Chandler club of Lapeer county. He has served as president of the water board and is now serving his sixth term as secretary-treasurer of the park board of Lapeer. He was elected to the legislature of 1911–12 and reelected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 1,975 to 1,381 for John P. Egglestone, 124 for R. F. Frary and 1,904 for Frank A. Tinker.

NEWEL SMITH,

Representative from Gratiot county, was born in Trumbull county, Ohio, May 1, 1852, of German parentage and acquired his education in the district schools. At the age of ten years he removed to Gratiot county, Michigan, where he now resides. He studied law at home and in 1889 was admitted to the bar and in 1897 and 1898 held the office of prosecuting attorney. He held the office of supervisor for eleven years and was justice of the peace twenty-two years. He was also city attorney of St. Louis two years and alderman for several terms. Mr. Smith is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 2,288 to 2,122 for Willard D. Tucker and 1,334 for George H. Carl.

WILL J. SPROAT,

Representative from the first district of Kent county, was born of Irish-American parentage near Ashland, Ohio, January 4, 1848. In October, 1851, his parents, Robert and Sarah J. Sproat, came to Michigan and settled in the woods of Dorr township,

Allegan county. His youth was spent in helping to clear the farm. At the age of ten years he began attending district school and at the age of seventeen began teaching in a neighboring district. He attended the high school at Grand Rapids one term and taught winter terms of district schools until twenty-seven years of age. In Dorr township he held the offices of justice of the peace, township clerk and supervisor. On June 16, 1875, he was married to Gertrude L. Moore, of Byron township, Kent county, and they have two sons and three grand-children. In 1879 he moved to Grand Rapids and a year later entered the newspaper business as a canvasser and collector and has been connected with the papers of that city, as circulator, business manager, reporter and editor for over thirty years. Mr. Sproat is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a plurality of 195.

J. FRANK STEVENS,

Representative from the Missaukee district, comprising the counties of Kalkaska and Missaukee, was born at Ames, Story county, Iowa, September 24, 1872, of English parentage. He was educated in the Ames schools and the Capital City Commercial college. In 1881 he removed from Iowa to Parma, Michigan, and attended school there at the time Senator Townsend was principal. In 1883 he returned to Iowa and resided on a farm continuously with the exception of the time spent at school. In 1903 he removed to Missaukee county, Michigan, and has since resided on his ranch at Star City. He was principal of the Star City school in 1908–1910. He also was postmaster at that place during the years 1910 and 1911. At the present time he is secretary of the Missaukee county farmers' institute association. Mr. Stevens is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 1,398 to 545 for Herbert E. Nowlin and 1,265 for Nelson Abbott.

DANIEL B. SUTTON,

Representative from the first district of Washtenaw county, was born in Northfield township, Washtenaw county, June 12, 1872, of American parents, receiving his education in the district schools and the Ann Arbor high school. He was married April 25, 1906, to Miss Bessie Meade and they have a daughter and a son,—Thorna, age five years, and D. B., Jr., age three years. Mr. Sutton resides on a farm and deals extensively in live stock. He was for four years sheriff of Washtenaw county. His grandfather and father both served in the legislature,—the former in 1875 and the latter in 1885. He is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 2,286 to 1,853 for John Kalmbach, 99 for Edw. J. Koch and 1,360 for Edward B. Manwaring.

THADDEUS BLAKE TAYLOR,

Representative from the third district of Kent county, was born at Middleville, Michigan, July 4, 1887, of American parents. He was educated in the Middleville public school, Grand Rapids high school, Ferris institute and graduated in June, 1909, from the law department of the University of Michigan. He was married July 10, 1907, to Miss Hazel Hendrick, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Hendrick, of Middleville, Michigan. Mr. Taylor was admitted to the bar July 9, 1909, and has been practicing law since then at Cedar Springs. He is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature of 1911–12 and reelected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 1,500 to 1,499 for Reuben Farnum, 131 for Frank D. Pease and 1,278 for Albert Hyser.

CHARLES TUFTS,

Representative from Mason county, was born in Norfolk county, Canada, in 1856, of Scotch and English parents. He was educated in the public schools. In 1878 he entered the life-saving service and served as surfman at Ludington, Michigan. In 1884 he was appointed keeper, and in 1893 he and the crew were sent in charge of the life-saving station at the World's Fair, Chicago, to give exhibition drills. In 1895 he had charge of the life-saving exhibit at the Cotton States Fair, Atlanta, Georgia. In

1897, on account of poor health, he left the service and went on a farm. Five years later was elected sheriff, serving two terms, after which he returned to the farm where he has since remained. He is married and has two children. Mr. Tufts is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1911–12 and reelected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 1,655 to 1,271 for Jens P. Jensen Krogen and 46 for George Coburn.

G. JOSEPH UNSOELD,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born at Ulm, Germany, April 20, 1845, of German parentage. He received his education in the public schools of Germany and night schools of Detroit. He is married and has resided in Michigan fifty years. Mr. Unsoeld is a molder by trade. Was apprenticed to J. B. Wilson of Detroit and traveled three and one-half years as journeyman. He has been connected with the Detroit Stove Works thirty-eight years, beginning as a journeyman molder, then foundry foreman, and since 1892 superintendent, retiring in 1904. He has always been an active Republican and was elected to the legislatures of 1909–10 and 1911–12 and reelected November 5, 1912, by a plurality of 2,864. Mr. Unsoeld died at his temporary home at Lansing, February 25, 1913.

DWIGHT G. F. WARNER,

Representative from the Leelanau district, comprising the counties of Benzie and Leelanau, was born on a farm in Gaines township, Orleans county, New York, January 1, 1861, of American parentage. He was educated in the district school, Flushing high school, and was graduated in 1883 from the law department of the University of Michigan. He taught school four terms, working on a farm during vacations, was an officer in the state prison at Jackson from 1884 to 1889, and has practiced law since. He has been a member of the school board three years, was president of the village of Frankfort four years, village attorney fifteen years and prosecuting attorney of Benzie county twelve years. Mr. Warner is married and has six children. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislatures of 1909–10, 1911–12 and reelected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 1,613 to 30 for Orpheus Jaquith, 458 for H. Lewis Keeler, 1 for W. L. Case and 3 for W. Wilson.

CHARLES A. WEIDENFELLER,

Representative from Van Buren county, was born on the high seas in 1852 and received his education in the Newark, New Jersey, public schools. Mr. Weidenfeller is married and, with the exception of two years spent in California, has resided in Michigan since 1897. He is a Republican and had never held any public office until elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 2,315 to 2,299 for Fred L. Simpson, 252 for O. S. McGowan and 2,289 for Fred M. Knolls.

HOMER E. WELLMAN,

Representative from Antrim county, was born at Saranac, Ionia county, Michigan, March 10, 1881, and was educated in the Bellaire high school, McLachlan business college, at Grand Rapids, and graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1910. Until the age of eight years he lived in Ionia county when the family removed to Montcalm county. They remained there seven years after which they settled on a farm in Antrim county. He taught school one year and was storehouse distribution clerk for the Pere Marquette railroad one year. He afterwards entered the practice of law at Mancelona where he is now located. Mr. Wellman is married. He is a National Progressive and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 1,003 to 969 for Frank H. Lesher.

PETER WENTING,

Representative from Muskegon county, was born at Muskegon, Michigan, January 4, 1887, and is of Holland descent. He was educated in the public schools and at the age of nineteen began to learn the carpenter trade. At twenty-four years of age he

became a contractor which occupation he has followed for the past two years. For the past seven years he has been a member of the U. B. of C. and J. of A., local union No. 100, of Muskegon. Mr. Wenting is a National Progressive and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 3,033 to 2,300 for Charles I. Giles, 2,000 for Norman B. Lawson and 740 for George S. Farwell.

BION WHELAN,

Representative from Hillsdale county, was born at Hillsdale, Michigan, July 13, 1858. He is a graduate of the Hillsdale high school, the Michigan Agricultural College and the University of Michigan. He has practiced medicine at Hillsdale for the past thirty years. Mr. Whelan was married March 1, 1881, to Minnie L. Allen and has four sons. He is a member of the board of education of Hillsdale which office he has held for twenty-four years. He was chairman of the Republican county committee four years and was appointed a member of the state board of medical registration by Governor Pingree. He is a member of the various Masonic and Pythian orders of his city and has served as the presiding officer of most of them. He is a National Progressive and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 2,405 to 2,131 for William F. Jerome and 2,239 for William W. Mercer.

FREDERICK WIELAND,

Representative from the second district of Oakland county, was born in Oakland county, Michigan, December 24, 1860. He is a member of the bar and has served the county as prosecuting attorney, county clerk and school examiner. Mr. Wieland is married. Politically, he is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 1,988 to 1,731 for Franklin H. Ivory, 125 for Charles Hill and 1,100 for George H. Haddrill.

JAMES M. WILCOX,

Representative from the Iron district, comprising the counties of Baraga, Iron, Keweenaw and Ontonagon, was born in Wales, British Isles, July 22, 1850. In 1857 the family removed to a farm in Grant county, Wisconsin, remaining there until 1861, when they removed to Hancock, Michigan. At the age of eleven he began working in the old Quincy mill. Since 1863 Mr. Wilcox has been actively engaged in mining. In 1868 his father was made mining captain of the Schoolcraft mine (now the Centennial Copper Company) under whose employ he worked until twenty-one years of age, at which time he secured employment as timberman for the Calumet and Hecla Mining Company, where he remained for eighteen years, later being successively employed as superintendent of underground operations at the Wolverine, the Tower mine, Minnesota, the Cincinnati mine on the Mesaba range and at the Arcadian Copper Company. In 1901 he was made superintendent and managing director of the Mass Consolidated Mining Company, where he remained for ten years. Mr. Wilcox is married. He has held the office of supervisor of Greenland township, Ontonagon county, and also served as chairman of the board. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 2,878 to 1,033 for Oscar O. Von Zellen, 309 for Eric Fahle Burman and 1 for John F. Dreiss.

L. J. WOLCOTT,

Representative from the first district of Calhoun county, was born in Eaton county, May 14, 1849, and was educated in the public schools, supplemented by one year at Albion college. His father, Henry B. Wolcott, was one of the pioneers, having settled in Eaton county, near Onondaga, in 1846, where he farmed until 1851. He then located near Albion and improved a farm where he spent the remainder of his life. Mr. Wolcott has been interested in manufacturing, having given this the most of his time, although he is now largely engaged in farming. In 1889, while mayor of Albion, he assisted in organizing the Homestead Building and Loan Association and is now serving his twenty-fourth year as president. In 1893 he assisted in the organization of the Commercial and Savings Bank of Albion and has been one of its directors ever since. He is a member

of the I. O. O. F. and the K. O. T. M. M. Mr. Wolcott is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature of 1911–12 and reelected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 2,304 to 1,623 for Merrill J. Zimmerman, 125 for Mathew Hyde and 1,974 for Edwin D. Billinghurst.

EMORY J. WOOD,

Representative from the first district of Jackson county, was born at Mendon, New York, November 12, 1839, of English parentage. His education was acquired in the common schools. He passed his early life at West Bloomfield, Ontario County, New York, where he was married to Malissa A. Brown, May 11, 1863. In March, 1868, he removed to Jackson county, Michigan, and settled on a farm in Tompkins township. He was elected justice of the peace of that township for three consecutive terms. In 1886 he removed to the city of Jackson and served as justice of the peace for the terms beginning in 1896 and 1904. In the years 1894–95 he also served as supervisor of the first ward. Mr. Wood was elected to the legislature of 1909–10 and reelected for the session of 1911–12 as a Republican. In 1912 his personal admiration for Colonel Roosevelt led him to cast his lot with the National Progressive party, and he was again elected to the legislature November 5, 1912, by a vote of 3,248 to 1,281 for Frank L. Blackman, 2,592 for James J. Keeley, 114 for William D. Hunt and 365 for Otto A Miller.

ALEXANDER VINCENT YOUNG,

Representative from Mecosta county, was born on a farm near Coldwater, Branch county, Michigan, July 3, 1863, of Scotch and Irish parents, and received his education in the Coldwater, Michigan, and Lehigh, Iowa, schools. At the age of fourteen, he went to Iowa where he remained five years, returning to Big Rapids in 1882. He was married in 1889, and has four children. Mrs. Young died December 23, 1905. Mr. Young has been in the shoe business for the past twenty-six years. He also deals in real estate, besides owning and operating two large farms near Big Rapids. He was for three years owner of the Mecosta county flouring mills, but sold out in 1909. He was a member of the board of education two years, alderman four years and mayor of Big Rapids one year. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1911–12 and reelected November 5, 1912, by a vote of 1,485 to 903 for Joseph H. Kilbourne, 80 for John Rogers, 185 for Henry Buckner and 1,245 for Alfred E. Campbell.

CONGRESSIONAL APPORTIONMENTS.

Apportionments of representatives in congress and ratio of representation by the constitution and at each census.

States.	Admitted to the Union.	Representatives to which each state was entitled by—													
		Constitution, 1789—ratio 30,000.	1st census, from March 4, 1793—ratio, 33,000.	2d census, from March 4, 1803—ratio 33,000.	3d census, from March 4, 1813—ratio, 35,000.	4th census, from March 4, 1823—ratio, 40,000.	5th census, from March 4, 1833—ratio, 47,700.	6th census, from March 4, 1843—ratio, 70,680.	7th census, from March 4, 1853—ratio, 93,423.	8th census, from March 4, 1863—ratio, 127,381.	9th census, from March 4, 1873—ratio, 131,425.	10th census, from March 4, 1883—ratio, 151,911.	11th census, from March 4, 1893—ratio, 173,901.	12th census, from March 4, 1903—ratio, 194,182.	13th census, from March 4, 1913—ratio, 211,877.
Alabama	1819	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	5	7	7	6	8	8	9	9	10
Arizona	1912	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a) 1
Arkansas	1836	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	7
California	1850	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3	4	6	7	8	11
Colorado	1876	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a) 1	1	2	3	4
Connecticut	.....	5	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5
Delaware	.....	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Florida	1845	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2	2	2	3	4
Georgia	.....	3	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7	9	10	11	11	12
Idaho	1889	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a) 1	1	1	2
Illinois	1818	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	7	9	14	19	20	22	25	27
Indiana	1816	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	7	10	11	11	13	13	13	13	13
Iowa	1846	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	6	9	11	11	11	11
Kansas	1861	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	7	8	8	8
Kentucky	1792	.....	2	6	10	12	13	10	10	9	10	11	11	11	11
Louisiana	1812	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	4	4	5	6	6	6	7	8
Maine	1820	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	8	7	6	5	5	4	4	4	4
Maryland	.....	6	8	9	9	9	8	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	6
Massachusetts	.....	8	14	17	20	13	12	10	11	10	11	12	13	14	16
Michigan	1837	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	4	6	9	11	12	12	13

Minnesota	1858								(a) 2	2	3	5	7	9	10
Mississippi	1817					1	2	4	5	5	6	7	7	8	8
Missouri	1821					1	2	5	7	9	13	14	15	16	16
Montana	1889											(a) 1	1	1	2
Nebraska	1867									(a) 1	1	3	6	6	6
Nevada	1864									(a) 1	1	1	1	1	1
New Hampshire		3	4	5	6	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
New Jersey		4	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	7	7	8	10	12
New Mexico	1912														(a) 1
New York		6	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	31	33	34	34	37	43
North Carolina		5	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	7	8	9	9	10	10
North Dakota	1889											(a) 1	1	2	3
Ohio	1802				6	14	19	21	21	19	20	21	21	21	22
Oklahoma	1907													(a) 5	8
Oregon	1859								(a) 1	1	1	1	2	2	3
Pennsylvania		8	13	18	23	26	28	24	25	24	27	28	30	32	36
Rhode Island		1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
South Carolina		5	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	4	5	7	7	7	7
South Dakota	1889											(a) 2	2	2	3
Tennessee	1796		(b) 1	3	6	9	13	11	10	8	10	10	10	10	10
Texas	1845								2	4	6	11	13	16	18
Utah	1896												(a) 1	1	2
Vermont	1791		2	4	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
Virginia		10	19	22	23	22	21	15	13	11	9	10	10	10	10
Washington	1889											(a) 1	2	3	5
West Virginia (c)	1863										3	4	4	5	6
Wisconsin	1848								3	6	8	9	10	11	11
Wyoming	1890											(a) 1	1	1	1
Whole No.		65	105	141	181	213	240	223	237	243	293	332	356	391	435

(a) These states admitted subsequent to the apportionment.
(b) Representation fixed by act of admission June 1, 1796.
(c) Partitioned from Virginia by congress in 1863.

CONGRESSIONAL, SENATORIAL AND REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS.

As fixed by Act No. 337, P. A. 1913, showing population according to census of 1904 and 1910.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
1st District.		
Detroit city:		
1st ward	25,916	16,717
3d ward	23,539	17,164
5th ward	29,632	20,167
7th ward	21,833	19,499
9th ward	38,793	33,116
11th ward	25,045	21,299
13th ward	26,074	17,183
15th ward	18,665	11,941
17th ward	35,922	13,876
Total	245,419	170,962
2d District.		
County of—		
Jackson	53,426	47,122
Lenawee	47,907	49,097
Monroe	32,917	32,921
Washtenaw	44,714	46,776
Wayne:		
Township of—		
Brownstown	2,045	2,034
Canton	1,113	1,179
Ecorce	9,398	8,219
Huron	1,690	1,838
Monguagon	3,367	2,797
Plymouth	2,248	2,264
Romulus	1,538	1,741
Sumpter	1,228	1,320
Taylor	1,238	1,191
Van Buren	1,700	1,701
Wyandotte city:		
1st ward	1,758	1,121
2d ward	2,552	1,496
3d ward	1,787	1,501
4th ward	2,190	1,307
Total	212,816	205,625

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
3d District.		
County of—		
Branch	25,605	26,397
Calhoun	56,638	52,963
Eaton	30,499	30,706
Hillsdale	29,673	29,837
Kalamazoo	60,427	49,762
Total	202,842	189,665
4th District.		
County of—		
Allegan	39,819	38,948
Barry	22,633	22,025
Berrien	53,622	49,390
Cass	20,624	20,030
St. Joseph	25,499	23,229
Van Buren	33,185	34,965
Total	195,382	188,587
5th District.		
County of—		
Kent	159,145	138,488
Ottawa	45,301	42,199
Total	204,446	180,687
6th District.		
County of—		
Genesee	64,555	42,753
Ingham	53,310	43,607
Livingston	17,736	18,649
Oakland	49,576	45,746

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS.—Concluded.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
6th District.—Con.		
Wayne:		
Township of—		
Dearborn	2,761	2,656
Greenfield	4,995	2,646
Gratiot	1,900	1,326
Grosse Point	3,579	3,010
Livonia	1,365	1,383
Nankin	3,966	3,857
Northville	2,274	2,226
Hamtramck	7,122	3,778
Redford	2,176	1,985
Springwells	1,835	16,660
Total	217,150	190,282
7th District.		
County of—		
Huron	34,758	34,945
Lapeer	26,033	27,050
Macomb	32,606	33,095
Sanilac	33,930	34,867
St. Clair	52,341	55,637
Tuscola	34,913	35,961
Total	214,581	221,555
8th District.		
County of—		
Clinton	23,129	25,208
Gratiot	28,820	30,536
Ionia	33,550	34,027
Montcalm	32,069	33,260
Saginaw	89,290	85,671
Shiawassee	33,246	33,711
Total	240,104	242,413
9th District.		
County of—		
Benzie	10,638	10,790
Grand Traverse	23,784	23,202
Lake	4,939	4,999
Leelanau	10,608	10,826
Manistee	26,688	27,173
Mason	21,832	19,608
Missaukee	10,606	10,266
Muskegon	40,577	37,373
Newaygo	19,220	18,421
Oceana	18,379	17,717
Wexford	20,769	19,217
Total	208,040	199,592

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
10th District.		
County of—		
Alcona	5,703	5,684
Arenac	9,640	10,184
Bay	68,238	63,448
Clare	9,240	9,189
Crawford	3,934	3,854
Gladwin	8,413	8,601
Iosco	9,753	10,540
Isabella	23,029	24,106
Mecosta	19,466	20,216
Midland	14,005	14,636
Ogemaw	8,907	9,121
Osceola	17,889	18,633
Oscoda	2,027	1,888
Roscommon	2,274	1,731
Total	202,518	201,831
11th District.		
County of—		
Alger	7,675	6,535
Alpena	19,965	19,748
Antrim	15,692	15,655
Charlevoix	19,157	16,278
Cheboygan	17,872	17,256
Chippewa	24,472	22,125
Delta	30,108	27,034
Emmet	18,561	17,892
Kalkaska	8,097	7,608
Luce	4,004	3,882
Mackinac	9,249	8,247
Menominee	25,648	26,465
Montmorency	3,755	3,515
Otsego	6,552	7,239
Presque Isle	11,249	10,872
Schoolcraft	8,681	8,628
Total	230,737	218,979
12th District.		
County of—		
Baraga	6,127	5,104
Dickinson	20,524	18,936
Gogebic	23,333	17,297
Houghton	88,098	70,625
Iron	15,164	8,925
Keweenaw	7,156	4,546
Marquette	46,739	40,010
Ontonagon	8,650	7,166
Total	215,791	172,609
13th District.		
Detroit city:		
2d ward	17,109	12,821
4th ward	22,960	16,254
6th ward	21,047	18,415
8th ward	22,043	18,335
10th ward	26,153	22,988
12th ward	24,693	18,597
14th ward	21,668	15,769
16th ward	38,542	23,450
18th ward	26,132	.....
Total	220,347	146,629

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.

As fixed by Act No. 273, P. A. 1907, passed at the regular session of the legislature, showing population according to census of 1904 and 1910.

No senatorial apportionment by the legislature of 1913, in regular session.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
1st District.—Wayne.		
Detroit city:		
11th ward	25,045	21,299
13th ward	26,074	17,183
15th ward	18,665	11,941
17th ward	35,922	13,876
Township of—		
Gratiot	1,900	1,326
Greenfield	4,995	2,646
Grosse Point	3,579	3,010
Hamtramck	7,122	3,778
Livonia	1,365	1,383
Northville	2,274	2,226
Plymouth	2,248	2,264
Redford	2,176	1,985
Total	131,365	82,917
2d District.—Wayne.		
Detroit city:		
5th ward	29,632	20,167
7th ward	21,833	19,499
9th ward	38,793	33,116
Total	90,258	72,782
3d District.—Wayne.		
Detroit city:		
1st ward	25,916	16,717
2d ward	17,109	12,821
3d ward	23,539	17,164
4th ward	22,960	16,254
6th ward	21,047	18,415
Total	110,571	81,371
4th District.—Wayne.		
Detroit city:		
8th ward	22,043	18,335
10th ward	26,153	22,988
12th ward	24,693	18,597
14th ward	21,668	15,769
Total	94,557	75,689
5th District.—Wayne.		
Detroit city:		
16th ward	38,542	23,450
18th ward	26,132	.....
Wyandotte city:		
1st ward	1,758	1,121
2d ward	2,552	1,496
3d ward	1,787	1,501
4th ward	2,190	1,307
Township of—		
Brownstown	2,045	2,034
Canton	1,113	1,179
Dearborn	2,761	2,656
Ecorce	9,398	8,219
Huron	1,690	1,838
Monguagon	3,367	2,797
Nankin	3,966	3,857
Romulus	1,538	1,741
Springwells	1,835	16,660
Sumpter	1,228	1,320
Taylor	1,238	1,191
Van Buren	1,700	1,701
Total	104,840	74,068
6th District.		
County of—		
Kalamazoo	60,427	49,762
St. Joseph	25,499	23,229
Total	85,926	72,991

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
7th District.		
County of—		
Berrien	53,622	49,390
Cass	20,624	20,030
Total	74,246	69,420
8th District.		
County of—		
Allegan	39,819	38,948
Van Buren	33,185	34,965
Total	73,004	73,913
9th District.		
County of—		
Branch	25,605	26,397
Calhoun	56,638	52,963
Total	82,243	79,360
10th District.		
County of—		
Hillsdale	29,673	29,837
Jackson	53,426	47,122
Total	83,099	76,959
11th District.		
County of—		
Macomb	32,606	33,095
St. Clair	52,341	55,637
Total	84,947	88,732
12th District.		
County of—		
Oakland	49,576	45,746
Washtenaw	44,714	46,776
Total	94,290	92,522
13th District.		
County of—		
Genesee	64,555	42,753
Livingston	17,736	18,649
Total	82,291	61,402
14th District.		
County of—		
Ingham	53,310	43,607
Shiawassee	33,246	33,711
Total	86,556	77,318
15th District.		
County of—		
Barry	22,633	22,025
Clinton	23,129	25,208
Eaton	30,499	30,706
Total	76,261	77,939
16th District.—Kent.		
Grand Rapids city:		
1st ward	7,022	7,445
2d ward	4,638	4,698
3d ward	10,880	9,065
4th ward	10,491	8,747
5th ward	12,653	11,099
10th ward	11,823	9,240
11th ward	10,769	8,292
12th ward	9,359	7,028
Total	77,635	65,614
17th District.—Kent.		
Grand Rapids city:		
6th ward	15,031	12,543
7th ward	8,916	8,055
8th ward	4,504	3,951
9th ward	6,485	5,555
Township of—		
Ada	1,231	1,229
Algoma	1,968	2,056

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
17th District.—Kent.—Con.		
Township of—		
Alpine	1,436	1,552
Bowne	1,274	1,325
Byron	2,043	1,985
Caledonia	1,609	1,616
Cannon	937	949
Cascade	1,219	1,175
Courtland	1,104	1,235
Gaines	1,311	1,359
Grand Rapids	4,598	3,087
Grattan	1,030	1,015
Lowell	3,179	2,986
Nelson	1,974	2,088
Oakfield	838	900
Paris	2,572	2,213
Plainfield	1,893	1,828
Solon	1,556	1,635
Sparta	2,609	2,624
Spencer	1,016	1,051
Tyrone	1,766	1,614
Vergennes	889	961
Walker	2,558	2,286
Wyoming	5,964	4,001
Total	81,510	72,874
18th District.		
County of—		
Ionia	33,550	34,627
Montcalm	32,069	33,260
Total	65,619	67,887
19th District.		
County of—		
Lenawee	47,907	49,097
Monroe	32,917	32,921
Total	80,824	82,018
20th District.		
County of—		
Huron	34,758	34,945
Sanilac	33,930	34,867
Total	68,688	69,812
21st District.		
County of—		
Lapeer	26,033	27,050
Tuscola	34,913	35,961
Total	60,946	63,011
22d District.		
County of—		
Saginaw	89,290	85,671
23d District.		
County of—		
Muskegon	40,577	37,373
Ottawa	45,301	42,199
Total	85,878	79,572
24th District.		
County of—		
Bay	68,238	63,448
Midland	14,005	14,636
Total	82,243	78,084
25th District.		
County of—		
Gratiot	28,820	30,536
Isabella	23,029	24,106
Mecosta	19,466	20,216
Total	71,315	74,858
26th District.		
County of—		
Lake	4,939	4,999
Manistee	26,688	27,173
Mason	21,832	19,608
Newaygo	19,220	18,421
Oceana	18,379	17,717
Total	91,058	87,918

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.—Concluded.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
27th District.		
County of—		
Antrim	15,692	15,655
Benzie	10,638	10,790
Grand Traverse	23,784	23,202
Kalkaska	8,097	7,608
Leelanau	10,608	10,826
Missaukee	10,606	10,266
Wexford	20,769	19,217
Total	100,194	97,564
28th District.		
County of—		
Alcona	5,703	5,684
Arenac	9,640	10,184
Clare	9,240	9,189
Crawford	3,934	3,854
Gladwin	8,413	8,601
Iosco	9,753	10,540
Ogemaw	8,907	9,121
Osceola	17,889	18,633
Oscoda	2,027	1,888
Roscommon	2,274	1,731
Total	77,780	79,425
29th District.		
County of—		
Alpena	19,965	19,748
Charlevoix	19,157	16,278
Cheboygan	17,872	17,256
Emmet	18,561	17,892
Montmorency	3,755	3,515
Otsego	6,552	7,239
Presque Isle	11,249	10,872
Total	97,111	92,800

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
30th District.		
County of—		
Chippewa	24,472	22,125
Delta	30,108	27,034
Luce	4,004	3,882
Mackinac	9,249	8,247
Menominee	25,648	26,465
Schoolcraft	8,681	8,628
Total	102,162	96,381
31st District.		
County of—		
Alger	7,675	6,535
Dickinson	20,524	18,936
Gogebic	23,333	17,297
Iron	15,164	8,925
Marquette	46,739	40,010
Total	113,435	91,703
32d District.		
County of—		
Baraga	6,127	5,104
Houghton	88,098	70,625
Keweenaw	7,156	4,546
Ontonagon	8,650	7,166
Total	110,031	87,441

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.

The following counties are entitled to two or more representatives as indicated, in accordance with Act No. 336, P. A. 1913, but have not on June 1, 1913, been divided into representative districts by the boards of supervisors, as provided by law.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.	Representatives.
Bay	68,238	63,448	2
Berrien	53,622	49,390	2
Calhoun	56,638	52,963	2
Genesee	64,555	42,753	2
Houghton	88,098	70,625	3
Ingham	53,310	43,607	2
Jackson	53,426	47,122	2
Kalamazoo	60,427	49,762	2
Kent	159,145	138,488	5
Lenawee	47,907	49,097	2
Marquette	46,739	40,010	2
Oakland	49,576	45,746	2
Ottawa	45,301	42,199	2
Saginaw	89,290	85,671	3
Clair	52,341	55,637	2
Washtenaw	44,714	46,776	2
Wayne	531,590	386,827	17

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Each of the counties in this division constitutes one representative district.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.	Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
Allegan	39,819	38,948	Ionia	33,550	34,627
Alpena	19,965	19,748	Isabella	23,029	24,106
Barry	22,633	22,025	Lapeer	26,033	27,050
Branch	25,605	26,397	Livingston	17,736	18,649
Cass	20,624	20,030	Macomb	32,606	33,095
Charlevoix	19,157	16,278	Manistee	26,688	27,173
Cheboygan	17,872	17,256	Mecosta	19,466	20,216
Chippewa	24,472	22,125	Menominee	25,648	26,465
Clinton	23,129	25,208	Monroe	32,917	32,921
Delta	30,108	27,034	Montcalm	32,069	33,260
Dickinson	20,524	18,936	Muskegon	40,577	37,373
Eaton	30,499	30,706	Newaygo	19,220	18,421
Emmet	18,561	17,892	Oceana	18,379	17,717
Gogebic	23,333	17,297	St. Joseph	25,499	23,229
Grand Traverse	23,784	23,202	Sanilac	33,930	34,867
Gratiot	28,820	30,536	Shiawassee	33,246	33,711
Hillsdale	29,673	29,837	Tuscola	34,913	35,961
Huron	34,758	34,945	Van Buren	33,185	34,965

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

There are ten representative districts, each consisting of more than one county; and each district is given the name of the county to which the election returns for that district are made. The following counties are apportioned to the representative district indicated, and in the population table which follows will be found under the name of that district:

County.	District.	County.	District.
Alcona	Presque Isle.	Luce	Schoolcraft.
Alger	Schoolcraft.	Mackinac	Schoolcraft.
Antrim	Antrim.	Mason	Mason.
Arenac	Iosco.	Midland	Midland.
Baraga	Iron.	Missaukee	Wexford.
Benzie	Leelanau.	Montmorency	Presque Isle.
Clare	Osceola.	Ogemaw	Iosco.
Crawford	Presque Isle.	Ontonagon	Iron.
Gladwin	Midland.	Osceola	Osceola.
Iosco	Iosco.	Oscoda	Presque Isle.
Iron	Iron.	Otsego	Presque Isle.
Kalkaska	Antrim.	Presque Isle	Presque Isle.
Keweenaw	Iron.	Roscommon	Midland.
Lake	Mason.	Schoolcraft	Schoolcraft.
Leelanau	Leelanau.	Wexford	Wexford.

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Concluded.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.	Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
Antrim District.			**Midland District.**		
County of—			County of—		
Antrim	15,692	15,655	Gladwin	8,413	8,601
Kalkaska	8,097	7,608	Midland	14,005	14,636
			Roscommon	2,274	1,731
Total	23,789	23,263	Total	24,692	24,968
Iosco District.			**Osceola District.**		
County of—			County of—		
Arenac	9,640	10,184	Clare	9,240	9,189
Iosco	9,753	10,540	Osceola	17,889	18,633
Ogemaw	8,907	9,121			
Total	28,300	29,845	Total	27,129	27,822
Iron District.			**Presque Isle District.**		
County of—			County of—		
Baraga	6,127	5,104	Alcona	5,703	5,684
Iron	15,164	8,925	Crawford	3,934	3,854
Keweenaw	7,156	4,546	Montmorency	3,755	3,515
Ontonagon	8,650	7,166	Oscoda	2,027	1,888
			Otsego	6,552	7,239
			Presque Isle	11,249	10,872
Total	37,097	25,741	Total	33,220	33,052
Leelanau District.			**Schoolcraft District.**		
County of—			County of—		
Benzie	10,638	10,790	Alger	7,675	6,535
Leelanau	10,608	10,826	Luce	4,004	3,882
			Mackinac	9,249	8,247
			Schoolcraft	8,681	8,628
Total	21,246	21,616	Total	29,609	27,292
Mason District.			**Wexford District.**		
County of—			County of—		
Lake	4,939	4,999	Missaukee	10,606	10,266
Mason	21,832	19,608	Wexford	20,769	19,217
Total	26,771	24,607	Total	31,375	29,483

OFFICIAL CANVASS OF VOTES, ELECTION APRIL 7, 1913.

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.

(Term ending December 31, 1921.)

August C. Cook	92,103
Willard J. Turner	90,988
Joseph H. Steere	178,349
Joseph B. Moore	176,964
Rollin H. Person	133,945
Alfred J. Murphy	148,925
Loran B. Teal	20,366
Fred H. Hogle	19,919
Winent H. D. Fox	10,163
Harvy B. Hatch	9,957
Scattering	6
Total	881,685

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY.

(Term ending December 31, 1921.)

Harvey S. Chapman	91,012
Paul R. Gray	86,181
Walter H. Sawyer	179,391
Victor M. Gore	177,114
Fred H. Begole	132,957
William A. Comstock	135,507
Edith M. Versluis	20,178
Annie G. Lockwood	20,207
Charles W. Obee	9,980
Leroy H. White	10,023
Scattering	7,195
Total	869,745

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

(Term ending June 30, 1915.)

Gerrit Masselink	92,874
Luther L. Wright	181,155
John M. Munson	133,848
Ralph Kirsch	20,369
Frank E. Titus	7,814
John W Gray	2,295
Scattering	3
Total	438,358

MEMBER STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

(Term ending June 30, 1919.)

Samuel J. Gier	92,631
Frank Cody	180,936
Emanuel Wilhelm	133,230
Milan F. Martin	20,533
Richard Quayle	9,792
Scattering	158
Total	437,280

MEMBERS STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE.

(Term ending December 31, 1919.)

Albert B. Cook	93,145
Oscar W. Braman	92,140
Alfred J. Doherty	177,289
Robert D. Graham	179,247
Robert W. Hemphill, Jr	132,426
Alfred E. Souter	132,506
Daniel F. Smith	20,291
Charles H. Johnson	20,160
Edward S. Townsend	9,605
James M. Green	10,024
Scattering	2,363
Total	869,196

STATE HIGHWAY COMMISSIONER.

(Term ending June 30, 1917.)

Horatio S. Earle	97,136
Frank F. Rogers	177,936
George G. Winans	132,540
Ezra E. Highlen	20,065
Orson Hopkins	9,964
Scattering	11
Total	437,652

AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION OF 1909,

RELATIVE TO THE RIGHT OF WOMEN TO VOTE.

[Rejected.]*

Counties.	For.	Against.	Counties.	For.	Against.
Alcona	466	334	Lapeer	2,016	2,513
Alger	536	561	Leelanau	539	798
Allegan	2,610	3,506	Lenawee	4,495	6,113
Alpena	1,256	1,936	Livingston	1,521	2,479
Antrim	971	944	Luce	309	295
Arenac	713	904	Mackinac	683	834
Baraga	454	426	Macomb	1,422	4,686
Barry	1,731	2,433	Manistee	1,417	2,882
Bay	3,487	5,515	Marquette	3,559	3,337
Benzie	920	527	Mason	1,353	2,006
Berrien	3,890	5,397	Mecosta	1,311	1,582
Branch	1,781	3,159	Menominee	1,009	2,259
Calhoun	5,920	6,428	Midland	956	1,562
Cass	1,715	1,949	Missaukee	558	695
Charlevoix	1,327	1,513	Monroe	1,689	3,720
Cheboygan	1,040	1,372	Montcalm	2,503	3,479
Chippewa	1,648	1,581	Montmorency	308	242
Clare	645	843	Muskegon	2,222	4,023
Clinton	2,036	2,941	Newaygo	1,261	1,399
Crawford	240	260	Oakland	4,218	5,408
Delta	1,156	2,299	Oceana	1,141	1,117
Dickinson	892	1,927	Ogemaw	606	751
Eaton	2,694	2,932	Ontonagon	762	561
Emmet	1,445	1,907	Osceola	949	1,230
Genesee	5,214	6,659	Oscoda	119	143
Gladwin	594	805	Otsego	408	481
Gogebic	1,089	1,158	Ottawa	1,830	5,442
Grand Traverse	1,504	1,373	Presque Isle	577	1,052
Gratiot	1,737	2,673	Roscommon	263	198
Hillsdale	2,465	2,726	Saginaw	4,107	11,182
Houghton	3,959	5,108	Sanilac	2,725	3,654
Huron	2,283	3,961	Schoolcraft	585	574
Ingham	4,705	5,431	Shiawassee	2,544	3,314
Ionia	2,792	3,949	St. Clair	2,335	5,851
Iosco	659	957	St. Joseph	2,135	2,418
Iron	996	862	Tuscola	2,702	3,772
Isabella	1,458	2,298	Van Buren	3,003	2,602
Jackson	5,059	6,750	Washtenaw	3,576	5,146
Kalamazoo	4,677	4,750	Wayne	16,801	47,002
			Wexford	1,423	1,561
Kalkaska	426	434			
Kent	6,783	14,245			
Keweenaw	440	378			
Lake	385	408	Totals	168,738	264,882

*Submitted to the people, April, 1913.

AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION OF 1909

RELATIVE TO INITIATIVE ON CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS.

[Adopted.]*

Counties.	For.	Against.	Counties.	For.	Against.
Alcona	481	237	Lapeer	1,654	1,934
Alger	661	324	Leelanau	576	520
Allegan	2,651	2,492	Lenawee	4,085	4,046
Alpena	1,416	1,378	Livingston	1,088	1,579
Antrim	1,013	528	Luce	307	197
Arenac	860	572	Mackinac	680	373
Baraga	415	265	Macomb	1,557	3,427
Barry	1,577	1,510	Manistee	1,893	2,038
Bay	4,433	3,875	Marquette	4,131	1,844
Benzie	771	296	Mason	1,724	1,231
Berrien	3,982	3,247	Mecosta	1,218	1,009
Branch	2,094	2,250	Menominee	1,170	1,368
Calhoun	5,734	3,695	Midland	1,087	1,075
Cass	1,407	1,562	Missaukee	617	474
Charlevoix	1,315	1,147	Monroe	2,078	3,137
Cheboygan	1,153	1,116	Montcalm	2,180	2,082
Chippewa	1,703	1,233	Montmorency	193	127
Clare	655	643	Muskegon	3,168	2,154
Clinton	1,749	2,581	Newaygo	1,260	1,051
Crawford	233	142	Oakland	4,277	3,898
Delta	1,600	1,347	Oceana	1,355	844
Dickinson	1,079	842	Ogemaw	620	561
Eaton	2,207	1,937	Ontonagon	820	304
Emmet	1,687	1,431	Osceola	1,014	987
Genesee	6,199	3,668	Oscoda	142	81
Gladwin	521	731	Otsego	420	363
Gogebic	1,307	609	Ottawa	2,994	3,399
Grand Traverse	1,683	860	Presque Isle	674	810
Gratiot	1,877	1,982	Roscommon	274	181
Hillsdale	2,439	1,825	Saginaw	6,162	8,047
Houghton	4,334	3,007	Sanilac	2,656	2,951
Huron	2,349	3,318	Schoolcraft	619	366
Ingham	5,059	3,718	Shiawassee	2,792	2,146
Ionia	2,733	2,874	St. Clair	3,339	3,416
Iosco	738	670	St. Joseph	2,108	1,911
Iron	1,235	494	Tuscola	2,410	3,097
Isabella	1,451	1,778	Van Buren	2,671	1,396
Jackson	5,797	4,385	Washtenaw	3,793	4,008
Kalamazoo	5,117	3,266	Wayne	39,157	16,135
			Wexford	1,705	1,000
Kalkaska	462	268			
Kent	9,084	8,212			
Keweenaw	420	215			
Lake	447	295	Totals	204,796	162,392

*Submitted to the people, April, 1913.

AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION OF 1909,

RELATIVE TO INITIATIVE AND REFERENDUM UPON LEGISLATIVE MATTERS.

[Adopted.]*

Counties.	For.	Against.	Counties.	For.	Against.
Alcona	531	210	Lapeer	1,857	1,907
Alger	742	283	Leelanau	573	524
Allegan	2,951	2,300	Lenawee	4,492	3,891
Alpena	1,462	1,299	Livingston	1,144	1,484
Antrim	1,084	519	Luce	294	186
Arenac	863	526	Mackinac	688	460
Baraga	401	247	Macomb	1,629	3,345
Barry	1,785	1,371	Manistee	1,979	1,999
Bay	4,657	3,675	Marquette	4,250	1,657
Benzie	812	309	Mason	1,910	1,055
Berrien	4,160	3,075	Mecosta	1,351	911
Branch	2,412	1,952	Menominee	1,262	1,337
Calhoun	6,048	3,342	Midland	1,206	1,035
Cass	1,602	1,460	Missaukee	599	458
Charlevoix	1,523	1,044	Monroe	2,191	2,915
Cheboygan	1,247	1,013	Montcalm	2,611	2,005
Chippewa	1,834	1,023	Montmorency	201	127
Clare	695	597	Muskegon	3,255	2,032
Clinton	1,929	2,428	Newaygo	1,668	1,144
Crawford	262	126	Oakland	4,649	3,621
Delta	1,639	1,328	Oceana	1,310	710
Dickinson	1,229	758	Ogemaw	628	492
Eaton	2,430	1,761	Ontonagon	788	345
Emmet	1,774	1,333	Osceola	1,005	955
Genesee	6,608	3,396	Oscoda	153	81
Gladwin	551	677	Otsego	433	337
Gogebic	1,324	582	Ottawa	3,292	3,300
Grand Traverse	1,763	809	Presque Isle	724	747
Gratiot	1,914	1,888	Roscommon	288	172
Hillsdale	2,701	1,597	Saginaw	6,448	7,654
Houghton	4,467	3,000	Sanilac	2,554	2,774
Huron	2,520	3,088	Schoolcraft	648	330
Ingham	5,140	3,470	Shiawassee	2,888	2,015
Ionia	3,036	2,669	St. Clair	3,280	3,384
Iosco	718	637	St. Joseph	2,330	1,763
Iron	1,175	395	Tuscola	2,544	2,865
Isabella	1,629	1,537	Van Buren	2,873	1,245
Jackson	6,079	4,231	Washtenaw	3,946	3,813
Kalamazoo	4,637	3,585	Wayne	43,010	14,966
			Wexford	1,855	863
Kalkaska	484	238			
Kent	10,541	7,226			
Keweenaw	420	215			
Lake	472	265	Totals	219,057	152,388

*Submitted to the people, April, 1913.

AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION OF 1909,

RELATIVE TO THE RELIEF, INSURING OR PENSIONING OF MEMBERS OF FIRE DEPARTMENTS.

[Rejected.]*

Counties.	For.	Against.	Counties.	For.	Against.
Alcona	355	379	Lapeer	1,225	2,563
Alger	687	331	Leelanau	436	766
Allegan	1,976	3,503	Lenawee	3,393	5,829
Alpena	1,057	1,911	Livingston	702	2,236
Antrim	712	890	Luce	332	189
Arenac	524	929	Mackinac	698	520
Baraga	432	314	Macomb	1,504	3,655
Barry	1,149	2,319	Manistee	1,447	2,653
Bay	4,347	4,219	Marquette	4,400	2,078
Benzie	626	586	Mason	1,588	1,592
Berrien	3,488	4,040	Mecosta	904	1,441
Branch	1,160	3,346	Menominee	1,151	1,561
Calhoun	4,663	5,790	Midland	974	1,373
Cass	1,097	2,053	Missaukee	514	669
Charlevoix	1,144	1,475	Monroe	1,739	3,576
Cheboygan	1,111	1,058	Montcalm	1,663	3,087
Chippewa	1,472	1,545	Montmorency	179	169
Clare	505	887	Muskegon	2,918	2,954
Clinton	1,384	3,203	Newaygo	915	1,085
Crawford	234	192	Oakland	3,555	5,253
Delta	1,732	1,503	Oceana	937	1,248
Dickinson	1,029	1,035	Ogemaw	506	678
Eaton	1,580	2,962	Ontonagon	857	383
Emmet	1,395	1,516	Osceola	771	1,351
Genesee	5,637	5,382	Oscoda	132	105
Gladwin	432	816	Otsego	299	462
Gogebic	1,380	700	Ottawa	2,620	4,160
Grand Traverse	1,205	1,395	Presque Isle	687	855
Gratiot	1,451	2,633	Roscommon	249	201
Hillsdale	1,702	2,756	Saginaw	5,889	8,662
Houghton	4,573	3,111	Sanilac	2,071	3,855
Huron	1,700	4,154	Schoolcraft	607	451
Ingham	4,101	5,175	Shiawassee	2,002	3,096
Ionia	2,135	3,833	St. Clair	2,609	4,429
Iosco	671	776	St. Joseph	1,772	2,381
Iron	1,070	476	Tuscola	1,756	4,047
Isabella	1,166	2,291	Van Buren	1,979	2,229
Jackson	4,952	3,854	Washtenaw	2,901	5,133
Kalamazoo	4,678	4,589	Wayne	40,555	17,683
Kalkaska	322	442	Wexford	1,421	1,380
Kent	7,358	11,094			
Keweenaw	413	229			
Lake	286	474	Totals	179,948	206,204

*Submitted to the people, April, 1913.

AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION OF 1909,

RELATIVE TO THE RECALL OF ELECTIVE OFFICERS.

[Adopted.]*

Counties.	For.	Against.	Counties.	For.	Against.
Alcona	528	224	Lapeer	2,043	1,722
Alger	722	294	Leelanau	715	475
Allegan	3,100	2,253	Lenawee	5,331	3,506
Alpena	1,573	1,141	Livingston	1,283	1,425
Antrim	1,216	448	Luce	324	190
Arenac	899	564	Mackinac	735	397
Baraga	490	251	Macomb	1,924	3,198
Barry	2,152	1,291	Manistee	2,071	1,999
Bay	4,883	3,541	Marquette	4,496	1,758
Benzie	905	295	Mason	1,988	1,054
Berrien	4,882	2,682	Mecosta	1,442	882
Branch	2,724	1,825	Menominee	1,419	1,309
Calhoun	6,890	3,429	Midland	1,269	1,037
Cass	1,688	1,460	Missaukee	708	462
Charlevoix	1,615	974	Monroe	2,448	2,894
Cheboygan	1,221	957	Montcalm	2,673	1,986
Chippewa	1,912	1,071	Montmorency	258	113
Clare	804	591	Muskegon	3,863	1,884
Clinton	2,144	2,294	Newaygo	1,404	936
Crawford	313	122	Oakland	4,940	3,560
Delta	1,831	1,230	Oceana	1,510	776
Dickinson	1,151	890	Ogemaw	690	535
Eaton	2,755	1,695	Ontonagon	909	288
Emmet	1,897	1,300	Osceola	1,151	929
Genesee	7,441	3,265	Oscoda	165	63
Gladwin	573	698	Otsego	455	328
Gogebic	1,412	604	Ottawa	3,855	3,053
Grand Traverse	1,958	711	Presque Isle	763	746
Gratiot	1,976	1,946	Roscommon	314	157
Hillsdale	2,920	1,551	Saginaw	7,040	7,506
Houghton	4,634	2,707	Sanilac	3,011	2,856
Huron	2,709	3,142	Schoolcraft	677	349
Ingham	5,900	3,276	Shiawassee	3,235	1,923
Ionia	3,333	2,669	St. Clair	3,674	3,235
Iosco	863	601	St. Joseph	2,330	1,804
Iron	1,205	425	Tuscola	2,999	2,876
Isabella	1,963	1,481	Van Buren	3,026	1,268
Jackson	6,566	3,875	Washtenaw	4,212	3,789
Kalamazoo	5,599	3,161	Wayne	44,112	13,226
			Wexford	2,032	805
Kalkaska	581	236			
Kent	11,414	6,497			
Keweenaw	406	186			
Lake	501	260	**Totals**	**237,743**	**145,412**

*Submitted to the people, April, 1913.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

MARCH 4, 1913–1917.

EXECUTIVE.

WOODROW WILSON, President of the United States. Salary - - $75,000
THOMAS R. MARSHALL, Vice President. Salary - - - - 12,000

CABINET.

SECRETARY OF STATE.

WILLIAM JENNINGS BRYAN, - - - - - - - - - - Nebraska

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY.

WILLIAM GIBBS MCADOO, - - - - - - - - - - New York

SECRETARY OF WAR.

LINDLEY M. GARRISON, - - - - - - - - - - New Jersey

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY.

JOSEPHUS DANIELS, - - - - - - - - - - North Carolina

POSTMASTER GENERAL.

ALBERT SIDNEY BURLESON, - - - - - - - - - - Texas

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR.

FRANKLIN KNIGHT LANE, - - - - - - - - - - California

ATTORNEY GENERAL.

JAMES CLARK MCREYNOLDS, - - - - - - - - - - Tennessee

SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE.

DAVID FRANKLIN HOUSTON, - - - - - - - - - - Missouri

SECRETARY OF COMMERCE.

WILLIAM C. REDFIELD - - - - - - - - - - - New York

SECRETARY OF LABOR.

WILLIAM BAUCHOP WILSON, - - - - - - - - - Pennsylvania

Salary of cabinet officers, $12,000.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT

OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, JUNE 10, 1913.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE.

WOODROW WILSON	President.
JOSEPH P. TUMULTY	Secretary to the President.
RUDOLPH FORSTER	Executive Clerk.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

William Jennings Bryan, Secretary of State.
John Bassett Moore, Counselor.
John E. Osborne, Assistant Secretary.
Alvey A. Adee, Second Assistant Secretary.
Dudley Field Malone, Third Assistant Secretary.
Wilbur J. Carr, Director of the Consular Service.
Ben G. Davis, Chief Clerk.
Sydney Y. Smith, Chief of Diplomatic Bureau.
Herbert C. Hengstler, Chief of Consular Bureau.
John R. Buck, Chief of Bureau of Indexes and Archives.
William McNeir, Chief of Bureau of Accounts.
John A. Tonner, Chief of Bureau of Rolls and Library.
Miles M. Shand, Chief of Bureau of Appointments.
Richard W. Flournoy, Jr., Chief of Bureau of Citizenship.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

William G. McAdoo, Secretary of the Treasury.
James F. Curtis, Assistant Secretary.
J. Skelton Williams, Assistant Secretary.
Sherman Allen, Assistant Secretary.
William T. Thompson, Solicitor.
Oscar Wenderoth, Supervising Architect.
Joseph E. Ralph, Director of Bureau of Engraving and Printing.
Wm. J. Flynn, Chief of Secret Service Division.
Sumner I. Kimball, Superintendent of Life Saving Service.
Robert J. Tracewell, Comptroller of the Treasury.
James C. Napier, Register of the Treasury.
Wm. E. Andrews, Auditor for the Treasury Department.
Elton A. Gongwer, Auditor for the War Department.
Howard C. Shober, Auditor for the Interior Department.
Ralph W. Tyler. Auditor for the Navy Department.
Henry A. Davis, Auditor for the State and other Departments.
Chas. A. Kram, Auditor for the Postoffice Department.
John Burke, Treasurer of the United States.
Edwin W. Wilson, Superintendent of National Bank Redemption Agency.
T. P. Kane, Acting Comptroller of Currency.
Wm. H. Osborn, Commissioner of Internal Revenue.
George E. Roberts, Director of the Mint.
Rupert Blue, Supervising Surgeon-General of Public Health Service.
John F. Anderson, Director of Hygienic Laboratory.

WAR DEPARTMENT.

Lindley M. Garrison, Secretary of War.
Henry Breckinridge, Assistant Secretary of War.

THE ARMY.

GENERAL OFFICERS.

Rank, name, date of rank and date of retirement. (*a*)

MAJOR GENERALS.

Leonard Wood, August 8, 1903-October 9, 1924.
J. Franklin Bell, January 3, 1907-January 9, 1920.
Thomas H. Barry, April 29, 1908-October 13, 1919.
William H. Carter, November 13, 1909-November 19, 1915.
Arthur Murray, March 14, 1911-April 29, 1915.
William W. Wotherspoon, May 12, 1912-November 16, 1914.

BRIGADIER GENERALS.

Frederick Funston, April 1, 1901-November 9, 1929.
Tasker H. Bliss, July 21, 1902-December 31, 1917.
Albert L. Mills, May 7, 1904-May 7, 1918.
John J. Pershing, September 20, 1906-September 13, 1924.
William W. Wotherspoon, October 3, 1907-November 16, 1914.
Ramsay D. Potts, January 31, 1908-September 1, 1914.
Daniel H. Brush, February 17, 1908-May 9, 1912.
John B. Kerr, April 13, 1908-March 12, 1911.
Frederick A. Smith, October 24, 1908-May 15, 1913.
Marion P. Maus, June 26, 1909-August 25, 1914.
Frederick K. Ward, February 11, 1910-March 19, 1911.
Ralph W. Hoyt, March 18, 1910-October 9, 1913.
Montgomery M. Macomb, November 15, 1910-October 12, 19. . .
Joseph W. Duncan, January 4, 1911-June 29, 1917.
Walter S. Schuyler, January 5, 1911-April 26, 1913.
Robert K. Evans, January 30, 1911-November 19, 1916.
Clarence R. Edwards, May 12, 1912-January 1, 1923.
James Parker, February 12, 1913-February 20, 1918.
Hunter Liggett, February 12, 1913-March 21, 1921.
Hugh L. Scott, March 23, 1913-September 22, 1917.

DEPARTMENT OFFICERS.

THE ADJUTANT GENERAL.

George Andrews, Brigadier General, August 5, 1912-August 26, 1914.

INSPECTOR GENERAL.

Ernest A. Garlington, Brigadier General, October 1, 1906-February 20, 1917.

JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL.

Enoch H. Growder, Brigadier General, February 15, 1911-April . . . . . .

CHIEF OF THE QUARTERMASTER CORPS.

James B. Aleshire, Major General, August 24, 1912-April 11, 1923.

(*a*) Date of retirement has reference to retirement by operation of law, upon attaining the age of sixty-four.

SURGEON GENERAL.

George H. Torney, Brigadier General, January 14, 1909-June 1, 1914.

CHIEF OF ENGINEERS.

William H. Bixby, Brigadier General, June 12, 1910-December 27, 1913.

CHIEF OF ORDNANCE.

William Crozier, Brigadier General, November 22, 1901-February 19, 1919.

CHIEF SIGNAL OFFICER.

George P. Scriven, Brigadier General, February 14, 1913-February 21, 1918.

CHIEF, BUREAU OF INSULAR AFFAIRS.

Frank McIntyre, Brigadier General, August 24, 1912-January 5, 1929.

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE.

Jas. C. McReynolds, Attorney General.
....., Solicitor General.
Jas. A. Fowler, Assistant to the Attorney General.
Ernest Knaebel, Assistant Attorney General.
....., Assistant Attorney General.
Jesse C. Adkins, Assistant Attorney General.
Chas. W. Cobb, Assistant Attorney General, Interior Department.
....., Assistant Attorney General.
William R. Harr, Assistant Attorney General.
Winfred T. Denison, Assistant Attorney General.
Russell P. Goodwin, Assistant Attorney General, Postoffice Department.
J. Reuben Clark, Jr., Solicitor Department of State.
William T. Thompson, Solicitor of the Treasury.
....., Solicitor Department of Commerce.
Fletcher Maddox, Solicitor Internal Revenue.
Orin J. Field, Chief Clerk and Superintendent of Building.
Frank Cole, Private Secretary to Attorney General.
Charles B. Sornborger, Appointment Clerk.
James A. Finch, Attorney in Charge of Pardons.
James H. Mackey, Disbursing Clerk.
....., Attorney in Charge of Titles.
John J. Glover, Chief of Accounts Division.
George Kearney, Librarian.
Robert V. La Dow, Superintendent of Prisons and Prisoners.
Stanley W. Finch, Chief of Bureau of Investigation.

POSTOFFICE DEPARTMENT.

Albert S. Burleson, Postmaster General.
Merritt O. Chance, Chief Clerk.
Ruskin McArdle, Private Secretary.
Daniel C. Roper, First Assistant Postmaster General.
Joseph Stewart, Second Assistant Postmaster General.
Alexander M. Dockery, Third Assistant Postmaster General.
James I. Blakslee, Fourth Assistant Postmaster General.

NAVY DEPARTMENT.

Date of entry into service.

Josephus Daniels, Secretary of the Navy, March 5, 1913.
Franklin D. Roosevelt, Assistant Secretary of the Navy, March 17, 1913.
George Dewey, Admiral of the Navy, September 23, 1854.
Bradley A. Fiske, Rear Admiral, Aid for Operations, September 24, 1870.
Henry T. Mayo, Captain, Aid for Personnel, June 14, 1872.
William F. Fullam, Captain, Aid for Inspections, September 25, 1873.
Albert G. Winterhalter, Captain, Aid for Material, September 24, 1874.
Homer R. Stanford, Chief of Bureau of Yards and Docks, May 20, 1898.
Victor Blue, Chief of Bureau of Navigation, September 6, 1883.
Nathan C. Twining, Chief of Bureau of Ordnance, September 4, 1885.
Richard M. Watt, Chief of Bureau of Construction and Repair, September 22, 1887.
Hutch I. Cone, Chief of Bureau of Steam Engineering, September 5, 1890.
Thomas J. Cowie, Chief of Bureau of Supplies and Accounts, June 16, 1880.
Charles F. Stokes, Chief of Bureau of Medicine and Surgery, February 1, 1889.
Robert L. Russell, Judge Advocate General, June 14, 1881.
George F. Cooper, Hydrographer, June 17, 1882.
Thomas S. Rodgers, Director of Naval Intelligence, September 24, 1874.
Charles W. Stewart, Superintendent of Naval War Records, July 5, 1877.
Hilary P. Jones, Commandant of Navy Yard, Washington, D. C., September 25, 1880.
Joseph L. Jayne, Superintendent of Naval Observatory, June 28, 1878.
Livingston Hunt, Purchasing Paymaster, October 29, 1881.
John R. Martin, Disbursing Paymaster, June 14, 1878.
Samuel L. Heap, Charge Navy Allotment Office, April 1, 1882.
James D. Gatewood, in Command of Naval Medical School, July 6, 1880.
James D. Gatewood, in Command of Naval Hospital, Washington, D. C., July 6, 1880.
William P. Biddle, Commandant of Marine Corps, November 30, 1910.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.

Franklin K. Lane, Secretary.
Andrieus A. Jones, First Assistant Secretary.
Lewis C. Laylin, Assistant Secretary.
Clement S. Ucker, Chief Clerk.
Clay Tallman (nominated), Commissioner of General Land Office.
Cato Sells (nominated), Commissioner of Indian Affairs.
Gaylord M. Saltzgaber, Commissioner of Pensions.
Edward B. Moore, Commissioner of Patents.
Philander P. Claxton, Commissioner of Education.
George Otis Smith, Director of Geological Survey.
Frederick H. Newell, Director of Reclamation Service.
Joseph A. Holmes, Director of Bureau of Mines.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

David F. Houston, Secretary of Agriculture.
Beverly T. Galloway, Assistant Secretary.
H. E. Williams, Acting Chief of Weather Bureau.
A. D. Melvin, Chief of Bureau of Animal Industry.
A. C. True, Director of Office of Experiment Stations.
William A. Taylor, Chief of Bureau of Plant Industry.
Henry S. Graves, Chief of Forest Service.
Carl L. Alsberg, Chief of Bureau of Chemistry.
Milton Whitney, Chief of Bureau of Soils.
L. O. Howard, Chief of Bureau of Entomology.
H. W. Henshaw, Chief of Bureau of Biological Survey.

A. Zappone, Chief of Division of Accounts and Disbursements.
Joseph A. Arnold, Chief of Division of Publications.
Victor H. Olmsted, Chief of Bureau of Statistics.
Claribel R. Barnett, Librarian.
Logan W. Page, Director of Office of Public Roads.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE.

William C. Redfield, Secretary of Commerce.
Edwin F. Sweet, Assistant Secretary.
George C. Havenner, Chief Clerk and Superintendent.
George Johannes, Disbursing Clerk.
George W. Leadley, Chief, Appointment Division.
Dan C. Vaughan, Chief, Division of Publications.
Albert Lee Thurman, Solicitor.
U. Grant Smith, Private Secretary to the Secretary.
Robert H. Clancy, Private Secretary to Assistant Secretary.
Joseph E. Davies, Commissioner of Corporations.
Albertus H. Baldwin, Chief, Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.
George R. Putnam, Commissioner of Light Houses.
E. Dana Durand, Director, Bureau of Census.
Otto H. Tittmann, Superintendent, Coast and Geodetic Survey.
George Uhler, Supervising Inspector-General, Steamboat-Inspection Service.
Hugh M. Smith, Commissioner of Fish and Fisheries.
Eugene T. Chamberlain, Commissioner of Navigation.
S. W. Stratton, Director, Bureau of Standards.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR.

William B. Wilson, Secretary of Labor.
Louis F. Post, Assistant Secretary.
John B. Densmore, Solicitor.
Robert Watson, Chief Clerk.
George G. Box, Disbursing Clerk.
A. Caminetti, Commissioner-General of Immigration.
Richard K. Campbell, Commissioner of Naturalization.
....., Commissioner of Labor Statistics.
Julia Lathrop, Chief of Children's Bureau.

INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION.

COMMISSIONERS.

Edgar E. Clark, *Chairman*, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Iowa
Judson C. Clements, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Georgia
Charles A. Prouty, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Vermont
James S. Harlan, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Illinois
Charles C. McChord, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Kentucky
Balthasar H. Meyer, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Wisconsin
John H. Marble - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - California

Secretary—George B. McGinty, Georgia.

U. S. GOVERNMENT OFFICES IN MICHIGAN.

Corrected to July 1, 1913.

UNITED STATES LAND OFFICE.

United States Land Offices in Michigan were formerly located at Detroit, East Saginaw, Reed City, Traverse City and Ionia, for the lower peninsula, and at Marquette, for the upper peninsula. All the offices in the lower peninsula were discontinued and merged into one office located at Grayling. On July 1, 1898, the Grayling office was discontinued and merged into the office at Marquette, of which Ozro A. Bowen is register and Thomas H. Dawson, receiver.

INTERNAL REVENUE DISTRICTS OF MICHIGAN.

The first district comprises the counties of Alcona, Alpena, Arenac, Bay, Branch, Calhoun, Cheboygan, Clare, Clinton, Crawford, Genesee, Gladwin, Gratiot, Hillsdale, Huron, Ingham, Iosco, Isabella, Jackson, Lapeer, Lenawee, Livingston, Macomb, Midland, Monroe, Montmorency, Oakland, Ogemaw, Oscoda, Otsego, Presque Isle, Roscommon, Saginaw, St. Clair, Sanilac, Shiawassee, Tuscola, Washtenaw and Wayne. Collector, Malcolm J. McLeod, of Detroit.

The first district of Michigan is subdivided into six divisions. Each division is in charge of a deputy collector, residing in that division. Eleven deputies and three clerks are employed in the Detroit office.

The fourth district comprises the counties of Allegan, Alger, Antrim, Baraga, Barry, Benzie, Berrien, Cass, Charlevoix, Chippewa, Delta, Dickinson, Eaton, Emmet, Gogebic, Grand Traverse, Houghton, Ionia, Iron, Kalamazoo, Kalkaska, Kent, Keweenaw, Lake, Leelanau, Luce, Mackinac, Manistee, Marquette, Mason, Mecosta, Menominee, Missaukee, Montcalm, Muskegon, Newaygo, Oceana, Ontonagon, Osceola, Ottawa, Schoolcraft, St. Joseph, Van Buren and Wexford. Collector, George Clapperton, of Grand Rapids.

The fourth district of Michigan is subdivided into four divisions. Each division is in charge of a deputy collector. Four office deputies are located at Grand Rapids.

THE CUSTOMS DISTRICTS.

The first customs district in the state is the District of Michigan. It comprises all the waters and shores of the state lying west of the principal meridian and south of the line between townships forty-three and forty-four north, except the territory bordering on Green Bay, and including Bois Blanc Island. Grand Haven is the port of entry and also the port of delivery for immediate transportation purposes. Cheboygan, Manistee and Ludington are ports of delivery. W. I. Lillie is collector.

By a special act passed in June, 1888, Grand Rapids was made a port of delivery for immediate transportation purposes only. Andrew Fyfe is the present surveyor of customs.

The second district, the district of Huron, comprises all the waters and shores of the St. Clair river and of the counties of St. Clair, Lapeer, Tuscola and Saginaw and all of the territory of the state of Michigan lying north of those counties and east of the principal meridian.

Port Huron is the port of entry and of immediate transportation. Saginaw is the port of delivery. John T. Rich is collector.

The third district, that of Detroit, comprises all the waters and shores of Lake St. Clair and Lake Erie, and the waters connected therewith, from the Miami river to the

mouth of the St. Clair river. Detroit is the port of entry and of immediate transportation. John B. Whelan is collector. Joseph M. Weiss appraiser.

The fourth district, the district of Superior, comprises the whole upper peninsula of Michigan excepting the ports of St. Ignace and Manistique, and all of the state of Wisconsin bordering on Lake Superior. Marquette is the port of entry. Sub-ports of entry are Sault Ste. Marie, Gladstone, Michigan; Superior and Ashland, Wisconsin. Ports of delivery are Sault Ste. Marie and Mackinaw, Michigan. Ports of immediate transportation are Marquette, Sault Ste. Marie and Gladstone, Michigan, and Superior, Wisconsin. Sub-ports are Menominee, Escanaba, Detour, Munising, Presque Isle, Isle Royale, Houghton, Lake Linden and Ontonagon, Michigan; Washburn, Bayfield and Allouez Bay, Wisconsin. Charles J. Byrns is collector.

By act of Congress, approved August 24, 1912, the President was authorized to reorganize the customs service and in his message of March 4, 1913, transmitted a plan of reorganization whereby on and after the first day of July, 1913, there will be one customs district of Michigan, No. 38, to include all of the state of Michigan, with district headquarters at Detroit, in which Detroit, Port Huron, Saginaw, Alpena, Bay City, Marine City, St. Clair, Grand Rapids, Grand Haven, Charlevoix, Ludington, Manistee, Manistique, Muskegon, St. Joseph, Petoskey, Sault Ste. Marie, Cheboygan, Mackinaw, Detour, Escanaba, Gladstone, Houghton and Marquette shall be ports of entry.

While there have been for many years four customs districts in this state, with headquarters at Detroit, Port Huron, Marquette and Grand Haven, also an independent port of delivery for immediate transportation purposes at Grand Rapids, the new plan, effective July 1, 1913, contemplates only one customs district, with headquarters at Detroit. Further data not available June 1, 1913.

WEATHER BUREAU.

There are eleven United States Weather Bureau Offices in Michigan for the observation and report of storms for the benefit of agriculture and commerce. The following is a list of the offices with the officials in charge:

Alpena, Frank Jermin, observer; Detroit, C. B. Thompson, Local Forecaster; Escanaba, H. S. Cole, observer; Grand Haven, C. H. Eshleman, observer; Grand Rapids, C. F. Schneider, section director; Houghton, H. B. Cowdrick, observer; Lansing, D. A. Seeley, local forecaster; Marquette, H. R. Patrick, observer; Port Huron, E. A. Brown, observer; Saginaw, F. H. Colem, observer; Sault Ste. Marie, A. G. Burns, observer.

At Grand Rapids is located the central office of the Michigan Section, Climatological Service of the U. S. Weather Bureau. C. F. Schneider is section director.

These stations besides taking the regular observations at 7:00 a. m. and 7:00 p. m., Central Standard Time, display cold wave and frost warnings, and, with the exception of Grand Rapids and Lansing, storm warnings for the benefit of the lake commerce.

The following are special display stations and display wind signals only:

Bay Mills, St. James, Charlevoix, Deer Park, East Tawas, Frankfort, Grand Point, Au Sable, Houghton, Glen Haven, Mackinaw City, Manistee, Middle Island, Oscoda, Pequaming, St. Joseph, Saugatuck, Thunder Bay Island, Bay City, Cheboygan, Detour, Escanaba, Grand Marais, Gladstone, Holland, Ludington, Menominee, Manistique, Muskegon, Pointe Aux Barques, Rogers, Harbor Beach, South Haven, Ship Canal, Whitefish Point.

MICHIGAN WEATHER SERVICE.

This service, cooperating with the U. S. Weather Bureau, was established February 3, 1887, for the purpose of collecting and publishing the meteorological features of Michigan in detail; to aid the U. S. Weather Bureau in the accurate and rapid dissemination of the weather forecasts and frost and cold wave warnings, and for publishing the weather conditions for the benefit of the agricultural, commercial and scientific interests of the state. The central office is located at Grand Rapids, with voluntary observation stations in nearly all counties of the state. Observations relative to temperature, precipitation, wind and cloudiness are taken daily and a monthly report furnished to the director at Grand Rapids for compilation and publication. The State

furnishes the instruments and publishes the reports; the U. S. Weather Bureau furnishes all blanks, franked envelopes and the services of the director.

The forecasts and all frost and cold wave warnings are displayed in the lobbies of nearly every postoffice in the State. Through cooperation with the principal telephone companies most of the telephone exchanges in Michigan receive and distribute the daily weather forecasts each morning. These forecasts may be had by any subscriber shortly after 10:00 a. m. by calling up "central" and asking for them. The forecast is the one issued from Chicago for lower Michigan (lower peninsula) about 9:00 a. m. and covers the probable conditions for the coming night and the next day. The following telephone companies cooperate with the Weather Bureau in disseminating forecasts:

Adrian Telephone Co.
Benzie County Telephone Co.
Blissfield Telephone Co.
Cass City Telephone Co.
Cass County Home Telephone Co.
Central Michigan Telephone Co.
Citizens Telephone Co.
Hillsdale County Telephone Co.
Home Telephone Co. of Detroit.
Homer Telephone Co.
Leslie Telephone Exchange.
Michigan State Telephone Co.
Montmorency Telephone Co.
Mutual Telephone Co.
North Adams Telephone Exchange.
Northeastern Telephone and Telegraph Co.
Onaway Telephone Co.
Southern Michigan Telephone Co.
Swaverly Telephone Co.
Traverse Bays Telephone Co.
Union Telephone Co.
United Home Telephone Co.

The following are the observing stations, arranged alphabetically by the counties in which they are situated:

MICHIGAN OBSERVING STATIONS.

County.	Station.	County.	Station.
Alcona	Harrisville.	Calhoun	Battle Creek.
Alger	Grand Marais.	Calhoun	Marshall.
Alger	Chatham.	Cass	Cassopolis.
Alger	Munising.	Charlevoix	St. James.
Allegan	Allegan.	Charlevoix	Charlevoix.
Allegan	Ganges.	Cheboygan	Mackinaw City.
Alpena	Alpena.	Cheboygan	Cheboygan.
Antrim	Mancelona.	Chippewa	Detour.
Arenac	Omer.	Chippewa	Whitefish Point.
Baraga	Baraga.	Chippewa	Sault Ste. Marie.
Bay	Bay City	Clare	Harrison.
Benzie	Benzonia.	Crawford	Grayling.
Benzie	Frankfort.	Delta	Escanaba.
Berrien	St. Joseph.	Delta	Maple Ridge.
Branch	Coldwater.	Dickinson	Iron Mountain.

MICHIGAN OBSERVING STATIONS.—Concluded.

County.	Station.	County.	Station.
Eaton	Charlotte.	Mason	Ludington.
Eaton	Olivet.	Mecosta	Big Rapids.
Emmet	Petoskey.	Menominee	Powers.
Genesee	Flint.	Menominee	Menominee.
Gladwin	Gladwin.	Midland	Midland.
Gogebic	Ironwood.	Monroe	Grape.
Gogebic	Thomaston.	Montcalm	Greenville.
Gogebic	Watersmeet.	Muskegon	Muskegon.
Grand Traverse	Old Mission.	Newaygo	Croton.
Grand Traverse	Traverse City.	Oakland	Highland.
Gratiot	Alma.		
Hillsdale	Hillsdale.	Oakland	Pontiac.
Houghton	Calumet.	Oceana	Hart.
Houghton	Houghton.	Ogemaw	West Branch.
Huron	Port Austin.	Ontonagon	Bergland.
		Ontonagon	Ewen.
Huron	Hayes.		
Huron	Harbor Beach.	Ontonagon	Green.
Ingham	Agricultural College.	Ontonagon	Victoria.
Ingham	Lansing.	Osceola	Reed City.
Ionia	Saranac.	Otsego	Gaylord.
		Otsego	Johannesburg.
Iron	Iron River.		
Iosco	East Tawas.		
Iosco	Five Channels.	Ottawa	Grand Haven.
Isabella	Mt. Pleasant.	Ottawa	Holland.
Jackson	Grass Lake.	Presque Isle	Onaway.
		Roscommon	Houghton Lake.
Jackson	Jackson.	Roscommon	Roscommon.
Jackson	Concord.		
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo.		
Kalkaska	Ivan.	Saginaw	Saginaw, E. S.
Kent	Grand Rapids.	Saginaw	Saginaw, W. S.
		Sanilac	Sandusky.
Keweenaw	Isle Royale.	Schoolcraft	Blaney.
Keweenaw	Eagle Harbor.	Schoolcraft	Seney.
Lake	Luther.		
Lapeer	Thornville.		
Lapeer	Lapeer.	Shiawassee	Durand.
		Shiawassee	Owosso.
Lenawee	Adrian.	St. Clair	Jeddo.
Lenawee	Blissfield.	St. Clair	Port Huron.
Lenawee	Clinton.	St. Joseph	Wasepi.
Lenawee	Morenci.		
Livingston	Howell.		
		Tuscola	Vassar.
Luce	Deer Park.	Tuscola	Arbela.
Luce	Newberry.	Van Buren	South Haven.
Mackinac	Mackinac Island.	Van Buren	Bloomingdale.
Mackinac	St. Ignace.	Washtenaw	Ann Arbor.
Macomb	Armada.		
Macomb	Mt. Clemens.	Washtenaw	Ypsilanti.
Manistee	Manistee.	Wayne	Detroit.
Marquette	Marquette.	Wayne	Eloise.
Marquette	Ishpeming.	Wayne	Plymouth.
Marquette	Humboldt.	Wexford	Cadillac.

RIVER GAGE STATIONS.

On Grand River.

Grand Rapids, Lowell, Ionia, Portland, Grand Ledge, Lansing, Eaton Rapids.

On Saginaw River and its branches.

Alma, Mt. Pleasant, Midland, Paines, Owosso, Chesaning, Flint, Fosters, Vassar, Bridgeport, Saginaw.

THE JUDICIARY.

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.

June 1, 1913.

The court holds annual sessions at Washington, commencing on the second Monday in October. The annual salary of chief justice is $15,000, and of associate justices, $14,500.

Chief Justice—EDWARD D. WHITE, of Louisiana, appointed December, 1910.

ASSOCIATE JUSTICES.

Name.	From what state.	When appointed.
Joseph McKenna	California	January, 1898
Oliver Wendell Holmes	Massachusetts	December, 1902
William R. Day	Ohio	February, 1903
Horace H. Lurton	Tennessee	December, 1909
Charles E. Hughes	New York	May, 1910
Willis Van Devanter	Wyoming	December, 1910
Joseph R. Lamar	Georgia	December, 1910
Mahlon Pitney	New Jersey	March, 1912

James H. McKenney, clerk, $6,000; James D. Maher, deputy clerk; Charles Henry Butler, reporter, $4,500; J. M. Wright, marshal, $4,500.

CIRCUIT COURTS OF APPEALS OF THE UNITED STATES.

The United States is divided into nine judicial circuits, in each of which is held a United States Circuit Court of Appeals. The circuit judges of each circuit sit in the circuit court of appeals. In case of the absence or disqualification of a circuit judge, a district judge residing in the same circuit, may sit in his stead. In accordance with Section 280 of the United States judicial code, the United States Circuit Courts as such were abolished and all their files, records and pending proceedings transferred to the several district courts.

First Judicial Circuit—Justice Holmes, of Boston, Massachusetts. Districts of Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts and Rhode Island.

Circuit Judges—William L. Putnam, Portland, Maine; Francis C. Lowell, Boston, Massachusetts; and....., Vacancy.

Second Judicial Circuit—Justice Hughes, of New York City, New York. Districts of Vermont, Connecticut, Northern New York, Southern New York, Eastern New York and Western New York.

Circuit Judges—E. Henry Lacombe, New York City, Henry G. Ward, New York City; Alfred C. Coxe, Utica, New York; and Walter C. Noyes, New London, Connecticut.

Third Judicial Circuit—Justice Pitney, of....., New Jersey. Districts of New Jersey, Eastern Pennsylvania, Middle Pennsylvania, Western Pennsylvania, and Delaware.

Circuit Judges—George Gray, Wilmington, Delaware; Joseph Buffington, Pittsburg, Pennsylvania; and William M. Lanning, Trenton, New Jersey.

Fourth Judicial Circuit—Chief Justice White, of New Orleans, Louisiana. Districts of Maryland, Northern West Virginia, Southern West Virginia, Eastern Virginia, Western Virginia, Eastern North Carolina, Western North Carolina, and South Carolina.

Circuit Judges—Jeter C. Pritchard, Asheville, North Carolina; and....., Vacancy.

Fifth Judicial Circuit—Justice Lamar, of Augusta, Georgia. Districts of Northern Georgia, Southern Georgia, Northern Florida, Southern Florida, Northern Alabama, Middle Alabama, Southern Alabama, Northern Mississippi, Southern Mississippi, Eastern Louisiana, Western Louisiana, Northern Texas, Southern Texas, Eastern Texas and Western Texas.

Circuit Judges—Don A. Pardee, Atlanta, Georgia; Andrew P. McCormick, Dallas, Texas; and David D. Shelby, New Orleans, Louisiana.

Sixth Judicial Circuit—Justice Day, of Canton, Ohio. Districts of Northern Ohio, Southern Ohio, Eastern Michigan, Western Michigan, Eastern Kentucky, Western Kentucky, Eastern Tennessee, Middle Tennessee and Western Tennessee.

Circuit Judges—John W. Warrington, Cincinnati, Ohio; Loyal E. Knappen, Grand Rapids, Michigan; and Arthur C. Denison, Grand Rapids, Michigan.

Seventh Judicial Circuit—Justice Lurton, of ....., Tennessee. Districts of Indiana, Northern Illinois, Eastern Illinois, Southern Illinois, Eastern Wisconsin and Western Wisconsin.

Circuit Judges—Francis E. Baker, Indianapolis, Indiana; William H. Seaman, Sheboygan, Wisconsin; C. C. Kohlsaat, Chicago, Illinois; and ....., Vacancy.

Eighth Judicial Circuit—Justice Van Devanter, of Cheyenne, Wyoming. Districts of Minnesota, Northern Iowa, Southern Iowa, Eastern Missouri, Western Missouri, Eastern Arkansas, Western Arkansas, Nebraska, Colorado, Kansas, North Dakota, South Dakota, Eastern Oklahoma, Western Oklahoma, Wyoming, Utah and New Mexico

Circuit Judges—Walter H. Sanborn, St. Paul, Minnesota; William C. Hook, Leavenworth, Kansas; Elmer B. Adams, St. Louis, Missouri; and Walter I. Smith, Council Bluffs, Iowa.

Ninth Judicial Circuit—Justice McKenna, of San Francisco, California. Districts of Northern and Southern California, Oregon, Nevada, Montana, Eastern and Western Washington, Idaho, Arizona and Territories of Alaska and Hawaii.

Circuit Judges—William B. Gilbert, Portland, Oregon; Erskine M. Ross, Los Angeles, California; and William W. Morrow, San Francisco, California.

Annual salary of circuit judges, $7,000.

UNITED STATES COURT OF CLAIMS.

Chief Justice—EDWARD K. CAMPBELL, Alabama.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

CHARLES B. HOWRY, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Mississippi
FENTON W. BOOTH, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Illinois
SAMUEL S. BARNEY, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Wisconsin
GEORGE W. ATKINSON, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - West Virginia

Chief Clerk—ARCHIBALD HOPKINS, $3,500.

Assistant Clerk—JOHN RANDOLPH, $2,500.

Bailiff—EDWARD KEEGIN, $1,500.

Salary of Chief Justice $6,500 annually, and of associate judges $6,000.

UNITED STATES COURTS.

THE DISTRICT COURTS.

EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN.

Southern Division.—The counties of Branch, Calhoun, Clinton, Hillsdale, Ingham, Jackson, Lapeer, Lenawee, Livingston, Macomb, Monroe, Oakland, St. Clair, Sanilac, Washtenaw, Wayne.

Northern Division.—The counties of Alcona, Alpena, Arenac, Bay, Cheboygan, Clare, Crawford, Genesee, Gladwin, Gratiot, Huron, Iosco, Isabella, Midland, Montmorency, Ogemaw, Oscoda, Otsego, Presque Isle, Roscommon, Saginaw, Shiawassee, Tuscola.

Judge, Arthur J. Tuttle, Detroit, salary, $6,000; attorney, Clyde I. Webster, Detroit, salary, $4,000; assistant attorney, J. Edward Bland, Detroit, salary, $2,250; clerk, Elmer W. Voorheis, fees; marshal, Milo D. Campbell, Coldwater, office at Detroit, salary, $4,000. Regular terms commence in Detroit on the first Tuesdays of March, June and November; admiralty terms, first Tuesday of each month. At Bay City, first Tuesdays of May and October; admiralty term, first Tuesday in February.

WESTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN.

Southern Division.—The counties of Allegan, Antrim, Barry, Benzie, Berrien, Cass, Charlevoix, Eaton, Emmet, Grand Traverse, Ionia, Kalamazoo, Kalkaska, Kent, Lake, Leelanau, Manistee, Mason, Mecosta, Missaukee, Montcalm, Muskegon, Newaygo, Oceana, Osceola, Ottawa, St. Joseph, Van Buren, Wexford.

Northern Division.—The counties of Alger, Baraga, Chippewa, Delta, Dickinson, Gogebic, Houghton, Iron, Keweenaw, Luce, Mackinac, Marquette, Menominee, Ontonagon, Schoolcraft.

Judge, Clarence W. Sessions, Muskegon, salary, $6,000; attorney, F. C. Wetmore, Cadillac, salary, $3,500; assistant attorney, E. J. Bowman, Greenville, salary, $2,000; marshal, Nicholas J. Whelan, Holland, salary, $3,000 and fees; clerk, Charles J. Potter, Grand Rapids, fees. Terms commence on the first Tuesdays of March, June, October and December at Grand Rapids, second Tuesdays of April and September at Marquette, and second Tuesdays of January and July at Sault Ste. Marie.

UNITED STATES CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE SIXTH CIRCUIT.

The sixth judicial circuit of the United States comprises Michigan, Ohio, Kentucky and Tennessee.

One term of this court shall be held annually on the Tuesday after the first Monday of October, and adjourned sessions on the Tuesday after the first Monday of each other month in the year except August and September. At the July session no causes will be heard, except upon special order of the court.

All sessions of the court shall be held at Cincinnati unless otherwise specially ordered by the court.

A calendar containing all cases docketed and not heard, shall be printed by the clerk for the October, January and April sessions.

Upon the expiration of the time limited for filing briefs, the case shall stand for hearing when reached.

A calendar, containing all cases docketed and not heard, shall be printed by the

clerk for the October, January and April sessions. The cases on the calendar which stand for hearing will be called for argument in their order (as far as practicable) on the calendar, except as special advancements may have been made.

By leave of court and on motion of either party cases entitled by statute to precedence, criminal cases, appeals, writs of error or petitions to revise in bankruptcy matters, and cases which are for the second time in this court, may be advanced and set for a designated session. The court may also, on its own motion or for good cause shown on motion of either party, advance any case to be heard at any session, though the time permitted under the rules for filing briefs may not have expired at the day set for hearing.

Not more than three cases will be heard on one day (counting, however, as one case, two or more which are heard together). The call for the next day shall, at the adjournment of court, be exhibited in the clerk's office. Counsel choosing to rely on the judgment of the clerk as to the probable time of hearing any case must do so at their own risk.

When the case is called, if either party is ready, the case will be heard. If there is no appearance for either party, the case will be dismissed. If the appellant does not appear by counsel or by printed brief but the appellee does appear, the case will be dismissed. If the appellant appears and the appellee does not, the court will hear the appellant.

By agreement of counsel in open court or by stipulation filed in the clerk's office, hearing may be continued once to any later session during the term or from the last session of one term to the first session of the next term, but not to a later day during the same session. Subsequent continuances can be made only by the court and will be only for reasons satisfactory to the court; and engagement of counsel in other courts will not be considered good cause.

Two or more cases, involving the same question, may, by order of the court, be heard together, but they must be argued as one cause.

LEGAL HOLIDAYS.

C. L. 1897, §§ 4880–81. Am. Act 254, 1903; Act 35, 1905; Acts 246 and 258, 1909.

January 1—New Year's Day.
February 12—Lincoln's Birthday.
February 22—Washington's Birthday.
May 30—Decoration—Memorial Day.
July 4—Independence Day.
First Monday in September—Labor Day.
October 12—Columbus Day.
Election Days—Embracing National, State, County and City Elections.
December 25—Christmas.

"And any day appointed or recommended by the Governor of this State, or the President of the United States, as a day of fasting and prayer or thanksgiving."

In case any of the holidays shall fall upon a Sunday, then the Monday following shall be considered as the said holiday.

Saturday afternoons a legal holiday for banks unless voted to the contrary by the directors.

COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS

FOR MICHIGAN IN OTHER STATES AND TERRITORIES.

Term of office five years from date of appointment.

State.	Name.	Address.	Date of appointment.
California	Collins, M. V	San Francisco	July 22, 1908
California	McDonald, John	Pasadena	Oct. 5, 1910
Connecticut	Allen, Halsey L	Rockville	Sept. 16, 1911
Connecticut	Thompson, Charles E	Hartford	Oct. 8, 1910
Florida	Gamble, Walter J	Seabreeze	Feb. 20, 1912
Illinois	Bennett, Louis P	Chicago	Sept. 28, 1909
Illinois	King, Simeon W	Chicago	Dec. 17, 1908
Indiana	Werwinski, Ignatius K	South Bend	Mar. 6, 1909
Maryland	Fisher, Abraham H	Baltimore	April 11, 1911
Maryland	Hesse, Charles Henry	Baltimore	Oct. 28, 1912
Maryland	Manly, George W	Baltimore	Oct. 19, 1908
Massachusetts	Dean, Josiah S	Boston	Nov. 6, 1909
Massachusetts	Dearborn, John	Malden	July 22, 1912
Massachusetts	Edwards, Elinor F	Brookline	Jan. 30, 1911
New York	Braman, Ella F	New York	Sept. 11, 1908
New York	Corey, Edwin F	New York	Jan. 24, 1911
New York	Corey, George H	New York	July 30, 1912
New York	Corning, John Sherwood	Rochester	Oct. 28, 1908
New York	Dugan, Clarence R	New York	Oct. 19, 1908
New York	Goodale, Samuel B	New York	April 9, 1909
Ohio	Harrison, Joseph T	Cincinnati	Jan. 26, 1911
Ohio	Holbrook, Ralph S	Toledo	Nov. 16, 1908
Ohio	Kerby, William C	Toledo	Oct. 8, 1908
Ohio	Ryan, J. H	Toledo	Mar. 23, 1911
Ohio	Whitmore, C. C	Toledo	Sept. 9, 1909
Pennsylvania	Hunt, Thomas J	Philadelphia	May 2, 1913
Pennsylvania	Morris, Walter	Pittsburgh	Aug. 3, 1908
Pennsylvania	Wurts, John S	Philadelphia	May 13, 1912
Rhode Island	Potter, Edwin C	Providence	Jan. 16, 1912
Rhode Island	Taylor, Alexander O'Driscoll	Newport	April 15, 1909

COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS IN MICHIGAN FOR OTHER STATES.

State.	Name.	Address.	Date of appointment.
New York	Woodruff, Charles M	Detroit	July 27, 1911
Pennsylvania	Millis, Wade	Detroit	April 3, 1912

MINISTERS OF U. S. IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

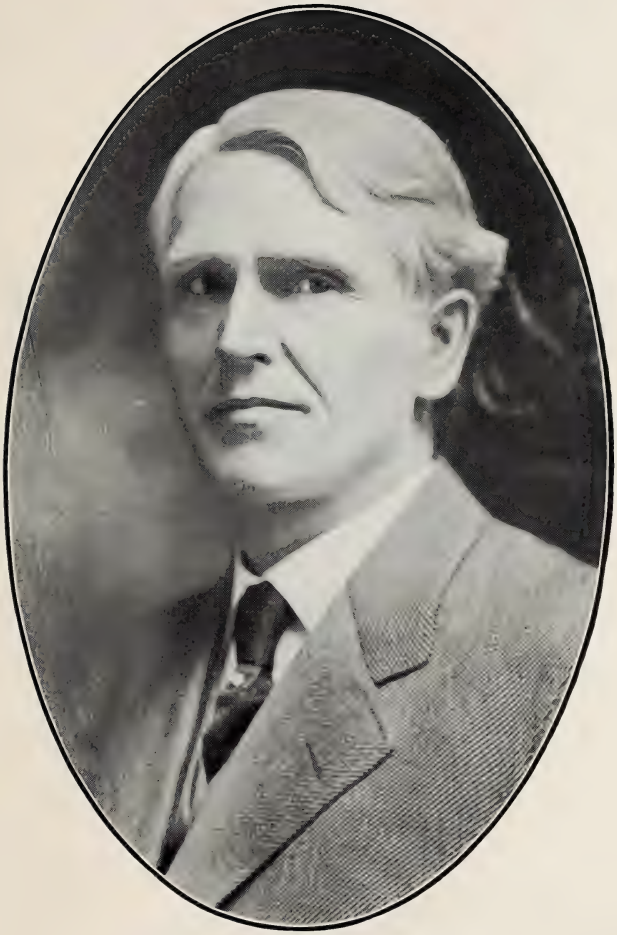
To what country accredited.	Name.	Residence.
Argentina	John W. Garrett	Buenos Aires.
Austria-Hungary	Richard C. Kerens	Vienna.
Belgium	Theodore Marburg	Brussels.
Bolivia	Horace G. Knowles	La Paz.
Brazil	Edwin V. Morgan	Rio de Janeiro.
Bulgaria	John B. Jackson	Bucharest.
Chile	Henry P. Fletcher	Santiago.
China	William James Calhoun	Peking.
Colombia	James T. Du Bois	Bogota.
Costa Rica	Lewis Einstein	San Jose.
Cuba	Arthur M. Beaupre	Habana.
Denmark	Maurice Francis Egan	Copenhagen.
Dominican Republic	William W. Russell	Santo Domingo.
Ecuador	Montgomery Schuyler, Jr	Quito.
Egypt	Peter Augustus Jay	Cairo.
France	Myron T. Herrick	Paris.
Germany	John G. A. Leishman	Berlin.
Great Britain	Walter Hines Page	London.
Greece	Jacob Gould Schurman	Athens.
Guatemala	R. S. Reynolds Hitt	Guatemala.
Haiti	Henry W. Furniss	Port au Prince.
Honduras	Charles Dunning White	Tegucigalpa.
Italy	Thomas J. O'Brien	Rome.
Japan	Larz Anderson	Tokyo.
Liberia	Fred R. Moore	Monrovia.
Luxemburg	Lloyd Bryce	The Hague.
Mexico	Henry Lane Wilson	Mexico.
Montenegro	Jacob Gould Schurman	Athens.
Morocco		Tangier.
Netherlands	Lloyd Bryce	The Hague.
Nicaragua	George T. Weitzel	Managua.
Norway	Lauritz S. Swenson	Christiana.
Panama	H. Percival Dodge	Panama.
Paraguay	Nicolay A. Grevstad	Montevideo
Persia	Charles W. Russell	Teheran.
Peru	H. Clay Howard	Lima.
Portugal	Cyrus E. Woods	Lisbon.
Roumania	John B. Jackson	Bucharest.
Russia	Curtis Guild	St. Petersburg.
Salvador	William Heimke	San Salvador.
Servia	John B. Jackson	Bucharest.
Siam	Fred W. Carpenter	Bangkok.
Spain	Henry Clay Ide	Madrid.
Sweden	Charles H. Graves	Stockholm.
Switzerland	Henry S. Boutell	Berne.
Turkey	William W. Rockhill	Constantinople.
Uruguay	Nicolay A. Grevstad	Montevideo.
Venezuela	Elliott Northcott	Caracas.

FOREIGN MINISTERS IN UNITED STATES.

Country.	Name.
Argentina	Mr. Romulo S. Naon.
Austria-Hungary	Baron Hengelmuller von Hengervar.
Belgium	Mr. E. Havenith.
Bolivia	Senor Don Ignacio Calderon.
Brazil	Mr. D. da Gama.
Chile	Senor Don Eduardo Suarez.
China	Mr. Chang Yin Tang.
Colombia	Senor Don Julis Betancourt.
Cuba	Senor Lodo Antonio Martin Rivero.
Costa Rica	Senor Don Joaquin Bernardo Calvo.
Denmark	Mr. Constantin Brun.
Dominican Republic	Senor Don Francisco J. Peynado.
Ecuador	Senor Doctor Don Rafael Maria Arizaga.
France	Mr. J. J. Jusserand.
Germany	Count J. H. von Berstorff.
Great Britain	Sir Cecil Spring Rice.
Greece	Mr. L. A. Coromilas.
Guatemala	Senor Doctor Joaquin Niendez
Haiti	Mr. Solon Menos.
Honduras	Alberto Membrens.
Italy	The Marquis Cusani Confalonieri.
Japan	Viscount Sutemi Chinda.
Mexico	Senor Don Manuel Calero.
Netherlands	Jonkheer J. Loudon.
Norway	Mr. H. H. Bryn
Panama	Senor Doctor Don Ramon M. Valdes.
Persia	Mirza Ali Kuli Khan.
Peru	Fedesico Alfonso Pezet.
Portugal	Viscount de Alte.
Russia	Mr. George Bakhmeteff.
Salvador	Senor Don Federico Mejia.
Siam	Prince Traidos Prabandt.
Spain	Senor Don Juan Riano y Gayangos.
Sweden	W. A. F. Ekengren.
Switzerland	Dr. Paul Ritter
Turkey	Youssouf Zia Pacha.
Uruguay	Carlos Maria de Pona.
Venezuela	Senor Don P. Ezequiel Rojas.

FOREIGN CONSULS IN MICHIGAN.

Country.	Name.	Rank.	Residence.
Belgium	Theophile Francois	Consul	Detroit.
Cuba	C. W. Harrah	Consul	Detroit.
Denmark	Peter Sorensen	Vice Consul	Detroit.
France	Joseph Belanger	Consular Agent	Detroit
Great Britain	Howard G. Meredith	Vice Consul	Detroit.
Italy	Cardiello Pietro di Antonio	Consular Agent	Detroit.
Mexico	Daniel F. Altland	Vice Consul	Detroit.
Netherlands	Jacob Steketee	Vice Consul	Grand Rapids.
Paraguay	Juan Walker	Vice Consul	Detroit.
Sweden	Daniel F. Pagelson	Vice Consul	Grand Haven.



WOODBRIDGE N. FERRIS,

Governor.

JOHN Q. ROSS,
Lieutenant Governor.

FREDERICK C. MARTINDALE,

Secretary of State.

JOHN W. HAARER,

State Treasurer.

ORAMEL B. FULLER,

Auditor General.

AUGUSTUS C. CARTON,
Commissioner of the State Land Office.

GRANT FELLOWS,
Attorney General.

LUTHER L. WRIGHT,
Superintendent of Public Instruction.

GILBERT A. CURRIE,

Speaker of the House of Representatives.

THE STATE GOVERNMENT.

Elective officers, their residences and salaries. Term, two years—January 1, 1913, to January 1, 1915.

GOVERNOR.

WOODBRIDGE N. FERRIS, Big Rapids, Mecosta County - - - - Salary $5,000

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

JOHN Q. ROSS, Muskegon, Muskegon County - - - - - - (*a*) Salary $800

SECRETARY OF STATE.

FREDERICK C. MARTINDALE, Detroit, Wayne County - - - - Salary $2,500

STATE TREASURER.

JOHN W. HAARER, Ann Arbor, Washtenaw County - - - - - Salary $2,500

AUDITOR GENERAL.

ORAMEL B. FULLER, Ford River, Delta County - - - - - Salary $2,500

ATTORNEY GENERAL.

GRANT FELLOWS, Hudson, Lapeer County - - - - - - - Salary $5,000

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION. (*b*)

LUTHER L. WRIGHT, Ironwood, Gogebic County - - - - - - Salary $4,000

COMMISSIONER OF THE STATE LAND OFFICE.

AUGUSTUS C. CARTON, Tawas City, Iosco County - - - - - Salary $2,500

STATE HIGHWAY COMMISSIONER. (*d*)

FRANK F. ROGERS, Lansing, Ingham County - - - - - - Salary $3,500

MEMBERS OF STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION. (*c*)

LUTHER L. WRIGHT, Superintendent of Public Instruction, Secretary.
FRANK CODY - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Detroit, Wayne County
THOMAS W. NADAL - - - - - - - - - - - - - Olivet, Eaton County
WILLIAM J. MCKONE - - - - - - - - - - - - Albion, Calhoun County

Justices of the supreme court, regents of the university and members of the state board of agriculture are elected at the spring election. For name, term of office, etc., see pages 88, 345, 383, 776, 777.

(*a*) Regular session of legislature; $5 per day, extra session.
(*b*) Term, two years—July 1, 1913, to July 1, 1915.
(*c*) Three dollars per day for actual service; also their necessary traveling and other expenses. By the provisions of the new constitution, the members of the board of education are elected at the spring election for a term of six years.
(*d*) Term, four years—July 1, 1913, to July 1, 1917.

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR, WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE SENATE.

MICHIGAN RAILROAD COMMISSION.

Salary of each commissioner, $3,000; offices at Lansing.

LAWTON T. HEMANS, Chairman - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Mason
CASSIUS L. GLASGOW - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Nashville
JAMES SCULLY - Ionia

COMMISSIONER OF INSURANCE.

JOHN T. WINSHIP, salary $3,500 - - - - - - Saginaw; office at Lansing

COMMISSIONER OF STATE BANKING DEPARTMENT.

EDWARD H. DOYLE, salary $3,500 - - - - - - - Detroit; office at Lansing

COMMISSIONER OF LABOR.

JAMES V. CUNNINGHAM, salary $2,500 - - - - - - Detroit; office at Lansing

STATE LIBRARIAN.

MARY C. SPENCER, salary $1,800 - - - - - - - State Library, Lansing

STATE INSPECTOR OF OILS.*

JOHN T. OWENS, salary $1,500 - - - Benton Harbor; office at Benton Harbor

STATE VETERINARIAN.

O. J. HOWARD, salary $2,000 - - - - - - - - Coloma; office at Lansing

GAME, FISH AND FORESTRY WARDEN.*

WILLIAM R. OATES, salary $3,000 - - - - - - - Laurium; office at Lansing

DAIRY AND FOOD COMMISSIONER.

JAMES W. HELME, salary $2,000 - - - - - - - Adrian; office at Lansing

*Confirmation by senate not required.

STATE DEPARTMENTS.

JUNE 1, 1913.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE.

	Salary.
WOODBRIDGE N. FERRIS, Governor	$5,000
WILLIAM P. NISBETT, Private Secretary to the Governor	1,800
E. CLARKE AUSTIN, Executive Clerk to the Governor	1,500

DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

FREDERICK C. MARTINDALE, Secretary of State	2,500
DE H. MILLS, Deputy Secretary of State	2,500
ALBERT DUNHAM, Chief Clerk	1,200
LESLIE B. CLARK, Chief of Corporation Division	2,000
OSCAR C. BLEED, Chief of Building and Loan Division	1,500
EDWARD C. SCHULTZ, Chief of Vital Statistics Division	1,500
HERBERT L. HAVENS, Chief of Compiling Division	1,100
HIRAM CHAMBERS, Chief of Agricultural Division	1,100
LUTHER S. BURTON, Chief of Shipping Division	1,100

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

JOHN W. HAARER, State Treasurer	2,500
FRANK E. GORMAN, Deputy State Treasurer	2,000
HOYT WOODMAN, Cashier	1,500
BIRNEY L. KENYON, Chief Clerk	1,200
FRED L. SMITH, Bookkeeper	1,200

AUDITOR GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

ORAMEL B. FULLER, Auditor General	2,500
GEORGE L. HAUSER, Deputy Auditor General	2,500
HAROLD B. FULLER, Private Secretary	1,600
FRED Z. HAMILTON, State Accountant	2,000
CHARLES A. BARNES, Chief Clerk	1,500
W. S. HUMPHREY, Assistant Chief Clerk	1,400
GEORGE P. MCCOY, Chief Bookkeeper	1,200

STATE LAND DEPARTMENT.

AUGUSTUS C. CARTON, Land Commissioner	2,500
GLEN R. MUNSHAW, Deputy Land Commissioner	2,000
EDWIN R. HAVENS, Chief Clerk	1,200
FERNANDO C. PARKER, Bookkeeper	1,200
....., Draughtsman	1,200

ATTORNEY GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

GRANT FELLOWS, Attorney General	5,000
ANDREW B. DOUGHERTY, Deputy Attorney General	2,000
D. H. CROWLEY, Chief Law Clerk	1,800

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

	Salary.
Luther L. Wright, Superintendent of Public Instruction	$4,000
Fred L. Keeler, Deputy Superintendent of Public Instruction	2,500
Etta H. Gardine, Chief Clerk	1,200

INSURANCE DEPARTMENT.

John T. Winship, Insurance Commissioner	3,500
Herbert P. Orr, Deputy	2,500
Walter E. Otto, Actuary	1,800
William A. Stewart, Chief Clerk	1,200
Samuel Robinson, Assistant State Fire Marshal	2,000

RAILROAD COMMISSION DEPARTMENT.

Cassius L. Glasgow, Commissioner	3,000
James Scully, Commissioner	3,000
Lawton T. Hemans, Chairman	3,000
Willard N. Sweeney, Secretary	2,000
James Bice, Chief Inspecting Engineer	2,000
....., Chief Rate Inspector	1,800
Frank F. Millard, Chief Clerk	1,500

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR STATISTICS.

James V. Cunningham, Commissioner of Labor	2,500
Charles E. Hogadone, Deputy	1,800
James F. Hammel Chief Clerk	1,500

STATE BANKING DEPARTMENT.

Edward H. Doyle, Commissioner of Banking	3,500
Albert E. Manning, Deputy	2,500
Jos. Morrell Dodge, Chief Clerk and Examiner	1,700

BOARD OF STATE AUDITORS' DEPARTMENT.

John B. Mathews, Secretary	2,200
Charles S. Pierce, Superintendent of Building and Grounds	1,800

DAIRY AND FOOD DEPARTMENT.

James W. Helme, Dairy and Food Commissioner	2,000
Fern L. Shannon, State Analyst	2,000
L. H. Van Wormer, Assistant Chemist	1,200

STATE LIBRARY.

Mary C. Spencer, Librarian	1,800
Adelia Reid, Assistant Librarian	1,200

STATE HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT.

Frank F. Rogers, State Highway Commissioner	3,500
Leroy C. Smith, Deputy	2,000

STATE GAME, FISH AND FORESTRY DEPARTMENT.

William R. Oates, State Game, Fish and Forestry Warden	3,000
David R. Jones, Chief Deputy	1,500

DEPARTMENT DUTIES.

THE GOVERNOR.

The governor is the principal executive officer of the state, and commander-in-chief of the military and naval forces.

He may convene the legislature in extraordinary session.

He shall give to the legislature, and at the close of his official term, to the next legislature, information by message of the condition of the state, and recommend such measures to them as he shall deem expedient.

All bills passed by the legislature must be submitted to him for approval.

He shall issue writs of election in case of vacancy in the legislature or in the state representation in the lower house of Congress. In case of vacancy in the office of United States senator he may appoint some person to hold such office until the legislature chooses a successor.

He signs all commissions, patents for state lands and appoints notaries public and commissioners in other states to take acknowledgments of deeds for this state.

He appoints all the principal officers of the state not elected by the people, and the members of state boards, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, when so prescribed by law.

He may fill vacancies in state offices in certain cases and remove public officers for cause, or upon proper investigation and proof of misconduct or incompetency.

He may require information in writing from all executive and administrative officers, elective or appointive, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices.

He may grant reprieves, commutations of sentences, paroles or pardons.

He may demand fugitives from justice from the executive of any other state or territory, and may issue warrants upon the request of the governors of other states or territories for fugitives who may be found within this state.

The governor is ex-officio a member of the state board of corrections and charities, boards of control of the Industrial School for Boys, Industrial Home for Girls, state prisons at Jackson, Ionia and Marquette, board of managers of Michigan Soldiers' Home, state board of assessors, board of control state swamp lands, board of geological survey, board of commissioners of Mackinac Island State Park, and Michigan Historical Commission.

THE EXECUTIVE OFFICE.

The private secretary to the governor is charged, under the direction of the governor, with the duties appertaining to official correspondence and general clerical work of the office. His duty is to remain at the seat of government in charge of the executive office for the transaction of such business as may not require the personal attention of the governor.

The executive clerk assists in the conduct of the business of the executive office, and is secretary of the advisory board in the matter of pardons.

THE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

In case of impeachment, removal from office, death, inability, resignation or absence from the state of the governor, his powers and duties devolve on the lieutenant governor. He is president of the senate, but has no vote.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

THE SECRETARY OF STATE.

The secretary of state is charged by constitutional and statutory provisions with many diverse duties. During a vacancy in the office of governor, if the lieutenant governor be incapable of performing the duties of his office or absent from the state, the secretary of state shall act as governor until the vacancy be filled or the disability cease. In general, it may be said that he is the keeper of the great seal and of the records and archives of the state government; that he has charge of the compilation, publication and distribution of the laws, documents and reports of the various departments, institutions, officers and boards; that he issues commissions, warrants, patents and requisitions for extradition upon the order of the governor; that he gives notice of the holding of elections and receives and files returns thereof; that he has general supervision of corporations in the matter of filing and recording articles of association and of filing the reports of such corporations; that he has charge of the collection, compilation and publication of statistics upon various subjects; that he is state registrar of motor vehicles and chauffeurs. He is a member of the board of state auditors, board of state canvassers, board of escheats, board of fund commissioners, board of control of state swamp lands, board of internal improvement, state board of equalization, public domain commission, state board of control, and bureau of labor and industrial statistics.

The deputy secretary of state has immediate charge of the work of the office, and is the acting head of the department in the absence of the secretary of state. The routine work of the department is performed in eight divisions—the corporation, executive, compiling, building and loan, vital statistics, agricultural, motor vehicle and shipping divisions. Each division is in the immediate charge of a chief, who is responsible for the proper performance of the duties falling under his supervision.

THE CORPORATION DIVISION.

The work of this division consists principally in the examination and filing or recording of articles of association of all corporations transacting business in the state, except building and loan associations, insurance companies and a few corporations which are required to file their articles with county clerks, and in filing annually the reports of such corporations. This work requires accuracy, skill and legal ability. There are numerous acts of the legislature governing the various kinds of corporations, each providing different rules and regulations. Articles of association must conform to these laws and it is the business of this division to make them do so, before they are received for record and certificates of filing or record are issued, or authority to do business is granted the new corporations. Not the least important feature of this branch of the work is the determination of the amount of franchise fees to be paid by foreign corporations seeking admission to the state. A careful record is kept of each corporation in such a manner that it is possible at a moment's notice to secure information regarding any existing incorporated body.

Incident to the filing of reports is the sending out of blanks for this purpose to the several thousand corporations which are required to make them. Much correspondence is necessary to keep the various records in a systematic manner. New corporations are constantly being organized; those in existence are frequently making amendments to their articles or filing notices of dissolution. Considerable labor is required in clearing the records, by thorough investigation of the facts, of such corporations as become defunct without notifying the department.

THE EXECUTIVE DIVISION.

The custody of the great seal is in the executive division. The work here consists in the issuing and attestation of all important state papers, such as proclamations of the governor, certificates of election to elective officers and commissions to appointive

offices, both military and civil, warrants for extradition or requisition, pardons and paroles. The constitution of the state and the acts of the legislature, as signed by the governor, are also in the custody of this division, as are the records of all acts of the executive, whether in the exercise of his appointive power or otherwise. Land certificates and patents are of record in this division likewise, and the original election returns from the different counties since Michigan became a state. The bonds and oaths of office of all officers of the state government are here kept on file and are in charge of the chief of the division, who keeps the records of the names of all such officers, showing the time of election or appointment, length of term and date of expiration of the term of each. The records relative to notaries public and justices of the peace are also kept in this division. All certified copies of laws, documents or records and all papers required to be executed under seal must be brought here for the attaching of the seal.

THE COMPILING DIVISION.

An important duty of the secretary of state is the compilation and publication of the laws and documents, and it is this work which devolves upon the compiling division. The acts of the legislature are compiled, which compilation involves the proper and orderly arrangement of the laws, side-noting, indexing and numbering, and the supervision of their publication. The Public Acts, the Local Acts, the Official Directory and Legislative Manual, and the pamphlet compilations of laws are prepared for publication by this division. The preparation of the manual, as it is usually called, requires the collection of a great amount of miscellaneous and useful data, and great care is exercised to have the information presented in an accurate and reliable form. After each session of the legislature, the pamphlet compilations are here revised with annotations of supreme court decisions. The various lists of members of the legislature, state officials and county officers are made up and published under the direction of the division. Nomination petitions, under the primary law, are filed and checked in this division.

THE BUILDING AND LOAN DIVISION.

The supervision of the building and loan associations of the state is the business of this division. An examination of the books of the companies is made annually, and oftener if the secretary of state deems necessary. Not only the books are examined, but the securities upon which loans are made are, in many cases, investigated, in order to secure greater protection to members of the associations. Annual financial reports of the associations which are kept on file in the division are compiled and published. The secretary of state has authority to terminate the existence of associations which are in a bad financial condition.

THE VITAL STATISTICS DIVISION.

The vital statistics division has charge of a kind of department work which is of great value to the citizens of the state. The various township, village and city clerks (or health officers) are required by law to report monthly to the secretary of state the deaths and births occurring within their jurisdictions. The compilation of these returns, and, incidentally, the furnishing of blank forms for the purpose, constitutes the principal work of the division. The Michigan system of registration is widely recognized as among the best in the world. For the proper dissemination of the information gathered, a bulletin is issued monthly. This publication, the Michigan Monthly Bulletin of Vital Statistics, also furnishes a means of communication with registrars other than that by correspondence. The registration of marriages and divorces also belongs to the vital statistics division. The compilations of all these statistics are published yearly in registration reports. The value of the work of the division lies not only in the statistics compiled, but in the keeping of the records in such a form that official information can be given of all births, deaths, marriages and divorces in the state.

THE AGRICULTURAL DIVISION.

The agricultural division has charge of the collection, compilation and publication of statistics upon agricultural products. The department, through this division, has a corps of crop correspondents in the various townships of the state, who make monthly reports showing the condition of the various crops in their localities. A tabulation of these reports is made here and, after publication, distributed.

Some duties of the secretary of state not germane to the work of any one division have been assigned to the different divisions irrespective of the general scope of their work. The collection, compilation and publication of statistics relative to the insane, deaf, dumb, blind, idiotic and epileptic and the compilation and publication of the reports of superintendents of the poor and sheriffs have, for example, been under the supervision of the agricultural division.

MOTOR VEHICLE DIVISION.

The work of this division is the registration and licensing of automobiles, motor cycles and chauffeurs. This branch of the department work has grown very rapidly and has became one of the most important of state departments. Here a record is kept of the license number, owner's name and address, and a description of each motor vehicle licensed. An important feature is the compiling of monthly lists of registrations, and the recording of convictions certified to the department by judicial officers.

THE SHIPPING DIVISION.

The work of distributing the published laws and documents belongs to the shipping division. The preparation for shipment of all matter sent out by the department constitutes the business of the division.

The printed copies of the laws and documents and the various blank forms which the department is required to furnish are in the custody of the chief of this division. A record of all publications which the state is required to furnish to the several township, village, city and county officers is kept here.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

THE STATE TREASURER.

He is the receiving officer and custodian of the state funds, state taxes collected by the county treasurers, taxes upon railroad, insurance, telegraph, telephone, express and other companies, and proceeds of sales of state lands are payable to him.

Payments from the treasury, except in pursuance of appropriations made by law, are prohibited by the constitution.

He is required, before entering upon the duties of his office, to give a bond to the people of the state in the sum of three hundred thousand dollars, with three or more sureties, or one or more surety companies, to be approved by the attorney general and commissioner of insurance.

He is authorized, at his discretion, after receiving from banks security approved by the state treasurer, auditor general and secretary of state, to deposit in such banks the surplus funds in the treasury at such rate of interest as he may deem best for the state. All items of interest so received belong and are to be paid over to the state.

He is required to make an annual report to the governor, with a summary of the receipts and payments of the treasury during the preceding year.

He is, by article VI, section 20 of the constitution, a member of the board of state auditors, board of state canvassers, board of fund commissioners, board of escheats, and by law a member of the state board of equalization, of control of state swamp lands and of claims growing out of sales of public lands.

He is also, by virtue of his office a member of the Michigan securities commission created by Act No. 143, P. A. 1913.

The deputy state treasurer has immediate charge and personal supervision of the routine work and employes of the department, and, in the absence of the treasurer, is empowered by law to transact all duties appertaining to that office.

AUDITOR GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

THE AUDITOR GENERAL.

It is the duty of the auditor general to keep state accounts and examine and liquidate claims against the state in statutory cases and to draw his warrant on the state treasurer in settlement therefor, and for every disbursement and all moneys drawn from the state treasury; he examines, adjusts and settles claims in favor of the state; examines state treasurer's accounts monthly and countersigns receipts of state treasurer; keeps a register of the number and amount of state bonds and the rate of interest thereon, and where payable, and files all cancelled bonds in his office; audits and files accounts of state institutions; receives and files bonds of registers in chancery, plats of towns, cities and villages, reports of canal and plank road companies; approves bonds of county treasurers, the commissioner of insurance, and treasurers of various state institutions; prepares and furnishes blanks for the use of state institutions, county treasurers and others; makes annual report to the governor; is a member of the state board of equalization, public domain commission, the board of control of state swamp lands, state board of control and board of internal improvements. He is also a member of the board of state canvassers in case of failure of a quorum.

It is the duty of the auditor general to apportion state taxes and transmit such apportionment to the clerks of boards of supervisors; to prepare and file his petition in chancery for the sale of lands delinquent for taxes; to prepare lists of such lands and to designate the papers in the various counties of the state to publish the sale; to receive returns of sales and to execute deeds to purchaser; to render statements of accounts between the state and each county; to draw his warrant in favor of county treasurers for the amounts due their counties. He reports monthly to the county treasurers all payments, redemptions, purchases of state bids and state tax lands made in the auditor general's department during the preceding month. He receives statements from the commissioner of the state land office of taxes collected on part-paid land, and causes the tax laws to be published. He has supervision over the uniform system of accounting of the several departments of state government, state institutions, and boards.

It is also the duty of the auditor general to receive from the state board of assessors a statement of the amount assessed by such board against the various railroad, telephone and telegraph companies of the state, fast freight line companies and express companies and to proceed under warrant to collect taxes thus assessed; to receive from the county treasurer the state's portion of taxes collected on mortgages, and also to collect and pay over to the county treasurers the tonnage tax paid on steam vessels; and to issue license to non-resident wholesale liquor dealers.

It is also his duty under the law to see that the inheritance tax law is properly and duly executed, to furnish blanks to the various judges of probate and county treasurers for making their report of inheritance taxes; to countersign and seal the receipts issued for inheritance taxes paid into the county treasurer's office; to apportion such taxes received and paid into the state treasury among the various counties of the state as a part of the primary school interest fund.

The deputy has the general supervision of the clerks and employes and of the business of the department, and in the absence of the auditor general is fully empowered by law to perform all the duties of the office.

STATE LAND DEPARTMENT.

THE COMMISSIONER OF THE STATE LAND OFFICE.

He has the general charge and management of all the lands belonging to the state, or in which the state has any interest, or which are held by the state in trust for any purpose; the selling, leasing, and general disposition of all the lands of the state; the custody of the original field notes and plats of surveys of the state. He receives the principal and interest on all lands sold by the state, and collects delinquent taxes on part-paid lands. On his certificate lands sold by the state are patented by the governor. He has the general charge of prosecuting trespasses on state lands and the appointment of trespass agents. He issues licenses to homestead settlers and takes steps to restore to market forfeited homesteads. He has the custody of all books and papers relating to public lands, and keeps the records of sale and disposition of all public lands; sends lists of lands sold, to county treasurers for the purpose of assessment for taxation. He is a member of the board of state auditors, state board of equalization, board of state canvassers, public domain commission, state board of control and board of control for reclamation of state swamp lands.

From and after December 31, 1914, in accordance with Act No. 270, Public Acts of 1913, the office of the commissioner of the state land office will be abolished and all the duties, powers and authority incidental thereto transferred to the public domain commission. The superintendent of public instruction takes the place of the commissioner of the state land office on all boards of which the commissioner is, by virtue of his office, a member.

The deputy commissioner has immediate and personal charge and supervision of the routine work of the department, and in the absence of the commissioner performs the duties of that office.

ATTORNEY GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL.

He is required to prosecute and defend all actions in the supreme court in which the state shall be interested and when requested by the governor, or any state officer, or the legislature, he is required to appear for the people in any court or tribunal in any matter, civil or criminal, in which the state or any department of the government may be interested. He is required to give opinions on questions submitted to him by the legislature, the governor, or any state officer. He is bound to consult with and advise prosecuting attorneys when requested in all matters pertaining to the duties of their offices. The attorney general is called upon to give opinions to the many state boards, prison inspectors and public institutions of all kinds and is a member of the board of control of state swamp lands. He may proceed in equity to restrain the misuse or abuse of corporate powers and has control of *quo warranto* proceedings on the part of the people. By virtue of his office, he is also a member of the Michigan securities commission created by Act No. 143, P. A. 1913.

The deputy attorney general is, in the absence or inability of the attorney general, empowered by law to perform the duties of the office.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

He has general supervision of the public schools and of state educational institutions; collects and tabulates the school statistics of the state; apportions the primary school interest fund to the counties, gives information to school officers upon construction of school law; prepares and furnishes blanks for use of school officers, organizes and visits teachers' institutes and appoints instructors for them; receives reports from

superintendents of schools and from all state and chartered educational institutions; makes annual report to the governor; visits all state educational institutions and meets with the governing boards of such; directs the supervision of county normal training classes; examines and audits the official records and accounts of any school district; may require all school districts to maintain school or provide educational facilities for all children resident in the district; delivers lectures on educational subjects; appoints visitors to the state university and all chartered educational institutions; is a member and secretary of the state board of education; is ex-officio a member of the board of regents and ex-officio a member of all other boards having control of public instruction, and is also a member of the state board of geological survey.

The deputy superintendent of public instruction is empowered by law to act in the absence of the superintendent or in case of a vacancy in the office.

THE BOARD OF REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY.

The constitution provides that a board of eight persons elected at the spring election shall constitute a board of regents to control the University of Michigan. Said board is a body corporate, having power to enact ordinances, by-laws and regulations for the government of the University; they have power to elect a president and such professors and tutors as may be necessary; to appoint a secretary, librarian, treasurer, steward, and such other officers as the institution may require; to provide and arrange courses of study; to provide for the keeping of meteorological tables; receive and expend all moneys for the support of the institution, and make an exhibit of the affairs of the University each year, said exhibit to be incorporated in the report of the superintendent of public instruction.

STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

The constitution provides for a state board of education consisting of three members who are elected at the April election. The superintendent of public instruction is a member and secretary of the board. The state board of education is a body corporate and has the control of all property belonging to the state normal schools and power to receive and expend all moneys appropriated for such institutions; to select principals and instructors, fix the salaries of the same; provide and regulate courses of study and grant diplomas, and certificates to teach in such form as they shall deem best. The state board of education makes a biennial report to the legislature giving the history of the work of the normal schools, the needs and requirements of normal schools for the ensuing period of two years, and such other matters as may be interesting to the legislature. The board is authorized to elect from its number a president and treasurer. It is also empowered to examine all text books on the subject of physiology and hygiene offered for use in the public schools of the state, and approve such as comply with the law relative to instruction, nature and effects of alcoholic drinks and narcotics; to conduct twice a year public examinations from which may be granted state life certificates, and to grant teachers' certificates to persons graduating from the literary and pedagogical courses of denominational colleges.

INSURANCE DEPARTMENT.

The commissioner of insurance is required to perform the duties in regard to insurance companies and the formation thereof, which, previous to 1871, were conferred by law upon the secretary of state. These duties involve examinations to ascertain, on the formation of a new company, if all the requirements of the act under which it seeks to become a corporation have been complied with, and it is his duty to make frequent examinations into their condition, and in case of an insolvent concern to apply to the proper court for the appointment of a receiver and the winding up of its affairs.

Insurance companies of other states and countries, desiring to do business in this state, must first file in the commissioner's office due proof of corporate existence, and in the form prescribed under the law of 1873, appoint an attorney, resident in the state, to receive service of process and also stipulate for the sufficiency of the service of process, if made on the commissioner or his deputy, and then make the showing of such financial condition as the law of this state requires. Companies of this and other states and

countries doing business here, are required to make annual statements preliminary to the renewal of the yearly license, and from the statements so made are compiled the tables and made up the abstracts which compose the chief part of the annual reports issued by the commissioner. The powers which a state must necessarily exercise in the case of corporations coming from without the state to do an insurance business within it are intrusted to the commissioner, who may demand information, access to books and the correction of papers, and may deny a renewal of or revoke a certificate of authority, subject, however, to a review of his action by the supreme court in case it shall be arbitrary or unauthorized by law.

Co-operative societies of this state were first required to report to the commissioner in the year 1883, and to obtain a license, which the officer has the power to revoke whenever he finds an association insolvent or fraudulently conducting its business. He has similar duties in regard to such societies from other states which can, however, only be licensed upon making a showing, to the satisfaction of the commissioner, of their ability to pay their certificates to the full limit named therein.

Fraternal beneficiary associations under Act No. 119, laws of 1893, are required to report their business to this department and to obtain a license to transact business in this state, which may be revoked for cause at any time.

The commissioner may employ a deputy and a chief clerk to discharge such duties as he may assign and such other additional or extra clerks as in his discretion the work of the office may require. It is the business of this office to make valuations yearly of the policies of life insurance companies and to investigate and prosecute offenders who act within the state for outside corporations not duly admitted and authorized to do business here. The commissioner is ex-officio state fire marshal and appoints an assistant fire marshal. The duties of the state fire marshal are to prevent fire waste; to make regulations for the keeping, manufacture and sale of inflammable materials, etc.; and to inspect buildings, and may order dangerous conditions remedied.

MICHIGAN RAILROAD COMMISSION.

This commission was originally created by Act No. 312, public acts of 1907 and was reorganized under Act No. 300, public acts of 1909. The commission consists of three members, appointed by the governor and confirmed by the senate, for a term of six years.

It is the duty of the commission generally to examine into the conditions and management of the business of the railroads, urban, suburban and interurban railways in the state, except the lines of street railway wholly within the corporate limits of a city, so far as the same affects or relates to the interests of the public, and to ascertain whether such railroad or railway companies and their officers and employes comply with the laws of the state in force concerning them. It is also their duty to require annual reports from all railroad companies and interurban companies doing business in the state showing their condition and traffic operations for the year ending June 30 of each year; to require a copy of all tariffs issued to be filed with it, to inspect and examine the tracks, bridges, buildings and other structures so as to know that they are in a safe and effective condition, and managed in accordance with the police regulations of the state; to order automatic electric bell alarms, safety gates or flagmen at highway and street crossings; to provide farm and residence crossings; to order, inspect and determine upon the sufficiency of all fences and to provide the manner of constructing the same; to provide for proper drainage; to provide for and inspect suitable stations and station facilities and require sufficient train service to transact the public business and for the convenience of the public; to require and receive reports of all accidents resulting in loss of life, injuries, or loss of property or damage to equipment where it is of sufficient importance to report, and to investigate the cause of same; to direct the erection of safety guards at overhead obstructions; to provide for the protection of all crossings of railroads with railroads, and with railroads and electric lines; to approve all maps for extension or construction of railroads; to regulate the speed of trains upon defective tracks and to stop them entirely if in its judgment the public safety requires; to provide for a uniform system of accounts for all railroad and interurban corporations of the

state; to regulate rates for transportation of passengers and freight according to the laws of the state; to direct prosecutions for infractions of the railroad laws; to order hearings of the various complaints to determine the facts at issue and to determine the proper remedy in justice to all parties concerned and generally to require obedience to all laws pertaining to railroads. The commission shall make an annual report to the governor of its findings, decisions, determinations and investigations, and of all moneys expended by it or on its order, and make such recommendations as shall seem to it desirable on the conduct of the railroad business in the state. By Act No. 106, public acts of 1909, the commission was given certain powers of supervision and control over the business of producing and transmitting electricity through the public highways, streets and places of the state. By Act No. 144, public acts of 1909, jurisdiction was given over the issuance of stocks, bonds and other evidences of indebtedness by persons, corporations and associations owning, contracting or operating certain public utilities, and by Act No. 206, public acts of 1913, it was empowered to exercise control and regulation over the service and rates of telephone companies.

The commission is empowered to appoint a secretary, chief clerk and statistician, a chief inspecting engineer, clerks and inspectors, to carry out the provisions of the act creating the commission.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR.

The commissioner of labor is appointed under the provisions of Act No. 285 of the public acts of 1909. He holds his office for two years by appointment of the governor by and with the advice and consent of the senate, and until his successor is appointed and qualified.

The commissioner shall appoint a deputy, and may appoint such deputy factory inspectors and assistants from time to time as shall be necessary for the transaction of the business of his office.

It is the duty of the department to collect, systematize, print and present to the governor, in an annual report, all statistical details relating to all departments of labor in this state, including the penal institutions, and particularly concerning the hours of labor, the number of employes and sex thereof, the daily wages earned and savings, the number and character of accidents, the conditions of all manufacturing establishments, hotels, stores and workshops where labor is employed, and other matter relating to the industrial, social, educational, moral and sanitary conditions of the laboring classes and the productive industries of the state.

The commissioner of labor is the chief factory inspector, and is also charged with the inspection of coal mines. He is also empowered to organize, establish and control free employment bureaus, subject to the regulations made by statute.

The chief factory inspector may order all stationary steam boilers equipped with low water alarms.

The commissioner of labor is also charged with the inspection of steam vessels, or other vessels operated by machinery, engaged in carrying passengers for hire, directly or indirectly, except vessels which are subject to inspection under the laws of the United States, and for this purpose may employ an inspector who has had experience as the licensed master or engineer on steam vessels.

STATE BANKING DEPARTMENT.

The commissioner is appointed under the provisions of Act No. 205, public acts of 1887. He is appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, and holds his office for the term of four years. He may appoint a deputy, who shall possess the powers and perform the duties attached by law to the office of the commissioner during a vacancy in such office, and during the absence or inability of his principal. He may also employ from time to time such clerks and examiners to assist him and his deputy in the discharge of the several duties imposed upon him as he shall deem necessary.

It is the duty of the commissioner to supervise the business of banks and trust com-

panies incorporated under the state law, to examine two or more times each year the cash, bills, collaterals or securities, books of account, condition and affairs of each bank under the law, and also when requested by the board of directors of any bank. He shall also ascertain whether the bank transacts its business in the place designated in the articles of incorporation, and whether its business is conducted in the manner prescribed by law. He is by virtue of his office, a member of the Michigan securities commission created by Act No. 143, P. A. 1913.

LIBRARY DEPARTMENT.

STATE LIBRARIAN.

The librarian is appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, for a term of four years. The librarian has the custody and charge of the library and the affairs pertaining thereto; makes a biennial report to the legislature, at the commencement of each regular session thereof, as to the condition and the number and description of the volumes contained in the library; enforces the rules and regulations; prepares and publishes a biennial supplement to the catalog of books in the library; is required to prepare or cause to be prepared a manuscript card catalog of all the books and pamphlets in the library; has charge of the exchanging with other libraries, societies and institutions, the judicial decisions, statutes, journals and other books placed in the library for that purpose; may sell or exchange duplicate volumes or sets of works not needed for use in the library, and apply the proceeds to the purchase of other books for the library. The librarian has charge of the traveling and associate library system in the state, and is at the head of the department of registration of granges and women's clubs.

The librarian is authorized to expend the money appropriated by the legislature for the purchase of books for the library, with the advice and consent of the governor; has the exchange and distribution of Michigan supreme court reports; and is *ex-officio* a member of the board of state library commissioners. The legislative reference and information department is under the supervision of the librarian. Before entering upon the duties of the office the librarian is required to give a bond of ten thousand dollars, with sureties to be approved by the secretary of state, and file the same with receipt for all property entrusted to the care of the librarian, in the office of the secretary of state.

ABSTRACT OF RULES OF STATE LIBRARY.

The Michigan state library is open every day except Sundays and legal holidays. During the sessions of the legislature and supreme court, from 8 o'clock a. m. to 9 p. m.; at other times from 8 a. m. to 12 m., and 1:30 p. m. to 5 p. m. On Saturdays to 4 p. m. The law library is open from 8 a. m. to 9 p. m. from July 1 to September 10.

The library is one of reference, and under the traveling and associate library system is a circulating one.

All persons are permitted to visit the library and consult and read the books and magazines.

Lawyers in attendance on the supreme court in the capitol will be permitted to take law books into the supreme court room.

Books from the circulating department of the library are loaned to the public.

Not more than two books can be taken by any person at one time.

Duplicate copies of laws and documents kept in the library for use of the members of the legislature can be borrowed by the members for use during the sessions.

Books must be returned within two weeks.

Books of reference, including law books, and books which are valuable for their rarity and antiquity, are kept from circulation.

No public officer or other person privileged to draw books has the right to extend the privilege to others, or draw books from the library for the purpose of loaning them to others.

Books lost or damaged must be replaced or paid for.

Members and officers of the legislature must return all books to the library four days before adjournment.

Officers and clerks in the several state departments must return all books before leaving their positions as officers or employes of the state.

No person shall be allowed access to the library except in the presence of the librarian or assistants.

Smoking, loud talking or laughing, and all noises inappropriate to a quiet place of study, are strictly prohibited.

BOARD OF STATE AUDITORS.

The secretary of state, state treasurer and commissioner of the state land office constitute the board of state auditors, whose duties are both constitutional and statutory. The constitution authorizes them to adjust claims against the state not otherwise provided for by general law; by statute they are authorized to examine claims of various kinds; they are custodians of the state capitol and of other state property in Lansing not connected with any of the state institutions. The same officers also constitute the board of state canvassers.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT.

The state highway department was created by the legislature of 1905, public act No. 146. The department is in direct charge of the state highway commissioner, who is elected for a term of four years beginning July 1st.

The commissioner receives a salary of $3,500 per year and is charged with the giving of instruction in the art of building, improving and repairing public wagon roads and bridges, collecting reports from township and county highway commissioners, overseers of highways and superintendents and commissioners of streets in villages and cities, and distributes any state reward for which the legislature may provide, or any funds given to the state for such purpose by the United States government.

It is his duty to make a biennial report to the governor, which report shall contain the name and compensation of every person employed and the whole amount of expenses of the department.

He is empowered to appoint a deputy, who shall be a competent civil engineer, and employ such other clerks as the work of the department demands.

MISCELLANEOUS DEPARTMENTS.

STATE INSPECTOR OF OILS.

The duties of the state inspector of illuminating oils are prescribed by act number 26 of the public acts of 1899, and acts numbers 37, 38 and 39 of 1909. The inspector and his deputies are required to inspect illuminating oils, and to reject all that do not answer the test. They also govern the use of gasoline, and enforce the act requiring the labelling of the same.

SUPERINTENDENT OF CAPITOL.

Has supervision and direction of the capitol police and of persons employed in connection with heating, lighting and general care of the capitol building and grounds.

GAME, FISH AND FORESTRY WARDEN.

The game, fish and forestry warden is appointed by the governor for a term of four years. It is his duty to enforce the laws enacted for the preservation of birds, game and fish and to have charge of the prevention and suppression of forest fires. He has the same right to serve criminal process as sheriff, may arrest without warrant any person caught by him violating the game or fish laws of the state. The game, fish and forestry warden appoints his deputies, not exceeding ten in number and when necessary may appoint temporary fire wardens. Not to exceed three residents in each

county may be appointed by the game, fish and forestry warden as county game and fish wardens, whose salary shall be fixed by the boards of supervisors. See §§ 5753–5759, compiled laws of 1897. The appointment of the game, fish and forestry warden, salary and duties, the chief deputy, and the appointment of the deputy game and fish wardens is prescribed by act No. 28 of 1887, act No. 37 of 1899, as amended by act No. 124 of 1901, act Nos. 106 and 317 of 1907 and act No 313 of 1913. Act No. 275 of 1911, as amended by act No. 167 of 1913 prescribes for granting of permits, etc., by game, fish and forestry warden.

DAIRY AND FOOD COMMISSIONER.

The office of dairy and food commissioner was created by the legislature of 1893, act No. 211. The commissioner is appointed by the governor for a term of two years, and it is his duty to carefully inquire into the quality of the dairy and food and drink products, and the several articles which are the necessary constituents of food, which are offered for sale in this state. He is required to make an annual report to the governor, which shall include the doings of his office for the preceding year. He is charged with the enforcement of the act relative to the manufacture and sale of ice cream; the act providing uniform weights and measures of cereal products, and is required to take means to prevent the adulteration of linseed oil. The commissioner, together with the president of the board of pharmacy and state board of health, shall prepare rules for the prevention of adulteration, misbranding, fraud and deceit in the manufacture and sale of drugs. The commissioner, by and with the consent of the governor, shall appoint a deputy commissioner and state analyst. He may appoint an assistant chemist, two drug inspectors, eight regular inspectors and such other special inspectors as the duties of the office may require. See act No. 12 of 1905, act Nos. 70, 110 and 146 of 1909, and act Nos. 224 and 242 of 1913.

The commissioner is, by virtue of his office, the state superintendent of weights and measures. His deputy shall be the deputy superintendent of weights and measures and all inspectors appointed by the commissioner shall be state inspectors and sealers of weights and measures. See act No. 168 of 1913.

DUTIES OF STATE MILITARY BOARD.

The board is composed of five members appointed by the governor, of which the chief of staff is president and the adjutant general is recorder. The board, constituting an advisory body to the commander-in-chief on all state military matters, shall inspect and report to the commander-in-chief on all estimates and accounts of and for the national guard and audit all claims of a military character against the state. Requisitions of the quartermaster general upon the state treasury for funds must be approved by the commander-in-chief and military board. No contract pertaining to the military department in behalf of the state, exceeding an expenditure of three hundred dollars, shall be valid until approved by the board. Whenever necessary in the performance of their duties any one of them has power to administer oaths. The board is empowered by law to prepare and promulgate all articles, rules and regulations for the government of the national guard, not inconsistent with the laws of the United States or of this state, such articles, rules and regulations to be approved by the commander-in-chief and filed in the office of the secretary of state.

Upon application, the military board issues to members of the national guard who have served six consecutive years a certificate of such service. All military encampments are established at such place or places within the state as the commander-in-chief, with the advice of the state military board, may select. All bonds of the company commanders and other officers in charge of public military property must be approved by the board. The uniform and arms of the national guard are adopted by the state military board, with the approval of the commander-in-chief.

The board has charge and control of the soldiers' cemetery at Detroit, which is set apart and used exclusively as a place of interment for deceased Michigan soldiers, sailors and marines of the war of the rebellion not otherwise provided with a final resting

place. Admission of Michigan soldiers, sailors and marines of the late war to the hospitals for the insane are granted by the state military board.

CHIEF OF STAFF.

The chief of staff is appointed by the governor and holds his office for a period of two years or until his successor is appointed and holds the rank of brigadier general. All orders of the commander-in-chief are promulgated by him and all communications of a military character to the commander-in-chief are transmitted through his office, which is kept at Lansing. He attends the commander-in-chief at all reviews of the national guard or wherever ordered in the performance of military duty. He presents to the commander-in-chief all recommendations of the state military board and issues such orders as are directed in relation thereto.

DUTIES OF ADJUTANT GENERAL.

The adjutant general is appointed by the governor, upon the recommendation of the state military board, and holds his office until his successor is appointed and qualified. His rank is that of major. Hs is required to take the constitutional oath of office before entering upon his duties, filing the same in the office of the secretary of state. The adjutant general is entitled to use the coat of arms of the state as his seal of office, with the words, "State of Michigan, Adjutant General's office," added thereto. He makes a biennial report to the governor of all business transacted in his office and is required to make annual return of all militia of the state to the president of the United States through the adjutant general of the United States army. All pay rolls of the state troops for encampment are transmitted to him in duplicate, which he causes to be extended in amount, according to the provisions of law for pay of the troops, and delivers them to the quartermaster general; one copy being eventually delivered to the auditor general. Muster rolls, reports and returns of state troops are filed in his office, and all discharges from state service are issued by him. All commissions to officers of state troops are issued by him under the authority and signature of the governor with the signature and seal of the secretary of state attached.

The records of Michigan soldiers of the late war are kept on file in his office, and all information desired from such records is furnished by him. Certificates of military service of Michigan soldiers of the late war are given under his hand and seal; and he distributes the book "Michigan in the war," as provided by § 1714, Compiled Laws of 1897. Records of state bounties paid to soldiers of the late war are kept on file in his office and all applications for such bounty, or requests for information regarding the same, should be forwarded to his office at Lansing.

DUTIES OF QUARTERMASTER GENERAL.

The quartermaster general is appointed by the governor, upon the recommendation of the state military board, and holds his office for the term of two years, or until his successor is appointed and qualified. His rank is that of major. He is required to take the constitutional oath of office and give bonds in the sum of twenty-five thousand dollars, filing the same in the office of the secretary of state, before entering upon his duties. All military property is committed to his custody, for which he is held accountable. He is the disbursing officer of the state military and naval funds, and of the United States funds apportioned to this state, paying all accounts against the state incurred in the support of the state military establishment, upon proper vouchers approved by the state military board. He obtains the necessary funds out of the military fund in the state treasury upon a requisition approved by the commander-in-chief and state military board. He is required to render to the auditor general an account of all cash transactions with proper vouchers. He provides the several military departments and the state troops with all necessary supplies as allowed by the military laws, rules and regulations. Also provides each military company with a suitable armory for drill and storing its uniforms, arms, equipments, etc. All requisitions of company commanders are forwarded direct to his office. It is the duty of the quartermaster general to obtain bonds, approved by the state military board, of all military officers in charge of public property.

The quartermaster general establishes the annual encampment at the point designated by the state military board and commander-in-chief.

REGISTER OF OFFICERS OF THE MICHIGAN NATIONAL GUARD.

COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF.

GOVERNOR WOODBRIDGE N. FERRIS, Big Rapids.

CHIEF OF STAFF.

	Rank from
Brigadier General, P. L. ABBEY, Kalamazoo	April 15, 1911

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

Major ROY C. VANDERCOOK, Adjutant General, Lansing	April 15, 1911
Major GEORGE L. HARVEY Adjutant General, Port Huron	Sept. 15, 1908

JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

Major SAMUEL D. PEPPER, Judge Advocate General, Lansing	Feb. 1, 1909

INSPECTOR GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

Major ROY C. VANDERCOOK, Inspector General	April 15, 1911
Major DON C. INGRAHAM, Inspector General	Jan. 17, 1911

QUARTERMASTER'S DEPARTMENT.

Major WALTER G. ROGERS, Quartermaster General, Detroit	April 15, 1911
Major WILLIAM M. HATCH, Quartermaster, Union City	Jan. 17, 1911

SUBSISTENCE DEPARTMENT.

Major WALTER G. ROGERS, Commissary General	April 15, 1911
Major OSCAR E. KILSTROM, Commissary	Jan. 17, 1911

ORDNANCE DEPARTMENT.

Major WILLIAM G. ROGERS, Chief of Ordnance, Detroit	April 15, 1911
Major MICHAEL J. PHILLIPS, Inspector Small Arms Practice, Owosso	Feb. 3, 1908

PAY DEPARTMENT.

Major WILLIAM G. ROGERS, Chief Paymaster, Detroit	April 15, 1911
Captain OSMOND H. TOWER, Paymaster, Grand Rapids	Feb. 25, 1908

STATE MILITARY BOARD.

Brigadier General P. L. Abbey, President.
Colonel John P. Kirk.
Major Earl R. Stewart.
Major William M. Hatch.
Captain William H. Martin.
Major Roy C. Vandercook, Recorder.

MICHIGAN NATIONAL GUARD—FIRST BRIGADE.

Corrected to June 1, 1913.

BRIGADIER GENERAL AND STAFF.

	Rank from
Brigadier General P. L. Abbey, Commanding, Kalamazoo	Jan. 17, 1911
Major George L. Harvey, Adjutant General, Port Huron	Aug. 30, 1908
Major Don C. Ingraham, Inspector General, Kalamazoo	Jan. 17, 1911
Major William M. Hatch, Quartermaster, Union City	Jan. 17, 1911
Major Oscar E. Kilstrom, Commissary, Grand Rapids	Jan. 17, 1911
Major Michael J. Phillips, Inspector Small Arms Practice, Owosso	Feb. 3, 1908
Major William T. Dodge, Surgeon, Big Rapids	July 29, 1905

FIRST INFANTRY.

	Rank from
Colonel, John P. Kirk, Ypsilanti	Jan. 26, 1905
Lieutenant Colonel, Walter Barlow, Detroit	Aug. 15, 1907
Major, John S. Bersey, Detroit	Jan. 26, 1905
Major, Joseph L. Kraemer, Detroit	Aug. 15, 1907
Major, Ambrose C. Pack, Ann Arbor	Dec. 28, 1910

Co.	Captain.	Station.	Date of rank.
A	Victor M. Dumas	Detroit	Jan. 23, 1905
B	David B. Downing	Detroit	Mar. 19, 1913
C	George C. Waldo	Detroit	July 3, 1902
D	Alma Lake	Detroit	Feb. 9, 1904
E	Edward Rode	Detroit	Dec. 13, 1906
F	J. Gordon Rankin	Detroit	Dec. 2, 1907
G	John F. Roehl	Detroit	Aug. 22, 1907
H	Martin B. Hansz	Detroit	July 25, 1909
I	Arthur C. Warren	Ann Arbor	Dec. 28, 1910
K	Irving S. Harrington	Monroe	May 21, 1907
L	Frank L. Blackman	Jackson	Dec. 5, 1910
M	Edward A. Finney	Jackson	April 15, 1907

SECOND INFANTRY.

	Rank from
Colonel, Louis C. Covell, Grand Rapids	Jan. 17, 1911
Lieutenant Colonel, Joseph B. Westnedge, Kalamazoo	Jan. 17, 1911
Major, Eli V. R. Falardeau, Big Rapids	Feb. 23, 1903
Major, Earl R. Stewart, Grand Rapids	Aug. 17, 1905
Major, J. Charles McCullough, Lansing	Feb. 19, 1911

Co.	Captain.	Station.	Date of rank.
A.....	Richard G. Bishop.....	Coldwater.....	Nov. 14, 1910
B.....	Marius D. Hoogesteger.....	Grand Rapids...	Mar. 6, 1912
C.....	William S. Forbes.....	Kalamazoo.....	July 1, 1910
D.....	Charles L. McCormick.....	Big Rapids.....	April 9, 1903
E.....	Fred G. Smith.....	Ionia.....	Feb. 19, 1911
F.....	George L. Olsen.....	Grand Haven...	Aug. 7, 1899
G.....	Emil B. Gansser.....	Grand Rapids...	April 10, 1911
H.....	Robert G. Hill.....	Grand Rapids...	Jan. 18, 1911
I.....	August Silky.....	Muskegon.....	Dec. 3, 1906
K.....	John H. Schouten.....	Grand Rapids...	Dec. 17, 1900
L.....	John Benner.....	Adrian.....	June 8, 1909
M.....	Walter B. McEwen.....	Kalamazoo.....	Oct. 5, 1910

THIRD INFANTRY.

	Rank from
Colonel, JOHN B. BOUCHER, Cheboygan	Feb. 23, 1909
Lieutenant Colonel, EDWARD G. HECKEL, Detroit	Aug. 15, 1907
Major, AUGUSTUS H. GANSSER, Bay City	Feb. 4, 1908
Major, GUY M. WILSON, Flint	Feb. 23, 1909
Major, CHARLES D. MATTHEWS, Sault Ste. Marie	Sept. 11, 1911

Co.	Captain.	Station.	Date of rank.
A.....	Thomas Colladay.....	Flint.....	July 26, 1904
B.....	James L. McCormick.....	Bay City.....	Feb. 24, 1908
C.....	Leroy Pearson.....	Port Huron.....	Feb. 24, 1908
D.....	Charles T. Parks.....	Alpena.....	Mar. 30, 1910
E.....	David L. Kimball.....	Pontiac.....	Dec. 13, 1906
F.....	William H. Martin.....	Saginaw.....	Jan. 18, 1904
G.....	Martin L. Foley.....	Houghton.....	Dec. 29, 1908
H.....	Frank E. Evans.....	Owosso.....	Dec. 11, 1909
I.....	Charles Koch.....	Manistee.....	Jan. 23, 1911
K.....	George H. Bancroft.....	Cheboygan.....	April 1, 1911
L.....	Oscar F. Falk.....	Menominee.....	Feb. 24, 1908
M.....	Daniel W. Farnell.....	Sault Ste. Marie.	Dec. 1, 1905

SEPARATE ORGANIZATIONS.

Corps of Engineers, Co. A, Captain JESSE D. MEADS, Calumet.
Co. A, Signal Corps, Captain GEORGE W. MACKAY, Ypsilanti.
1st Cavalry, Troop A, Captain EDW. W. THOMPSON, South Haven.
1st Cavalry, Troop B, Captain HEINRICH A. PICKERT, Detroit.
Field Artillery, First Battalion, Major ROY C. VANDERCOOK, Lansing.
Battery A, Captain CHESTER B. MCCORMICK, Lansing.
Battery B, Captain MARTIN C. CLIPPERT, Lansing.

MICHIGAN NAVAL BRIGADE.

FIRST BATTALION.

Commander DIVIE B. DUFFIELD, Commanding, Detroit.
Executive Officer, J. FARRAND LEWIS, Detroit.
Navigating and Ordnance Officer, ERNEST J. SHIPMAN, Detroit.

Senior Engineer, EDWARD Y. DOW, Detroit.
Passed Assistant Surgeon, ROLAND B. TABER, Benton Harbor.
Signal Officer, HAROLD H. EMMONS, Detroit.
Assistant Surgeon, WILLIAM F. KAHL, Detroit.
Assistant Surgeon, BENJAMIN F. CRANE, Saginaw.
Paymaster, J. G. MCHENRY, Detroit.
First Division, Lieut. CHARLES B. LUNDY, Commanding, Detroit.
Second Division, Lieutenant PHILIP M. HERMANN, Commanding, Saginaw.
Third Division, Lieutenant S. WELLS UTLEY, Commanding, Detroit.
Fourth Division, Lieutenant CHARLES K. FARMER, Commanding, Benton Harbor.

SECOND BATTALION.

Commander, GRANT T. STEPHENSON, Commanding U. S. S. Yantic, Wells.
Executive Officer, Lieutenant PAUL RUPPE, Hancock.
Navigating Officer, CHARLES D. MASON, Gladstone.
Passed Assistant Engineer, GEORGE M. MASHEK, Escanaba.
Passed Assistant Surgeon, Lieutenant GEORGE M. REES, Calumet.
Assistant Surgeon, JULIUS M. WILHELM, Traverse City.
Paymaster, HENRY L. BAER, Hancock.
Signal Officer, Lieutenant JOSEPH E. AUSTIN, Gwinn.
First Division, Lieutenant HENRY HECKER, Hancock.
Second Division, Lieutenant ALBERT G. GERDEL, Escanaba.
Third Division, Lieutenant GEORGE H. CROSS, Traverse City.
Fourth Division, Lieutenant J. H. MCNIEL, Marquette.

STATE BOARDS.

EX-OFFICIO STATE BOARDS.

BOARD OF STATE AUDITORS.

Secretary of state, state treasurer, commissioner of the state land office. Regular meeting on the last Wednesday of each month. It is the duty of the board to examine, adjust and settle all claims and demands against the state which may be presented. —Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 14.

BOARD OF STATE CANVASSERS.

Secretary of state, state treasurer, commissioner of the state land office. Meeting to canvass votes for other than presidential electors on or before December 15 after a general election and within forty days after a special election; to canvass votes for electors on or before the Wednesday next after third Monday of November; to canvass votes on constitutional amendment or banking law, on or before twentieth of month next after election.—Compiled laws, 1897, §§ 3692-3707; primary election returns to be canvassed not later than twenty days after election.—Sec. 38, Act 281, P. A. 1909. Act 320, P. A. 1913 provides for a recount by the board of state canvassers, of votes cast at an election for candidates for office or proposed amendments to the constitution or any other question or proposition which are canvassed by the board.

STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION.

Secretary of state, auditor general, commissioner of the state land office, state treasurer and the chairman of the board of state tax commissioners. Regular meeting at the office of the board of state auditors on the third Monday of August, 1911, and every consecutive third and fifth year thereafter.—Act 44 of 1911.

BOARD OF FUND COMMISSIONERS.

Secretary of state, state treasurer, commissioner of the state land office.—Const. Art. VI, Sec. 20.

STATE BOARD OF ESCHEATS.

Secretary of state, state treasurer, commissioner of the state land office.—Const. Art. VI, Sec. 20.

BOARD OF CONTROL OF STATE SWAMP LANDS.

Governor, secretary of state, auditor general, state treasurer, attorney general, commissioner of the state land office.—Compiled laws, 1897, § 1466.

BOARD OF AUDITORS OF CLAIMS FOR RELIEF GROWING OUT OF SALES OF PUBLIC LANDS.

Commissioner of the state land office, state treasurer, attorney general. Regular meetings on first Monday in February and July.—Compiled laws, 1897, §§ 1406–1410.

BOARD OF CONTROL OF ST. MARY'S FALLS SHIP CANAL AND OF THE PORTAGE LAKE AND LAKE SUPERIOR SHIP CANAL.

Governor, auditor general, state treasurer. Regular meeting first Thursday after last Wednesday of each month.—See note, p. 188, compiled laws, 1897.

STATE BOARD OF CONTROL.

Secretary of state, auditor general and commissioner of the state land office. Regular meetings are held on the first Tuesday of each month; special meetings may be held at any time upon due notice. All of the unpatented overflowed lands, made lands and lake bottom lands belonging to the state or held in trust by it, shall be held, leased and controlled by the state board of control. On January 1, 1915, all the powers and duties of the state board of control shall pass to and be devolved upon the public domain commission. For further powers and duties of the board, see act No. 326, public acts of 1913.

BOARD OF GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.

Governor, superintendent of public instruction, president state board of education. —Compiled laws, 1897, § 1519.

STATE GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.

R. C. Allen, Lansing.....State Geologist

The state geological survey was established by an act of the legislature in 1837, and the board of geological survey under its present existence was created March 26, 1869. The object of the survey, as set forth in the different acts, is to make a thorough geological and mineralogical survey of the state, to determine the mineral character and contents of its rocks; to make a general examination of its topography, hydrography and physical geography, and to investigate all the products of interest in this line in the state capable of being converted to the use of man. All information about Michigan's natural resources is given without charge.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 55. A thorough biological survey under the direction of the state geologist is provided for by Act 250, P. A. 1905. Under Act No. 7, P. A. 1911, the office of commissioner of mineral statistics was abolished and the duties and effects transferred to the state geological survey.

MISCELLANEOUS STATE BOARDS.

STATE BOARD OF FISH COMMISSIONERS.

	Term expires
Fred Postal, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1914
Walter J. Hunsaker, Saginaw	Dec. 31, 1916
John C. Mann, Houghton	Dec. 31, 1918

Seymour Bower, Superintendent, Detroit.

The board of fish commissioners consists of three members appointed by the governor for a term of six years. The board is entrusted with the supervision of the fishing interests of the state.—Compiled laws, 1897, §§ 5833–5838. A superintendent of fisheries is employed at a salary not to exceed $2,500, whose duty it is to devote his entire time under the direction of the board, to gathering ova, hatching and planting, or distributing fish and superintending generally the practical operations of the work. —See Act No. 148 of 1913.

STATE BOARD OF HEALTH.

	Term expires
Charles M. Ranger, Battle Creek	Jan. 31, 1915
George S. Harrington, Kalamazoo	Jan. 31, 1915
John H. Kellogg, Battle Creek	Jan. 31, 1917
Thomas M. Koon, Grand Rapids	Jan. 31, 1917
Andrew P. Biddle, Detroit	Jan. 31, 1919
Victor C. Vaughan, Ann Arbor	Jan. 31, 1919
Robert L. Dixon, Secretary, Ann Arbor	Mar. 29, 1917

The state board of health was established July 30, 1873. It is composed of seven members appointed by the governor for a term of six years. The seventh member so appointed is the secretary and executive officer of the board. The office of the secre-

tary is in the capitol building at Lansing, where all communications should be sent, which relate to public health.

The board holds four regular meetings each year—on the second Friday of January, April, July and October. Special meetings are held from time to time on the call of the president. The members, excepting the secretary, receive no compensation for their services other than actual expenses. The secretary gives his entire time to the duties of the office, for which he receives an annual salary of two thousand five hundred dollars. The secretary is assisted in the work of the department by a deputy and eleven clerks. A bacteriological laboratory is maintained by the state board of health, in charge of a bacteriologist and his assistant.

The function of the state board of health is the supervision of the health and life of the citizens of the state. It is assisted in this work by some sixteen hundred local boards of health—one of which is located in each township, village, and city in the state. By the co-operation of these local boards, it aims at the suppression and exclusion from the state of the dangerous communicable diseases. To this end, it investigates the origin and spread of epidemics of these diseases; and constantly assists the local officers in preventing such outbreaks, or of confining them at least within the narrowest limits. It may appoint state medical inspectors to investigate any local condition affecting the public health. Act No. 119, P. A. 1911, provides for the reporting to this board by physicians of occupational diseases.

The state board of health conducts the embalmers' examinations, as provided by law, and issues licenses to all successful candidates. In connection with the state board of corrections and charities, it examines all plans for public buildings authorized by the legislature to be erected or enlarged. It publishes and distributes widely, circulars of instruction to local officers and to the general public, for the restriction and prevention of diseases.

The law provides that there shall be taught in every public school in Michigan the principal modes by which the dangerous communicable diseases are spread, and the best methods for their restriction and prevention. The same provision makes it the duty of the state board of health to approve text-book physiologies used in Michigan schools regarding their text on dangerous communicable diseases. In compliance with this requirement the board issues a special pamphlet, "Teachers' Manual," and forwards a copy of the same to every school superintendent and teacher in the state.

In addition to the pamphlets already mentioned, the board publishes a monthly and a quarterly, "Public Health." This is the official organ of the board, issued for the general dissemination of sanitary knowledge. The board likewise publishes an annual report. All publications are for free distribution to the citizens of the state.—Compiled laws, 1897, §§ 4397–4407, Am. Act No. 18, P. A. 1905; Act No. 141, P. A. 1909; Act No. 255, P. A. 1913.

STATE BOARD OF CORRECTIONS AND CHARITIES.

	Term expires
Governor Woodbridge N. Ferris, *ex officio.*	
Rt. Rev. John N. McCormick, D. D., Grand Rapids, Chairman	Dec. 31, 1920
Dayton Parker, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1914
Morgan W Jopling, Marquette	Dec. 31, 1916
Roys J. Cram, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1918
Marl T. Murray, Lansing, Secretary.	

The board of corrections and charities consists of the governor, *ex officio*, and four commissioners appointed by him, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, each appointed for a term of eight years, one being appointed every two years. The commissioners receive no compensation for their services, but are paid their actual expenses while in the performance of their duties.

The board appoints its own secretary, not of its own number, who gives his entire time to the duties of his office. The office is in the capitol at Lansing.

It is the duty of the board, at least once in each year, to visit and inspect all the state penal, reformatory, and charitable institutions; also, biennially, to visit the same institutions for the purpose of enabling them to report understandingly upon estimates for current expenses and for special purposes, which are to be submitted to them by the respective boards of control asking appropriations from the legislature, and the report

of the board of corrections and charities must accompany and be published with the report of the board of control asking such appropriations.—Compiled laws, 1897, § 2228.

It is the duty of the board to certify to the auditor general as to the cost of buildings coming within the amount appropriated by the legislature therefor.—Sec. 2229, C. L. 1897.

The board also, by one of the commissioners, or by the secretary, makes at least one inspection annually of every county jail and county infirmary in the state. The board has authority to inspect city and village jails, police stations and lockups and private incorporated institutions for the care, treatment and maintenance of the aged and defective, and may condemn and close under certain conditions all of the aforesaid county, city, village and private incorporated institutions.—Act No. 319, P. A. 1913. It is the duty of the board to examine plans of jails and report on same before contracts are entered into.—Sec. 2454, C. L. 1897. Maternity or lying-in hospitals and persons, societies, associations, organizations or corporations engaged in the business of receiving, maintaining or placing out minor children are under the immediate supervision of the board, and are licensed and regulated by it.—Act Nos. 263 and 300, P. A. 1913. The board is also charged with the supervision of the uniform probation system.—Act No. 105, P. A. 1913.

The state board of corrections and charities may from time to time examine into the treatment and care of inmates of the Wayne county insane asylum, and quarterly certifies to claims against the state for the maintenance of state patients.

An agent of the board is appointed by the governor upon the recommendation of the board in every county of the state whose duty it is to care for and protect the delinquent, neglected and dependent children of the state.

ADVISORY BOARD IN THE MATTER OF PARDONS.

	Term expires
Nelson C. Rice, St. Joseph	Dec. 31, 1913
Andrew C. Roche, Kearsarge	Dec. 31, 1915
De Hull N. Travis, Flint	Dec. 31, 1917

E. Clarke Austin, Secretary, Lansing.

The advisory board in the matter of pardons consists of three members appointed by the governor for a term of six years. At least one member shall be an attorney and one shall be a physician. The board was created by act No. 150, public acts of 1893, Am. P. A. 1903, Act No. 239, P. A. 1907, Act No. 264.

The board holds regular meetings at the Michigan state prison, Michigan reformatory and Detroit house of correction each month, and at the Marquette prison each three months. Special meetings are held at the state capitol every quarter to take up special cases. The entire period for which each member shall receive compensation shall not exceed two hundred days in any one year. The compensation of the members is seven dollars per day while in the actual discharge of their duties and necessary expenses.

Since the enactment of the Indeterminate Sentence Law of 1905 the board has authority to grant paroles in all cases, except murder, actual forcible rape, for offenses by public officers in violation of their duties as such officers and all persons convicted and serving sentences for conspiracy to defraud public municipalities, or bribing or attempting to bribe public officers. In these matters and all matters pertaining to pardons and commutations, the board acts in an advisory capacity only—making their investigations and reporting the results of their findings together with their recommendations to the governor.

STATE BOARD OF LAW EXAMINERS.

	Term expires
Wesley W. Hyde, Grand Rapids	Aug. 30, 1914
Charles W. Nichols, Lansing	Aug. 30, 1915
Lorenzo T. Durand, Saginaw	Aug. 30, 1916
Lincoln Avery, Port Huron	Aug. 30, 1917
Rollin H. Person, Lansing	Aug. 30, 1918

The board of law examiners consists of five members appointed by the governor on the recommendation of the supreme court. The term of office is five years, and at least one meeting shall be held each year during the session of the supreme court at the capitol, and may be held at other times and places under the direction of the supreme court. Three members constitute a quorum. The president shall be the member whose term of office first expires. The secretary and treasurer are elected by the board from its own members. Compensation is fixed at twenty-five dollars per day and expenses for actual time engaged, but cannot exceed the amounts received from applicants. The application fee is fixed by rule of the board at not more than fifteen dollars; reexamination may be had after six months without other fee. Fee for any subsequent examination ten dollars. No person shall be eligible to more than three examinations in three years.—Act No. 163, P. A. 1913.

MICHIGAN BOARD OF PHARMACY.

	Term expires
JOHN J. CAMPBELL, Pigeon	Dec. 31, 1913
WILLIAM E. COLLINS, Owosso	Dec. 31, 1914
E. T. BODEN, Bay City	Dec. 31, 1915
E. E. FAULKNER, Delton	Dec. 31, 1916
CHARLES S. KOON, Muskegon	Dec. 31, 1917

The board consists of five members appointed by the governor, for a term of five years, one member being appointed annually.

The president, secretary and treasurer are elected by the board, from its own members, for a term of one year, and perform the duties prescribed by the board.

The secretary and treasurer receive a salary fixed by the board, and their traveling and other expenses incurred in the performance of their official duties. The other members receive five dollars for each day actually engaged in the service and all legitimate and necessary expenses incurred in the performance of their official duties.

It is the duty of the board to examine all applications for registration; to issue two grades of certificates, to be known as "Registered Pharmacist" and "Registered Druggist" and to investigate complaints and cause the prosecution of all persons violating its provisions; to report annually to the board of state auditors, and to the Michigan pharmaceutical association, of all moneys received and disbursed by it. Additional authority is given the board by Act No. 403, public acts of 1913, to issue registered pharmacists' certificates to registered assistants.

The regular meetings of the board are held on the third Tuesdays of January, March, June, August and November.—Act No. 332, P. A. 1905.

STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS IN DENTISTRY.

	Term expires
FRANK L. HAYNES, Manistee	Dec. 31, 1913
EDGAR A. HONEY, Kalamazoo	Dec. 31, 1914
FRANK E. SHARP, Port Huron	Dec. 31, 1915
A. W. HAIDLE, Negaunee	Dec. 31, 1916
E. O. GILLESPIE, Stephenson	Dec. 31, 1917

The state board of examiners in dentistry consists of five members appointed by the governor with the consent of the senate for a term of five years. The president and secretary-treasurer are elected by the board from its own members. The salary of the secretary and treasurer is fixed by the board. The salary of the members may be ten dollars per day and expenses to be paid out of funds coming into possession of said board. The board holds two regular meetings each year and makes an annual report to the governor.—Act No. 338, P. A. 1907, as amended by Act No. 183, P. A. 1913.

THE STATE LIVE STOCK SANITARY COMMISSION.

	Term expires
GEORGE WATSON, Pickford	July, 1915
H. H. HALLADAY, Clinton	July, 1917
MARTIN STAPLETON, Emmett	July. 1919

O. J. HOWARD, State Veterinarian, Lansing.

The state live stock sanitary commission consists of three commissioners, one appointed by the governor at each biennial session of the legislature, for a term of six years, beginning on the second Tuesday in July. Their duties are to protect the health of domestic animals of the state from contagious and infectious diseases and are authorized to establish and maintain quarantine regulations, etc. Each commissioner receives five dollars per day and necessary expenses for the time actually spent in the discharge of his duties. A state veterinarian is appointed by the governor, with the consent of the senate for a term of six years beginning on the second day of September. He receives $2,000 salary, has an office and laboratory at Lansing, and is required to carry out the directions of the live stock sanitary commission and devote his entire time to the duties of his office.—Compiled laws, 1897, §§ 5627–5649, as amended by Act No. 172, P. A. 1909, and Act No. 199, P. A. 1913.

STATE BOARD OF LIBRARY COMMISSIONERS.

	Term expires
Mrs. Mary C. Spencer, State Librarian, *ex-officio*.	
W. Millard Palmer, Grand Rapids	June 7, 1915
David E. Heineman, Detroit	June 7, 1915
Henry R. Pattengill, Lansing	June 7, 1917
John Munson, Harbor Springs	June 7, 1917

The board of library commissioners is composed of four members with the state librarian *ex-officio* a member, appointed by the governor for a term of four years. The legislature of 1909 appropriated $4,800 for each of the fiscal years of 1910 and 1911. Powers and duties of board are prescribed by act 115, public acts of 1899, as amended by Act No. 41, P. A. 1907 and Act No. 274, P. A. 1909.

MACKINAC ISLAND STATE PARK COMMISSION.

	Term expires
Leo M. Butzel, Detroit	June 21, 1915
Ira A. Adams, Bellaire	June 21, 1917
Harry Coleman, Pontiac	June 21, 1919
Alfred O. Jopling, Marquette	June 21, 1921
E. O. Wood, Flint	June 21, 1923

Frank A. Kenyon, Superintendent of Park.

Mackinac Island Park was ceded by the United States to the state of Michigan by an act of congress for the purpose of a state park. The park comprises old Fort Mackinac with 35 buildings, the military reservation of 104 acres and the old National Park of 911 acres. Fort Mackinac is the second oldest fortification now standing in the United States; erected in 1780, being the third fort of that name. The first was erected in St. Ignace under the French flag in 1671, moved to south shore of the straits in 1712, and was scene of the Pontiac massacre in 1763, and was moved to the Island of Mackinac in 1780. This fort has three of the five original block-houses of that period now standing in the United States. The income is derived from leasing of lots for summer cottages and rental of buildings of the old fort. The Mackinac Island state park commission consists of five members appointed by the governor, who is *ex-officio* a member, for a period of ten years. It is the duty of the board to manage and control the Mackinac Island State Park; to preserve the old fort and employ a superintendent. The further powers and duties of the board are prescribed by compiled laws, 1897, §§ 1257–60, Am., Act No. 133, P. A. 1899 and Act No. 4, P. A. 1901. See also Act No. 54, P. A. 1909.

BOARD OF STATE TAX COMMISSIONERS.

	Term expires
Orlando F. Barnes, Roscommon	Jan., 1915
George B. Horton, Fruit Ridge, President	Jan., 1917
Thomas D. Kearney, Ann Arbor	Jan., 1919

Benjamin F. Burtless, Manchester, Secretary.
Fred M. Twiss, Hillsdale, chief examiner.

The above board consists of three members appointed by the governor, with the advice and consent of the senate, for a term of six years, at a salary of $2,500 per annum. Act No. 331, public acts of 1913, increases the salary of the commissioners to $3,500 and provides that the members shall devote their entire time to the duties of the office. Their powers and duties are fully prescribed by Act No. 154, public acts of 1899, as amended by Act No. 153, public acts of 1913, and Act No. 281, public acts of 1905. The legislature of 1901 made the Board of State Tax Commissioners *ex-officio* a State Board of Assessors. The powers and duties of this board are prescribed by Act No. 173, of the public acts of 1901, as amended by Act No. 45, P. A. 1903. See also Act No. 282, public acts of 1905, Act Nos. 8 and 49, public acts of 1909, and Act No. 201, P. A. 1913. Under Act No. 44, P. A. 1911, the chairman of this board is constituted a member of the state board of equalization. Act No. 201, public acts of 1913, extends authority to the commission to entertain upon petition, appeals to review actions had by boards of supervisors in connection with the equalization and valuation of counties.

PUBLIC DOMAIN COMMISSION.

Junius E. Beal, Ann Arbor, Regent of the University, Chairman.
Augustus C. Carton, East Tawas, Commissioner of the State Land Office.
Alfred J. Doherty, Clare, Member State Board of Agriculture.
Oramel B. Fuller, Ford River, Auditor General.
William Kelly, Vulcan, Michigan College of Mines.
Frederick C. Martindale, Detroit, Secretary of State.
Augustus C. Carton, East Tawas, Secretary and Commissioner of Immigration.

The public domain commission was created by Act No. 280 of the public acts of 1909, and later amended by Act No. 294, of the public acts of 1911, and Act No. 333, of the public acts of 1913.

The commission is composed of the auditor general, commissioner of the state land office, secretary of state and three members appointed by the governor, one from the board of regents of the University of Michigan, nominated by said board, one from the members of the state board of agriculture, nominated by said board, and one member from the board of control of the college of mines at Houghton, nominated by said board. The terms of office of the members of said commission are co-terminous with their respective offices.

The officers consist of a chairman, secretary, forestry warden, and a supervisor of the field division.

The commission has power and jurisdiction over and has the management and disposition, according to law, of all public lands, forest reserves and forestry interests. All of the interests of the state in connection with stream protection and control, forest fire protection, all matters within the jurisdiction, custody and control of the Michigan forestry commission and all the authority vested in them by law, were transferred and vested in the public domain commission.

The members are reimbursed for their expenses only and receive no compensation for time or services.

The commissioner of the state land office and the auditor general are subject to the supervision and direction of the commission.

The public domain commission has control of all lands as soon as the state acquires absolute title under the existing laws, with the power to appraise and sell such lands as can be used for agricultural purposes, and set aside such lands as are not fit for agricultural purposes, to be used for forestry reserve purposes.

Under Act No. 193 of the public acts of 1911, the commission is authorized to exchange certain lands of equal area or approximately equal value with the United States or private individuals.

They have the power to provide that all homestead applications shall contain a provision which will make it a part of the contract with the state, that a part of each forty acres of homestead land shall be set aside for an individual forest reserve.

They have the right to reserve all mineral, coal, oil and gas rights to the state when state lands are sold and to make contracts with private individuals or corporations for the taking of ore, coal, oil or gas upon a royalty basis.

Said commission has also the power to direct that all deeds issued for land along watercourses or streams shall contain a clause reserving the right of the state to ingress and egress over and across such streams.

The commission has the power to sell all dead and down timber upon state land and take such action as they think necessary to prevent the starting and spreading of fire.

The legislature of 1911 amended the act by providing that the public domain commission be constituted an immigration commission, whose duties it shall be to collect and disseminate information concerning lands owned by the state, or lands other than those owned by the state, with the view of encouraging immigration and settlement upon state lands.

It also provided for the appointment of a commissioner of immigration by the public domain commission. The duties of the commissioner of immigration shall be to prepare, with the approval of the public domain commission, maps, circulars, pamphlets and other advertising matter, giving detailed information concerning all the lands owned by the state or those owned by private individuals. All such maps, circulars, pamphlets and other advertising matter to be distributed by the commissioner of immigration to prospective settlers free of charge.

Upon organization, the commission took over the management of the forest reserves in Crawford and Roscommon counties, consisting of 13,712.22 acres in Crawford county and 38,101.05 acres in Roscommon county.

On June 15, 1913, the commission had selected state lands and set aside for forest reserve purposes, acreage in the several counties as shown in the following table:

Counties.	Acres.	Counties.	Acres.
Alcona	25,670.70	Lake	240.00
Alger	1,911.18	Lapeer	160.00
Alpena	3,220.94	Leelanau	277.60
Antrim	160.00	Luce	38,047.61
Arenac	1,000.00	Mackinac	5,499.02
Bay	160.00	Manistee	400.00
Benzie	187.12	Marquette	6,801.24
Berrien	108.08	Mason	640.00
Charlevoix	1,314.64	Mecosta	80.00
Cheboygan	4,912.02	Menominee	200.00
Chippewa	4,638.11	Midland	1,333.44
Clare	243.48	Missaukee	2,189.29
Crawford	9,041.98	Montcalm	86.53
Delta	2,527.41	Montmorency	8,062.12
Dickinson	1,686.96	Muskegon	489.40
Emmet	2,873.10	Newaygo	320.00
Gladwin	320.00	Oceana	80.00
Gogebic	160.00	Ogemaw	6,969.38
Grand Traverse	9,083.12	Ontonagon	1,120.00
Gratiot	80.00	Osceola	1,913.52
Houghton	1,192.74	Oscoda	24,316.55
Huron	80.00	Otsego	4,496.16
Iosco	47,151.59	Presque Isle	4,551.00
Iron	996.25	Roscommon	42,298.87
Isabella	461.27	Saginaw	237.50
Kalkaska	5,435.36	Schoolcraft	679.85
Kent	40.00	Wexford	720.00
Total			276,865.13

BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF BARBERS.

	Term expires
HENRY J. WIGGLE, Detroit	Sept. 30, 1913
HARRY H. RAPP, Sault Ste. Marie	Sept. 30, 1914
WILLIAM BRAUND, Jackson	Sept. 30, 1915

The above board as here named were appointed under the provisions of Act No. 212, public acts of 1899 and serve out the terms for which originally appointed. In accordance with Act No. 387, public acts of 1913, the board shall immediately meet when the act becomes effective and reorganize and elect from its own number a president, secretary and treasurer. Said Act No. 387 provides that the president shall receive $5 per day for actual time at his duties, the secretary a salary of $1,200 and the treasurer a salary of $500. The salaries and expenses not to exceed the fees received. An annual report is made to the governor, and on the first secular day of October and April, to the state treasurer.

STATE VETERINARY BOARD.

	Term expires
THOMAS FARMER, Grand Blanc	Aug. 10, 1913
J. E. WARD, Perry	Aug. 10, 1914
JUDSON BLACK, Richmond	Aug. 10, 1915

The above board consists of three members appointed by the governor for a term of three years. Qualifications for appointment are as follows: The members are to be residents of the state and citizens of the United States, and graduates of a regular college of veterinary medicine and surgery, no two of whom shall be graduates of the same college, and who shall have been in practice at least three years prior to appointment. For powers and duties see Act No. 244, public acts of 1907, as amended by Act No. 143, public acts of 1909.

BOARD OF REGISTRATION IN MEDICINE.

	Term expires
GEORGE W. NAFE, Fremont	Oct. 1, 1917
GEORGE L. LAFEVRE, Muskegon	Oct. 1, 1917
W. T. DODGE, Big Rapids	Oct. 1, 1917
ALBERTUS NYLAND, Grand Rapids	Oct. 1, 1917
C. B. BURR, Flint	Oct. 1, 1917
A. M. HUME, Owosso	Oct. 1, 1915
HENRY C. MAYNARD, Hartford	Oct. 1, 1915
AUSTIN W. ALVORD, Battle Creek	Oct. 1, 1915
BRET NOTTINGHAM, Lansing	Oct. 1, 1915
JOSEPH CROWELL, Iron Mountain	Oct. 1, 1915

The above board is to consist of ten resident freeholders appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, for a term of four years. Not more than five from the school known as Regular, two from the school known as Homeopathic, two from the school known as Eclectic, and one from the school known as Physio-Medical. Appointees may be chosen from the latest lists filed in the office of the secretary of state by each of the four legally incorporated state medical societies. Persons appointed shall be legally registered physicians of this state, graduates in good standing of reputable medical colleges, who have been actively engaged in the practice of medicine in this state for six years immediately preceding the time of such appointment. For the act establishing, and powers and duties of the board, see Act No. 237 of 1899, as amended by Act No. 191 of 1903, Acts Nos. 161 and 207 of 1905, Act No. 164, P. A. 1907, and Act No. 368, P. A. 1913.

BOARD OF OSTEOPATHIC REGISTRATION AND EXAMINATION.

	Term expires
B. A. Bullock, Hastings	April 30, 1914
Carrie C. Classen, South Haven	April 30, 1915
T. L. Herroder, Detroit	April 30, 1916
Robert E. McGarack, Saginaw	April 30, 1917
Paul A. Shoemaker, Grand Rapids	April 30, 1918

The state board of osteopathic registration and examination consists of five members appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, for a term of five years. Each member, before receiving a certificate of appointment, must file with the governor a certificate of the Michigan State Osteopathic Association setting forth that he is a graduate from a reputable school of osteopathy, has been engaged in the practice of osteopathy in this state for two years or more, is of good moral character and of good standing in his profession. Members of the board receive actual expenses for the time employed in the discharge of their duties. The powers and duties of the board are prescribed by Act No. 162 of the public acts of 1903, as amended by Act No. 305 of the public acts of 1913.

STATE BOARD OF ACCOUNTANCY.

	Term expires
Frederick A. Tilton, Detroit	Jan. 1, 1914
Archibald Broomfield, Big Rapids	Jan. 1, 1915
Durand W. Springer, Ann Arbor	Jan. 1, 1916

The above board consists of two public accountants who have practiced in this state at least one year, and one practicing attorney in good standing. The members are appointed by the governor and the regular term is three years. The powers and duties of the board are prescribed by Act No. 240 of the public acts of 1913.

BOARD OF EXAMINERS IN OPTOMETRY.

	Term expires
John A. Rath, Jackson	Nov. 1, 1913
Albert W. Kludt, Detroit	Nov. 1, 1913
Ernest Eimer, Muskegon, Secretary	Nov. 1, 1915
Benson W. Hardy, Port Huron	Nov. 1, 1915
Otto Supe, Sault Ste. Marie	Nov. 1, 1917

The above board consists of five members, electors of the state, appointed by the governor for a term of six years; vacancies or new appointments to this board are selected from a list of qualified applicants furnished by the Michigan society of optometrists. The powers and duties of the board are prescribed by Act No. 71 of the public acts of 1909, as amended by Act No. 147 of the public acts of 1913.

BOARD OF REGISTRATION OF NURSES.

	Term expires
Elizabeth Tacey, Detroit	Aug. 1, 1915
Arthur W. Scidmore, Three Rivers	Aug. 1, 1915
Susan Fisher Apted, Grand Rapids	Aug. 1, 1918
Mary S. Foy, Battle Creek	Aug. 1, 1918
Robert L. Dixon, Lansing, Secretary of the State Board of Health, *ex-officio*.	

The above board is composed of four members with the secretary of the state board of health *ex-officio* a member, appointed by the governor for a term of six years. The board shall hold one regular meeting in each year, and additional meetings at such times and places as it may determine. The powers and duties of the board are prescribed by Act No. 319 of the public acts of 1909, as amended by Act No. 87 of the public acts of 1913.

INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENT BOARD.

	Term expires
JOHN E. KINNANE, Bay City, Chairman	Aug. 31, 1914
ORA E REAVES, Jackson	Aug. 31, 1916
JAMES A. KENNEDY, Sault Ste. Marie	Aug. 31, 1918

RICHARD L. DRAKE, Lansing, Secretary.

The industrial accident board was established September 1, 1912. It is composed of three members appointed by the governor, by and with the consent of the senate, each appointed for the term of six years, one being appointed each two years. The salary of each member is $3,500 per annum. The board may appoint a secretary at a salary of $2,500 and an assistant secretary at a salary of $1,500. The office is at Lansing. The powers and duties of the board are prescribed by Act No. 10, P. A., 1st Ex. Sess. of 1912, as amended by Acts Nos. 50, 79, 156 and 259, P. A. 1913. See also Act No. 388, P. A. 1913.

MICHIGAN SECURITIES COMMISSION.

EDWARD H. DOYLE, Commissioner of the State Banking Department.....President
JOHN W. HAARER, State Treasurer.....Secretary
GRANT FELLOWS, Attorney General.

The above commission was created by Act No. 143 of the public acts of 1913. The terms of service of the members are coterminous with their respective offices. The commission has general supervision and control over any and all investment companies, domestic and foreign, selling or offering for sale any contracts, stocks, bonds or other securities in this state. The commissioners receive no compensation except actual expenses when absent upon business of the commission. The expenses of the commission are not limited to the moneys received by it, and it has power to incur any necessary expense to enforce the act. The office of the commission shall be in the office of the state banking department and meetings shall be held at least once each month and special meetings on call of the chairman.

MICHIGAN HISTORICAL COMMISSION.

	Term expires
GOVERNOR WOODBRIDGE N. FERRIS, *ex-officio.*	
LAWTON T. HEMANS, Mason	May 22, 1914
FRANK O'BRIEN, Kalamazoo	May 22, 1915
WILLIAM L. JENKS, Port Huron, Vice President	May 22, 1916
CLARENCE M. BURTON, Detroit, President	May 22, 1917
CLAUDE H. VAN TYNE, Ann Arbor	May 22, 1918
EDWIN O. WOOD, Flint	May 22, 1919

GEORGE NEWMAN FULLER, Lansing, Secretary.
MRS. MARIE B. FERREY, Lansing, Curator of the Museum.

The above commission consists of six members appointed by the governor for a term of six years. The commission elects a president and vice president from its own number and appoints a secretary. No member receives compensation for his services. Regular meetings are held in the first week in July, 1913, and within every three months thereafter; and special meetings when necessary. The secretary is the custodian of the publications of the commission and of the museum, and editor of all of the commission's publications, receiving a salary not exceeding $1,800. The commission also has power to appoint a curator of the museum at a salary not exceeding $1,000, and an archivist, assistant editors and assistants. For duties and further powers, see Act No. 271 of the public acts of 1913.

BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS FOR THE PROMOTION OF UNIFORMITY OF LEGISLATION IN THE UNITED STATES.

GEORGE W. BATES.....Detroit
CYRENIUS P. BLACK.....Lansing
DAN H. BALL.....Marquette

The above board is composed of three members appointed by the governor. It is the duty of the board to examine the subjects of marriage and divorce, insolvency, the descent and distribution of property, the execution and probate of wills, and other subjects upon which uniformity of legislation in the various states and territories of the Union is desirable, but which are oustide the jurisdiction of the congress of the United States, to confer upon these matters with the commissioners appointed by other states and territories for the same purpose, to consider and draft uniform laws to be submitted for approval and adoption by the several states, and generally to devise and recommend such other and further action as shall accomplish the purpose of the act. Act No. 196, P. A. 1909, as amended by Act No. 46, P. A. 1913.

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STATE INSTITUTIONS.

UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN.

BOARD OF REGENTS.

	Term expires
Junius E. Beal, Ann Arbor	Dec. 31, 1915
Frank B. Leland, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1915
William L. Clements, Bay City	Dec. 31, 1917
Harry C. Bulkley, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1917
Benjamin S. Hanchett, Grand Rapids	Dec. 31, 1919
Lucius L. Hubbard, Houghton	Dec. 31, 1919
Victor M. Gore, St. Joseph	Dec. 31, 1921
Walter H. Sawyer, Hillsdale	Dec. 31, 1921

OFFICERS.

Harry B. Hutchins, LL. D.	President
Shirley W. Smith	Secretary
Robert A. Campbell	Treasurer

Departments: Literature, science and the arts, graduate engineering, medicine and surgery, law, school of pharmacy, homeopathic medical college, college of dental surgery, and a summer session.

The State University, housed in over twenty-five buildings, is located at the city of Ann Arbor, Washtenaw county, on tracts of land containing one hundred and forty-five acres. Its present organization dates from 1837, although several acts were passed prior to that year for the establishment of a university. Its government is vested in a board of regents elected by the people for a term of eight years. It was endowed with two townships of land by the general government, which were sold by the state, producing $545,964, on which the state pays interest at seven per cent, producing annually $38,500. The present value of the property is $4,672,717.61. Its current expenses for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1912, were $1,319,648.35. The students' fees for the fiscal year were $345,724.28. The legislative appropriation for current expenses is a three-eighths mill tax, as fixed by Act No. 303, public acts of 1907. The collegiate year begins approximately October 1, in all departments. There were 3,712 students in 1901, 3,709 in 1902, 3,957 in 1903, 4,136 in 1904, 4,571 in 1905, 4,746 in 1906, 5,010 in 1907-8, 5,223 in 1908-9, 5,383 in 1909-10, 5,381 in 1910-11, 5,582 in 1911-12, and to November 1, 1912, there were enrolled 5,620. The number graduated in the year 1911-12 was 1,157 of whom 926 were graduated on Commencement Day, 1912. Total number of graduates since organization, 29,319. The university staff consists of 450 professors, instructors, assistants and administrative officers.—Compiled laws 1897, chapter 65.

MICHIGAN AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE.

STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE. (a)

	Term expires
William H. Wallace, Saginaw	Dec. 31, 1915
I. Roy Waterbury, Highland	Dec. 31, 1915
John W. Beaumont, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1917
Jason Woodman, Paw Paw	Dec. 31, 1917
Alfred J. Doherty, Clare	Dec. 31, 1919
Robert D. Graham, Grand Rapids	Dec. 31, 1919

Luther L. Wright, Superintendent of Public Instruction, *ex-officio.*
J. L. Snyder, President of College, *ex-officio.*

OFFICERS.

J. L. Snyder, East Lansing.....President
Addison M. Brown, East Lansing.....Secretary
B. F. Davis, Lansing.....Treasurer

Departments: Agricultural, horticultural, dairying, soils, forestry, mechanical engineering, electrical engineering, civil engineering, chemical, botanical, zoological, entomological, veterinary, bacteriological, physical, mathematical, history and political economy, military, physical culture, drawing; women's department, including music, domestic science and domestic art. The state agricultural college, comprising fifty-seven buildings, is situated on a farm of 684 acres, at the city of East Lansing, Ingham county. It was established February 12, 1855, and the legislature, by act approved on that date, appropriated twenty-two sections of salt spring lands, the money from the sale thereof to be used for the purchase of a site and land for farm. The purchase consisted of 676 acres, from which five acres were afterwards sold. Later thirteen acres were purchased for an athletic field, making present farm and grounds 684 acres.

The legislature of 1857 appropriated $40,000.00, "for the erection of buildings, purchase of furniture, apparatus, implements and library, payment of professors and teachers, and to improve and carry on the farm and such other necessary expenses," etc. At each succeeding session since, appropriations have been made for buildings or current expenses or both, until the present value of the college buildings and equipment is $1,394,119.72, of which the former represents $852,200.00.

The sources of income of the Agricultural College are as follows: Interest paid by the state on funds derived from the sale of lands granted by the general government in 1862; appropriation from the United States Treasury under the Morrill act of August 30, 1890, $25,000.00 per annum; a subsequent act has increased this appropriation by $5,000 per annum, until the total sum shall reach $50,000; Hatch Experiment Station act, for experimental work, $15,000.00 per annum; Adams Experiment Station act, for experimental work, $15,000 per annum; appropriations by state legislature and receipts from farm, garden, orchards and students' fees.

The number of instructors during the academic year 1911–12 was 127; number of students 1,702; number of graduates 165; number of volumes in library 36,079; number added during the year 1,851; cost of tuition per student annually, $15.00 to non-residents; average cost of board per week $2.25 to $3.00; annual expense to students $200.00 to $300.00. Amount of productive funds at end of fiscal year 1911–12, $989,603.86; receipts for current expenses during year 1911–12, $400,288.57; disbursements for current expenses, $408,192.61. Expenses during year for permanent improvements, $21,649.78.

Act 232, P. A. 1901, which provided for an annual appropriation of $100,000.00, was amended by Act No. 266, P. A. 1907, so that the college shall receive one-tenth of a mill upon the taxable property of the state, which, under the last equalization amounts to $228,800.

Act No. 324, P. A. 1913, provides a tax of one-sixth of a mill.

(a) Members elected under the provisions of Sec. 7, Art. XI of the constitution.

THE NORMAL SCHOOL SYSTEM OF MICHIGAN.

Section 6, Article XI of the constitution places the state normal college and the state normal schools under the general supervision of the state board of education.

OFFICERS.

	Term expires
Luther L. Wright, Ironwood, Secretary	July 1, 1915
William J. McKone, Albion	July 1, 1915
Thomas W. Nadal, Olivet	July 1, 1917
Frank Cody, Detroit	July 1, 1919

STATE NORMAL COLLEGE.

President of the college, Charles McKenny, A. M., LL. D.

Departments: Psychology, pedagogy, philosophy and education, history, English, ancient classics, mathematics, physical sciences, natural sciences, art, geography, physical training, music, reading and oratory, manual training, household arts, kindergarten and training.

The State Normal College is located in the city of Ypsilanti, Washtenaw county, and consists of seven buildings, covering thirty-nine acres of ground. It was organized March 28, 1849. The number of instructors during the year 1912, was 88 during the regular year with 26 extra in summer school (excepting student assistants). Number of students during the year, including six weeks summer term, 3,086, number of graduates 1911 and 1912, 1,493; number of graduates since the school was founded, 9,817; number of volumes in the library, 35,700; cost of annual tuition per student, $15.00; average cost of room per week, $1.25 to $1.75; average cost of board, $2.75 to $3.00; total average cost to student, $175; to state, $53.58; value of grounds, buildings, library, apparatus, etc., $511,500.00; legislative appropriation for current expenses for year ending June 30, 1912, $165,000.00, and for year ending June 30, 1913, $165,000.00; special purposes, $11,500.00.—Act 298, P. A. 1911.

CENTRAL MICHIGAN NORMAL SCHOOL.

President of the school, Charles T. Grawn, A. M. M. Pd.

Departments: Education, English, mathematics, science, history, geography, drawing, music, physiology and physical training, psychology and pedagogy, manual training, kindergarten and training school.

The institution was started by private enterprise and is located in the city of Mt. Pleasant, Isabella county, Michigan, and consists of a commodious main building having accommodations for 700 students, a training school building with accommodations for manual training and domestic training, kindergarten and the eight grades of a public school, a central heating and lighting plant and a physical training building recently completed, costing $50,000. The buildings are situated on a campus of twenty acres of ground. The school was adopted by the state, June 3, 1895, and was opened as a state school the following September.

During the year 1911-12, 42 instructors were employed; number of students enrolled averages about 1,100 during the year, including the summer term; number of graduates during the year 1911-12, 249; annual cost of tuition per student $15.00; average cost of board and room per week $2.75; total average cost to student $150. The value of the buildings, grounds and general equipment is $300,000. The legislature of 1911 appropriated $160,000 for current expenses and $6,500 for special purposes.—Act 284, P. A. 1911.

NORTHERN STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.

President of the school, JAMES H. B. KAYE, A. M.

Departments: Drawing, English, expression, geography, German and French, Latin, history, kindergarten, mathematics, music, natural science, physical science, physical training, psychology and education, domestic art and science, training school department.

The Northern Normal School is located at Marquette. The site is beautiful, overlooking Lake Superior. The campus consists of twenty acres. The buildings are new, complete and well equipped. The school was established by Act No. 51 of the public acts of 1899. The number of instructors during the year 1911-12 was 26; number of students enrolled, 700; number of graduates for that year, 149; annual tuition per student is $9; average cost of board per week, $4.25; value of grounds, buildings, library, apparatus, etc., $210,496.20. The legislature of 1911 appropriated $110,000 for current expenses and $500 for special purposes.—Act 287, P. A. 1911.

WESTERN STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.

President of the school, DWIGHT BRYANT WALDO, A. M.

Departments: Art, biology, psychology and pedagogy, English, mathematics, history and civics, geography, physics and chemistry, kindergarten, music, public school art, Latin and German, expression, manual training, domestic art and domestic science, physical training, rural school department, training school.

The Western State Normal is located at Kalamazoo. The site is commanding, overlooking the entire city. The grounds consist of twenty acres. The administration building completed in 1905, is commodious and convenient. The second building, consisting of gymnasium and assembly room, was ready for occupancy at the opening of the spring term, 1908. A third building consisting mainly of recitation rooms, which connects the two mentioned above, was also completed in 1908. A training school building finely equipped, was opened for use in September, 1909; the students are there afforded practice in teaching under trained critic teachers. The number of instructors, including training school faculty, is 49. The number of students enrolled during the first twelve months of the school's history was 232; during the second twelve months the total enrollment was 483; in the third year 815; in the fourth year 927; in the fifth year 1,265; in the sixth year, 1,419; in the seventh year, 1,417; and in the eighth year, 1,401. The annual tuition is $5 for resident students and $10 for non-residents. The value of the grounds, buildings and equipment is $300,000. An appropriation of $500 for special purposes and of $110,000 for the fiscal years ending June 30, 1912, and June 30, 1913, was made by the legislature of 1911.—Act 287, P. A. 1911. The city of Kalamazoo gave $70,000 for grounds.

MICHIGAN COLLEGE OF MINES.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
WILLIAM KELLY, Vulcan	June 9, 1915
JAMES MCNAUGHTON, Calumet	June 9, 1915
MURRAY M. DUNCAN, Ishpeming	June 9, 1917
LUCIUS L. HUBBARD, Painesdale	June 9, 1917
J. W. BLACK, Houghton	June 9, 1919
FRED H. BEGOLE, Marquette	June 9, 1919

Chairman of the Board of Control.....WILLIAM KELLY
Secretary of the Board of Control.....FRED WALTER MCNAIR

OFFICERS OF ADMINISTRATION.

President.....Fred Walter McNair
Secretary and Librarian.....Frances Hanna Scott
Treasurer.....Frederick William Nichols
Superintendent of Grounds.....Frederick William Sperr
Superintendent of Buildings.....George Luther Christensen

The Michigan College of Mines is located at Houghton, Houghton county, in the heart of the great copper mining region of Lake Superior. Within a radius of eleven miles from its site are some twenty active copper mines, among which are some of the largest in the world. The college was organized under an act dated May 1, 1885, and first opened to students September 15, 1886. The property consists of ten buildings, equipment, library and seventeen acres of ground. Its first cost was $142,500. Number of instructors 1911-12, 26; number of students during the year, 186; graduates during the year, 32; total number of graduates since organization, 668; number of volumes in library, 25,789. Value of grounds, buildings, library, apparatus, etc., $766,140.20; receipts during the year from tuition fees, $23,757.00; receipts from all other sources, $6,913.66; current expenses, $95,670.66.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 68.

The appropriation by the legislature of 1911 for current expenses was $65,000.00 per year for the years ending June 30, 1912–13.—Act 286, P. A. 1911.

MICHIGAN SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
James Slocum, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1914
Allison L. Wright, Bad Axe	Dec. 31, 1916
Francis H. Rankin, Flint	Dec. 31, 1918

OFFICERS.

Francis D. Clarke, A. M., C. E., L. H. D.....Superintendent
Henry R. Niles.....Steward
Miss M. E. Drury.....Matron
R. N. Murray, M. D.....Physician
Annie S. Rundell.....Asst. Physician

The Michigan School for the Deaf, located at the city of Flint, Genesee county, was established in 1854. Number of instructors during 1912, 38; number of students during the year, 309; number of graduates during the year, none; number of graduates since founded, 1,742; number of volumes in library, 6,448; added during the year, 96; cost of annual tuition per student, $64.81; average cost of board per week, $1.73; total average annual cost per student to the state, $284.29; value of grounds, buildings, library, apparatus, etc., $411,322.82; current expenses during year, $83,824.18.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 70.

The legislative appropriation of 1911 for current expenses for each of the years ending June 30, 1912–13, was $85,000.00. In addition an appropriation of $2,000.00 was made for special purposes.—Act 292, P. A. 1911.

MICHIGAN SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
PHILIP EICHHORN, Port Huron	Dec. 31, 1914
JOHN HOLBROOK, Lansing	Dec. 31, 1916
HARRY V. HUSTON, Ludington	Dec. 31, 1918

OFFICERS.

CLARENCE E. HOLMES, B. S.	Superintendent
WILLIAM A. NEITHERCUT	Principal
ANNA E. POTTER	Clerk and Bookkeeper
LUCY A. COOK	Matron
J. F. CAMPBELL, M. D.	Physician
SETH H. JONES	Oculist

Departments: Literary, music and industrial.

The school for the blind is a part of the public school system of the state and in addition includes the High School, making a complete twelve grade school. The course of study is the equal of any twelve grade course in the state, and is planned to meet college requirements. The teachers are college trained and licensed.

The course in music covers eight years and includes vocal and instrumental. Instruction is offered on the piano, violin and pipe organ as well as orchestral practice.

The industrial courses include domestic science, plain and fancy sewing, knitting and crocheting, raffia and bead work; hammock and net making; piano tuning, repairing and construction; broom and brush making; rug weaving and chair caning.

The school is located in the city of Lansing, Ingham county. The grounds comprise forty-five acres purchased by authority of an act of the legislature of 1881. Number of instructors 1912, 16; number of students during the year, 150; number of volumes in library, Braille 3,234, ink 1,340; value of grounds, buildings, library, apparatus, etc., $243,241.38.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 71.

The legislature of 1911 appropriated $45,855.00 for current expenses for the year ending June 30, 1912 and $49,695.00 for the year ending June 30, 1913. In addition an appropriation of $18,850.00 was made for special purposes.—Act 112, P. A. 1911.

MICHIGAN EMPLOYMENT INSTITUTION FOR THE BLIND.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
GOVERNOR WOODBRIDGE N. FERRIS, *ex-officio.*	
HENRY H. CHATTERS, President, Flushing	Dec. 31, 1914
F. BRUCE SMITH, Secretary, Saginaw	Dec. 31, 1916
JAMES MCCAREN, Treasurer, Bad Axe	Dec. 31, 1918

OFFICERS.

FRANK G. PUTNAM	Superintendent
AMBROSE M. SHOTWELL	Assistant Superintendent and Librarian
GRACIE BROWN	Accountant
E. E. CURTIS, M. D.	Physician
BESSIE M. SUTHERLAND	Matron

The Michigan Employment Institution for the Blind is located in the city of Saginaw, (Postoffice, Saginaw, West Side), Saginaw county. The grounds comprise seven acres, purchased for $1.00 by authority of Act 169 of the P. A. of 1903, but in reality donated by the citizens of Saginaw. Number of instructors, 1912, 5; number of inmates, June 30, 1912, 128; number of volumes in circulating library, 2,000; annual tuition free, with

free maintenance of learners for maximum term of three years, after which apprenticeship the proficient wage earning inmates receive current piece-price rates of wages, and repay cost of maintenance; amount so refunded during last biennial term $8,577.89; average cost of board per week, men, $3.00, women, $2.00. Estimated average cost per inmate to state, $207.03, 12 months; value of grounds, buildings, library, apparatus, etc., $102,000.

Aside from reading, writing and typewriting, minor literary branches, vocal and instrumental music, the beneficiaries are taught broom and whisk making, piano tuning and repairing, cobbling, feather duster making, weaving, basket making and chair caning, for the men; sewing, fancy-work, knitting and crocheting, raffia, chair-caning and weaving, for the women.

The legislature of 1911 appropriated for current expenses, $28,000 for each of the years ending June 30, 1912–13; for special purposes, $1,500.—Act 140, P. A. 1911.

STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
Frank M. Stewart, President, Hillsdale	Dec. 31, 1914
George H. Turner, Secretary and Treasurer, Coldwater	Dec. 31, 1916
D. L. Treat, Adrian	Dec. 31, 1918

OFFICERS.

J. B. Montgomery	Superintendent
Stanley C. Griffin	State Agent
Mary A. Kinney	Clerk
Mabel Randall	Attendant and Acting Matron

The State Public School, located at the city of Coldwater, Branch county, was established in 1871 and opened in May, 1874. Its first cost was $93,000 and its present value is $281,484.99. The school consists of eighteen buildings, occupying 160 acres. The net expenses for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1912, were $45,520.00; the total number of wards cared for in the school in the year ending June 30, 1912, was 578; the number of teachers is five and cottage managers eight. The instruction given to wards is that of graded, primary school, kindergarten, domestic science and manual training. The average age of children is eight and one-tenth years. Those who are old enough are instructed in common daily labor. The condition of commitment is dependence, or ill-treatment. Children are received at any age under fourteen years and must be sound in body and mind; they are discharged for the following reasons: When adopted, restored to parents, have become of age or self-supporting during minority, girls married during minority and children returned to their respective counties because of disease, incorrigibility, etc. Since the institution opened, 7,596 children have been received. Most of them have gone into good homes. Ninety-two per cent of all who have gone into homes have made good records and there are now 1,478 in homes, etc. Total average annual expense to the state per ward, $31.42.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 72.

The appropriation by the legislature of 1911 for current expenses was $45,520.00 per year for the years ending June 30, 1912–13.—Act 285, P. A. 1911.

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
Governor Woodbridge N. Ferris, *ex-officio.*	
Franklin P. Sayre, Flushing, President	Dec. 31, 1916
Horatio H. Larned, Lansing	Dec. 31, 1914
Frank F. Rowe, Kalamazoo	Dec. 31, 1918

OFFICERS.

E. M. Lawson.....Superintendent
E. L. Daymude.....Assistant Superintendent
Mrs. J. E. St. John.....Matron
V. J. Brown.....Bookkeeper
J. H. Wellings.....Physician

The Industrial School for Boys, formerly called the Reform School, is located in the city of Lansing, Ingham county. The property consists of 290 acres of land, thirty-five buildings, including shops and barns; the first cost was $25,000, the present value of its property is $451,828.71; the earnings of the institution for the last biennial period were $19,206.47; the disbursements for the two fiscal years ending June 30, 1908, were $226,546.46; the number of inmates for 1895 was 518; for 1896, 539; the number of inmates October 1, 1896, 575; number April 18, 1899, 648; June 30, 1900, 667; June 30, 1904, 715; June 30, 1905, 724; June 30, 1906, 743; June 30, 1907, 741; June 30, 1908, 742; June 30, 1909, 758; June 30, 1910, 750; June 30, 1911, 768; June 30, 1912, 779; January 1, 1913, 765; the number of teachers and employes is 63; the instruction given is common school education, four and one-half hours per day, also industrial trades are taught, carpentry, printing, baking, shoe-making, tailoring, painting, stenography, typewriting and farming.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 77.

The legislature of 1911 appropriated $98,000 for current expenses for each of the years ending June 30, 1912, and June 30, 1913. In addition an appropriation of $1,000 was made for special purposes.—Act 282, P. A. 1911.

INDUSTRIAL HOME FOR GIRLS.

BOARD OF GUARDIANS.

	Term expires
Governor Woodbridge N. Ferris, *ex-officio.*	
Anna A. Palmer, Saginaw	May 31, 1915
Rolla C. Taylor, Adrian	May 31, 1917
Forest C. Badgley, Jackson	May 31, 1919

OFFICERS.

Mrs. Mary C. Johnson.....Superintendent
Mrs. Isabel B. Stearns.....Assistant Superintendent
Miss Frances W. Rose.....Bookkeeper
Miss Katharine F. Theilmann.....Clerk
Mrs. Emily S. Stark.....Physician

The Industrial Home for Girls, established in 1879, is located one mile north of the city of Adrian, Lenawee county. The property consists of 113 acres of land and twenty buildings. The first appropriation was $10,000. The present value of its property is $259,349.97. The disbursements for the two fiscal years ending June 30, 1912, were $158,746.14. The earnings of the institution for the two years ending June 30, 1912, were $8,823.32. The total number of inmates for the year ending June 30, 1912, was 481; the average number of teachers employed is 40; the instruction given to inmates is in housekeeping, cooking, sewing, knitting, dressmaking, art-needlework and all useful duties of the household, together with a common school education. Inmates may be discharged for good conduct. An average of 55 girls are out on contract, leading good lives and doing well; up to June 30, 1912, 2,929 have entered the home since its organization and seventy-five per cent of its graduates are good women. The object of the institution is the reformation of juvenile female offenders between the ages of ten and seventeen years.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 78.

The legislature of 1911 appropriated $72,000 for the year ending June 30, 1912, and $72,000 for the year ending June 30, 1913.—Act 290, P. A. 1911.

MICHIGAN SOLDIERS' HOME.

BOARD OF MANAGERS.

	Term expires
Governor Woodbridge N. Ferris, *ex-officio.*	
Alfred Milnes, Coldwater	Feb. 28, 1915
L. W. Sprague, Greenville	Feb. 28, 1915
E. H. Foote, Grand Rapids	Feb. 28, 1917
T. G. Stevenson, Ionia	Feb. 28, 1917
George W. Stone, Lansing	Feb. 28, 1919
George N. Davis, Grand Rapids	Feb. 28, 1919

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

Governor Woodbridge N. Ferris	Chairman *ex-officio*
Alfred Milnes, Coldwater	Chairman *pro tem.*
E. H. Foote, Grand Rapids	Treasurer
George W. Stone, Lansing	Clerk

OFFICERS OF THE HOME.

W. T. McGurrin	Commandant
Major Charles P. Coffin	Adjutant
Major Howard A. Grube	Surgeon
Capt. Charles C. Phillips	Quartermaster
Rev. J. K. Stark	Chaplain

AGENT TO RECEIVE GOVERNMENT AID FOR SOLDIERS' HOME.

Woodbridge N. Ferris ..... Big Rapids

The Michigan Soldiers' Home, consisting of fourteen buildings, established in 1885, is situated on Grand river three miles north of the center of the city of Grand Rapids, on a plat of ground containing 132 acres which was donated by the city of Grand Rapids at a cost of $16,500. The first cost of the home was $99,654.67, and it now has capacity to accommodate over 1,500 occupants. It is under the control of the board of managers of the Soldiers' Home, having also the home officers in charge.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 74. The number of members, December 31, 1912, was 1,346 (1,152 men, 194 women), of whom 1,115 (949 men and 166 women), were present at the home on that date; the present value of the property is $459,372.11. The expenditure for current expenses for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1911, was $189,819.38; average cost per capita, $171.38; and for year ending June 30, 1912, $201,269.84; average cost per capita, $177.45.

The following section of the law creating the Michigan Soldiers' Home is appended to show the conditions of admissibility: "All honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines who have served in the army or navy of the United States, in the late war of the rebellion, the Mexican war, the Spanish-American war or the war in the Philippines, and who are disabled by disease, wounds or otherwise, and who have no adequate means of support and by reason of such disability, are incapable of earning their living, and who would be otherwise dependent upon public or private charity, shall be entitled to be admitted to said home, subject to the rules and regulations that shall be adopted by the board of managers to govern the admission of applicants to said home: *Provided*, That no applicant shall be admitted to said home unless he served in a Michigan regiment or was accredited to the State of Michigan, or was a resident of the State of Michigan for at least five years next preceding the date of his application for admission to the said home.—Act 152, P. A. 1885, as amended by Act No. 25, P. A. 1901 and by Act No. 2, (Ex. session) P. A. 1907.

The women's building of this home cares for the wives, widows and mothers of veterans of the Mexican or Civil War, the Spanish-American war or the war in the Philippines. The husband of the applicant must be or have been a Michigan soldier or a resident of this state in accordance with the provisions of the law establishing the home, and she must have married her soldier husband previous to 1890.—§ 2067, Am. 1913, Act No. 217. Up to December 31, 1912, 6,368 veterans of different wars and 572 widows, wives or mothers had been admitted to the home.

One hundred dollars per annum is appropriated by the U. S. government for each soldier cared for by a state home, the amount paid being based on the average membership of the home. Under the provisions of this act, $193,250.00 has been paid to this state by the general government during the two years ending June 30, 1912. This amount was covered into the general fund of the state.

The legislature of 1911 appropriated $200,000 for current expenses for year ending June 30, 1912, and $200,000 for year ending June 30, 1913.—Act 289, P. A. 1911.

KALAMAZOO STATE HOSPITAL.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
Chauncey F. Cook, Hillsdale	Feb., 1915
Jason E. Hammond, Lansing	Feb., 1915
Charles Clarage, Kalamazoo	Feb., 1917
Charles K. Warren, Three Oaks	Feb., 1917
Ralph E. Balch, Kalamazoo	Feb., 1919
Thos. J. Cavanaugh, Paw Paw	Feb., 1919

OFFICERS.

Alfred I. Noble, M. D.	Medical Superintendent
Herman Ostrander, M. D.	Assistant Medical Superintendent
George F. Inch, M. D.	Assistant Physician
Edmund M. Pease, M. D.	Assistant Physician
Edward M. Auer, M. D.	Assistant Physician
Gordon F. Wiley, M. D.	Assistant Physician
Edward M. Steger, M. D.	Assistant Physician
Eva Rawlings, M. D.	Pathologist
Edward P. Wilbur	Consulting Ophthalmologist
Edwin J. Phelps	Treasurer
Rev. H. W. Gelston	Acting Chaplain
John A. Hoffman	Steward

The Kalamazoo State Hospital, the oldest institution of the kind in the state is located in the city of Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo county. It was built under an act passed in 1848, at a cost of $511,889.37, and was formally opened for patients August 29, 1859. The hospital consists of forty buildings, occupying a tract of land containing 1,053 acres. The present value of the entire property is $1,585,189.15. At the end of the fiscal year June 30, 1911, there were 1,005 men and 946 women, a total of 1,951. At the end of the fiscal year June 30, 1912, there were 1,051 men and 964 women, a total of 2,015. The total receipts for biennial period ending June 30, 1912, were $773,263.56, and the disbursements were $765,894.81. There are seven medical attendants and 405 employes.—Act 217, P. A. 1903.

The legislature of 1911 appropriated $1,000 for improvements, etc., for the years ending June 30, 1912–13.—Acts 291 and 180, P. A. 1911.

PONTIAC STATE HOSPITAL.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
William J. Kay, M. D., Lapeer	Feb., 1915
John G. Clark, Bad Axe	Feb., 1915
Stuart Galbraith, Pontiac	Feb., 1917
Edward L. Keyser, Pontiac	Feb., 1917
C. C. Yerkes, Northville	Feb., 1919
Horatio J. Abbott, Ann Arbor	Feb., 1919

RESIDENT OFFICERS.

Edmund A. Christian, M. D.	Medical Superintendent
Frank S. Bachelder, M. D.	Assistant Medical Superintendent
Charles A. Neafie, M. D.	Assistant Physician
Leo C. Donnelly, M. D.	Assistant Physician
Clifford W. Mack, M. D	Assistant Physician
Samuel A. Butler, M. D	Assistant Physician
Geneva Tryon	Assistant Physician
Edward H. Halsey	Steward
Frank L. Perry	Treasurer
Walter P. Manton, M. D., Detroit	Gynecologist
Louis J. Goux, M. D., Detroit	Ophthalmologist
Preston M. Hickey, M. D., Detroit	Roentgenologist

The Pontiac State Hospital, occupying a tract of about 600 acres, is located at Pontiac, Oakland county, and was organized by act of the legislature, May 22, 1877. It was opened for patients August 1, 1878. Its first cost was $467,000 and present valuation is $1,276,906.84; the number of patients for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1912, was, males, 717: females, 677; the expenses for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1911, including special appropriations and officers' salaries, were $275,438.07; and for the year ending June 30, 1912, were $276,777.14; the receipts for the year ending June 30, 1911, were $278,659.54, and for the year ending June 30, 1912, were $285,689.32. There are seven medical attendants and 257 employes at the hospital.—Act 217, P. A. 1903.

The legislature of 1911 appropriated $10,000 for building and special purposes.—Act 113, P. A. 1911.

TRAVERSE CITY STATE HOSPITAL.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
Harry C. Davis, Traverse City	Feb., 1915
Edgar S. Wagar, Edmore	Feb., 1915
W. W. Mitchell, Cadillac	Feb., 1917
Marion F. Quaintance, Petoskey	Feb., 1917
William Lloyd, Manistee	Feb., 1919
Curtis D. Alway, Traverse City	Feb., 1919

OFFICERS.

James D. Munson, M. D.	Medical Superintendent
A. S. Rowley, M. D.	Assistant Medical Superintendent
Adah Epperson, M. D.	Assistant Physician
William D. Mueller, M. D.	Assistant Physician
J. A. J. Hall, M. D	Assistant Physician
S. C. Niles, M. D	Assistant Physician
S. V. Sigler, M. D	Assistant Physician
Geo B. Pike	Steward
Rev. D. Cochlin	Chaplain
A. J. Maynard	Treasurer

The Traverse City State Hospital, organized in 1881 and located at Traverse City, Grand Traverse county, received its first patient November 30, 1885. The property consists of forty-two buildings, occupying a tract of land containing 728 acres. Its first cost was $522,430.68, and present value is $1,071,803.27; the number of patients June 30, 1911, was, males, 783; females, 618; and during the year ending June 30, 1912, was, males, 760; females, 624. Total receipts from all sources for biennial period ending June 30, 1912, were $606,958.03; the disbursements for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1911, were $297,806.54; and for the year ending June 30, 1912, were $331,506.68. There are seven medical attendants and 270 employes.—Act 217, P. A. 1903.

The legislature of 1911 appropriated $40,600.00 for improvements.—Acts 137, 288, P. A. 1911.

NEWBERRY STATE HOSPITAL.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
R. G. Ferguson, Sault Ste. Marie	Feb., 1915
John O. Maxey, L'Anse	Feb., 1915
Perry Leighton, Newberry	Feb., 1917
Thomas Conlin, Crystal Falls	Feb., 1917
F. P. Bohn, Newberry	Feb., 1919
Fred S. Case, Marquette	Feb., 1919

OFFICERS.

Earl H. Campbell, M. D.	Medical Superintendent
Emory J. Brady, M. D.	Assistant Medical Superintendent
Festus C. Bandy, M. D.	Assistant Physician
Minta P. Kemp, M. D	Assistant Physician
Roscoe C. Bradley	Steward
E. M. Chamberlain	Treasurer

The Newberry State Hospital, at Newberry, Luce county, contemplates in the plan, when the institution is completed, in all twenty cottages in the form of a quadrangle, each cottage to have a capacity for about fifty patients. The power house, laundry, farm house, barns, etc., are not included in the above. This is the only institution in the state for the care of the insane, built on the cottage plan; this system has the advantage of being better able to classify patients, less danger from fire, better facilities for ventilation. Fourteen cottages have been built, also an administration building, and an assembly hall with a seating capacity of between eight and nine hundred. The buildings are constructed of pressed brick. Value of property June 30, 1912, $739,445.21; number of inmates June 30, 1911, males, 485; females, 353; number of inmates June 30, 1912, males, 485; females, 351; current expense disbursements for year ending June 30, 1911, $164,400.78; and for year ending June 30, 1912, $169,036.39; current expense receipts for year ending June 30, 1911, $171,101.79; and for year ending June 30, 1912, $169,857.26. There are four medical attendants and 137 employes.—Act 217, P. A. 1903.

The legislature of 1911 appropriated $2,500 for water mains.—Act 281, P. A. 1911.

MICHIGAN HOME AND TRAINING SCHOOL.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
O. L. Millard, President, Hersey	Jan. 31, 1915
Norman Flowers, Vice-President, Jackson	Jan. 31, 1915
A. E. Meigs, Secretary, Detroit	Jan. 31, 1915
J. V. Frazier, Treasurer, Port Huron	Jan. 31, 1917
C. C. Peck, Port Huron	Jan. 31, 1919

OFFICERS.

H. A. Haynes, M. D.	Medical Superintendent
Byron E. Biggs, M. D.	Assistant Medical Superintendent
Millie E. Wilson, M. D.	Assistant Physician
J. H. Douglass, M. D.	Assistant Physician
H. S. Evans	Steward

Under authority of Act No. 209, public acts of 1893, the Michigan Home for the Feeble Minded and Epileptic was located by the board of building commissioners at the city of Lapeer, Lapeer county, on a tract of land containing 160 acres donated by the city. The home was opened August, 1895. Act No. 401, P. A. 1913, changed the name of this institution to the "Michigan Home and Training School." The object of the home is "to provide, by all proper and feasible means, the intellectual, moral and physical training of that unfortunate portion of the community who have been born or by disease have become imbecile or feeble minded or epileptic, and by a judicious and well adapted course of training and management to ameliorate their condition and to develop as much as possible their intellectual faculties."—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 73. The sum of $50,000 was appropriated for construction of buildings. The home is built on the "cottage plan." The present value of the property is $637,391.26 and consists of 360 acres of land, ten cottages for the care of inmates, hospital, power-house, laundry, school-building, store-room, bakery, cold-storage building, carpenter shop, two dining rooms and kitchen, chapel and amusement hall, farm-cottage and dormitory, and farm and dairy buildings. Instruction is given to inmates, as follows: Kindergarten, primary up to fifth or sixth grades, sense training for custodial cases, instrumental and vocal music, calisthenics, sewing, rug and carpet making, basketry, cabinet and furniture making, and picture framing. Number of patients January 1, 1913, male, 589; female, 497, of which number 188 male and 153 female were epileptic. Disbursements for fiscal year ending June 30, 1911, current expense, $212,557.98; disbursements for fiscal year ending June 30, 1912, current expense, $181,184.03. Total number of officers and employes, 165.

The legislature of 1911 appropriated for the year ending June 30, 1912, $34,250.00, and for the year ending June 30, 1913, $12,250.00 for improvements.—Act 280, P. A. 1911. In 1909 a revision was made of the law relative to the care of the feeble minded and epileptic, for which see Act No. 101, P. A. 1909.

MICHIGAN FARM COLONY FOR EPILEPTICS.

Under authority of Act No. 173, public acts of 1913, the above institution was established for the humane, curative, scientific and economical treatment of epileptic persons, exclusive of insane and idiotic persons. The act provides for a commission of three members to be appointed by the governor for the purpose of selecting a site and erecting buildings, etc. The governor and the secretary of the state board of corrections and charities are ex-officio members of the commission. An appropriation of $200,000 was made for the establishment.

IONIA STATE HOSPITAL.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
James K. Flood, Hart	Jan. 31, 1915
Charles F. Backus, Detroit	Jan. 31, 1917
Salem F. Kennedy, Lakeview	Jan. 31, 1919

OFFICERS.

O. R. Long, M. D.	Medical Superintendent
R. O. Knapp, M. D.	Assistant Physician
H. B. Webber	Treasurer

The Ionia State Asylum was organized in May, 1885, under the name of the Michigan Asylum for Insane Criminals, and the name was changed by Act No. 181, public acts of 1891, to Michigan Asylum for Dangerous and Criminal Insane, the State Asylum by Act No. 17, public acts of 1899, and again changed to that of Ionia State Hospital by Act No. 21, public acts of 1911. It is located at Ionia, Ionia county. The Hospital consists of eight buildings, for officers and patients, occupying 217 acres of land. Its first cost was $83,283.29 and the present value of the property is $431,553.87. The number of patients treated for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1911, was, males, 400; females, 64; number of patients June 30, 1912, males, 416; females, 61. Receipts for maintenance of patients for biennial period ending June 30, 1912, were $164,753.67; other receipts were $15,125.00; balance on hand June 30, 1910, $18,073.96; expense for the same period, $172,524.83; balance on hand June 30, 1912, $25,427.80. There are three medical attendants and fifty-one employes.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 69.

The legislature of 1911 appropriated $10,000 for improvements.—Act 296, P. A. 1911.

MICHIGAN STATE PRISON.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

Governor Woodbridge N. Ferris, *ex-officio.*	Term expires
Levi L. Barbour, Detroit	Feb. 15, 1915
O. H. L. Wernicke, Grand Rapids	Feb. 15, 1917
Edward Frensdorf, Hudson	Feb. 15, 1919

OFFICERS.

Nathan F. Simpson	Warden
K. W. Sanders	Deputy Warden
Geo. W. Bennett	Clerk
A. H. Pickett	Warden's Secretary
Rev. E. H. Lougher	Chaplain
George R. Pray	Physician

The Michigan State Prison was located at Jackson in 1839. The property consists of sixty-two acres of land, twenty of which is occupied by the administration building, cell wings, shops, etc., the balance is used for gardening. The present value of the property is, real estate, $826,075.00; personal, $239,909.32; total, $1,065,984.32. The convicts are employed principally on contracts. The official force numbers 85. Appointments are made by the warden, confirmed by the board of control, and a good common school education is required of appointees. A school is maintained in which the inmates receive instruction in the common branches by officers of the institution. The total amount disbursed for current expenses during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1911, was $154,163.23. Total receipts for the same period, $66,365.90.

The legislature of 1911 appropriated $96,230.00 for repairs and special purposes.—Acts 150 and 295, P. A. 1911.

STATE HOUSE OF CORRECTION AND BRANCH OF STATE PRISON IN THE UPPER PENINSULA.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
Governor Woodbridge N. Ferris, *ex-officio.*	
Ira Carley, Stephenson	Feb. 14, 1915
W. H. Johnston, Ishpeming	Feb. 14, 1917
Edward C. Anthony, Negaunee	Feb. 14, 1919

OFFICERS.

James Russell.....Warden
T. B. Catlin.....Deputy Warden
Alfred West.....Clerk
A. W. Hornbogen.....Physician

The State House of Correction and Branch of the State Prison in the Upper Peninsula was established in 1885. Its location is at Marquette. This institution was organized by Act No. 148, public acts of 1885. The original appropriation was $150,000; first cost of buildings and grounds, $205,989.45. The property consists of 244½ acres of land, buildings and personal property. The present value of its property is $323,844.57. Number of inmates June 30, 1912, 311. The current expense for the biennial period ending June 30, 1912, was $139,331.03, and the receipts for the same period were $138,176.53, of which $69,176.59 were earnings of the institution, $66,000 moneys received from the state treasurer, and $2,999.94 from other sources. The number of officers is 31. Inmates are employed in manufacturing clothing, shoes, overalls, and box shooks, and improving the institution and grounds.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 75.

MICHIGAN REFORMATORY.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
Governor Woodbridge N. Ferris, *ex-officio.*	
John H. Robson, Ovid	Feb. 14, 1915
Albert Stickley, Grand Rapids	Feb. 14, 1917
Alfred R. Locke, Ionia	Feb. 15, 1919

OFFICERS.

Otis Fuller.....Warden
J. R. Walker.....Deputy Warden
F. E. Ward.....Clerk
K. B. Brucker, M. D.....Physician
Cyrus Mendenhall.....Chaplain
L. P. Essick.....Engineer
H. S. Hall.....Steward

The Michigan Reformatory, located at Ionia, Ionia county, was established in 1877, and built at an original cost of $250,000. The property consists of 280 4-5 acres of land and twenty buildings. The present value of its property is $481,487.82. The average annual receipts for the last biennial period for current expense were $36,000 from the state treasurer, and $66,825.74 from prison industries. Number of officers on pay roll is 44; number of inmates January 1, 1913, 605. The inmates are employed in manufacturing reed goods on contract, and in the care of the institution and grounds, farming and gardening.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 75. In addition to the 605 inmates inside the walls, there were 260 inmates on parole outside the walls on January 1, 1913.

The legislature of 1911 appropriated $3,100 for improvements and special purposes, and $3,800 for the purchase of land.—Act 75, P. A. 1911.

STATE HOUSE OF CORRECTION.

The State House of Correction was established by the legislature of 1913 to be located upon a site to be furnished by Bay county. An appropriation of $100,001 was made for the purpose. For further information, see Act No. 356, P. A. 1913.

DETROIT HOUSE OF CORRECTION.

BOARD OF INSPECTORS.

	Term expires
John D. Wiley	July 1, 1913
Marvin Preston	July 1, 1914
Fred Postal	July 1, 1915
Jeremiah Dwyer	July 1, 1916

Bernhardt Jacob, Superintendent.

The Detroit House of Correction, properly speaking is not a state institution, but was established and the buildings therefor erected by authority of the common council of the city of Detroit, conferred by the city charter, as revised by an act approved February 5, 1857. The state, however, has a contract with the board of inspectors for the custody of female convicts. Estimated value of property, $400,000; number of inmates January 1, 1913, 332 males, 41 females.

STATE SANATORIUM.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
J. A. Heath, Lenox	Aug. 31, 1915
Wilbert B. Hinsdale, M. D., Ann Arbor	Aug. 31, 1915
H. J. Hartz, Detroit	Aug. 31, 1917
George Barnes, Howell	Aug. 31, 1917
Ellsworth Orton, Pontiac	Aug. 31, 1919
E. B. Pierce, M. D., Howell	Medical Superintendent

The State Sanatorium was established by the legislature of 1905, and is located about two and one-half miles out from the village of Howell, Livingston county. The original appropriation was $20,000 for a site and buildings, and $10,000 for maintenance, Act 254, P. A. 1905. Act 53 of 1907 provided for transferring $6,000 of the maintenance fund to the building fund. The grounds contain 272 acres. An administration building, temporary infirmary and ten cottages accommodating from three to sixteen each have been completed. The institution was created for the care and treatment of persons suffering from tuberculosis, giving preference to those who can be permanently benefited. The institution was opened September 1, 1907, and at the present time has accommodations for eighty-six patients Officers and employes number 43. The value of the property is $123,786.85.

The legislature of 1911 appropriated $15,684 for current expense and $31,255 for special purposes for the year ending June 30, 1912, and $17,876 for current expense and $7,500 for special purposes for the year ending June 30, 1913.—Act 115, P. A. 1911.

CENTRAL MICHIGAN SANATORIUM.

The Central Michigan Sanatorium was established by the legislature of 1913, in Jerome township, Midland county, for the care and treatment of persons afflicted with tuberculosis. The board of trustees of the State Sanatorium at Howell constitute the board of trustees for this institution. An appropriation of $30,000 was made for the establishment.—Act No. 348, P. A. 1913.

MISCELLANEOUS STATE ASSOCIATIONS.

MICHIGAN STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

(Incorporated March 31, 1849.)

OFFICERS.

D. D. Aitkin, President.....Flint
N. P. Hull, Vice-President.....Dimondale
John McKay, Treasurer.....Romeo
Eugene Fifield, Secretary.....Bay City
G. W. Dickinson, General Superintendent-Manager.....Detroit

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

D. D. Aitkin.....Flint
A. J. Heath.....Richmond
C. F. Gates.....Sandusky
F. B. Ransford.....Caro
Frank Coward.....Bronson
Leonard Freeman.....Flint
Albert E. Stevenson.....Port Huron
C. A. Tyler.....Coldwater
L. W. Snell.....Highland Park
John Endicott.....Detroit
T. F. Marston.....Bay City
A. J. Peek.....Jackson
George Kelly.....North Branch
F. J. Lessiter.....Clarkston
F. J. Smith.....Byron
George W. Dickinson.....Pontiac
Thomas M. Sattler.....Jackson
William H. Wallace.....Saginaw
H. H. Dow.....Midland
Sherman T. Handy.....Sault Ste. Marie

Ex-Presidents, Ex-officio.

T. W Palmer.....Detroit
I. H. Butterfield.....Hartford, Conn.
Eugene Fifield.....Bay City
John T. Rich.....Lapeer
E. Howland.....Pontiac
Fred Postal.....Detroit
Thos. E. Newton, Detroit.

MICHIGAN STATE HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY.

OFFICERS FOR 1913.

J. Pomeroy Munson, President.....Grand Rapids
Chas. A. Pratt, Vice-President.....Benton Harbor
Robt. A. Smythe, Treasurer.....Benton Harbor

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Frank A. Wilken.....South Haven
Paul Rose.....Elberta
W. F. Hawxhurst.....Saline

MICHIGAN STATE GRANGE.

OFFICERS FOR 1913.

John C. Ketcham, Master.....Hastings
Frank E. Moi, Overseer.....Minden City
Miss Jennie Buell, Lecturer.....Ann Arbor
T. E. Niles, Steward.....Mancelona
Charles Lundquist, Assistant Steward.....Sunfield
Mrs. O. J. C. Woodman, Chaplain.....Paw Paw
Frank Coward, Treasurer.....Bronson
J. W. Hutchins, Secretary.....Hanover
George A. Robertson, Gate Keeper.....Traverse City
Mrs. A. J. Freeman, Ceres.....Romeo
Mrs. C. H. Anderson, Flora.....L'Anse
Ida O. Hansen, Pomona.....Lincoln Lake
Mrs. Ruth Miller, L. A. Steward.....Union City

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

	Term expires
F. G. Palmer, North Star	December, 1913
H. F. Baker, Weadock	December, 1913
T. H. McNaughton, Ada	December, 1913
George B. Horton, Fruit Ridge, Chairman	December, 1914
Jerry Lawson, Donaldson	December, 1914
W. F. Taylor, Shelby	December, 1914
C. S. Bartlett, Pontiac	December, 1914
John C. Ketcham, Hastings, J. W. Hutchins, Hanover.	*ex-officio.*

MICHIGAN STATE ASSOCIATION OF FARMERS' CLUBS.

OFFICERS FOR 1913.

Jas. N. McBride, President.....Burton
C. B. Sculley, Vice-President.....Almont
Mrs. C. P. Johnson, Secretary-Treasurer.....Metamora
Mrs. Wm. T. McConnell, Cor. Secretary.....Owosso

DIRECTORS.

Wm. T. Hill.....Carson City
Jerry Spaulding.....Belding
J. F. Rieman.....Flint
H. W. Chamberlain.....Davisburg
C. P. Johnson.....Metamora
R. J. Robb.....Mason

MICHIGAN IMPROVED LIVE STOCK BREEDERS' AND FEEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS FOR 1913.

A. E. Stevenson, President.....Port Huron
W. P. Rosso, Vice-President.....Mt. Clemens
Geo. A. Brown, Secretary.....East Lansing
S. B. Wattles, Assistant Secretary.....Troy
C. S. Bartlett, Treasurer.....Pontiac

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Colon C. Lillie.....Coopersville | W. H. Shantz.....Hastings
H. H. Hinds.....Stanton | F. R. Crandall.....Howell
George H. Brownell, Detroit.

OFFICERS OF THE SEVERAL LIVE STOCK ASSOCIATIONS OF MICHIGAN FOR 1913.

HORSES.

MICHIGAN HORSE BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

President, W. P. Rosso.....Mt. Clemens
Vice-President, J. W. Hicks.....St. Johns
Secretary-Treasurer, R. S. Hudson.....E. Lansing

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

T. Sweeney.....Mason | G. A. Arnold.....McBride
Geo. H. Brownell, Detroit.

CATTLE.

MICHIGAN SHORTHORN BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

W. W. Knapp, President.....Howell
H. B. Peters, Vice-President.....Burton
Frank Lessiter, Secretary-Treasurer.....Clarkston

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Dell Dawson.....Sandusky | G. F. Ottmar.....Merle Beach

HOLSTEIN-FRIESIAN ASSOCIATION OF MICHIGAN.

H. W. Norton, President.....Howell
W. O. Wilson, Vice-President.....Okemos
W. R. Harper, Secretary-Treasurer.....Middleville

MICHIGAN JERSEY CATTLE CLUB.

Clayton Deake, President.....Ypsilanti
S. B. Wattles, Secretary-Treasurer.....Troy

MICHIGAN GUERNSEY CATTLE CLUB.

J. T. Miller, President.....Birmingham
Dr. C. G. Parnall, Secretary-Treasurer.....Jackson

MICHIGAN RED POLLED BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

J. B. Chase, President.....Ionia
M. Herbison.....Birmingham
F. G. Freeman, Secretary-Treasurer.....Lowell

MICHIGAN HEREFORD BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

E. J. Taylor, President.....Fremont
Louis Norton, Secretary-Treasurer.....Quimby

SHEEP.

MICHIGAN MERINO SHEEP BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

H. E. Moore, President.....Orchard Lake
E. N. Ball, Secretary-Treasurer.....Hamburg

MICHIGAN OXFORD DOWN SHEEP BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

I. R. Waterbury, President.....Detroit
B. F. Miller, Secretary-Treasurer.....Flint

MICHIGAN SHROPSHIRE SHEEP BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

H. E. Powell, President.....Ionia
W. H. Schantz, Secretary-Treasurer.....Hastings

MICHIGAN HAMPSHIRE SHEEP BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

John Hull, President.....Dimondale
R. A. Kyser, Vice-President.....Lowell
C. A. Tyler, Secretary-Treasurer.....Coldwater

SWINE.

MICHIGAN BERKSHIRE ASSOCIATION.

W. H. Schantz, President.....Hastings
J. W. Hibbard, Secretary-Treasurer.....Bennington

MICHIGAN DUROC-JERSEY BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

C. H. Bray, President.....Okemos
M. T. Story, Secretary-Treasurer.....Lowell

DIRECTORS.

L. S. Marshall.....Leslie | A. W. Mumford.....Ann Arbor
C. V. Edmonds.....Hastings | J. A. Mittier.....Stockbridge

MICHIGAN POLAND CHINA BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

Robert Nee, President.....Pierson
J. C. Butler, Secretary-Treasurer.....Portland

MICHIGAN DAIRYMEN'S ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS FOR 1913.

Fred L. Eldridge, President.....Breckenridge
F. H. Vandenboom, Vice-President.....Marquette
George H. Brownell, Secretary-Treasurer.....Detroit

DIRECTORS.

Henry Rozema.....Fremont | Charles R. Webb.....Chesaning
Martin Seidel.....Saginaw | R. F. Frary.....Lapeer
C. E. Van Slyke, Durand.

MICHIGAN BEE-KEEPERS' ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS FOR 1913.

Jenner E. Morse, President.....Saginaw
David Running, Vice-President.....Grindstone City
O. H. Schmidt, Secretary-Treasurer.....Bay City

MICHIGAN GINSENG GROWERS' ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS FOR 1913.

B. H. Custer, President.....Eaton Rapids
W. W. Warren, Vice-President.....Cassopolis
C. A. Bovee, Second Vice-President.....Adrian
L. J. Brown, Secretary-Treasurer.....Muskegon

GRAND ARMY OF THE REPUBLIC, DEPARTMENT OF MICHIGAN

Headquarters, Capitol Building, Lansing.

OFFICERS.

John T. Spillane, Department Commander.....Detroit
Edwin S. Petit, Senior Vice Department Commander.....Port Huron
R. C. Norris, Junior Vice Department Commander.....Boon
Robert La Barron, Medical Director.....Pontiac
William Putnam, Chaplain.....Lansing

OFFICIAL STAFF.

Henry Spaulding, Assistant Adjutant General.....Lansing
D. S. Kimball, Assistant Quartermaster General.....Detroit
O. A. Janes, Judge Advocate.....Detroit
Albert Dunham, Department Inspector.....Jackson
E. F. Lamb, Chief Mustering Officer.....Detroit
Frank R. Chase, Chief of Staff.....Belding
John Devlin, Senior Aide.....Detroit
Charles Hamilton, Patriotic Instructor.....Bronson

COUNCIL OF ADMINISTRATION.

Jerome Allen.....Ypsilanti | R. B. Davis.....Dundee
W. H. Morgans.....Pontiac | George Raab.....Flint
A. J. Teed, Cadillac.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

W. H. Morgans.....Pontiac | Jerome Allen.....Ypsilanti
George Raab, Flint.

COMMITTEE ON LEGISLATION.

George W. Stone.....Lansing | Frank R. Chase.....Belding
Edward Cahill, Lansing.

COMMITTEE TO VISIT SOLDIERS' HOME.

O. G. Hubbard.....Albion | Riley L. Jones.....Saginaw
C. L. Cook, Howell.

PAST DEPARTMENT COMMANDERS.

Russell A. Alger, dec., Detroit.....1867
William A. Throop, dec., Detroit....1868
Wm. Humphrey, dec., Adrian.....1869
C. V. R. Pond, Lansing.....1878–9
A. T. McReynolds, dec., Grand Rapids1880
Byron R. Pierce, Grand Rapids....1881–2
Oscar A. Janes, Detroit.....1883
Rush J. Shank, dec., Lansing.....1884
Charles D. Long, dec., Lansing.....1885
John Northwood, New Lothrop.....1886
L. G. Rutherford, dec., Grand Rapids.1887
Washington Gardner, Albion.....1888
Michael Brown, Big Rapids.....1889
Henry M. Duffield, Detroit.....1890
Chas. L. Eaton, dec., Paw Paw.....1891
Henry S. Dean, Ann Arbor.....1892
James H. Kidd, Ionia.....1893
Louis Kanitz, Muskegon.....1894
S. B. Daboll, dec., St. Johns.....1895
Wm. Shakespeare, dec., Kalamazoo..1896
Aaron T. Bliss, dec., Saginaw.....1897
Alex. L. Patrick, dec., Detroit.....1898
Russell R. Pealer, Three Rivers.....1899
E. M. Allen, dec., Portland.....1900
James Van Kleeck, Bay City.....1901
Edward C. Anthony, Negaunee.....1902
D. B. K. Van Raalte, dec., Holland..1903
George H. Hopkins, dec., Detroit....1904
Ellery C. Cannon, Evart.....1905
Joseph B. Griswold, Grand Rapids..1906
William Jibb, Adrian.....1907
Chas. E. Foote, dec., Kalamazoo..1908–9
George L. Holmes, dec., Detroit..1908–9
James M. Greenfield, Flushing....1909–10
Samuel J. Lawrence, Northville.....1910
George W. Stone, Lansing.....1911

MICHIGAN STATE MEDICAL SOCIETY.

OFFICERS FOR 1913.

W. H. Sawyer, President.....Hillsdale
D. G. Cook, First Vice-President.....Holland
J. F. Denslow, Second Vice-President.....Muskegon
Samuel Osborn, Third Vice-President.....Lansing
C. E. Holdsworth, Fourth Vice-President.....Traverse City
Frederick C. Warnshuis, Secretary-Editor.....Grand Rapids
D. Emmett Welsh, Treasurer.....Grand Rapids

STATE HOMEOPATHIC MEDICAL SOCIETY.

OFFICERS FOR 1913.

D. S. Sinclair, M. D., President.....Grand Rapids
J. W. Hutchison, M. D., First Vice-President.....Saginaw
Luther Peck, M. D., Second Vice-President.....Plymouth
Claude A. Burrett, M. D., General Secretary.....Ann Arbor
Wm. H. Perry, M. D., Corresponding Secretary.....Chesaning
W. G. Paterson, M. D., Treasurer.....Detroit

BOARD OF CONTROL.

Term expires

Dean T. Smith, M. D., Ann Arbor.....1914
M. C. Sinclair, M. D., Grand Rapids.....1915
O. R. Long, M. D., Ionia.....1916
J. M. Griffin, Detroit.....1917
R. Milton Richards, Detroit.....1918

MICHIGAN STATE ECLECTIC MEDICAL AND SURGICAL SOCIETY.

OFFICERS UNTIL JUNE, 1913.

Nelson McLaughlin, M. D., President.....Lake Odessa
A. L. Robinson, M. D., First Vice-President.....Allegan
Chas. McLachlan, M. D., Second Vice-President.....Elwell
Jos. E. G. Waddington, M. D., C. M., Secretary.....Detroit
Geo. W. Nafe, M. D., Treasurer.....Fremont

CENSORS.

A. L. Robinson, M. D.
G. W. Nafe, M. D.
C. H. Murphy, M. D.
C. S. Sackett, M. D.
E. M. Conklin, M. D.
W. J. Couch, M. D.

MICHIGAN STATE VETERINARY MEDICAL SOCIETY.

OFFICERS FOR 1913.

Geo. D. Gibson, President.....Adrian
Richard P. Lyman, First Vice-President.....East Lansing
Morgan J. Smead, Second Vice-President.....Port Huron
W. A. Haynes, Third Vice-President.....Jackson
W. A. Ewalt, Secretary-Treasurer.....Mt. Clemens

MICHIGAN PIONEER AND HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

OFFICERS.

Clarence M. Burton, President.....Detroit
William L. Jenks, Vice-President.....Port Huron
George N. Fuller, Ph. D., Secretary.....Lansing
Benjamin F. Davis, Treasurer.....Lansing

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

Clarence M. Burton.....Detroit
William L. Jenks.....Port Huron
Rev. Frank O'Brien.....Kalamazoo
Edwin O. Wood.....Flint
Clarence E. Bement.....Lansing
Henry R. Pattengill.....Lansing
Augustus C. Carton.....East Tawas
Lawton T. Hemans.....Mason
Junius E. Beal.....Ann Arbor
A. L. Sawyer.....Menominee

The formation of the above society was one phase of Michigan's activity towards the Centennial year of 1876. It was organized under Act No. 156, laws of Michigan of 1873, and in a sense may be regarded as a revival of the earlier Historical Society of Michigan of which Lewis Cass was the first president. It was organized as a private corporation on April 22, 1874; life membership fee, $1. Important state support has from time to time been given. The annual meeting of the society is held at the capitol at Lansing, the first Wednesday and Thursday in June; mid-winter meetings are determined by invitation from Michigan cities. Headquarters are in the capitol building, Lansing. The most vital activities of the society are those related to the local Pioneer and Historical Societies of the state. Property recently transferred by the society to the newly created Michigan Historical Commission includes the museum and all publications. The former contains valuable materials illustrative of the early social and economic history of Michigan; the publications consist of 38 volumes of pioneer and historical collections containing many valuable printed manuscripts, both original and transcribed, bearing on the history of Michigan.

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4. John T. Owens.....Benton Harbor
   Arthur W. Scidmore.....Three Rivers
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   Walter I. Lillie.....Grand Haven
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Edward Austin.....Battle Creek
William P. Preston, Mackinac Island.

*For an act providing for the election of state central committees, see Act No. 395, P. A. 1913.

DISTRICT COMMITTEE.

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6. Frank D. Eaman.....Detroit
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8. Chas. E. Lown.....Saginaw
   J. Earle Brown.....St. Johns
9. Herman O'Connor.....Holton
   Jas. A. King.....Manistee
10. W. L. McManus.....Petoskey
    John E. Kinnane.....Bay City
11. Jas. K. Wright.....St. Louis
    H. A. Sanford.....Mt. Pleasant
12. Wm. P. Preston....Mackinac Island
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Judd R Waters, Secretary.....Detroit
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DISTRICT COMMITTEE.

1. M. G. Wylie.....Detroit
   Alfred Lowther.....Detroit
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   Henry C. King.....Rives Junction
3. E. D. Brooks.....Kalamazoo
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   W. W. Knapp.....Watervliet
5. Ed. S. Townsend.....Ionia
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   E. Keiser.....St. Johns
9. Emanuel Duttenhofer....Whitehall
   O. Jacquith.....Benzonia
10. J. M. Green.....Twining
    F. L. Crandall.....West Branch
11. John Y. Johnson.....Rosebush
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4. H. S. McMaster.....Dowagiac
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6. Earl J. Smith.....Lansing
7. Joseph W. Blair.....Port Huron
8. Albert Yeager.....Saginaw
9. George W. Eldridge.....Bunyea
10. Henry A. Amrhein.....Bay City
11. Mrs. Sarah E. Sweetland..Reed City
12. John F. Maki.....Negaunee

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L. G. Beckwith.....Bay City
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   George D. Miller.....Cadillac
10. Luther G. Beckwith.....Bay City
    Ewart L. Gardiner.....Midland
11. W. L. Kinney.....Marion
    Dr. Nelson Abbott.....Lake City
12. Charles Kimball.....Escanaba
    Iver H. Hagen.....Bessemer

VOTE ON LOCAL OPTION.

APRIL 7, 1913.

(As reported by county clerks.)

County.	For.	Against.
Calhoun (litigation)	.....	.....
Clinton	2,848	2,462
Emmet	1,728	1,978
Genesee	6,339	6,271
Huron	2,760	3,575
Ionia	4,142	3,663
Iosco	726	967
Jackson	5,792	6,821
Lenawee	5,978	5,197
Montcalm	3,339	3,195
Sanilac	3,869	3,208
Tuscola	3,406	3,631

Total number of counties adopting local option to date, 33. See additional vote, pp. 300-307.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF NAMES.

This list contains all the names which appear in the Manual except those contained in the outline History of Michigan, pp. 3-15; the names of members of the legislature from 1835-1912, inclusive, pp. 97-106; French-Canadian Governors, p. 78; British-Canadian Governors, p. 79; Foreign Ministers in the United States, p. 799.

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